

Propiedades Importantes Transformada

Definición: $X(j\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) e^{-j\omega t} dt$
 $x(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} X(j\omega) e^{j\omega t} d\omega$

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Ámbos dominios continuos e infinitos

Linealidad

$$Y(t) = a X_1(t) + b X_2(t) \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} Y(j\omega) = a X_1(j\omega) + b X_2(j\omega)$$

Desplazamiento

$$Y = X(t - t_0) \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} Y(j\omega) = X(j\omega) \cdot e^{-j\omega t_0}$$

Modulación

$$Y = X e^{j\omega_0 t} \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} Y(j\omega) = X(j(\omega - \omega_0)) \quad \text{Desplazamiento Espectral}$$

$$Y = X \cdot \text{Re}\{e^{j\omega_0 t}\} = X \cos(\omega_0 t)$$

$$\xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} Y(j\omega) = \frac{1}{2} X(j(\omega - \omega_0)) + \frac{1}{2} X(j(\omega + \omega_0))$$

Convención

$$Y = X * h \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} Y(j\omega) = X(j\omega) \cdot H(j\omega)$$

Multiplicación

$$Y = X \cdot W \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} Y(j\omega) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} X(j\omega) \cdot W(j(\omega - \tau)) d\tau$$

$$Y(j\omega) = \frac{1}{2\pi} X(j\omega) * W(j\omega)$$

Transformadas importantes

$$\mathcal{F}\{\delta(t)\} = 1 \cdot e^{j0} = 1$$

$$\mathcal{F}\left\{\frac{\omega_0}{\pi} \text{sinc}(\omega_0 t)\right\} = \text{Rect}\left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Sa}(\omega_0 t)}{\pi t}$$

$$\mathcal{F}\{\cos(\omega_0 t)\} = \frac{1}{2} [\delta(\omega - \omega_0) + \delta(\omega + \omega_0)]$$

