Московский государственный технический университет им. Н.Э. Баумана Факультет «Информатика и системы управления» Кафедра «Автоматизированные системы обработки информации и управления»



Отчет Лабораторная работа № 4 По курсу «Разработка интернет-приложений»

«Шаблонизация»

	СПОЛНИТЕЛЬ: Матиенко Андрей Группа ИУ5-51
,, ,,	2019 г.
	20171.
ПРЕ	ПОДАВАТЕЛЬ: Гапанюк Ю.Е.

Москва 2019

Задание и порядок выполнения

В этой ЛР вы создадите Django-проект, покажете пользователю статичную страницу, познакомитесь с конструкциями шаблонизаторов: переменные, теги, наследование шаблонов.

- Создать проект
- Реализовать view, в которых генерируются html-страницы
- В шаблонах должны быть использованы рассмотренные конструкции: переменные, вложенные значения, циклы, условия
- Все шаблоны должны расширять базовый шаблон
- Для элементов списка использовать тег include
- По нажатии на элемент списка должна открываться страница информации об элементе
- Для верстки необходимо использовать Bootstrap

Views.py:

```
搗 manage.py 🗡
               🏂 settings.py 🗡 🐉 views.py 🗡 🛔 example.html 🗡 🐉 models.py 🗡
       from django.shortcuts import render
2
       from django.http import HttpResponse
       from .models import Post
 4
       from django.utils import timezone
 5
       from django.shortcuts import get_object_or_404
 6
       from .forms import PostForm
      from django.shortcuts import redirect
8
      -# Create your views here.
       #def index(request):
9
       # return HttpResponse("Hello, World! I'm at the 'my_app' repository")
10
       # def get_list(request):
       # my_variable = "WTF???"
       # return render(request, 'example.html', {'my_variable': my_variable})
14
15
       def get_list(request):
17
          posts = Post.objects.filter(published_date__lte=timezone.now()).order_by('published_date')
18
           return render(request, 'example.html', {'posts': posts})
19
20
       def post_detail(request, pk):
21
           Post.objects.get(pk=pk)
           post = get_object_or_404(Post, pk=pk)
           return render(request, 'post_detail.html', {'post'_: post})
24
25
      def post_new(request):
26
           if request.method == "POST":
               form = PostForm(request.POST)
28
               if form.is_valid():
29
                   post = form.save(commit=False)
30
                   post.author = request.user
                   post.published_date = timezone.now()
                   post.save()
```

Base.html:

```
 \textcircled{\Rightarrow} \hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm} \diamondsuit \hspace{0.2cm} - \hspace{0.2cm}| \hspace{0.1cm} \rlap{\rlap{\rlap{\rlap{\rlap{\rlap{\rlap{\rlap{\rlap{\rlap{\rlap{\rule{1.5cm}}}}}}}}}}}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm} \rlap{\rlap{\rlap{\rlap{\rlap{\rlap{\rlap{\rule{1.5cm}}}}}}}}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm} \rlap{\rlap{\rlap{\rule{1.5cm}}}}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm} \rlap{\rlap{\rlap{\rule{1.5cm}}}}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm} \rlap{\rlap{\rule{1.5cm}}}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm} \rlap{\rule{1.5cm}}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm} \rlap{\rule{1.5cm}}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm} \rlap{\rule{1.5cm}}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm} \rlap{\rule{1.5cm}}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm} \rlap{\rule{1.5cm}}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm} \rule{1.5cm}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm} \rule{1.5cm}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm} \rule{1.5cm}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm} \rule{1.5cm}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm} \rule{1.5cm}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm} \rule{1.5cm}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm}\rule{1.5cm}}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm}\hspace{0.1cm}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm}\hspace{0.1cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm} |\hspace{0.1cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm}\hspace{0.2cm
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          <IDOCTYPE html>
lab_4 D:\/
w mysite
 my_app
 migrations
 my_atic
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          {% load static %}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               6 0 0 0 6 6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              <html lang="en">
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          (link rels"stylesheet" href="//maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.2.0/css/bootstrap.min.css">
(link rels"stylesheet" href="//maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.2.0/css/bootstrap-theme.min.css">
(link rels"stylesheet" href="(% static 'css/blog.css' %)">
                                  templates
                       abase.html
                                                            example.html
post_detail.html
post_edit.html
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                k href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Long+Cang&display=swap" rel="stylesheet">
<title>Andrew's site</title>
                                             is __init__.py
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                <div class="page-header">
                                             apps.py
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  {% if user.is_authenticated %}
    <a href="(% url 'post_new' %)" class="top-menu"><span class="glyphicon glyphicon-plus"></span></a>
                                           6 apps.py
6 forms.py
6 models.py
6 tests.py
6 urls.py
6 views.py
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        <h1><a href="/">Andrew's blog</a></h1>
                wsgi.py

mysite

init_py
settings.py
wsgi.py
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           ting src"https://images.wallpaperscraft.ru/image/planeta_galaktika_vselennaia_121293_300x168.jpg" align="right" width="500" height="3" (/div
                               db.sqlite3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    <div class="row">
  <div class="col-md-8">
 # get-pip.py
# manage.py
# manage.py
# Scratches and Consoles
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    {% block content %}

{% endblock %}

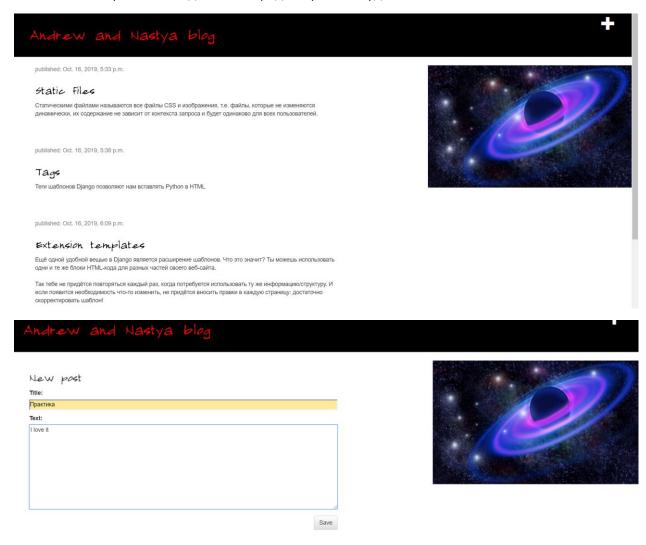
</div>
```

Шаблонизация:

```
🐔 manage.py × 🐔 settings.py × 🐔 views.py × 🚅 example.html × 🚛 base.html × 🐔 models.py ×
        {% extends 'base.html' %}
 1
 2
 3
       4
            {% for post in posts %}
                 <div class="post">
 5
 6
                     <div class="date">
                         p>published: {{ post.published_date }}
                     </div>
 8
9
                     <h1><a href="{% url 'post_detail' pk=post.pk %}">{{ post.title }}</a></h1>
                     {{ post.text|linebreaksbr }}
10
11
                </div>
            {% endfor %}
12
13
        {% endblock %}
{% extends 'base.html' %}
     {% block content %}
4
        <div class="post">
          {% if post.published_date %}
             <div class="date">
                {{ post.published_date }}
8
             </div>
9
          {% endif %}
10
          {% if user.is_authenticated %}
            <a class="btn btn-default" href="{% url 'post_edit' pk=post.pk %}"><span class="glyphicon glyphicon-pencil"></span></a></pa>
          {% endif %}
           <h1>{{ post.title }}</h1>
14
           {{ post.text|linebreaksbr }}
16
     {% endblock %}
```

В конечном итоге получаем во такой сайт:

Это блог, в который можно добавлять, редактировать и удалять записи:



Выводы:

Научились работе в Django. Узнали как верстаются сайты и познакомились на практике с данной работой.