

# Clojure Cheat Sheet (Clojure 1.3, sheet v1.4a1)

## Documentation

clojure.repl/ doc find-doc apropos source pst javadoc  
(foo.bar/ is namespace for later syms)

## Primitives

### Numbers

Arithmetic + - \* / quot rem mod inc dec max min  
Compare = == not= < > <= >= compare  
Bitwise bit-{and, or, xor, not, flip, set, shift-right, shift-left, and-not, clear, test}  
Cast byte short int long float double bigdec bigint num rationalize biginteger  
Test nil? identical? zero? pos? neg? even? odd?  
Random rand rand-int  
BigInt with-precision  
Unchecked unchecked-{add, dec, divide, inc, multiply, negate, remainder, subtract}-int

### Strings

Create str format See also IO/to string  
Use count get subs compare (clojure.string/) join escape split split-lines replace replace-first reverse (String) .indexOf .lastIndexOf  
Regex #"pattern" re-find re-seq re-matches re-pattern re-matcher re-groups (clojure.string/) replace replace-first  
Letters (clojure.string/) capitalize lower-case upper-case  
Trim (clojure.string/) trim trim-newline triml trimr  
Test char char? string? (clojure.string/) blank?

### Other

Characters char char-name-string char-escape-string  
Keywords keyword keyword? find-keyword  
Symbols symbol symbol? gensym

## Collections

### Collections

Generic ops count empty not-empty into conj  
Content tests distinct? empty? every? not-every? some not-any?  
Capabilities sequential? associative? sorted? counted? reversible?  
Type tests coll? list? vector? set? map? seq?

### Lists

Create '() list list\*  
Examine first nth peek .indexOf .lastIndexOf  
'Change' cons conj rest pop

### Vectors

Create [] vector vec vector-of  
Examine (my-vec idx) → ( nth my-vec idx) get peek .indexOf .lastIndexOf  
'Change' assoc pop subvec replace conj rseq

### Sets

Create #{ } set hash-set sorted-set sorted-set-by  
Examine (my-set item) → ( get my-set item) contains?  
'Change' conj disj  
Rel algebra (clojure.set/) join select project union difference intersection  
Get map (clojure.set/) index rename-keys rename map-invert  
Test (clojure.set/) subset? superset?

### Maps

Create {} hash-map array-map zipmap sorted-map sorted-map-by bean frequencies  
Examine (:key my-map) → ( get my-map :key) get-in contains? find keys vals  
'Change' assoc assoc-in dissoc merge merge-with select-keys update-in  
Entry key val  
Sorted maps rseq subseq rsubseq

## Transients (clojure.org/transients)

Create transient persistent!  
Change conj! pop! assoc! dissoc! disj! Note: always use return value for later changes, never original!

## Misc

Compare = == identical? not= not compare  
clojure.data/diff  
Test true? false? nil? instance?

## Sequences

### Creating a Lazy Seq

From collection seq vals keys rseq subseq rsubseq  
From producer fn lazy-seq repeatedly iterate  
From constant repeat range  
From other file-seq line-seq resultset-seq re-seq tree-seq xml-seq iterator-seq enumeration-seq  
From seq keep keep-indexed

### Seq in, Seq out

Get shorter distinct filter remove for  
Get longer cons conj concat lazy-cat mapcat cycle interleave interpose  
Tail-items rest nthrest fnext nnext drop drop-while take-last for  
Head-items take take-nth take-while butlast drop-last for  
'Change' conj concat distinct flatten group-by partition partition-all partition-by split-at split-with filter remove replace shuffle  
Rearrange reverse sort sort-by compare  
Process items map pmap map-indexed mapcat for replace seque

### Using a Seq

Extract item first second last rest next ffirst nfirst fnext nnext nth nthnext rand-nth when-first max-key min-key  
Construct coll zipmap into reduce reductions set vec into-array to-array-2d  
Pass to fn apply  
Search some filter  
Force evaluation doseq dorun doall  
Check for forced realized?

## Zipers (clojure.zip/)

Create zipper seq-zip vector-zip xml-zip  
Get loc up down left right leftmost rightmost  
Get seq lefts rights path children  
'Change' make-node replace edit insert-child insert-left insert-right append-child remove  
Move next prev  
Misc root node branch? end?

## IO

to/from spit slurp (to writer/from reader, Socket, string with file name, URI, etc.)  
... pr prn print printf println newline (clojure.pprint/) print-table  
to \*out\*  
to writer (clojure.pprint/) pprint cl-format also: (binding [\*out\* writer] ...)  
to string format with-out-str pr-str prn-str print-str println-str  
from \*in\* read-line read  
from reader line-seq also: (binding [\*in\* reader] ...) java.io.Reader  
from string read-string with-in-str  
Open with-open (clojure.java.io/) text: reader writer binary: input-stream output-stream  
Binary (.write ostream byte-arr) (.read istream byte-arr) java.io.OutputStream java.io.InputStream GitHub: gloss byte-spec  
Misc flush (.close s) file-seq \*in\* \*out\* \*err\* (clojure.java.io/) file copy GitHub: fs

## Functions

Create	fn defn defn- definline identity constantly memfn comp complement partial juxt memoize fn! every-pred some-fn
Call	-> ->> apply
Test	fn? ifn?

## Abstractions

### Protocols (clojure.org/protocols)

Define	( defprotocol Slicey (slice [at]))
Extend	( extend-type String Slicey (slice [at] ...))
Extend null	( extend-type nil Slicey (slice [_] nil))
Reify	( reify Slicey (slice [at] ...))

### Records (clojure.org/datatypes)

Define	( defrecord Pair [h t])
Access	(:h (Pair. 1 2)) → 1
Create	Pair. ->Pair map->Pair

### Types (clojure.org/datatypes)

Define	( deftype Pair [h t])
Access	(.h (Pair. 1 2)) → 1
Create	Pair. ->Pair
	( deftype Pair [h t]
With methods	Object (toString [this] (str "<" h ", " t ">")))

### Multimethods (clojure.org/multimethods)

Define	( defmulti my-mm dispatch-fn)
Method define	( defmethod my-mm :dispatch-value [args] ...)
Dispatch	get-method methods
Remove	remove-method remove-all-methods
Prefer	prefer-method prefers
Relation	derive isa? parents ancestors descendants make-hierarchy

## Macros

Create	defmacro definline macroexpand-1 macroexpand
Branch	and or when when-not when-let when-first if-not if-let cond condp case
Loop	for doseq dotimes while
Arrange	.. doto ->
Scope	binding locking time with-{in-str, local-vars, open, out-str, precision, redefs, redefs-fn}
Lazy	lazy-cat lazy-seq delay
Doc.	assert comment doc

## Reader Macros

'	Quote 'form → (quote form)
\	Character literal
;	Single line comment
^	Metadata (see Metadata section)
@	Deref @form → (deref form)
'	Syntax-quote
~	Unquote
~@	Unquote-splicing
#"p"	Regex Pattern p
##'	Var quote #'x → (var x)
#()	#(...) → (fn [args] (...))
#_	Ignore next form

## Metadata (clojure.org/special\_forms)

General	^{:key1 val1 :key2 val2 ...}
Abbrevs	^Type → ^{:tag Type}, ^:key → ^{:key true}
Common	^:dynamic ^:private ^:static {:doc "str"}
Examples	(defn ^:private ^:static ^String my-fn ...) (def ^:dynamic *dyn-var* val)
On Vars	meta with-meta vary-meta alter-meta! reset-meta! doc find-doc test

## Special Forms (clojure.org/special\_forms)

def	if do let quote var fn loop recur throw try monitor-enter monitor-exit
Binding Forms /	(examples) let fn defn defmacro loop for
Destructuring	doseq if-let when-let

## Vars and global environment (clojure.org/vars)

Def variants	def defn defn- definline defmacro defmethod defmulti defonce defrecord
Interned vars	declare intern binding find-var var
Var objects	with-local-vars var-get var-set alter-var-root var?
Var validators	set-validator! get-validator

## Namespace

Current	*ns*
Create/Switch	(tutorial) ns in-ns create-ns
Add	alias def import intern refer
Find	all-ns find-ns
Examine	ns-{name, aliases, map, interns, publics, refers, imports}
From symbol	resolve ns-resolve namespace
Remove	ns-unalias ns-unmap remove-ns

## Loading

Load libs	(tutorial) require use import refer
List loaded	loaded-libs
Load misc	load load-file load-reader load-string

## Concurrency

Atoms	atom swap! reset! compare-and-set!
Futures	future future-{call, done?, cancel, cancelled?} future?
Threads	bound-fn bound-fn* {get, push, pop}-thread-bindings thread-bound?
Misc	locking pcalls pvalues pmap seque promise deliver

## Refs and Transactions (clojure.org/refs)

Create	ref
Examine	deref @ (@form → (deref form))
Transaction	sync dosync io!
In transaction	ensure ref-set alter commute
Validators	set-validator! get-validator
History	ref-history-count ref-{min, max}-history

## Agents and Asynchronous Actions (clojure.org/agents)

Create	agent
Examine	agent-error
Change state	send send-off restart-agent
Block waiting	await await-for
Ref validators	set-validator! get-validator
Watchers	add-watch remove-watch
Thread handling	shutdown-agents
Error	error-handler set-error-handler! error-mode set-error-mode!
Misc	*agent* release-pending-sends

## Java Interoperation (clojure.org/java\_interop)

General	.. doto Classname/ Classname. new bean comparator enumeration-seq import iterator-seq memfn set!
Cast	boolean byte short char int long float double bigdec bigint num cast biginteger
Exceptions	throw try catch finally pst

### Arrays

Create	make-array {object, boolean, byte, short, char, int, long, float, double}-array aclone to-array to-array-2d into-array
Use	aget aset aset-{boolean, byte, short, char, int, long, float, double} alength amap areduce
Cast	booleans bytes shorts chars ints longs floats doubles

### Proxy

Create	proxy get-proxy-class {construct, init}-proxy
Misc	proxy-mappings proxy-super update-proxy

### Other

XML	clojure.xml/parse xml-seq
REPL	*1 *2 *3 *e *print-dup* *print-length* *print-level* *print-meta* *print-readably*
Code	*compile-files* *compile-path* *file* *warn-on-reflection* compile gen-class gen-interface loaded-libs test
Misc	eval force hash name *clojure-version* clojure-version *command-line-args*