

New Tab × Road Accident Severity in Inc × road accident severity in inc × Welcome To Colaboratory - × Untitled0.ipynb - Colab ×

colab.research.google.com/drive/1KvwhNknlf-buY9F-4OdH7XE8rTockv#scrollTo=Cg7lijsy0Hf0

Colab logo Untitled0.ipynb ☆

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Comment Share Settings M

RAM Disk Colab AI

Files

sample_data Road.csv.zip

+ Code + Text

0s

[1] import numpy as np # linear algebra
import pandas as pd # data processing, CSV file I/O (e.g. pd.read_csv)

Input data files are available in the read-only "../input/" directory
For example, running this (by clicking run or pressing Shift+Enter) will list all files under the input directory

import os
for dirname, _, filenames in os.walk('/kaggle/input'):
 for filename in filenames:
 print(os.path.join(dirname, filename))

1s

[2] import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import warnings

0s

▶

data = pd.read_csv("/content/Road.csv.zip")
data.sample(3)
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")

0s

[6] # head gives us first 5 datasets from this dataframe
data.head()

Disk 81.41 GB available

1s completed at 5:48 AM

The screenshot shows the Google Colaboratory web interface. At the top, there are browser tabs for "New Tab", "Road Accident Severity in In...", "road accident severity in inc...", "Welcome To Colaboratory - x", and "Untitled0.ipynb - Colab". The address bar displays the URL: `colab.research.google.com/drive/1KwvhNknlf-bulY9F-4OdH7XE8rTockv#scrollTo=Cg7Ijsy0Hf0`. Below the address bar, the Colab logo and "Untitled0.ipynb" are visible, along with menu items: File, Edit, View, Insert, Runtime, Tools, Help, and a link for "All changes saved". On the right side of the header, there are icons for Comment, Share, settings, and a user profile icon labeled "M".

The left sidebar contains a "Files" section with a search icon, a folder icon, and a file icon. It lists a folder named "sample_data" and a file named "Road.csv.zip". Below this, there is a "Disk" section showing "81.41 GB available".

The main workspace area shows two code cells. The first cell, labeled "[6]", contains the comment "# head gives us first 5 datasets from this dataframe" followed by the code `data.head()`. The output of this cell is a table with 10 columns: Time, Day_of_week, Age_band_of_driver, Sex_of_driver, Educational_level, Vehicle_driver_relation, Driving_experience, Type_of_ve, and an unlabeled column. The table displays 5 rows of data.

	Time	Day_of_week	Age_band_of_driver	Sex_of_driver	Educational_level	Vehicle_driver_relation	Driving_experience	Type_of_ve	
0	17:02:00	Monday	18-30	Male	Above high school	Employee	1-2yr	Auto	
1	17:02:00	Monday	31-50	Male	Junior high school	Employee	Above 10yr	Public	
2	17:02:00	Monday	18-30	Male	Junior high school	Employee	1-2yr	Lorry (41%	
3	1:06:00	Sunday	18-30	Male	Junior high school	Employee	5-10yr	Public	
4	1:06:00	Sunday	18-30	Male	Junior high school	Employee	2-5yr		

Below the table, it says "5 rows x 32 columns".

The second code cell, labeled "[7]", contains the comment "# tail gives us last 5 datasets from this dataframe." followed by the code `data.tail()`. The output of this cell is a single row of data from the end of the dataset.

	Time	Day_of_week	Age_band_of_driver	Sex_of_driver	Educational_level	Vehicle_driver_relation	Driving_experience	Type_c
12311	16:15:00	Wednesday	31-50	Male	NaN	Employee	2-5yr	Lor

At the bottom of the interface, a status bar indicates "1s completed at 5:48 AM".

colab.research.google.com/drive/1KvwhNknlf-bulY9F-4OdH7XE8rTockv#scrollTo=ixM1Xw0K0dl6

Untitled0.ipynb

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[7]

	Time	Day_of_week	Age_band_of_driver	Sex_of_driver	Educational_level	Vehicle_driver_relation	Driving_experience	Type_of_vehicle
12311	16:15:00	Wednesday	31-50	Male	NaN	Employee	2-5yr	Lorry
12312	18:00:00	Sunday	Unknown	Male	Elementary school	Employee	5-10yr	
12313	13:55:00	Sunday	Over 51	Male	Junior high school	Employee	5-10yr	
12314	13:55:00	Sunday	18-30	Female	Junior high school	Employee	Above 10yr	Lorry
12315	13:55:00	Sunday	18-30	Male	Junior high school	Employee	5-10yr	

5 rows x 32 columns

[8] # shape help us to nagivate how much columns and row are in this dataframe.
data.shape

(12316, 32)

[9] data.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

1s completed at 5:48 AM

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Untitled0.ipynb

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Files

sample_data

Road.csv.zip

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 12316 entries, 0 to 12315
Data columns (total 32 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Time                                  12316 non-null  object
1   Day_of_week                          12316 non-null  object
2   Age_band_of_driver                   12316 non-null  object
3   Sex_of_driver                        12316 non-null  object
4   Educational_level                    11575 non-null  object
5   Vehicle_driver_relation               11737 non-null  object
6   Driving_experience                   11487 non-null  object
7   Type_of_vehicle                      11366 non-null  object
8   Owner_of_vehicle                     11834 non-null  object
9   Service_year_of_vehicle              8388 non-null   object
10  Defect_of_vehicle                    7889 non-null   object
11  Area_accident_occured                12077 non-null  object
12  Lanes_or_Medians                    11931 non-null  object
13  Road_allignment                      12174 non-null  object
14  Types_of_Junction                   11429 non-null  object
15  Road_surface_type                    12144 non-null  object
16  Road_surface_conditions              12316 non-null  object
17  Light_conditions                     12316 non-null  object
18  Weather_conditions                  12316 non-null  object
19  Type_of_collision                    12161 non-null  object
20  Number_of_vehicles_involved           12316 non-null  int64
21  Number_of_casualties                  12316 non-null  int64
22  Vehicle_movement                     12008 non-null  object
23  Casualty_class                       12316 non-null  object
  
```

1s completed at 5:48 AM

New Tab

Road Accident Severity in In

road accident severity in inc

Welcome To Colaboratory -

Untitled0.ipynb - Colab

colab.research.google.com/drive/1KvwhNknlf-buLY9F-4OdH7XE8rTockv#scrollTo=ixM1Xw0K0dl6

Untitled0.ipynb

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✓ [9]

18 weather_conditions 12316 non-null object
19 Type_of_collision 12161 non-null object
20 Number_of_vehicles_involved 12316 non-null int64
21 Number_of_casualties 12316 non-null int64
22 Vehicle_movement 12008 non-null object
23 Casualty_class 12316 non-null object
24 Sex_of_casualty 12316 non-null object
25 Age_band_of_casualty 12316 non-null object
26 Casualty_severity 12316 non-null object
27 Work_of_casualty 9118 non-null object
28 Fitness_of_casualty 9681 non-null object
29 Pedestrian_movement 12316 non-null object
30 Cause_of_accident 12316 non-null object
31 Accident_severity 12316 non-null object
dtypes: int64(2), object(30)
memory usage: 3.0+ MB

✓ [10]

data.describe()

	Number_of_vehicles_involved	Number_of_casualties
count	12316.000000	12316.000000
mean	2.040679	1.548149
std	0.688790	1.007179
min	1.000000	1.000000
25%	2.000000	1.000000

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New Tab

Road Accident Severity in In

road accident severity in inc

Welcome To Colaboratory -

Untitled0.ipynb - Colab

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Untitled0.ipynb

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Files

sample_data

Road.csv.zip

+ Code + Text

✓ [10]

count	12316.000000	12316.000000
mean	2.040679	1.548149
std	0.688790	1.007179
min	1.000000	1.000000
25%	2.000000	1.000000
50%	2.000000	1.000000
75%	2.000000	2.000000
max	7.000000	8.000000

✓ [11]

```
data.columns
```

```
Index(['Time', 'Day_of_week', 'Age_band_of_driver', 'Sex_of_driver',  
      'Educational_level', 'Vehicle_driver_relation', 'Driving_experience',  
      'Type_of_vehicle', 'Owner_of_vehicle', 'Service_year_of_vehicle',  
      'Defect_of_vehicle', 'Area_accident_occured', 'Lanes_or_Medians',  
      'Road_alignment', 'Types_of_Junction', 'Road_surface_type',  
      'Road_surface_conditions', 'Light_conditions', 'Weather_conditions',  
      'Type_of_collision', 'Number_of_vehicles_involved',  
      'Number_of_casualties', 'Vehicle_movement', 'Casualty_class',  
      'Sex_of_casualty', 'Age_band_of_casualty', 'Casualty_severity',  
      'Work_of_casualty', 'Fitness_of_casualty', 'Pedestrian_movement',  
      'Cause_of_accident', 'Accident_severity'],  
      dtype='object', name='columns')
```

RAM

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New Tab

Road Accident Severity in In

road accident severity in inc

Welcome To Colaboratory -

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Files

sample_data

Road.csv.zip

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[11]

Index(['Time', 'Day_of_week', 'Age_band_of_driver', 'Sex_of_driver', 'Educational_level', 'Vehicle_driver_relation', 'Driving_experience', 'Type_of_vehicle', 'Owner_of_vehicle', 'Service_year_of_vehicle', 'Defect_of_vehicle', 'Area_accident_occured', 'Lanes_or_Medians', 'Road_allignment', 'Types_of_Junction', 'Road_surface_type', 'Road_surface_conditions', 'Light_conditions', 'Weather_conditions', 'Type_of_collision', 'Number_of_vehicles_involved', 'Number_of_casualties', 'Vehicle_movement', 'Casualty_class', 'Sex_of_casualty', 'Age_band_of_casualty', 'Casualty_severity', 'Work_of_casualty', 'Fitness_of_casualty', 'Pedestrian_movement', 'Cause_of_accident', 'Accident_severity'], dtype='object')

[12]

data.isna().sum().reset_index()

0	Time	0
1	Day_of_week	0
2	Age_band_of_driver	0
3	Sex_of_driver	0
4	Educational_level	741
5	Vehicle_driver_relation	579
6	Driving_experience	829
7	Type_of_vehicle	050

1s completed at 5:48 AM

The screenshot shows a Google Colab notebook environment. The notebook is titled "Untitled0.ipynb" and is open in a web browser. The interface includes a top navigation bar with tabs for "New Tab", "Road Accident Severity in In", "road accident severity in inc", "Welcome To Colaboratory", and "Untitled0.ipynb - Colab". The address bar shows the URL "colab.research.google.com/drive/1KvwhNknlf-buY9F-4OdH7XE8rTockv#scrollTo=-6PVzYPr03gB".

The notebook's main area displays a code cell with the following Python code:

```
data['Time'] = data['Time'].astype('datetime64[ns]')
data.loc[:, "Time"].reset_index()
```

Below the code cell, a table preview is shown with the following columns: "index" and "Time". The table contains 12316 rows, with the first 5 rows and the last 5 rows displayed, separated by an ellipsis. The first 5 rows are:

index	Time
0	2024-04-22 17:02:00
1	2024-04-22 17:02:00
2	2024-04-22 17:02:00
3	2024-04-22 01:06:00
4	2024-04-22 01:06:00

The last 5 rows are:

index	Time
12311	2024-04-22 16:15:00
12312	2024-04-22 18:00:00
12313	2024-04-22 13:55:00
12314	2024-04-22 13:55:00
12315	2024-04-22 13:55:00

The status bar at the bottom indicates "12316 rows x 2 columns" and "81.41 GB available". The Colab AI logo is visible in the top right corner.

colab.research.google.com/drive/1KwvHnKnl-fuY9F-4OdH7XE8rTockv#scrollTo=-6PVzYPr03gB

Untitled0.ipynb

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Files

- sample_data
- Road.csv.zip

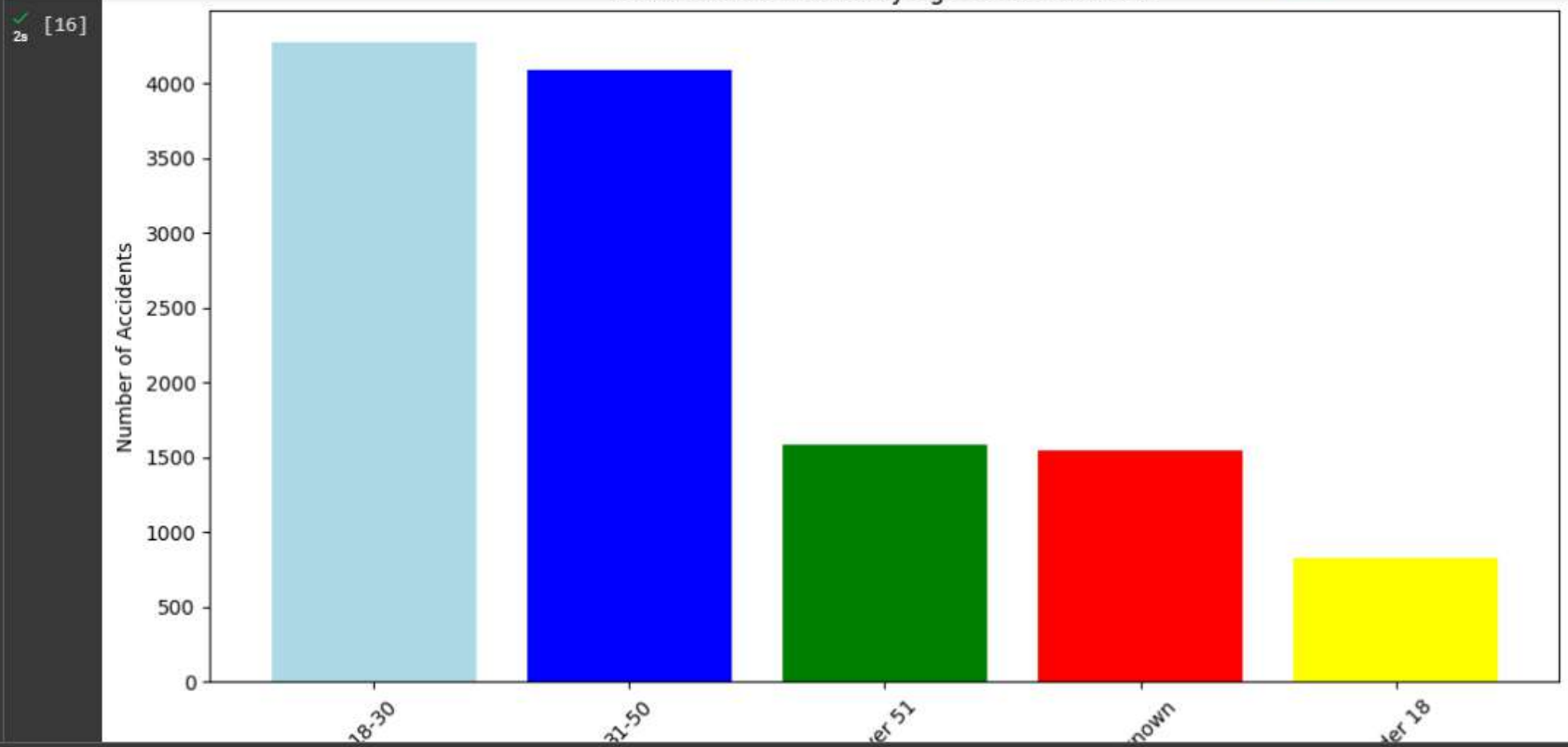
```
[15] data[['Casualty_class', 'Sex_of_casualty', 'Age_band_of_casualty', 'Casualty_severity', 'Work_of_casualty', 'Fitness_of_casualty']]
```

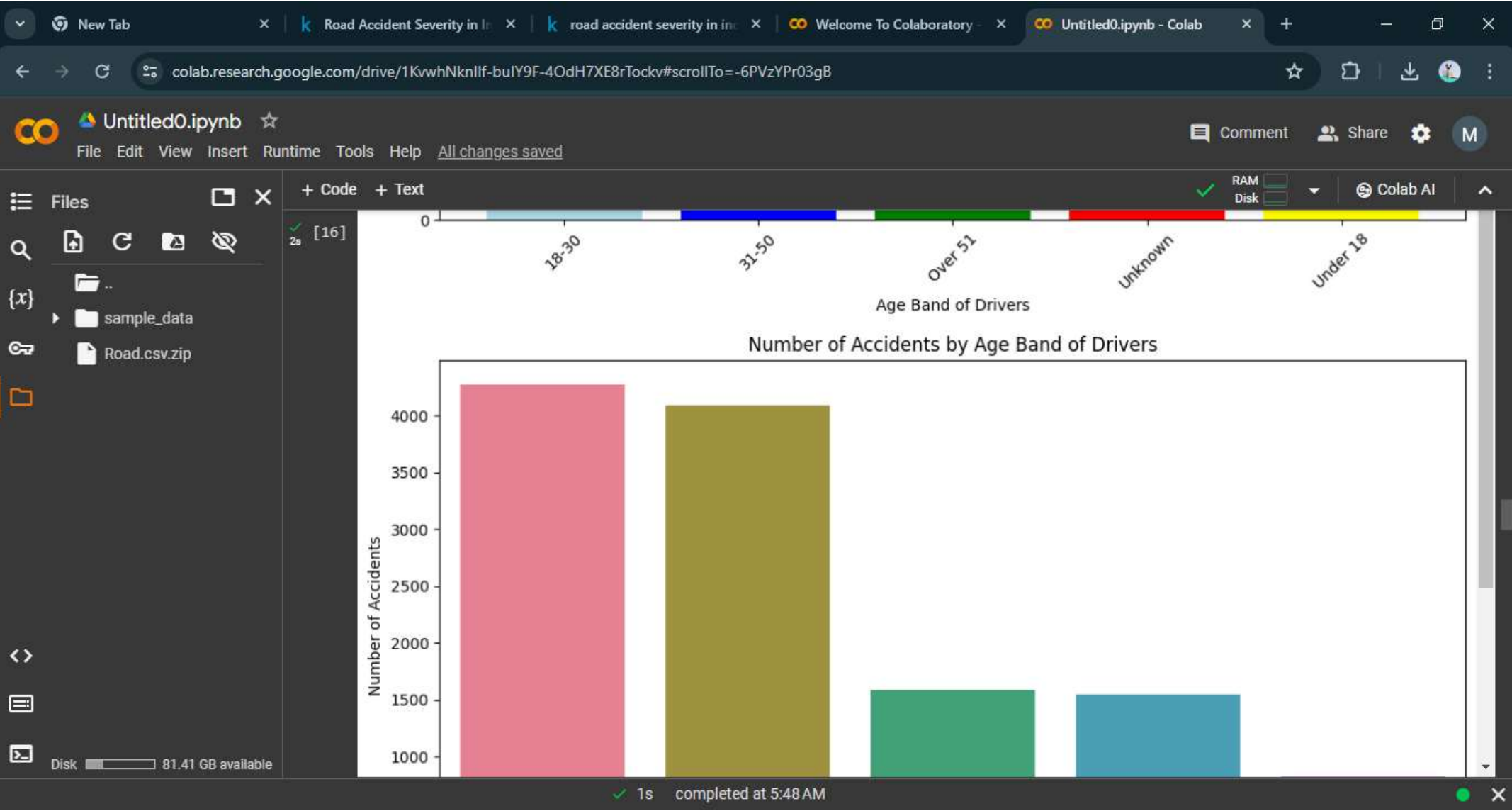
	Casualty_class	Sex_of_casualty	Age_band_of_casualty	Casualty_severity	Work_of_casualty	Fitness_of_casualty
3	Pedestrian	Female	18-30	3	Driver	Normal
5	Driver or rider	Male	31-50	3	Driver	Normal
6	Driver or rider	Female	18-30	3	Driver	Normal
8	Pedestrian	Male	Under 18	3	Driver	Normal
9	Passenger	Male	18-30	3	Driver	Normal
...
12311	na	na	na	na	Driver	Normal
12312	na	na	na	na	Driver	Normal
12313	Driver or rider	Male	31-50	3	Driver	Normal
12314	na	na	na	na	Driver	Normal
12315	Pedestrian	Female	5	3	Driver	Normal

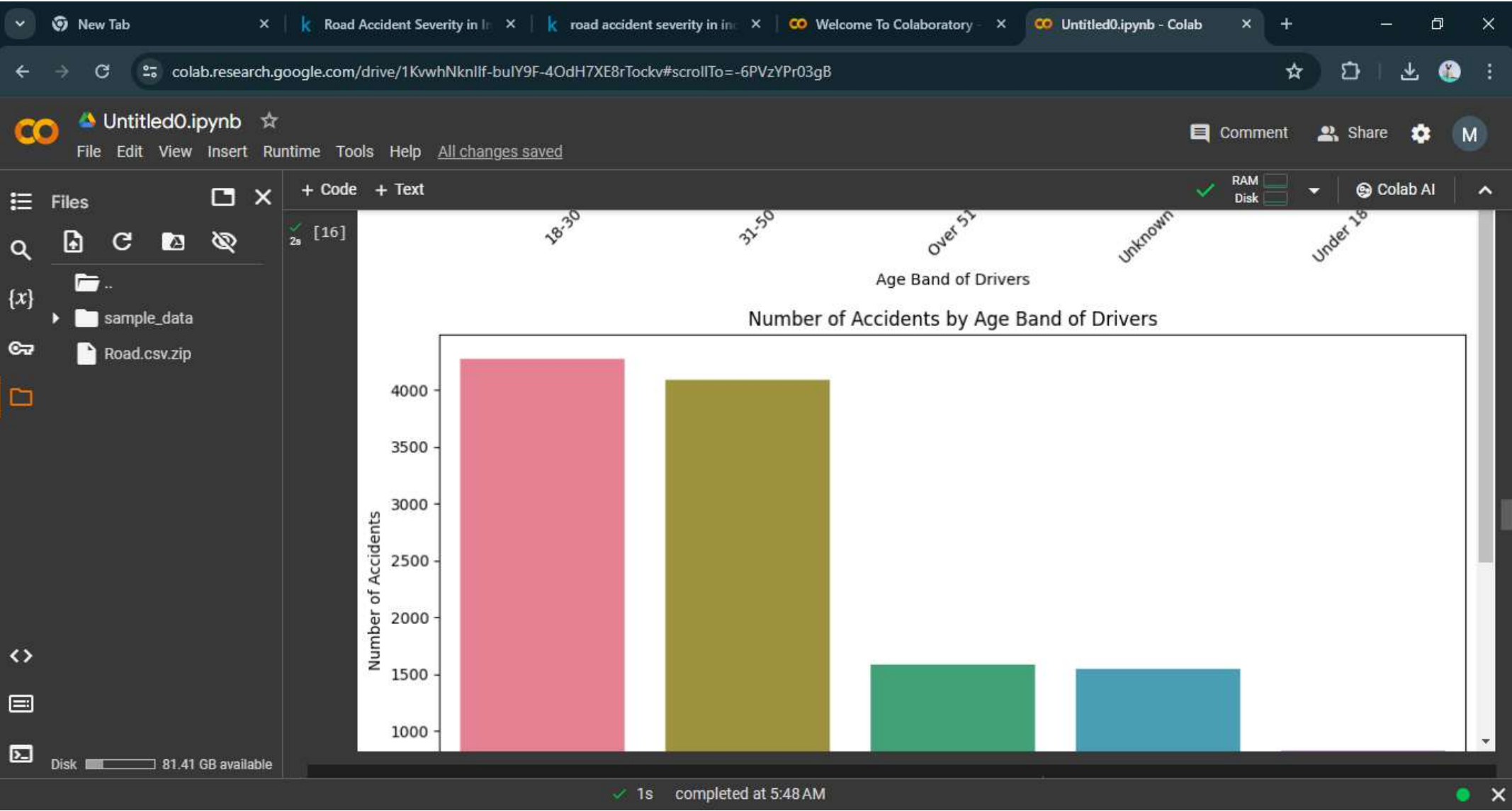
8960 rows x 6 columns

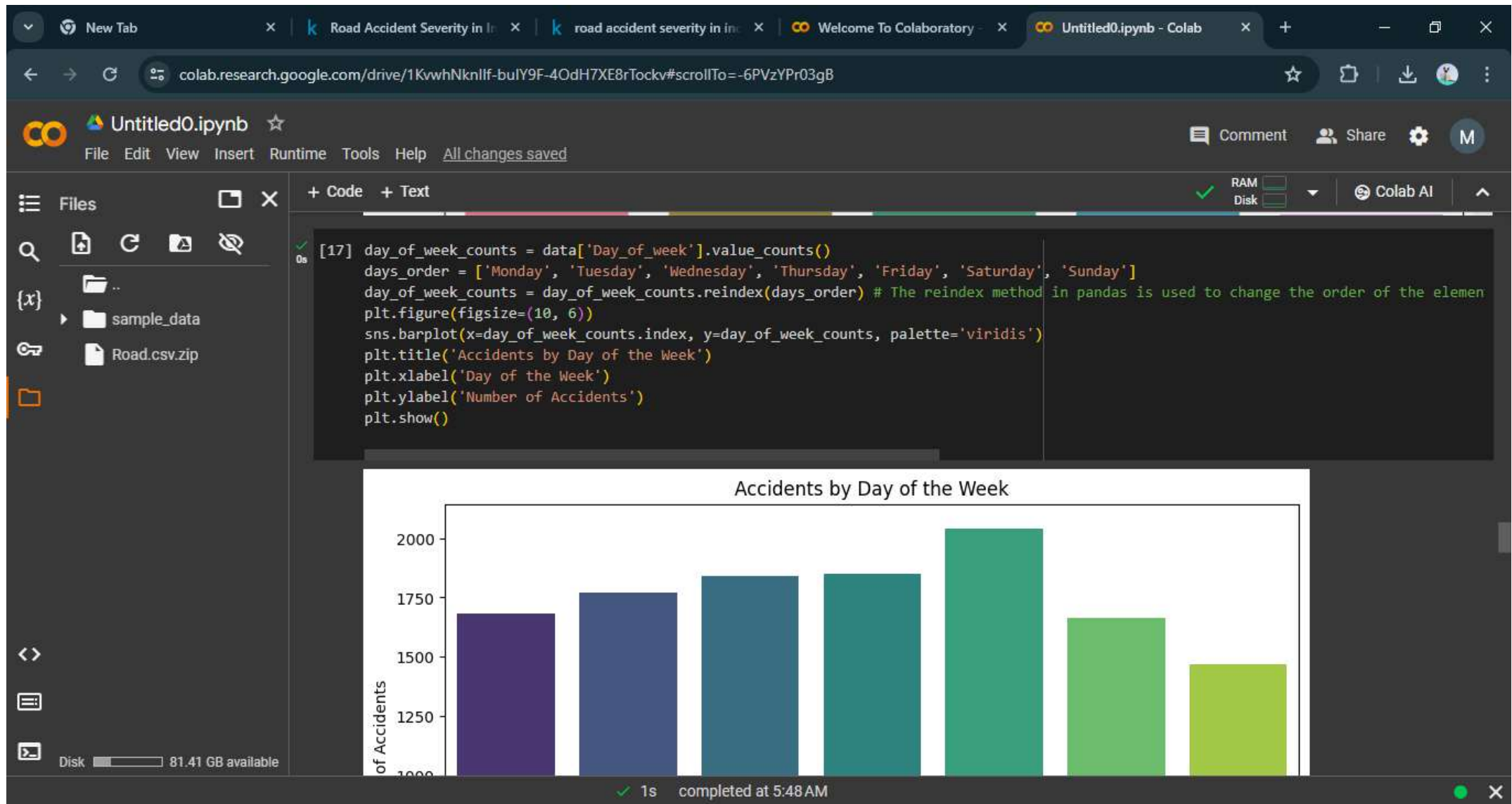
```
[16] age_band_counts = data['Age_band_of_driver'].value_counts()
```

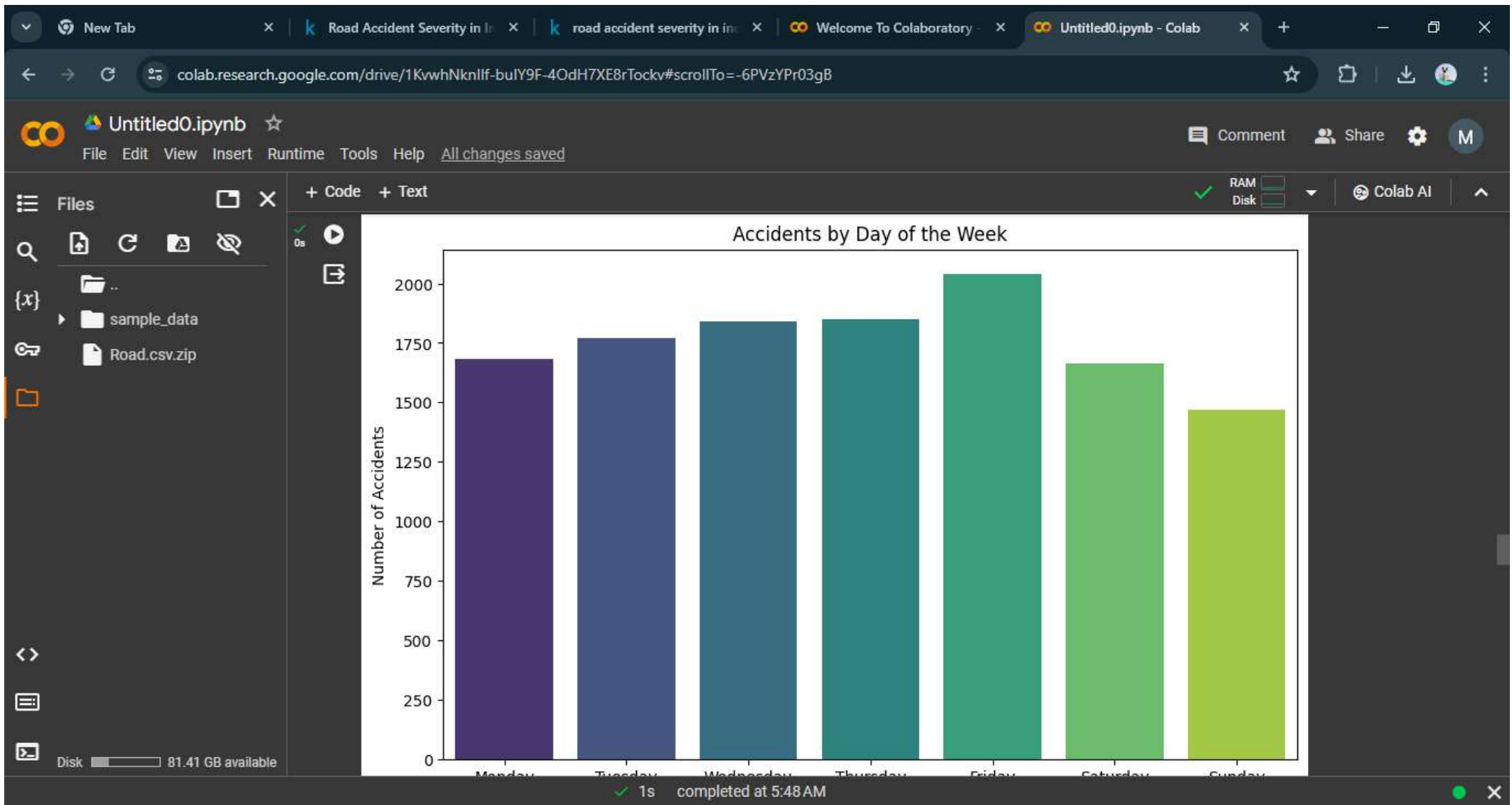
completed at 5:48 AM











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Untitled0.ipynb

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Files

sample_data

Road.csv.zip

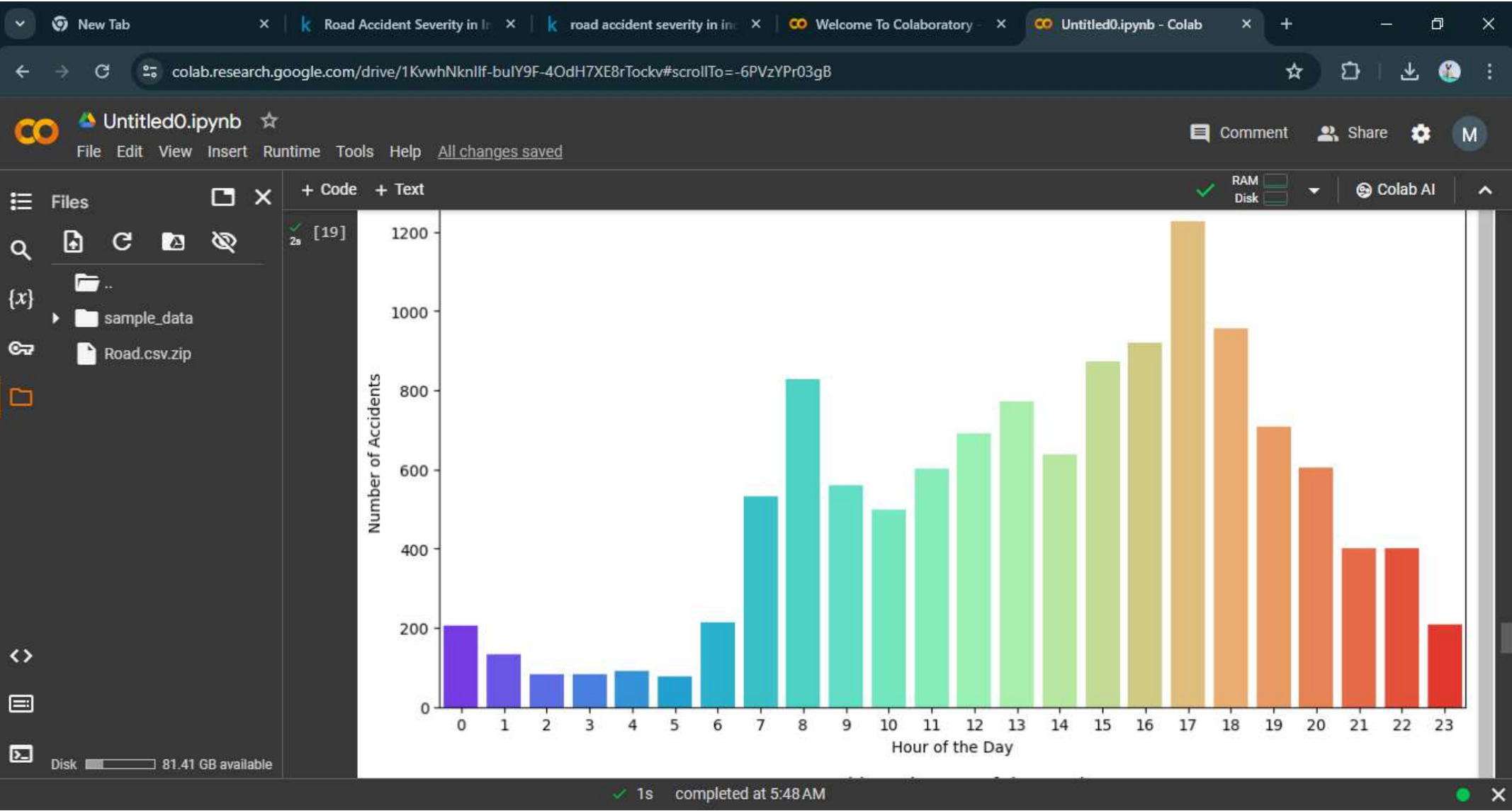
Disk 81.41 GB available

✓ 1s [18]

Distribution of Educational Levels among Drivers Involved in Accidents

Educational Level	Count
High School	7500
Some College	2200
Bachelor's	1100
Master's	300

✓ 1s completed at 5:48 AM



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Files
sample_data
Road.csv.zip

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RAM Disk Colab AI

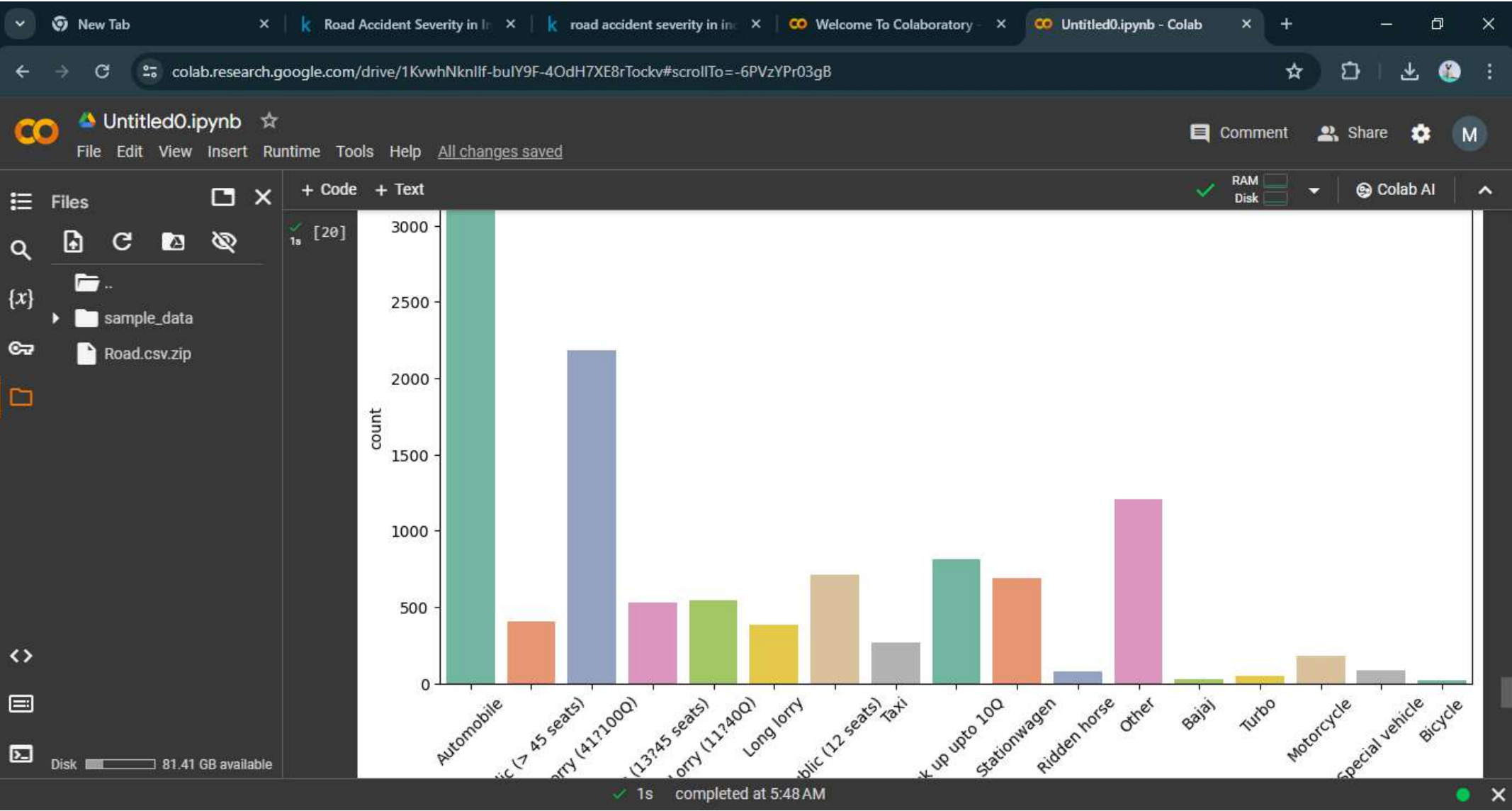
Hour of the Day

Accidents by Day of the Week

Hour of the Day	Number of Accidents
0	1680
1	1780
2	1850
3	1880
4	1900
5	1950
6	1450

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Files

sample_dataRoad.csv.zip

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1s [20]

Type_of_vehicle

0s [21]

```
data['Weekday'] = data['Day_of_week'].apply(lambda x: 'Weekend' if x in ['Saturday', 'Sunday'] else 'Weekday')
weekday_weekend_counts = data.groupby(['Weekday', 'Accident_severity']).size().unstack().reset_index() #unstack() is used to reshape
print(weekday_weekend_counts)
```

Accident_severity	Weekday	Fatal injury	Serious Injury	Slight Injury
0	Weekday	86	1308	7789
1	Weekend	72	435	2626

1s [22]

```
find_cor = data[['Number_of_vehicles_involved', 'Number_of_casualties']]
correlation_mat = find_cor.corr()
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.heatmap(data=correlation_mat, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm', fmt='.2f', linewidths=1)
plt.title('Correlation Plot: Number of Vehicles Involved vs. Number of Casualties')
plt.show()
```

Correlation Plot: Number of Vehicles Involved vs. Number of Casualties

	Number of Vehicles Involved	Number of Casualties
Number of Vehicles Involved	1.00	0.98
Number of Casualties	0.98	1.00

1s completed at 5:48 AM

