```
E2[n_{k}] := Sum[(-1)^j E2[n_{j}, k_{-1}], {j, 2, n}]; E2[n_{j}, 0] := 1
P2[n_] := Sum[k^-1E2[n,k], \{k, 1, Log[2, n]\}]
DiscretePlot[ P2[n], {n, 2, 100}]
                                                   100
-2
-4
E2[1000, 5]
-190
eee[n_, 0, a_] := 1
eee[n_, k_, a_] :=
If[n < a^k, 0, Sum[Binomial[k, j] ((-1)^(a+1))^j eee[n/a^j, k-j, a+1], {j, 0, k}]]
eee[1000, 5, 2]
190
ee3[n_, 0, a_] := 1
ee3[n_{,k_{,a}}] := Sum[Binomial[k, j] ((-1)^m)^jee3[n/((m)^j), k-j, m],
  {j, 1, k}, {m, a+1, Floor[n^{(1/k)}]}
ee3[
 10000,
 5,
 1]
-1139
ee4[n_, 0, a_] := 1
ee4[n_, 1, a_] := -\frac{1}{2}(-1)^a + \frac{1}{2}(-1)^{Floor[n]}
ee4[n_, k_, a_] := Sum[((-1) ^m) ^k, {m, a+1, Floor[n^(1/k)]}] +
  Sum[Binomial[k, j] ((-1)^m)^jee4[n/(m^j), k-j, m],
   {m, a+1, Floor[n^{(1/k)}]}, {j, 1, k-1}
ee4[
 1000,
 5,
 1]
-190
```

```
ee5[n_, 0, a_] := 1
ee5[n_, 1, a_] := -\frac{1}{2}(-1)^a + \frac{1}{2}(-1)^{Floor[n]}
ee5[n_{,k_{,a}} := Sum[((-1)^m)^k, \{m, a+1, Floor[n^(1/k)]\}] +
       Sum[k((-1)^m)^(k-1) ee5[n/(m^(k-1)), 1, m], \{m, a+1, Floor[n^(1/k)]\}] + [m, a+1, Floor[n^(1/k)]] + [
       Sum[Binomial[k, j] ((-1)^m)^jee5[n/(m^j), k-j, m],
           {m, a+1, Floor[n^{(1/k)}]}, {j, 1, k-2}
ee5[
   10000,
    5,
    11
 -1139
ee6[n_, 0, a_] := 1
ee6[n_, 1, a_] := -\frac{1}{2}(-1)^a + \frac{1}{2}(-1)^{\text{Floor}[n]}
ee6[n_{,2}, a_{,a}] := Sum[((-1)^m)^2, \{m, a+1, Floor[n^(1/2)]\}] +
       2 \operatorname{Sum} \left[ ((-1)^{m})^{(2-1)} \left( -\frac{1}{2} (-1)^{m} + \frac{1}{2} (-1)^{\operatorname{Floor} \left[ n/(m^{(2-1))} \right]} \right), \{m, a+1, \operatorname{Floor} \left[ n/(1/2) \right] \} \right]
ee6[n_{,k_{,a}} := Sum[((-1)^m)^k, \{m, a+1, Floor[n^(1/k)]\}] +
      Sum[Binomial[k, j] ((-1)^m)^jee6[n/(m^j), k-j, m],
           {m, a+1, Floor[n^{(1/k)}]}, {j, 1, k-2}
ee6[
    10000,
    5,
    1]
 -1139
 Sum[((-1)^m)^k, \{m, a+1, Floor[n^(1/k)]\}] +
   k \, \text{Sum} \left[ \, \left( \, (-1) \, ^{\text{m}} \right) \, ^{\text{n}} \left( \, k - 1 \right) \, \left[ \, -\frac{1}{2} \, \left( -1 \right)^{\, \text{m}} + \frac{1}{2} \, \left( -1 \right)^{\, \text{Floor} \left[ \, n \, ^{\text{n}} \left( \, k - 1 \right) \, \right) \, } \right] \, , \, \left\{ \, m \, , \, a + 1 \, , \, \, \, \text{Floor} \left[ \, n \, ^{\text{n}} \left( \, 1 \, / \, \, k \right) \, \, \right] \, \right\} \, \right]
$Aborted
ee7[n_, 0, a_] := 1
ee7[n_, 1, a_] := -\frac{1}{2}(-1)^a + \frac{1}{2}(-1)^{\text{Floor}[n]}
ee7[n_{-}, 2, a_{-}] := Sum[((-1)^m)^2, \{m, a+1, Floor[n^(1/2)]\}] +
       2 \, \text{Sum} \left[ \, \left( \left( -1 \right) \, ^{\text{m}} \right) \, ^{\text{}} \left( 2 - 1 \right) \, \left[ -\frac{1}{2} \, \left( -1 \right)^{\text{m}} + \frac{1}{2} \, \left( -1 \right)^{\text{Floor} \left[ n / \left( m^{\text{}} \left( 2 - 1 \right) \right) \right]} \right], \, \left\{ m, \, a + 1, \, \text{Floor} \left[ n^{\text{}} \left( 1 / 2 \right) \right] \right\} \right]
ee7[n_{,k_{,a}] := Sum[((-1)^m)^k, \{m, a+1, Floor[n^(1/k)]\}] +
       k \text{ Sum} \left[ ((-1)^m)^k (k-1) \left( -\frac{1}{2} (-1)^m + \frac{1}{2} (-1)^{\text{Floor}[n/(m^k-1)]} \right), \{m, a+1, \text{Floor}[n^k(1/k)] \} \right] +
       Sum[Binomial[k, j] ((-1)^m)^jee7[n/(m^j), k-j, m],
           {m, a+1, Floor[n^{(1/k)}]}, {j, 1, k-2}
ee7[
    10000,
    5,
    1]
```

$$Sum[((-1)^m)^2, \{m, a+1, Floor[n^(1/2)]\}] +$$

$$2 \operatorname{Sum} \left[ ((-1)^{m}) \left( -\frac{1}{2} (-1)^{m} + \frac{1}{2} (-1)^{\operatorname{Floor}[n/(m^{2-1)}]} \right), \{m, a+1, \operatorname{Floor}[n^{(1/2)}] \} \right]$$

\$Aborted

$$Sum[((-1)^m)^2, \{m, a+1, Floor[n^(1/2)]\}]$$

$$(-1)^{2 \operatorname{Floor}\left[\sqrt{n}\right]} \left(-a + \operatorname{Floor}\left[\sqrt{n}\right]\right)$$

$$2 \, \text{Sum} \left[ \, \left( \, (-1) \, ^m \right) \, \left( -\frac{1}{2} \, (-1)^m + \frac{1}{2} \, (-1)^{\, \text{Floor} \, [n/m]} \right), \, \{m, \, a+1, \, \text{Floor} \, [n^{\, \wedge} \, (1 \, / \, 2) \, ] \, \} \, \right]$$

Expand 
$$\left[ ((-1)^m) \left( -\frac{1}{2} (-1)^m + \frac{1}{2} (-1)^{\text{Floor}[n/m]} \right) \right]$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \left(-1\right)^{2m} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-1\right)^{m+\text{Floor}\left[\frac{n}{m}\right]}$$

$$2 \operatorname{Sum} \left[ -\frac{1}{2} (-1)^{2m} + \frac{1}{2} (-1)^{m+\operatorname{Floor}\left[\frac{n}{m}\right]}, \{m, a+1, \operatorname{Floor}\left[n^{\wedge}(1/2)\right]\} \right]$$

$$2\sum_{m=1+a}^{\lceil floor \left \lceil \sqrt{n} \right \rceil} \left( -\frac{1}{2} \left (-1 \right )^{2m} + \frac{1}{2} \left (-1 \right )^{m+\lceil floor \left \lceil \frac{n}{m} \right \rceil} \right)$$

$$2 \operatorname{Sum} \left[ -\frac{1}{2} (-1)^{2m}, \{m, a+1, \operatorname{Floor}[n^{(1/2)}]\} \right]$$

$$2 \operatorname{Sum} \left[ \frac{1}{2} (-1)^{m+\operatorname{Floor} \left[ \frac{n}{n} \right]}, \{m, a+1, \operatorname{Floor} [n^{(1/2)}] \} \right]$$

$$(-1)^{2\operatorname{Floor}\left[\sqrt{n}\right]}\left(a-\operatorname{Floor}\left[\sqrt{n}\right]\right)$$

$$2\sum_{\substack{m=1+a\\ m=1+a}}^{\text{Floor}\left[\sqrt{n}\right]} \frac{1}{2} \left(-1\right)^{m+\text{Floor}\left[\frac{n}{m}\right]}$$

FullSimplify

$$(-1)^{2\operatorname{Floor}\left[\sqrt{n}\right]} \left(-a + \operatorname{Floor}\left[\sqrt{n}\right]\right) + (-1)^{2\operatorname{Floor}\left[\sqrt{n}\right]} \left(a - \operatorname{Floor}\left[\sqrt{n}\right]\right) + 2 \sum_{m=1+a}^{\operatorname{Floor}\left[\sqrt{n}\right]} \frac{1}{2} \left(-1\right)^{m + \operatorname{Floor}\left[\frac{n}{a}\right]} \right]$$

$$2\sum_{m=1+a}^{\text{Floor}\left[\sqrt{n}\right]} \frac{1}{2} \left(-1\right)^{\text{m+Floor}\left[\frac{n}{m}\right]}$$

```
ee8[n_, 0, a_] := 1
ee8[n_, 1, a_] := -\frac{1}{2}(-1)^a + \frac{1}{2}(-1)^{\text{Floor}[n]}
ee8[n_, 2, a_] := \sum_{(-1)^{m+Floor}\left[\frac{n}{m}\right]}
ee8[n_, k_, a_] := Sum[((-1) ^m) ^k , {m, a + 1, Floor[n^(1 / k)]}] +
   k \text{ Sum} \left[ ((-1)^m)^k (k-1) \left( -\frac{1}{2} (-1)^m + \frac{1}{2} (-1)^{\text{Floor}[n/(m^k(k-1))]} \right), \{m, a+1, \text{Floor}[n^k(1/k)] \} \right] +
    \label{eq:sum_bound} \begin{split} & \text{Sum}\left[\text{Binomial}\left[k\,,\,j\right]\,\left(\,\left(-1\right)\,{}^{\wedge}m\right)\,{}^{\wedge}\,j\,ee8\left[n\,/\,\left(m\,{}^{\wedge}\,j\right)\,,\,k\,-\,j\,,\,m\right]\,, \end{split}
      {m, a+1, Floor[n^{(1/k)}]}, {j, 1, k-2}
ee8[
  10000,
  5,
  1]
-1139
ee9[n_, 0, a_] := 1
ee9[n_, 1, a_] := -\frac{1}{2}(-1)^a + \frac{1}{2}(-1)^{Floor[n]}
ee9[n2_, 2, a2_] := \sum_{m2=1+a2}^{Floor \left[\sqrt{n2}\right]} (-1)^{m2+Floor \left[\frac{n2}{m2}\right]}
ee9[n_{,k_{,a}]} := Sum[((-1)^m)^k, \{m, a+1, Floor[n^(1/k)]\}] +
   \left(\frac{1}{2}\left(-1+k\right)k\right) Sum \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(-1+k\right)k\right]
        ((-1)^{m})^{(k-2)} \left[ \sum_{m_2=1+m}^{\lceil (n/(m^{(k-2))} \rceil) \rceil} (-1)^{m_2+\lceil (n/(m^{(k-2))}) \rceil} \right], \{m, a+1, \lceil (n/(m^{(k-2))}) \rceil\} + (-1)^{m_2+\lceil (n/(m^{(k-2))}) \rceil} 
    Sum[Binomial[k, j] ((-1)^m)^jee9[n/(m^j), k-j, m],
      {m, a+1, Floor[n^{(1/k)}]}, {j, 1, k-3}
ee9[
  10000,
  5,
  1]
-1139
```

```
ee9a[n_, 0, a_] := 1
 ee9a[n_, 1, a_] := -\frac{1}{2}(-1)^a + \frac{1}{2}(-1)^{Floor[n]}
ee9a[n2_, 2, a2_] := \sum_{\substack{n=1 \ n2}}^{\text{Floor}\left[\sqrt{n2}\right]} (-1)^{\frac{n2}{m2}+\text{Floor}\left[\frac{n2}{m2}\right]}
 ee9a[n_, 3, a_] := Sum[((-1) ^m) ^3, {m, a+1, Floor[n^(1/3)]}] +
              3 \operatorname{Sum} \left[ ((-1)^{m}) \left( \sum_{m_{2}=1+m}^{\operatorname{Floor} \left[\sqrt{n/m}\right]} (-1)^{m_{2}+\operatorname{Floor} \left[\frac{n/m}{m_{2}}\right]} \right), \{m, a+1, \operatorname{Floor} [n^{(1/3)}] \} \right]
 ee9a[n_, k_, a_] := Sum[((-1)^m)^k, {m, a+1, Floor[n^(1/k)]}] +
              k \, \text{Sum} \left[ \, \left( \, (-1) \, {}^{\wedge} m \right) \, {}^{\wedge} \left( k - 1 \right) \, \left( -\frac{1}{2} \, \left( -1 \right)^m + \frac{1}{2} \, \left( -1 \right)^{\text{Floor} \left[ n / \left( m^{\wedge} \left( k - 1 \right) \right) \, \right]} \right), \, \left\{ m, \, a + 1, \, \text{Floor} \left[ n^{\wedge} \left( 1 / k \right) \, \right] \right\} \right] + \left[ -\frac{1}{2} \, \left( -1 \right)^m + \frac{1}{2} \, \left( -1 \right)^m + \frac
              \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(-1+k\right) k\right) Sum
                            Sum[Binomial[k, j] ((-1)^m)^jee9a[n/(m^j), k-j, m],
                      {m, a+1, Floor[n^{(1/k)}]}, {j, 1, k-3}
   ee9a[
        10000,
        5,
        1]
   -1139
```

$$\begin{split} & \operatorname{ee9a}[n_-,\ 0,\ a_-] \ := \ 1 \\ & \operatorname{ee9a}[n_-,\ 1,\ a_-] \ := \ -\frac{1}{2} \ (-1)^a + \frac{1}{2} \ (-1)^{\operatorname{Floor}[n]} \\ & \operatorname{ee9b}[n_-,\ 2,\ a_-] \ := \ \sum_{ma=1+a_-}^{\operatorname{Floor}\left[\sqrt{na_-}\right]} \ (-1)^{\frac{a_+ \operatorname{Floor}\left[\frac{na_-}{na_-}\right]}{2}} \\ & \operatorname{ee9b}[n_-,\ 3,\ a_-] \ := \ \left(\frac{1}{2} \ \left(-(-1)^{3\,a} + (-1)^{3\operatorname{Floor}\left[n^{1/3}\right]}\right)\right) + \\ & \left(\frac{3}{4} \ \left((-1)^a - (-1)^{\operatorname{Floor}\left[n^{1/3}\right]}\right)\right) + \\ & \frac{3}{2} \ \sum_{m=1+a}^{\operatorname{Floor}\left[n^{1/3}\right]} \ (-1)^{\operatorname{Floor}\left[\frac{n}{a^+}\right]} + \\ & 3 \operatorname{Sum}\left[ \ \left((-1)^{\Lambda} \right)^m \right) \left( \sum_{ma=1+m}^{\operatorname{Floor}\left[\frac{n}{a^+}\right]} \ \left(-1\right)^{\frac{na_+ \operatorname{Floor}\left[n/n}{2}\right]}, \ \{m, a+1, \operatorname{Floor}\left[n^{\Lambda}(1/3)\right]\}\right] \\ & \operatorname{ee9b}[n_-, k_-, a_-] \ := \operatorname{Sum}\left[ \left((-1)^{\Lambda} \right)^n \wedge k, \ \{m, a+1, \operatorname{Floor}\left[n^{\Lambda}(1/k)\right]\right] + \\ & k \operatorname{Sum}\left[ \ \left((-1)^{\Lambda} \right)^n \wedge (k-1) \left(-\frac{1}{2} \ \left(-1\right)^m + \frac{1}{2} \ \left(-1\right)^{\operatorname{Floor}\left[n/(m^{\Lambda}(k-1))\right]}\right), \ \{m, a+1, \operatorname{Floor}\left[n^{\Lambda}(1/k)\right]\right] + \\ & \left(\frac{1}{2} \ \left(-1+k\right) \ k\right) \operatorname{Sum}\left[ \\ & \left((-1)^{\Lambda} \right)^n \wedge (k-2) \left( \sum_{ma=1+m}^{\operatorname{Floor}\left[\sqrt{n/(m^{\Lambda}(k-2))}\right]} \ \left(-1\right)^{\frac{na_+ \operatorname{Floor}\left[n/(m^{\Lambda}(k-1))\right]}{a^2}} \right), \ \{m, a+1, \operatorname{Floor}\left[n^{\Lambda}(1/k)\right]\right] + \\ & \operatorname{Sum}\left[\operatorname{Binomial}\left[k, j\right] \ \left((-1)^{\Lambda} \right)^n \rangle \operatorname{ee9b}\left[n/(m^{\Lambda}j), k-j, m\right], \\ & \{m, a+1, \operatorname{Floor}\left[n^{\Lambda}(1/k)\right]\right\}, \ \{j, 1, k-3\}\right] \\ & \operatorname{ee9b}\left[ \\ 100000, \\ 5, \\ 1 \\ 1139 \end{array} \right] \end{split}$$