

EE5609 Assignment 2

Gaydhane Vaibhav Digraj
RollNo : AI20MTECH11002

Abstract—This assignment involves finding the matrix \mathbf{X} by solving the equation.

The python code solution can be downloaded from

https://github.com/Vaibhav11002/EE5609/blob/master/Assignment_2/Codes/assignment_2.py

1 PROBLEM

Find \mathbf{X} if $\mathbf{Y} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ and $2\mathbf{X} + \mathbf{Y} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$. Express $2\mathbf{X} + \mathbf{Y} = \mathbf{AB}$, where \mathbf{B} is a block matrix comprising of \mathbf{X} and \mathbf{Y} and find the matrix \mathbf{A} .

2 SOLUTION

We have,

$$2\mathbf{X} + \mathbf{Y} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.0.1)$$

$$\Rightarrow 2\mathbf{X} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \mathbf{Y} \quad (2.0.2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2\mathbf{X} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -2 \\ -4 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned} \quad (2.0.3)$$

Now,

$$\mathbf{X} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -2 \\ -4 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.0.4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \begin{pmatrix} -2/2 & -2/2 \\ -4/2 & -2/2 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned} \quad (2.0.5)$$

Thus from (2.0.5) we get,

$$\mathbf{X} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

From (2.0.1),

$$2\mathbf{X} + \mathbf{Y} = \mathbf{AB} \quad (2.0.6)$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.0.7)$$

Where \mathbf{B} is a block matrix comprising \mathbf{X} and \mathbf{Y} . So,

$$\mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{Y} \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.0.8)$$

Now,

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{AB} &= \mathbf{A} \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{Y} \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned} \quad (2.0.9)$$