

STT 2700

2025-09-13

Chapitre 4 Tests d'hypothèses

4.1 Introduction

Exemple avec pile ou face

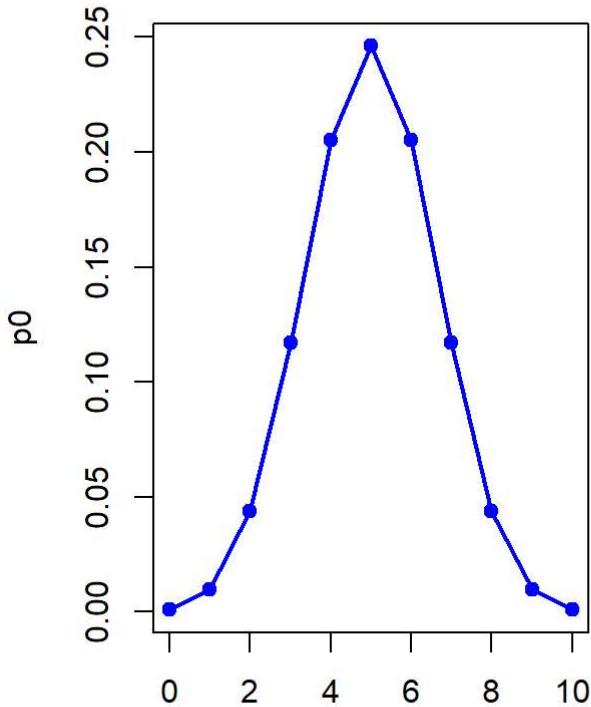
```
p0 <- dbinom(0:10,10,.5)
p1 <- dbinom(0:10,10,.7)
round(p0,digits=4)

## [1] 0.0010 0.0098 0.0439 0.1172 0.2051 0.2461 0.2051 0.1172 0.0439 0.0098
## [11] 0.0010
```

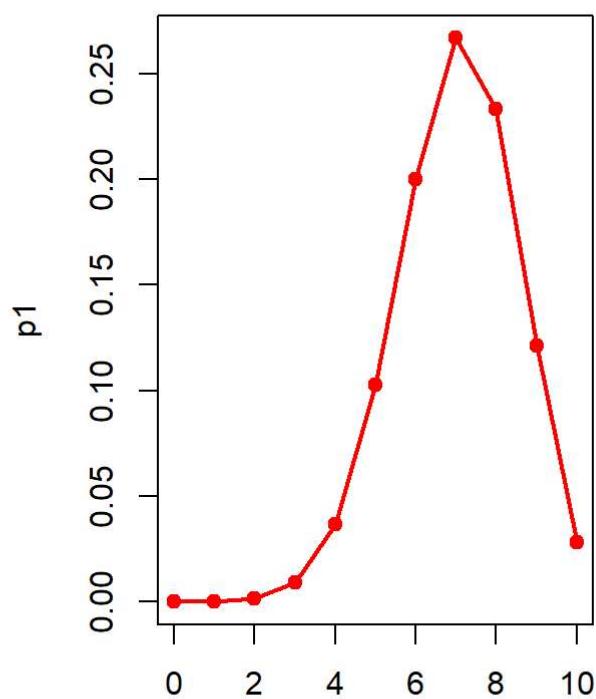
```
# Diviser la fenêtre graphique en 1 ligne x 2 colonnes
par(mfrow = c(1, 2)) # 1 ligne, 2 colonnes

# Graphique 1
plot(0:10, p0,
      col = "blue",
      pch = 19,
      xlab = "",
      main = "Proba 0.5")
lines(0:10, p0, col = "blue", lwd = 2)
# Graphique 2
plot(0:10, p1,
      col = "red",
      pch = 19,
      xlab = "",
      main = "Proba 0.7")
lines(0:10, p1, col = "red", lwd = 2)
```

Proba 0.5



Proba 0.7

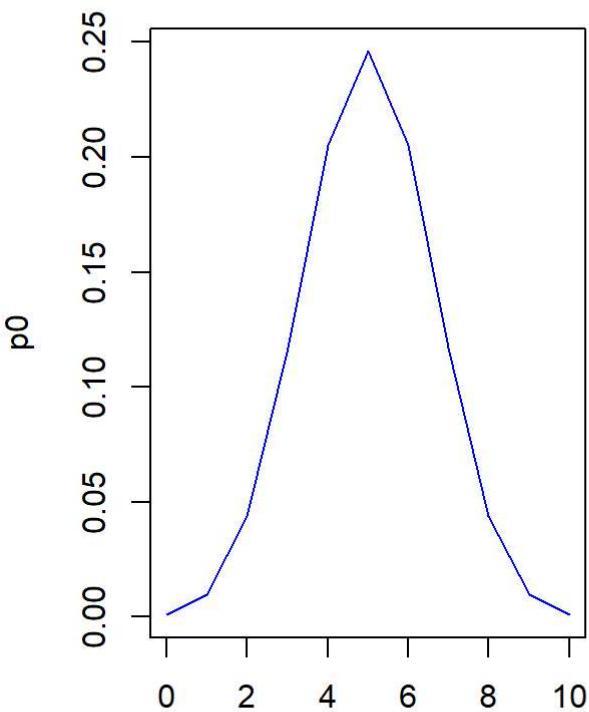


```
par(mfrow = c(1, 2)) # 1 ligne, 2 colonnes

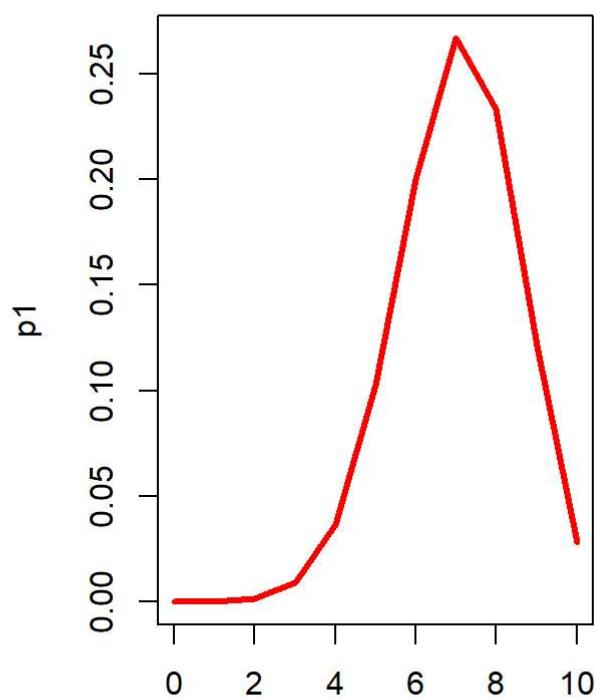
# Graphique 1
plot(0:10, p0,
      type = "l",
      col = "blue",
      pch = 19,
      xlab = "",
      main = "Proba 0.5")

# Graphique 2
plot(0:10, p1,
      type = "l",
      lwd= 3,
      col = "red",
      pch = 19,
      xlab = "",
      main = "Proba 0.7")
```

Proba 0.5



Proba 0.7

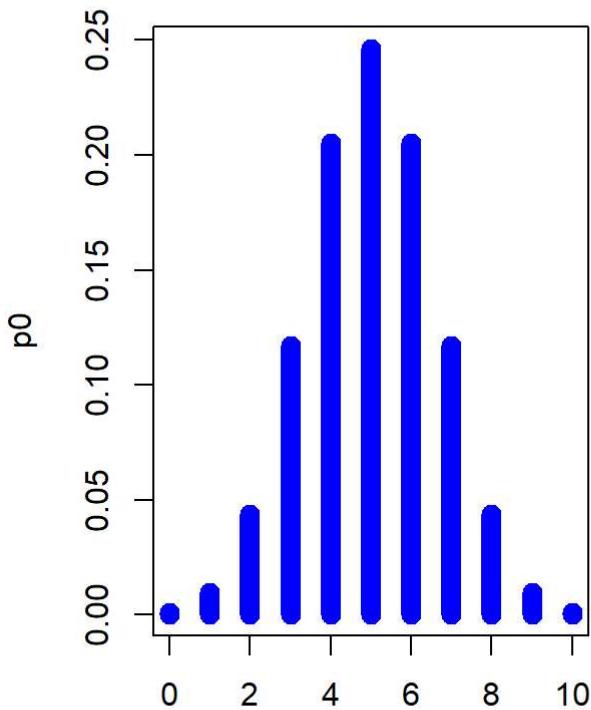


```
par(mfrow = c(1, 2)) # 1 ligne, 2 colonnes

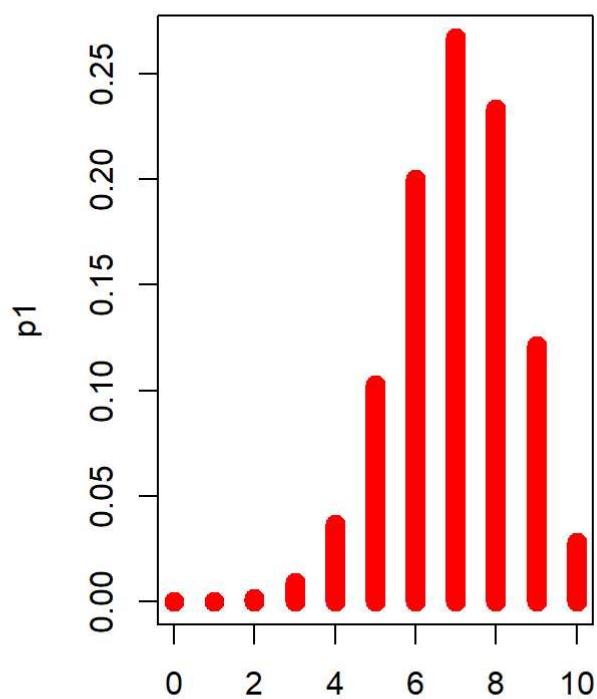
# Graphique 1
plot(0:10, p0,
      type = "h",
      col = "blue",
      lwd = 10,
      xlab = "",
      main = "Proba 0.5")

# Graphique 2
plot(0:10, p1,
      type = "h",
      col = "red",
      pch = 19,
      lwd = 10,
      xlab = "",
      main = "Proba 0.7")
```

Proba 0.5



Proba 0.7



Si on obtient un certain résultat et que nous voulions décider qu'elle probabilité est la plus vraisemblable. On peut faire le rapport de vraisemblance

```
round(dbinom(0:10,10,.5)/dbinom(0:10,10,.7),digits=3)
```

```
## [1] 165.382 70.878 30.376 13.018 5.579 2.391 1.025 0.439 0.188
## [10] 0.081 0.035
```

```

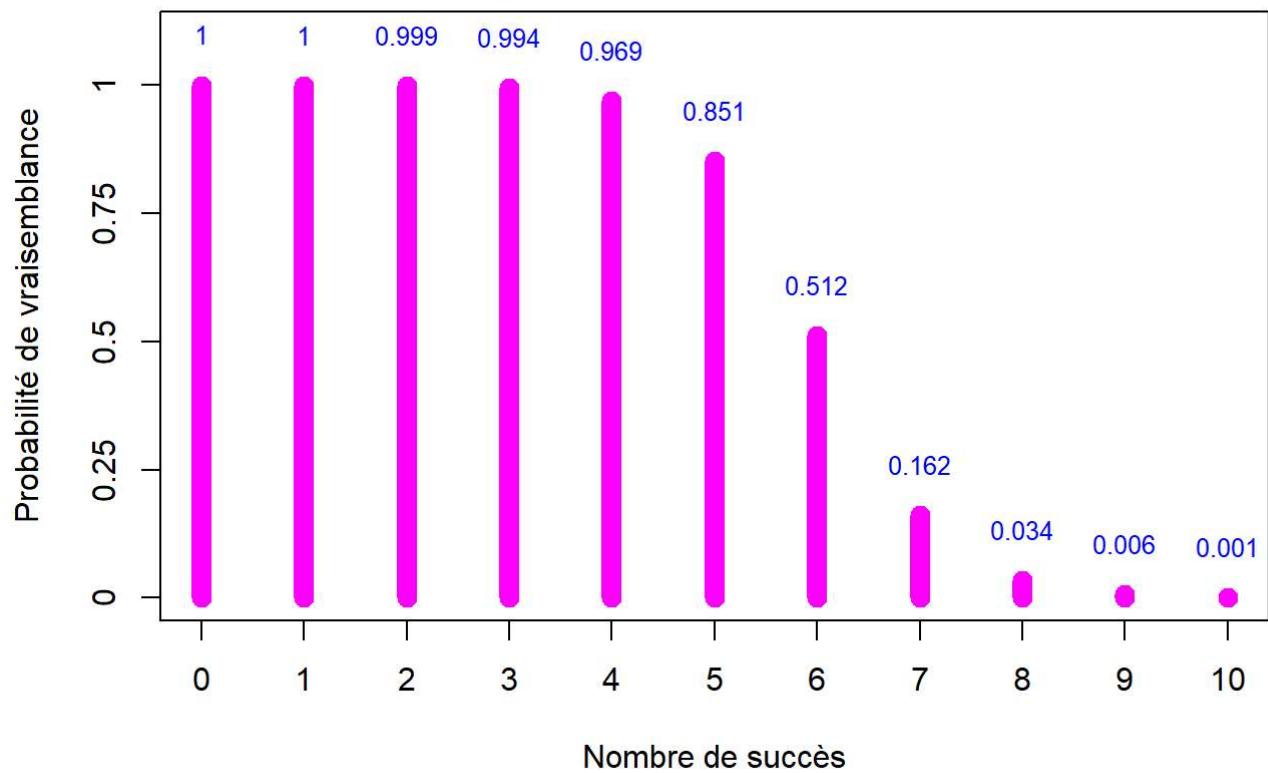
rapp_vrai1 <- round(dbinom(0:10,10,.7)/dbinom(0:10,10,.5),digits=3)
rapp_vrai0 <- round(dbinom(0:10,10,.5)/dbinom(0:10,10,.7),digits=3)
rapp_vrai <- rapp_vrai0/(rapp_vrai0+rapp_vrai1)
plot(0:10,
      rapp_vrai,
      type="h",
      lwd=10,
      col="magenta",
      xlab="Nombre de succès",
      ylab = "Probabilité de vraisemblance",
      ylim = c(0,1.1),
      ,main="Probabilité que p = 0.5"
      ,yaxt="n"
      ,xaxt="n", # supprime l'axe X par défaut
      )
# Ajouter l'axe X avec ticks de 0 à 10
axis(side=1, at=0:10, labels=0:10)

# Axe des ordonnées (ticks de 0 à 1 par pas de 0.1)
axis(side=2, at=seq(0,1,0.25), labels=seq(0,1,0.25))

# Ajouter les valeurs au-dessus des bâtons
text(x = 0:10,
      y = rapp_vrai + 0.1, # petit décalage vers le haut
      labels = round(rapp_vrai,3), # valeurs à afficher
      cex = 0.8, # taille du texte
      col = "blue") # couleur

```

Probabilité que $p = 0.5$



Probabilité que $p = 0.7$

