Clojure Cheat Sheet (Clojure 1.3.0, sheet v1.0)

Documentation

clojure.repl doc find-doc apropos source pst javadoc

Primitives

Numbers

Arithmetic + - * / quot rem mod inc dec max min

Compare = == not= < > <= >= compare

bit-{and, or, xor, not, flip, set, Bitwise

shift-right, shift-left, and-not, clear,

Cast byte short int long float double bigdec

bigint num rationalize

Test nil? identical? zero? pos? neg? even? odd?

Random rand rand-int BigInt with-precision

Unchecked unchecked-{add, dec, divide, inc, multiply,

negate, remainder, subtract}-int

Strings

Create str print-str println-str pr-str prn-str

with-out-str

count get subs format compare

Cast/Test char char? string?

Strings (clojure.string)

Test blank?

Letters capitalize lower-case upper-case Use join escape split split-lines replace

replace-first reverse

Trim trim trim-newline triml trimr

Other

Characters char char-name-string char-escape-string

Keywords keyword keyword? find-keyword

Symbols symbol symbol? gensym

Collections

Collections

Generic ops count empty not-empty into conj

Content tests distinct? empty? every? not-every? some

Capabilities sequential? associative? sorted? counted?

reversible?

coll? seq? vector? list? map? set? Type tests

Lists

Create '() list list* Stack peek pop

Examine first rest peek list?

'Change' cons conj

Vectors

Create [] vector vec vector-of Examine get nth peek rseq vector? 'Change' assoc pop subvec replace conj

Sets

#{} hash-set sorted-set sorted-set-by set Create

conj disj

Examine

Sets (clojure.set)

Rel. algebra join select project union difference

intersection

Get man index rename-keys rename map-invert

Test subset? superset?

Maps

Examine

Create {} hash-map array-map zipmap sorted-map

sorted-map-by bean frequencies

'Change' assoc assoc-in dissoc zipmap merge

merge-with select-keys update-in get get-in contains? find keys vals map?

Entry key val

Sorted maps rseq subseq rsubseq StructMaps

Create defstruct create-struct accessor

Individual struct-map struct

Use get assoc

Transients

Create transient persistent!

Change conj! pop! assoc! dissoc! disj! Remember to

bind result to a symbol!

Misc

= == identical? not= not compare Compare

clojure.data/diff

Test true? false? nil? instance?

Sequences

Creating a Lazy Seq

From collection seq vals keys rseq subseq rsubseq

From producer fn lazy-seq repeatedly iterate

From constant repeat range

From other file-seq line-seq resultset-seq re-seq tree-seq xml-seq iterator-seq

enumeration-seq

From sea keep keep-indexed

Seg in, Seg out

Tail-items

Get shorter distinct filter remove for Get longer

cons conj concat lazy-cat mapcat

cycle interleave interpose rest nthrest fnext nnext drop

drop-while for

Head-items take take-nth take-while take-last

butlast drop-last for

'Change' conj concat distinct flatten group-by

> partition partition-all partition-by split-at split-with filter remove

replace shuffle

Rearrange reverse sort sort-by compare Process each item map pmap map-indexed mapcat for

replace seque

Un-lazy Seq sequence

Using a Seq

Extract item first second last rest next

ffirst nfirst fnext nnext nth nthnext rand-nth when-first

max-key min-key

Construct coll zipmap into reduce

reductions set vec into-array

to-array-2d

Pass to fn apply Search some filter Force evaluation doseq dorun doall

Check for forced evaluation realized?

Zippers (clojure.zip)

Create zipper

Get zipper $\verb"seq-zip" vector-zip" xml-zip"$

up down left right leftmost rightmost Get location

lefts rights path children Get seq

'Change' make-node replace edit insert-child

insert-left insert-right append-child

remove

Move next prev

Misc root node branch? end?

Printing

Print to *out* pr prn print printf println

newline clojure.pprint/pprint clojure.pprint/print-table

Print to string pr-str prn-str print-str println-str

with-out-str

Functions

Create fn defn defn- definline identity constantly memfn comp complement partial juxt memoize

fnil every-pred some-fn

Call -> -» apply
Test fn? ifn?

Multimethods

Create defmulti defmethod Dispatch get-method methods

Remove remove-method remove-all-methods

Prefer prefer-method prefers

Relation derive isa? parents ancestors descendants

make-hierarchy

Macros

Lazy

Create defmacro definline macroexpand-1

macroexpand

Branch and or when when-not when-let when-first

if-not if-let cond condp case

Loop for doseq dotimes while

Arrange .. doto ->

Scope binding locking time with-in-str

with-local-vars with-open with-out-str with-precision with-redefs with-redefs-fn

lazy-cat lazy-seq delay

Document assert comment doc

Reader Macros

' Quote 'form \rightarrow (quote form)

\ Character literal

; Single line comment

 $^{\bullet} \qquad \mathsf{Meta} \ ^{\bullet}\mathsf{form} \to (\mathsf{meta} \ \mathsf{form})$

@ Deref @form \rightarrow (deref form)

' Syntax-quote

Unquote

~@ Unquote-splicing

#"p" Regex Pattern p

#^ Metadata

#' Var quote $\#' x \rightarrow (var x)$

#() $\#(...) \rightarrow (fn [args] (...))$

Ignore next form

Vars and global environment

Def variants defn defn- definline defmacro defmethod

defmulti defonce defstruct

 ${\tt Interned\ vars} \qquad {\tt declare\ intern\ binding\ find-var\ var}$

Var objects with-local-vars var-get var-set

alter-var-root var?

Var validators set-validator! get-validator

Var metadata doc find-doc test

Namespace

Current *ns*

Create/Switch in-ns ns create-ns

Add alias def import intern refer

Find all-ns find-ns

Examine ns-name ns-aliases ns-map ns-interns

ns-publics ns-refers ns-imports

From symbol resolve ns-resolve namespace
Remove ns-unalias ns-unmap remove-ns

Loading

Loading libs require use import refer

Listing loaded libs loaded-libs

Loading misc load load-file load-reader

load-string

Special Forms

def if do let quote var fn loop recur throw try
monitor-enter monitor-exit

Concurrency

Atoms atom swap! reset! compare-and-set!

Futures future-call future-done? future-cancel

future-cancelled? future?

Threads bound-fn bound-fn* get-thread-bindings

push-thread-bindings pop-thread-bindings

thread-bound?

Misc locking pcalls pvalues pmap seque promise

deliver

Refs and Transactions

Create ref

Examine $deref @ (@form \rightarrow (deref form))$

Transaction macros sync dosync io!

In transaction ensure ref-set alter commute
Validators set-validator! get-validator
History ref-history-count ref-max-history

ref-min-history

Agents and Asynchronous Actions

Create agent
Examine agent-error

Change state send send-off restart-agent

Block waiting await await-for

Ref validators set-validator! get-validator
Watchers add-watch remove-watch

Thread handling shutdown-agents

Error error-handler set-error-handler!

error-mode set-error-mode!

Misc *agent* release-pending-sends

Java Interoperation

General .. doto Classname/ Classname. new

bean comparator enumeration-seq import

iterator-seq memfn set!

Cast boolean byte short char int long float

double bigdec bigint num cast

Exceptions catch finally pst throw try

Arrays

Create make-array {object, boolean, byte, short,

char, int, long, float, double}-array aclone

to-array to-array-2d into-array

Use aget aset aset-{boolean, byte, short, char, int, long, float, double} alength amap areduce

Cast booleans bytes shorts chars ints longs floats

doubles

Proxy

Create proxy get-proxy-class construct-proxy

init-proxy

 ${\sf Misc} \qquad {\tt proxy-mappings} \ {\tt proxy-super} \ {\tt update-proxy}$

Other

IO

Regex #"pattern" re-pattern re-matcher re-find

re-matches re-groups re-seq

XML clojure.xml/parse xml-seq
REPL *1 *2 *3 *e *print-dup* *p

L *1 *2 *3 *e *print-dup* *print-length*

print-level *print-meta* *print-readably*

in *out* *err* flush read-line read
read-string slurp spit with-in-str with-out-str

with-open

Code *compile-files* *compile-path* *file*

warn-on-reflection compile gen-class

gen-interface loaded-libs test

Misc eval force hash name *clojure-version*

clojure-version *command-line-args*