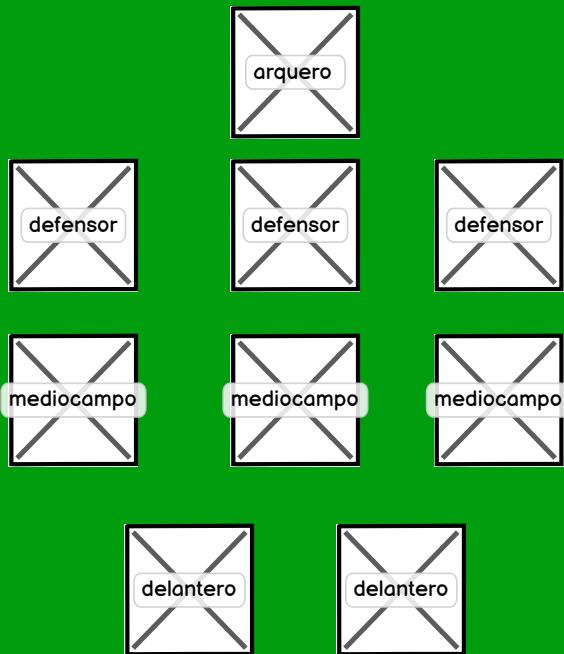


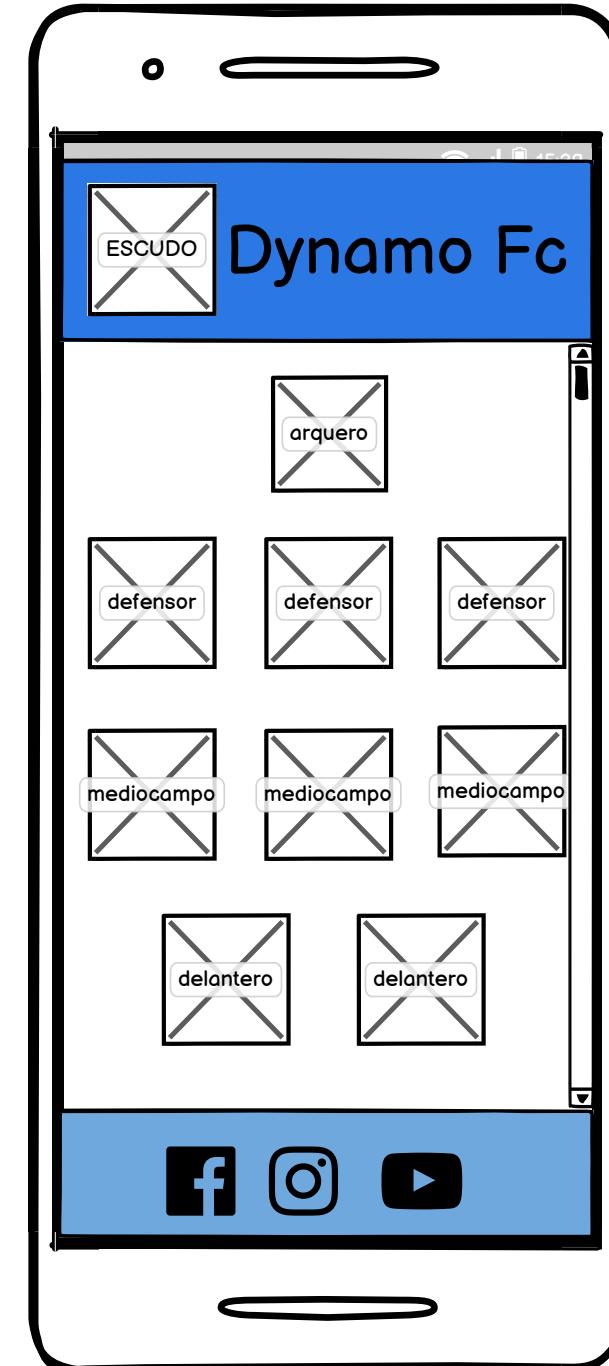


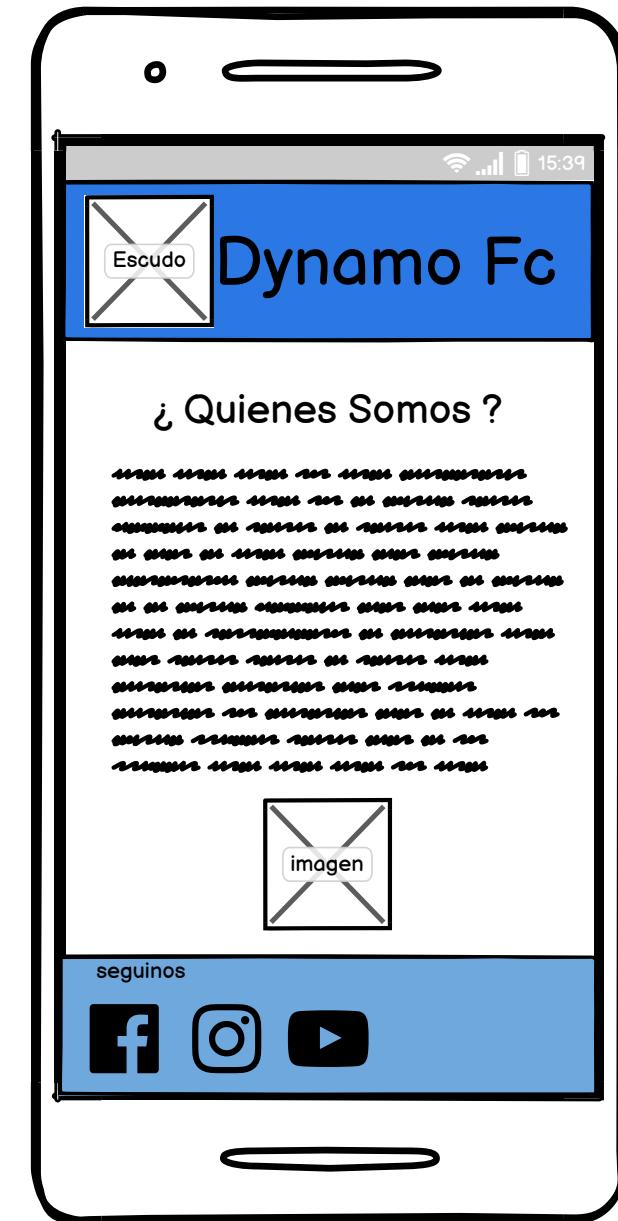
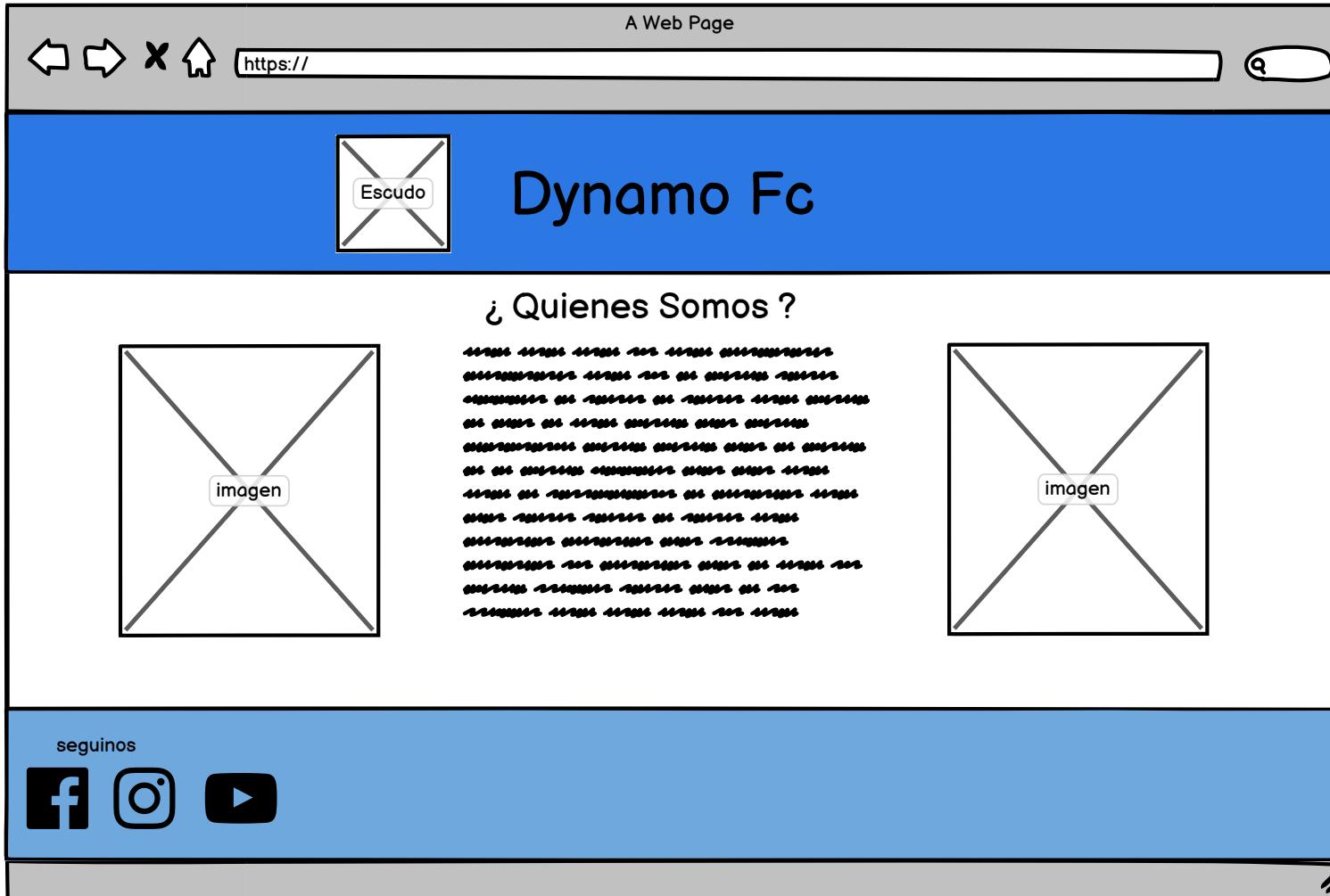
Dynamo Fc

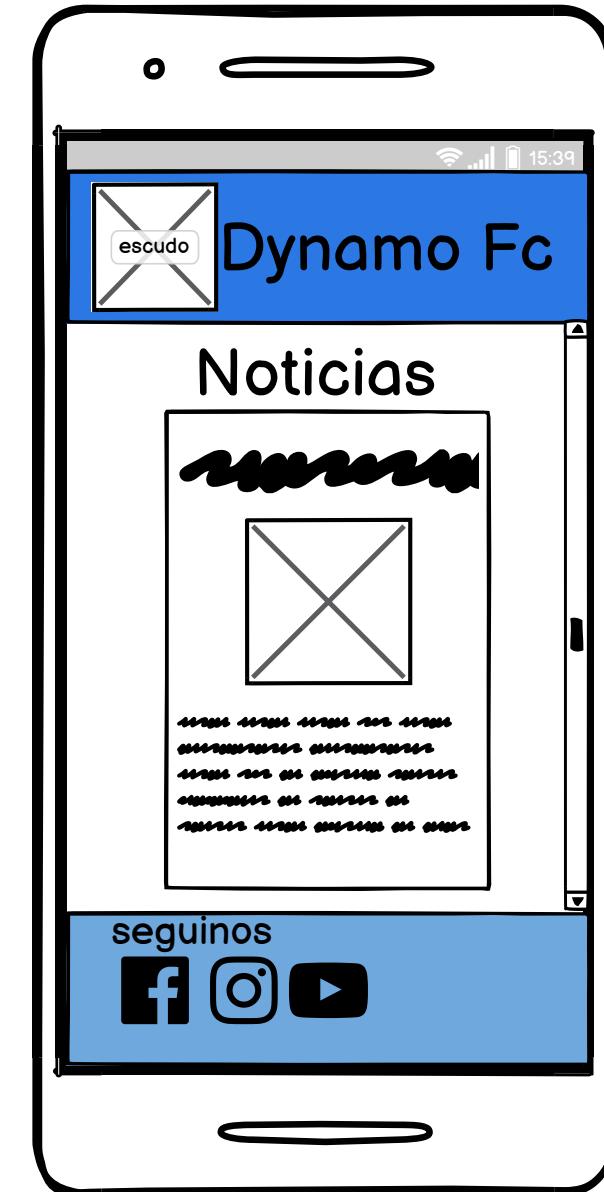
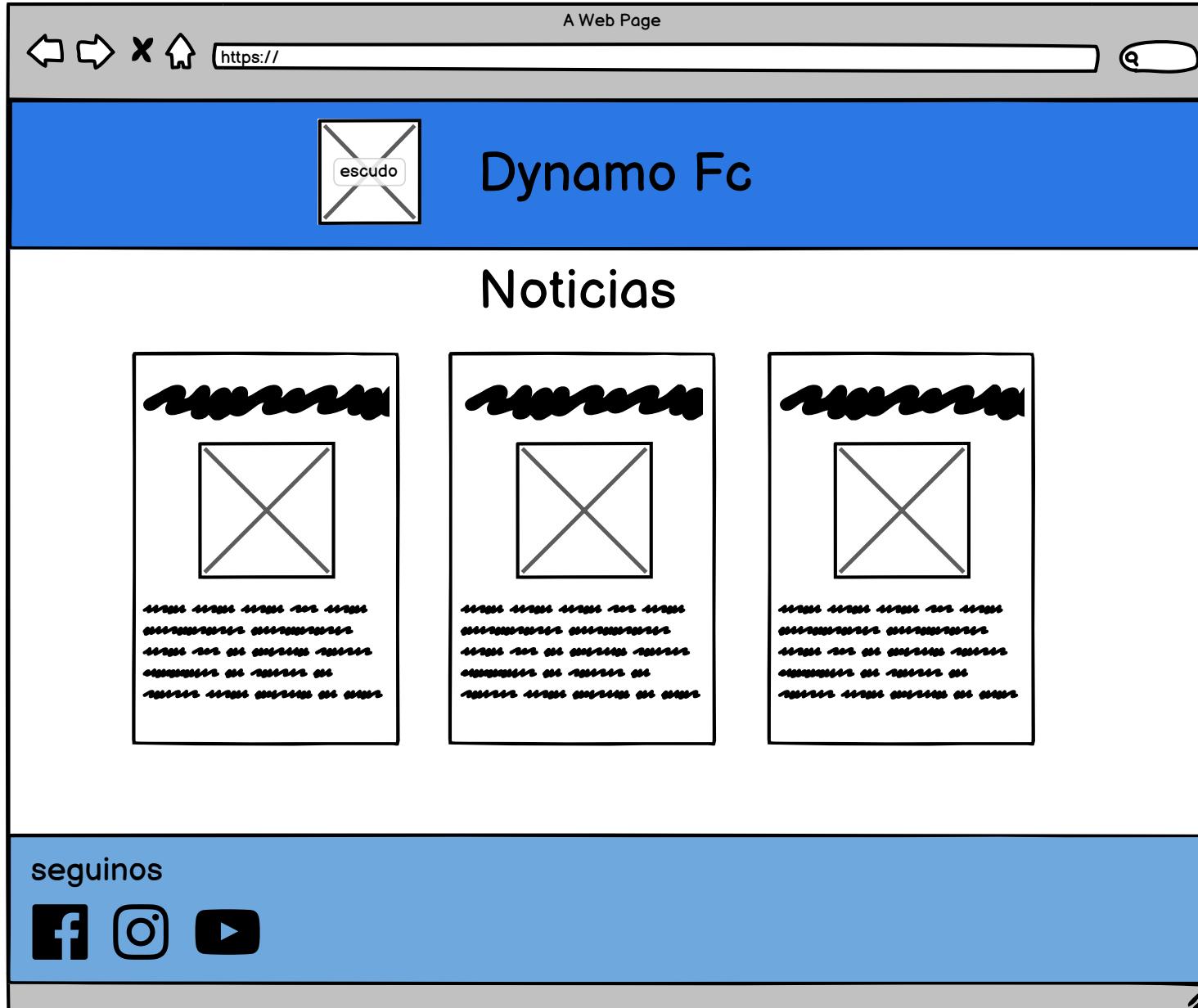
El Equipo



seguinos







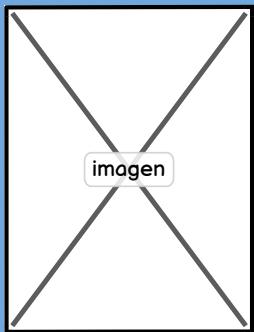


https://



Dynamo Fc

Sumate y forma parte del Dynamo Fc



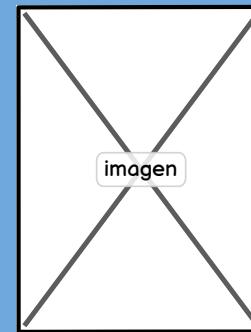
Nombre

Apellido

Teléfono

Correo electrónico

Comentario



seguinos



15:39



Dynamo Fc

Sumate y forma parte del Dynamo Fc

Nombre

Apellido

Teléfono

Correo electrónico

Comentario

Enviar

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