

This is an early set of notes trying generalize the smoothing relationship I had already noticed between the log integral and the riemann prime counting function. An early incomplete signpost.

$$\mu(n) = \sum_{k=0} -1^k d_k'(n)$$

$$M(n) = \sum_{k=0} -1^k \sum_{j=2}^n d_k'(j)$$

$$M(n) = 1 - \sum_{k=2}^n 1 + \sum_{k=2}^n \sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{k}} 1 - \sum_{k=2}^n \sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{k}} \sum_{o=2}^{\frac{n}{km}} 1 + \dots$$

$$A(n) = 1 - \int_1^n dy + \int_1^{\frac{n}{y}} \int_1^{\frac{n}{yz}} dz dy - \int_1^{\frac{n}{y}} \int_1^{\frac{n}{yz}} \int_1^{\frac{n}{yz}} dw dz dy + \dots$$

$$A(n) = 1 + \sum_{k=1} -1^k \left(-1^k + \sum_{j=0}^{k-1} \frac{-1^{k-j-1} n \log^j n}{j!} \right)$$

$$A(n) = 1 + \sum_{k=1} 1 - n \sum_{j=0}^{k-1} \frac{(-\log n)^j}{j!}$$

$$m = -\log n$$

$$A(n) = 1 + \sum_{k=1} 1 - e^{-m} \sum_{j=0}^{k-1} \frac{m^j}{j!}$$

$$A(n) = 1 + \sum_{k=1} 1 - \frac{1}{(k-1)!} \int_{-\log n}^{\infty} t^{k-1} e^{-t} dt$$

$$A(n) = 1 + \sum_{k=1} \frac{(k-1)!}{(k-1)!} - \frac{1}{(k-1)!} \int_{-m}^{\infty} t^{k-1} e^{-t} dt$$

$$A(n) = 1 + \sum_{k=1} \frac{\Gamma(k)}{(k-1)!} - \frac{1}{(k-1)!} \int_{-\log n}^{\infty} t^{k-1} e^{-t} dt$$

$$A(n) = 1 + \sum_{k=1} \frac{1}{(k-1)!} \int_0^{\infty} t^{k-1} e^{-t} dt - \frac{1}{(k-1)!} \int_{-\log n}^{\infty} t^{k-1} e^{-t} dt$$

$$A(n) = 1 + \sum_{k=1} \frac{-1}{(k-1)!} \int_{-\log n}^0 t^{k-1} e^{-t} dt$$

$$A(n) = 1 - \sum_{k=1} \frac{1}{(k-1)!} \int_{-\log n}^0 t^{k-1} e^{-t} dt$$

$$A(n) = 1 - \int_{-\log n}^0 \left(\sum_{k=1} \frac{t^{k-1}}{(k-1)!} \right) e^{-t} dt$$

$$A(n) = 1 - \int_{-\log n}^0 e^t e^{-t} dt = 1 - \int_{-\log n}^0 dt = 1 - \log n$$

$$1-\log n=1-\int\limits_1^n dx+\int\limits_1^n\int\limits_1^{\frac{n}{x}} dy\,dx-\int\limits_1^n\int\limits_1^{\frac{n}{x}}\int\limits_1^{\frac{n}{xy}} dz\,dy\,dx+\ldots$$

$$M\left(n\right)=1-\sum_{k=2}^n1+\sum_{k=2}^n\sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{k}}1-\sum_{k=2}^n\sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{k}}\sum_{o=2}^{\frac{n}{km}}1+\ldots$$

$$\begin{aligned} M\left(n\right)+\log n-1= & \\ & -\left(\int\limits_1^n\int\limits_1^{\frac{n}{x}} dy\,dx-\sum_{j=2}^n\sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}}1\right) \\ & +\left(\int\limits_1^n\int\limits_1^{\frac{n}{x}}\int\limits_1^{\frac{n}{xy}} dz\,dy\,dx-\sum_{j=2}^n\sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}}\sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{jk}}1\right) \\ & -\left(\int\limits_1^n\int\limits_1^{\frac{n}{x}}\int\limits_1^{\frac{n}{xy}}\int\limits_1^{\frac{n}{xyz}} dw\,dz\,dy\,dx-\sum_{j=2}^n\sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}}\sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{jk}}\sum_{s=2}^{\frac{n}{jkm}}1\right) \\ & +\ldots \end{aligned}$$

$$\psi(n)=\sum_{j=1}^n \log j M\left(\frac{n}{j}\right)$$

so

$$\psi(n)=\sum_{j=1}^n \log j \big(1-\sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}} 1+\sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}} \sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{jk}} 1-\sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}} \sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{jk}} \sum_{o=2}^{\frac{n}{jkm}} 1+ \dots\big)$$

$$B(n)=\int_0^n \log x \big(1-\int_1^{\frac{n}{x}} dy+\int_1^{\frac{n}{x}} \int_1^{\frac{n}{xy}} dz dy-\int_1^{\frac{n}{x}} \int_1^{\frac{n}{xy}} \int_1^{\frac{n}{xyz}} dw dz dy+ \dots\big) dx$$

$$B(n)=\int_0^n \log x \cdot \big(1-\log \frac{n}{x}\big) dx$$

$$B(n)=\int_0^n \log x \cdot \big(1-\log n+ \log x\big) dx$$

$$B(n)=\int_0^n \log x \, dx-\int_0^n \log x \log n \, dx+\int_0^n \log x \log x \, dx$$

$$B(n)=(n\log n-n)-(n\log^2 n-n\log n)+(2n-2n\log n+n\log^2 n)$$

$$B(n)=n$$

$$n=\int_0^n \log x \big(1-\int_1^{\frac{n}{x}} dy+\int_1^{\frac{n}{x}} \int_1^{\frac{n}{xy}} dz dy-\int_1^{\frac{n}{x}} \int_1^{\frac{n}{xy}} \int_1^{\frac{n}{xyz}} dw dz dy+ \dots\big) dx$$

$$\psi(n)=\big(\sum_{j=1}^n \log j\big)-\big(\sum_{j=1}^n \log j \cdot \sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}} 1\big)+\big(\sum_{j=1}^n \log j \cdot \sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}} \sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{jk}} 1\big)-\big(\sum_{j=1}^n \log j \cdot \sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}} \sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{jk}} \sum_{o=2}^{\frac{n}{jkm}} 1\big)+ \dots$$

$$n=\big(\int_0^n \log x \, dx\big)-\big(\int_0^n \log x \int_1^{\frac{n}{x}} dy \, dx\big)+\big(\int_0^n \log x \int_1^{\frac{n}{x}} \int_1^{\frac{n}{xy}} dz \, dy \, dx\big)-\big(\int_0^n \log x \int_1^{\frac{n}{x}} \int_1^{\frac{n}{xy}} \int_1^{\frac{n}{xyz}} dw \, dz \, dy \, dx\big)+ \dots$$

$$\begin{aligned} n-\psi(n)= & \big((\int_0^n \log x \, dx)-(\sum_{j=1}^n \log j)\big) \\ & -\big((\int_0^n \log x \int_1^{\frac{n}{x}} dy \, dx)-(\sum_{j=1}^n \log j \cdot \sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}} 1)\big) \\ & +\big((\int_0^n \log x \int_1^{\frac{n}{x}} \int_1^{\frac{n}{xy}} dz \, dy \, dx)-(\sum_{j=1}^n \log j \cdot \sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}} \sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{jk}} 1)\big) \\ & -\big((\int_0^n \log x \int_1^{\frac{n}{x}} \int_1^{\frac{n}{xy}} \int_1^{\frac{n}{xyz}} dw \, dz \, dy \, dx)-(\sum_{j=1}^n \log j \cdot \sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}} \sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{jk}} \sum_{o=2}^{\frac{n}{jkm}} 1)\big) \\ & + \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$\psi(n)=n-\sum_{\mathfrak{p}}\frac{n^{\mathfrak{p}}}{\mathfrak{p}}-\frac{\zeta'(0)}{\zeta(0)}-\frac{1}{2}\log(1-n^{-2})$$

$$n-\psi(n)=\sum_{\mathfrak{p}}\frac{n^{\mathfrak{p}}}{\mathfrak{p}}+\frac{\zeta'(0)}{\zeta(0)}+\frac{1}{2}\log(1-n^{-2})$$

$$E(n)=\log 2\pi+\frac{1}{2}\log(1-n^{-2})$$

$$E(n) \text{ is of } O(\text{epsilon})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{\mathfrak{p}}\frac{n^{\mathfrak{p}}}{\mathfrak{p}}+E(n)= & \left((\int_0^n\log x\,dx)-\left(\sum_{j=1}^n\log j\right)\right) \\ & -\left((\int_0^n\log x\int_1^{\frac{n}{x}}dy\,dx)-\left(\sum_{j=1}^n\log j\cdot\sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}}1\right)\right) \\ & +\left((\int_0^n\log x\int_1^{\frac{n}{x}}\int_1^{\frac{n}{xy}}dz\,dy\,dx)-\left(\sum_{j=1}^n\log j\cdot\sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}}\sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{jk}}1\right)\right) \\ & -\left((\int_0^n\log x\int_1^{\frac{n}{x}}\int_1^{\frac{n}{xy}}\int_1^{\frac{n}{xyz}}dw\,dz\,dy\,dx)-\left(\sum_{j=1}^n\log j\cdot\sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}}\sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{jk}}\sum_{o=2}^{\frac{n}{jkm}}1\right)\right) \\ & +\dots \end{aligned}$$

$$D_k'(n)\approx \frac{-1^k}{(k-1)!}\int\limits_{-\log n}^0 t^{k-1}e^{-t}dt$$

$$D_k'(n)\approx -1^k\frac{\Gamma(k)-\Gamma(k,-\log n)}{\Gamma(k)}$$

$$D_k'(n)\approx -1^k(1-n\sum_{j=0}^{k-1}\frac{(-\log n)^j}{j!})$$

$$\sum_{j=2}^n \psi(\frac{n}{j}) = \sum_{j=2}^n \log j$$

$$\psi(n) = \sum_{j=2}^n p_1'(j) \log j$$

$$\psi(n) = \sum_{j=2}^n M(\frac{n}{j}) \log j$$

$$\psi(n) = \sum_{j=1}^n \log j \big(1 - \sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}} 1 + \sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}} \sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{jk}} 1 - \sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}} \sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{jk}} \sum_{o=2}^{\frac{n}{jkm}} 1 + \ldots \big)$$

$$\psi(n) = (\sum_{j=1}^n \log j) - (\sum_{j=1}^n \log j \cdot \sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}} 1) + (\sum_{j=1}^n \log j \cdot \sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}} \sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{jk}} 1) - (\sum_{j=1}^n \log j \cdot \sum_{k=2}^{\frac{n}{j}} \sum_{m=2}^{\frac{n}{jk}} \sum_{o=2}^{\frac{n}{jkm}} 1) + \ldots$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi(n) = & \sum_{x=2}^n \log x - \sum_{x=2}^n \sum_{y=2}^{\frac{x}{x}} \log y \\ & + \sum_{x=2}^n \sum_{y=2}^{\frac{x}{x}} \sum_{z=2}^{\frac{n}{xy}} \log z - \sum_{x=2}^n \sum_{y=2}^{\frac{x}{x}} \sum_{z=2}^{\frac{n}{xy}} \sum_{w=2}^{\frac{n}{xyz}} \log w + \ldots\end{aligned}$$