

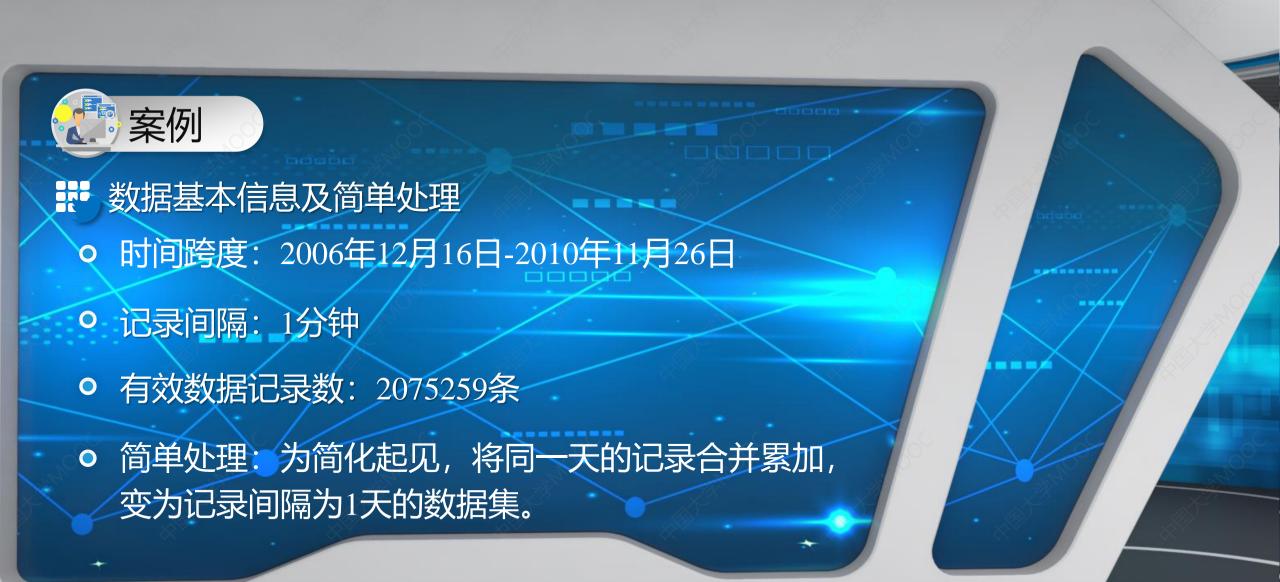




已知某家庭用户每分钟的电能表记录数据,尝试对数据进行探索性分析。

数据项	说明	数据类型
date	日期	文本
time	时间	文本
global_active_power	全屋有功功率(kW)	数值
global_reactive_power	全屋无功功率(kW)	数值
voltage	供电电压(V)	数值
global_indensity	电流(A)	数值
sub_metering_1	电表1 (厨房,含洗碗机、烤箱、微波炉)	数值
sub_metering_2	电表2 (洗衣房, 含洗衣机、烘干机、冰箱)	数值
sub_metering_3	电表3 (含热水器和空调)	数值

data: http://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/Individual+household+electric+power+consumption





2075259x9 table

1,0	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Ī	
Date	Time	Global_ac	Global_rea	Voltage	Global_inte	Sub_meter	Sub_mete	Sub_meter		
16/12/2006	17:24:00	4.2160	0.4180	234.8400	18.4000	<u> </u>	1	17		
16/12/2006	17:25:00	5.3600	0.4360	233.6300	23	0	1	16		
16/12/2006	17:26:00	5.3740	0.4980	233.2900	23	0	2	17		
16/12/2006	17:27:00	5.3880	0.5020	233.7400	23	0	1	17		
16/12/2006	17:28:00	3.6660	0.5280	235.6800	15.8000	0	1	17		
16/12/2006	17:29:00	3.5200	0.5220	235.0200	15	0	2	17		
16/12/2006	17:30:00	3.7020	0.5200	235.0900	15.8000	0	1	17		
16/12/2006	17:31:00	3.7000	0.5200	235.2200	15.8000	0	1	17		
16/12/2006	17:32:00	3.6680	0.5100	233.9900	15.8000	- 0	1	17		
16/12/2006	17:33:00	3.6620	0.5100	233.8600	15.8000	0	2	16		

1440x9 <u>table</u>

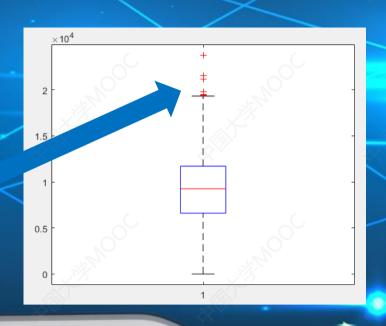
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	dt	cnt	act_power	react_powe	Voltage	intensity	m1	m2	m3	
1	2006-12-17 00:00:00	1440	3.3905e+03	226.0060	3.4573e+05	1.4399e+04	2033	4187	13341	
2	2006-12-18 00:00:00	1440	2.2038e+03	161.7920	3.4737e+05	9.2472e+03	1063	2621	14018	
3	2006-12-19 00:00:00	1440	1.6662e+03	150.9420	3.4848e+05	7.0940e+03	839	7602	6197	
4	2006-12-20 00:00:00	1440	2.2257e+03	160.9980	3.4892e+05	9.3130e+03	- 0	2648	14063	
5	2006-12-21 00:00:00	1440	1.7166e+03	144.1660	3.4662e+05	7.2386e+03	1765	2623	10421	
6	2006-12-22 00:00:00	1440	2.3413e+03	186.9060	3.4731e+05	9.8970e+03	3151	350	11131	
7	2006-12-23 00:00:00	1440	4.7734e+03	221.4700	3.4580e+05	2.0200e+04	2669	425	14726	×
8	2006-12-24 00:00:00	1440	2.5500e+03	149.9000	3.4803e+05	1.1002e+04	1703	5082	6891	

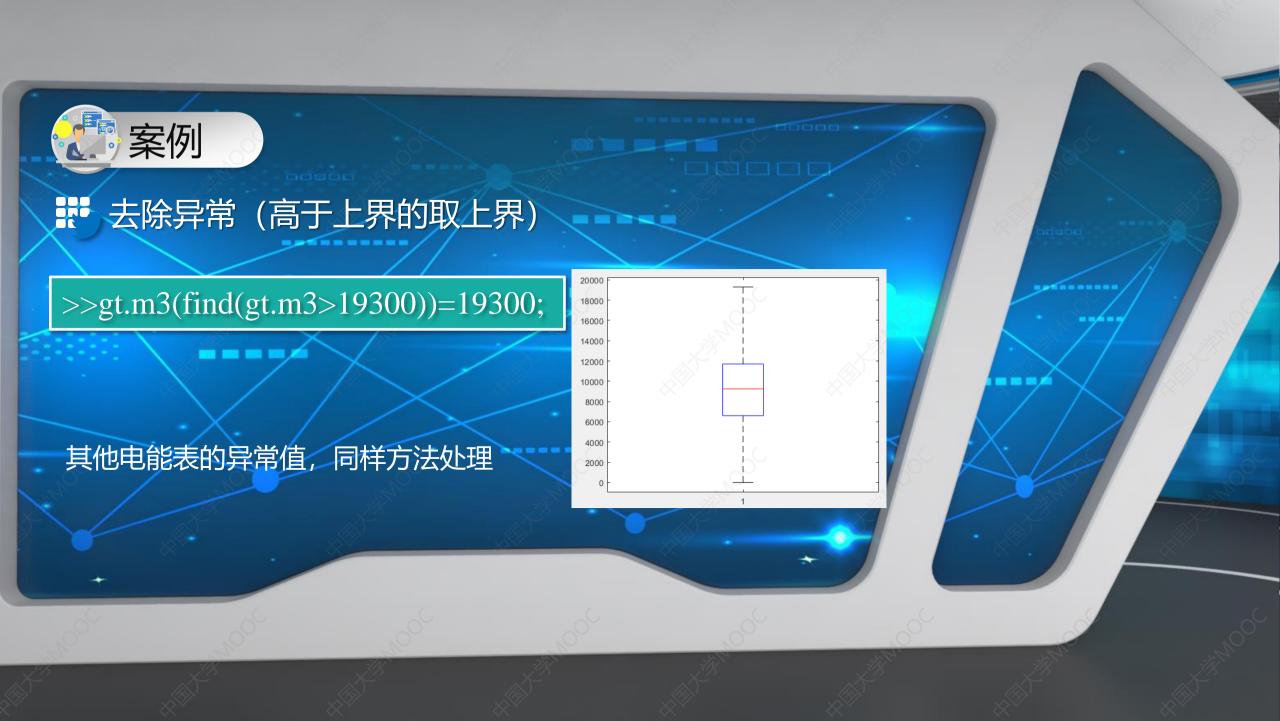


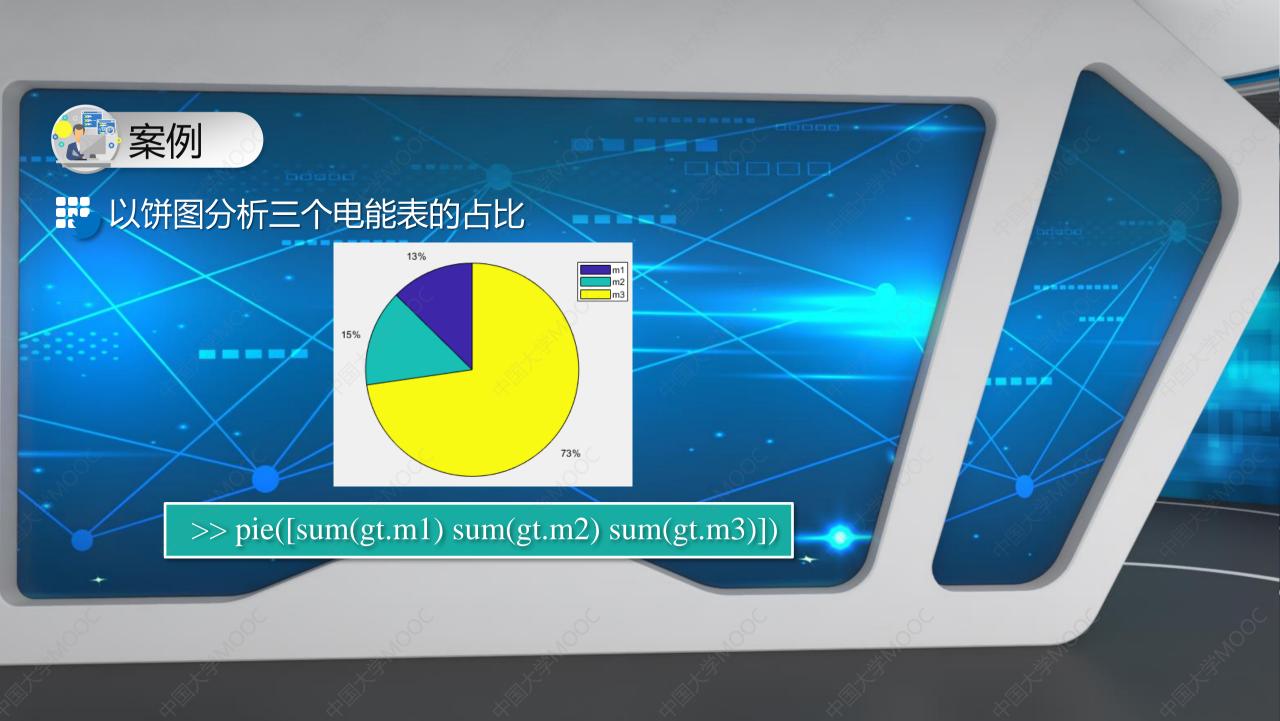
利用boxplot分析集中趋势和离中趋势(以m3电能表为例)

>> boxplot(gt.m3)

少量读数过大的离群点



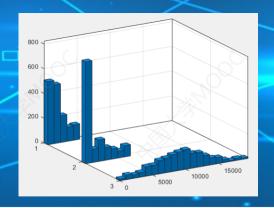






按电能表编号分组,以三维直方图分析分布特征

可以发现, m1和m2 表读数分布在低值段, m3表分布在高段



- >> [m n]=size(gt.m1)
- >> mt=[ones(m,n) gt.m1; 2.*ones(m,n) gt.m2; 3.*ones(m,n) gt.m3]
- >> histogram2(m(:,1),m(:,2))

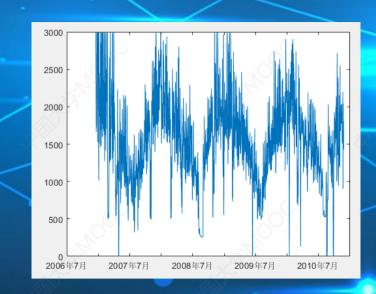


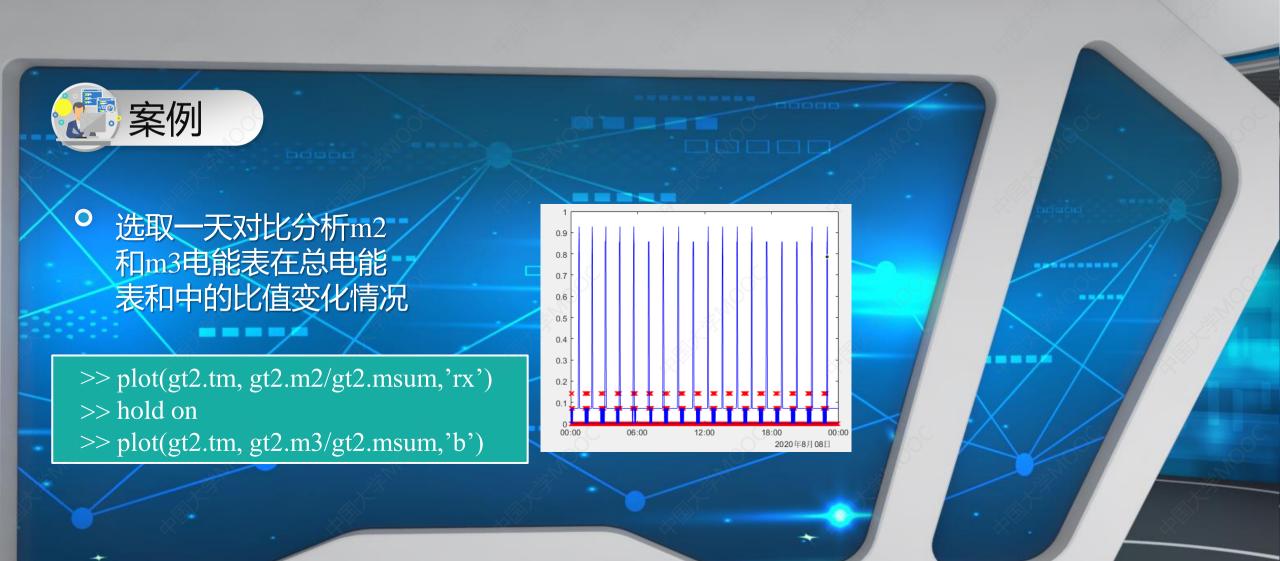
探索有功功率是否存在周期性变化

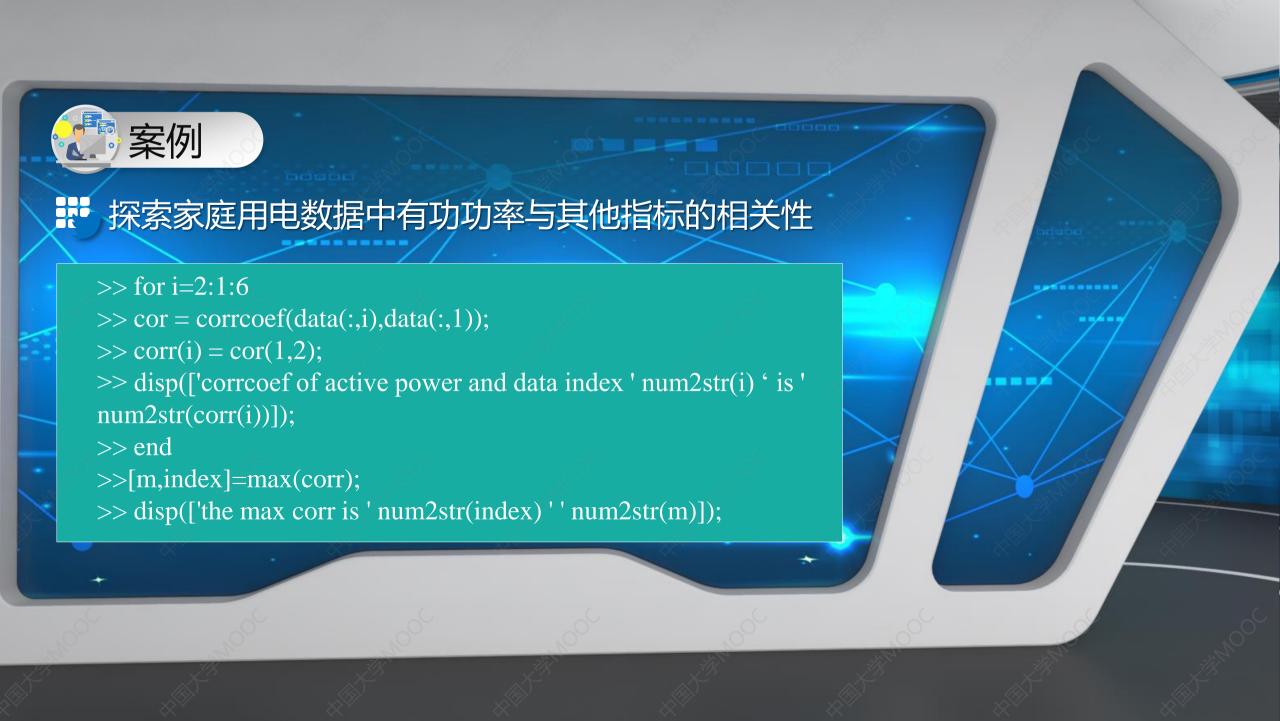
用电存在明显的年度周期,每年7-8月份用电低谷,每年12-1月份用电处于峰值

思考:可能原因?

>> plot(gt.dt,gt.act_power)









探索家庭用电数据中有功功率与其他指标的相关性

corrcoef of active power and data index 2 is 0.12778 corrcoef of active power and data index 3 is 0.99922 corrcoef of active power and data index 4 is 0.54903 corrcoef of active power and data index 5 is 0.48506 corrcoef of active power and data index 6 is 0.75121 the max corr is 3 0.99922

思考:通过进一步分析,你能为该家庭提供一个以节能为优化目标的家电升级计划吗?