## TASK-04: Image to Pencil Sketch with Python

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```
#Importing Packages
import cv2
import numpy as np
import plotly.express as px


img = cv2.imread(r'butterfly.png')
img = cv2.cvtColor(img,cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)


imgs=px.imshow(img)
#imgs.update_layout(width=990, height=600 ,margin=dict(l=20, r=20, b=10, t=10))
imgs.update_xaxes(showticklabels=False).update_yaxes(showticklabels=False)
imgs.show()
```
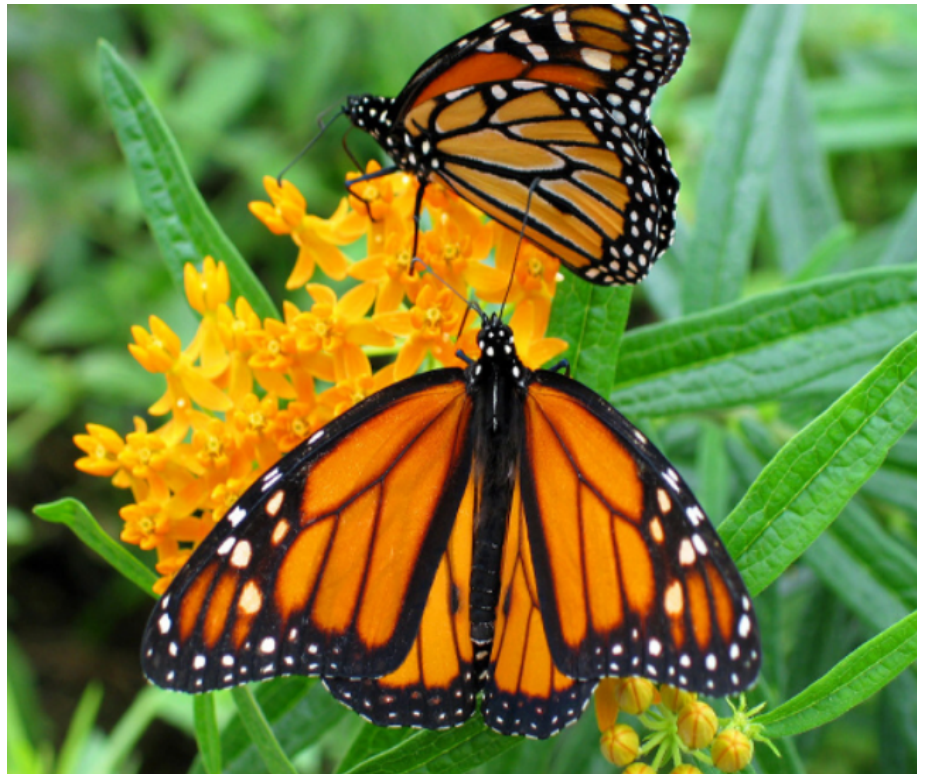

Resizing image shape

```
scale_percent = 0.60
```

```
width = int(img.shape[1]*scale_percent)
height = int(img.shape[0]*scale_percent)
dim = (width,height)
resized = cv2.resize(img,dim,interpolation = cv2.INTER_AREA)
res=px.imshow(resized)
res.update_xaxes(showticklabels=False).update_yaxes(showticklabels=False)
res.show()
```


Sharpening Image

```
kernel_sharpening = np.array([[-1,-1,-1],
                              [-1, 9,-1],
                              [-1,-1,-1]])
sharpened = cv2.filter2D(resized,-1,kernel_sharpening)


sharp=px.imshow(sharpened)
sharp.update_xaxes(showticklabels=False).update_yaxes(showticklabels=False)
sharp.show()
```

Converting an image into gray_scale image

```
grayscale = cv2.cvtColor(sharpened , cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
gray = px.imshow(grayscale, color_continuous_scale='gray')
gray.update_xaxes(showticklabels=False).update_yaxes(showticklabels=False)
gray.show()
```

Inverting the image


```
invs = 255-grayscale
inv=px.imshow(invs,color_continuous_scale='gray')
inv.update_xaxes(showticklabels=False).update_yaxes(showticklabels=False)
inv.show()
```
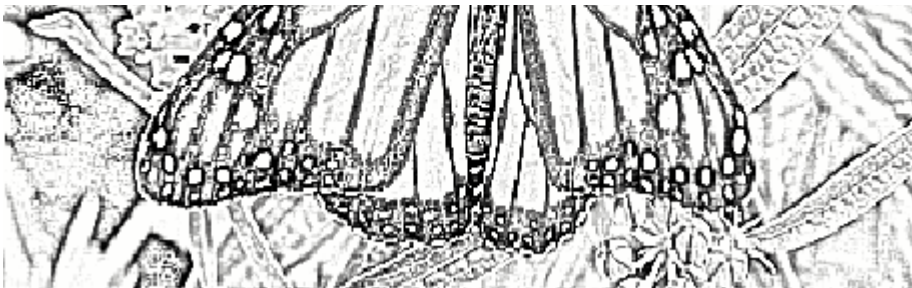

Smoothing the image

```
gauss = cv2.GaussianBlur(invs,ksize=(15,15),sigmaX=0,sigmaY=0)
gaus=px.imshow(gauss,color_continuous_scale='gray')
gaus.update_xaxes(showticklabels=False).update_yaxes(showticklabels=False)
gaus.show()
```

Obtaining the final sketch

```
def dodgeV2(image,mask):
    return cv2.divide(image,255-mask,scale=256)

pencil_img = dodgeV2(grayscale,gauss)


sketch=px.imshow(pencil_img,color_continuous_scale='gray')
#sketch.update_layout(width=990, height=600 ,margin=dict(l=20, r=20, b=10, t=10))
sketch.update_layout(coloraxis_showscale=False)
sketch.update_xaxes(showticklabels=False).update_yaxes(showticklabels=False)
sketch.show()
```

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