ADJUNTA DE UNA T.L.

RECORDAZ: VEVPI, dim VLOO. DADA f:V->V LA ADUNTA DE F ES LATL fk: V->V

$$\langle f(v), w \rangle = \langle v, f^*(w) \rangle \forall v, w \in W$$

EJEMPHOS:

1)
$$f: \mathbb{R}^{3} \to \mathbb{R}^{3}$$
, $(X,Y,Z) \mapsto (X-2/+2, Y-Z, 2x+3Z)$.
 $\langle f(X,Y,Z), (\mu,V,V) \rangle = (X-2/+Z)\mu + (Y-Z)V + (2X+3Z)W$
 $= X(\mu+2W) + Y(-2\mu+V) + Z(\mu-V+3W)$
 $= \langle (X,Y,Z), (\mu+2w,-2\mu+V, \mu-V+3W) \rangle$
 $= f^{*}(\mu,V,w)$

NOTA2:
$$\begin{bmatrix} f^* \end{bmatrix}_{E} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}^{k} = \begin{bmatrix} f \end{bmatrix}_{E}^{k}$$

$$\sim$$
 DE HECHO $[f^*]_B = [f]_B^* + B 30N$

2) SER
$$S: l^2 \rightarrow l^2$$
, $\alpha \mapsto (0, \alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots)$.

$$\langle S[a], b \rangle = \langle (0,00,02,...), (b_1,b_2,...) \rangle$$

= $a_1b_2+ a_2b_3+... = \langle a_1, (b_2,b_3,...) \rangle$
 $S(b); j \in a_2 \in a_2$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
(\forall x) & f(x) = 0 & \leq 11 & 0 = \langle f(x), f(x) \rangle = \langle x, f^*f(x) \rangle \\
& \sim \rangle & \exists \forall \varphi & f^*\circ f = 0 \\
& como & f^*\circ f = f\circ f^*, & (\forall m) & (f^*\circ f) = (f^*) & \circ f^m \\
& \sim \rangle & f^*\circ f & \in S & \text{NILAST ENTE}; & SEA \\
& m = min & \{m \geqslant 1: & (f^*\circ f)^m = 0\} & (avp m = 1) \\
& \leq 1 & m \geqslant 1; & f^*\circ f^* = 0; & (avp m = 1) \\
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& \leq 1 & m \geqslant 1; &$$

= Zintzy

= 24-3iv

f'(u,v) = f(u,v) $= \langle (2, W), (2U - 3iV, 3iU + 2V) \rangle$ ~> f ES AADJ. NOTAR: SI $A = \begin{bmatrix} f \end{bmatrix}_{E} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3i \\ 3i & 2 \end{pmatrix}$, SE TIENE Que $A^{4} = A$ ($\angle =$) $A = ^{4}A$ Sup 2) V= C([0,1]). heV FIJA, M: V->V, f 1-> fh Asi, (Mn/f), 9) = Jof(h9) = <f, Mn, g)> ~> Mn es MOJ 3 SED J: N->N BY CON J2 = 1N. SEA $f_{\sigma}: \{^2 \rightarrow \{^2, \alpha \mapsto (\alpha_{\sigma_{(1)}}, \alpha_{\sigma_{(2)}}, \dots).$ Asi, (fora), b) = \(\int_{i>1} \alpha_{(i)} \bi $= \sum_{j \geq 1} \alpha_j b_{\sigma^{-j}(j)} = \langle \alpha, f_{\sigma^{-j}(b)} \rangle$

~> for ES AADI

RECORDAR: SI F ES DADO JB BON DE DVECS DE F, Y DE TR Y A AVAL DE F PROBLEMA: SEA & AADU. PROBAR QUE SON EQUIV: i (fiv), v) > 0 + v "f es no NEGATIVA" in 230 A7 ANAL DE F f=2g (was gE) in 7= °6 (EE) (m i=>ii) si f(v)= >v con v to, $0 \leq \langle f(x), r \rangle = y \langle x, r \rangle = 0 \langle x \rangle$ $\ddot{x} = \gamma \ddot{x}$ $B = \{V_1, ..., V_m\} \in SDN (ON <math>f_1V_1) = \lambda_i V_i$, DEFINO 9: $g(V_i) = \sqrt{\lambda_i} V_i$ \sim $9^2 = f$, γ $J \in S \land AADJ$, $Ples [9]_3 = 1$. in =) ir Pues 9 t = 9 $\tilde{w} = \lambda i$ $\langle f(v), v \rangle = \langle g \circ g^*(v), v \rangle$ = (3,1,1,3,1) > 0 Ar