

:

```

Dd[x_, 0, y_] := 1
Dd[x_, k_, y_] := Sum[Dd[x / (j + y), k - 1, y], {j, 0, Floor[x - y]}]
Cc[x_, k_, y_] := y^(-k) Dd[x y^k, k, y + 1]
FAlt[n_, 0, a_, y_] := 1
FAlt[n_, k_, a_, y_] := If[n < (a / y + 1)^k, 0, FAlt[n, k, a + 1, y] +
    Sum[y^(-j) Binomial[k, j] FAlt[n / (a / y + 1)^j, k - j, a + 1, y], {j, 1, k}]]
F2Alt[n_, 0, a_, y_] := 1
F2Alt[n_, 1, a_, y_] := y^(-1) (Floor[y (n - 1) - a + 1])
F2Alt[n_, k_, a_, y_] := Sum[y^(-j) Binomial[k, j] F2Alt[n / (m / y + 1)^j, k - j, m + 1, y],
    {m, a, Floor[y (n^(1 / k) - 1)]}, {j, 1, k}]
F2Alttx[n_, 1, a_, y_] := y^(-1) Sum[1, {m, a, Floor[y (n^(1 / 1) - 1)]}]

```

F2Alt[200, 3, 1, 4 / 3]

$$\frac{75735}{64}$$

Cc[200, 3, 4 / 3]

$$\frac{75735}{64}$$

n / ((m / y + 1)^j)

$$n \left( 1 + \frac{m}{y} \right)^{-j}$$

F2Alt[100, 1, 1, 4.1]

98.7805

Cc[100, 1, 4.1]

98.7805

Table[F2Alt[100, k, 1, 3], {k, 0, Log[(1 / 3) + 1, 100]}]

$$\left\{ 1, 99, \frac{995}{3}, \frac{14602}{27}, \frac{15020}{27}, \frac{96524}{243}, \frac{16925}{81}, \frac{180896}{2187}, \frac{164248}{6561}, \frac{114599}{19683}, \frac{62908}{59049}, \frac{24047}{177147}, \frac{7346}{531441}, \frac{1678}{1594323}, \frac{134}{4782969}, \frac{16}{14348907}, \frac{1}{43046721} \right\}$$

Binomial[2, 1]

2

ff[y\_] := y^(-2 Floor[y 100^(1 / 2) - y])

Cc[n\_, 0, a\_, y\_] := 1

Cc[n\_, 1, a\_, y\_] := y^(-1) (Floor[y (n - 1) - a + 1])

Cc[n\_, k\_, a\_, y\_] := Sum[y^(-j) Binomial[k, j] Cc[n / (m / y + 1)^j, k - j, m + 1, y],
 {m, a, Floor[y (n^(1 / k) - 1)]}, {j, 1, k}]

Cc[100, 2, 1, 1]

283

```

Cc[x_, 0, a_, y_] := 1
Cc[x_, 1, a_, y_] := y^-1 (Floor[y (x - 1) - a + 1])
Cc[x_, k_, a_, y_] := Sum[y^-j Binomial[k, j] Cc[n / (m / y + 1) ^ j, k - j, m + 1, y],
  {m, a, Floor[y (x^ (1 / k) - 1)]}, {j, 1, k}]

Sum[ Binomial[ z, k] (y^ (k (s - 1)) Zeta[ s, y + 1] ^ k), {k, 0, Infinity}]

FullSimplify[ $\left(\frac{y + y^s \text{Zeta}[s, 1 + y]}{y}\right)^z$ ]
D[(1 + y^-1+s Zeta[s, 1 + y])^z, y]
FullSimplify[z (1 + y^-1+s Zeta[s, 1 + y])^-1+z ((-1 + s) y^-2+s Zeta[s, 1 + y] - s y^-1+s Zeta[1 + s, 1 + y])]
y^-2+s z (1 + y^-1+s Zeta[s, 1 + y])^-1+z ((-1 + s) Zeta[s, 1 + y] - s y Zeta[1 + s, 1 + y])
FullSimplify[Sum[(-1) ^ (k + 1) / k (y^ (k (s - 1)) Zeta[ s, y + 1] ^ k), {k, 1, Infinity}]]
Log[1 + y^-1+s Zeta[s, 1 + y]]
FullSimplify[Log[ $\frac{y + y^s \text{Zeta}[s, 1 + y]}{y}$ ]]]
Log[1 + y^-1+s Zeta[s, 1 + y]]
D[Log[1 + y^-1+s Zeta[s, 1 + y]], y]

$$\frac{(-1 + s) y^{-2+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1 + y] - s y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[1 + s, 1 + y]}{1 + y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1 + y]}$$

ss[s_, z_] := (s / (s - 1)) ^ z - Integrate[y^-2+s z (1 + y^-1+s Zeta[s, 1 + y])^-1+z
  ((-1 + s) Zeta[s, 1 + y] - s y Zeta[1 + s, 1 + y]), {y, 1, Infinity}]
N[ss[2, 2]]
2.70581
N[Zeta[2] ^ 2]
2.70581
s2[s_] := Log[s / (s - 1)] -
  Integrate[ $\frac{(-1 + s) y^{-2+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1 + y] - s y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[1 + s, 1 + y]}{1 + y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1 + y]}$ , {y, 1, Infinity}]
N[s2[2]]
0.4977
Log[Zeta[2.]]
0.4977

Limit[(Zeta[s] - 1) ^ 2 - (1 / (s - 1)) ^ 2, {s -> 1}]
{-∞}

```

$$\text{Integrate}\left[\frac{(-1+s) y^{-2+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y] - s y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[1+s, 1+y]}{1 + y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y]}, \{y, 1, \text{Infinity}\}\right]$$

$$\int_1^{\infty} \frac{-\frac{2 \text{Zeta}[-1, 1+y]}{y^3} + \frac{\text{Zeta}[0, 1+y]}{y^2}}{1 + \frac{\text{Zeta}[-1, 1+y]}{y^2}} dy$$

$$\text{Integrate}\left[y^{-2+s} z \left(1 + y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y]\right)^{-1+z} \left((-1+s) \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y] - s y \text{Zeta}[1+s, 1+y]\right), \{y, 1, \text{Infinity}\}\right]$$

$$\int_1^{\infty} y^{-2+s} z \left(1 + y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y]\right)^{-1+z} \left((-1+s) \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y] - s y \text{Zeta}[1+s, 1+y]\right) dy$$

$$\text{FullSimplify}[\text{Sum}[\text{Binomial}[z, k] (y^k (s-1)) \text{Zeta}[s, y+1]^k], \{k, 0, \text{Infinity}\}]]$$

$$\left(1 + y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y]\right)^z$$

$$\mathcal{D}\left[\left(\frac{y + y^s \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y]}{y}\right)^z, y\right]$$

$$z \left(\frac{y + y^s \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y]}{y}\right)^{-1+z}$$

$$\left(-\frac{y + y^s \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y]}{y^2} + \frac{1 + s y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y] - s y^s \text{Zeta}[1+s, 1+y]}{y}\right)$$

$$\mathcal{D}\left[\text{FullSimplify}\left[\left(\frac{y + y^s \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y]}{y}\right)^z\right], y\right]$$

$$z \left(1 + y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y]\right)^{-1+z} \left((-1+s) y^{-2+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y] - s y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[1+s, 1+y]\right)$$

$$\mathcal{D}\left[\left(1 + y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y]\right)^z, y\right]$$

$$z \left(1 + y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y]\right)^{-1+z} \left((-1+s) y^{-2+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y] - s y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[1+s, 1+y]\right)$$

$$\mathcal{D}\left[\left(1 + y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y]\right)^z, y\right]$$

$$\mathcal{D}[y^s (s-1) \text{Zeta}[s, y+1], y]$$

$$(-1+s) y^{-2+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y] - s y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[1+s, 1+y]$$

$$\text{Integrate}\left[(-1+s) y^{-2+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y] - s y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[1+s, 1+y], \{y, 1, \text{Infinity}\}\right]$$

$$\int_1^{\infty} \left((-1+s) y^{-2+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y] - s y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[1+s, 1+y]\right) dy$$

$$\text{Integrate}\left[(-1+s) y^{-2+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y], \{y, 1, \text{Infinity}\}\right]$$

$$\int_1^{\infty} (-1+s) y^{-2+s} \text{Zeta}[s, 1+y] dy$$

$$\text{Integrate}\left[-s y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[1+s, 1+y], \{y, 1, \text{Infinity}\}\right]$$

$$\int_1^{\infty} -s y^{-1+s} \text{Zeta}[1+s, 1+y] dy$$

```

c[s_, y_] := y^(s - 1) Zeta[s, y + 1]
Table[{Zeta[s] - 1, 1 / (s - 1) - Integrate[D[c[s, y], y], {y, 1, Infinity}]}, {s, 2, 6}]

{{{-1 +  $\frac{\pi^2}{6}$ , -1 +  $\frac{\pi^2}{6}$ }, {-1 + Zeta[3], -1 + Zeta[3]},
{-1 +  $\frac{\pi^4}{90}$ , -1 +  $\frac{\pi^4}{90}$ }, {-1 + Zeta[5], -1 + Zeta[5]}, {-1 +  $\frac{\pi^6}{945}$ , -1 +  $\frac{\pi^6}{945}$ }}}

c[s_, y_] := y^(s - 1) HurwitzZeta[s, y + 1]
{c[s, 1]^z, (Zeta[s] - 1)^z}

{(-1 + Zeta[s])^z, (-1 + Zeta[s])^z}

c[s_, y_] := y^(s - 1) HurwitzZeta[s, y + 1]
{Limit[c[s, y]^z, y → Infinity], 1 / (s - 1)^z}

{{ $\left(\frac{1}{-1 + s}\right)^z$ , (-1 + s)^{-z}}}

c[s_, y_] := y^(s - 1) HurwitzZeta[s, y + 1]
{c[s, 1]^z, (Zeta[s] - 1)^z}

{(-1 + Zeta[s])^z, (-1 + Zeta[s])^z}

c[s_, y_] := y^(s - 1) HurwitzZeta[s, y + 1]
Grid[Table[{N[(Zeta[s] - 1)^z],
N[1 / ((s - 1)^z) - Integrate[D[c[s, y]^z, y], {y, 1, Infinity}]}], {s, 2, 4}, {z, 1, 4}]]

{{0.644934, 0.644934}    {0.41594, 0.41594}    {0.268254, 0.268254}    {0.173006, 0.173006}
{0.202057, 0.202057}    {0.040827, 0.040827}    {0.00824938,
0.00824938}              {0.00166684,
0.00166684}
{0.0823232,
0.0823232}              {0.00677711,
0.00677711}              {0.000557914,
0.000557914}              {0.0000459293,
0.0000459293}

{(s / (s - 1))^z, Sum[Binomial[z, k] (s - 1)^{-k}, {k, 0, Infinity}]}

{{ $\left(\frac{s}{-1 + s}\right)^z$ ,  $\left(\frac{s}{-1 + s}\right)^z$ }}

Sum[Binomial[z, k] cc[s, y]^k, {k, 0, Infinity}]

(1 + cc[s, y])^z

FullSimplify[D[(1 + c[s, y])^z, y]]

y^{-2+s} z (1 + y^{-1+s} HurwitzZeta[s, 1 + y])^{-1+z}
((-1 + s) HurwitzZeta[s, 1 + y] - s y HurwitzZeta[1 + s, 1 + y])

Sum[(-1)^(k + 1) / k cc[s, y]^k, {k, 1, Infinity}]

Log[1 + cc[s, y]]

C2[x_, 0, y_] := 1
C2[x_, k_, y_] := Sum[C2[xy / (j + y), k - 1, y], {j, 1, Floor[xy - y]}]
C1Alt[x_, z_, y_] :=
Sum[Binomial[z, k] C2[x, k, y], {k, 0, Floor[Log[x] / (Log[y + 1] - Log[y])]}]

```

C2[100, 2, 1]

283

C1[x\_, 0, y\_] := 1

C1[x\_, k\_, y\_] := Sum[C1[x y / (j + y), k - 1, y], {j, 0, Floor[x y - y]}]

C1[100, 3, 2]

8213

C1Alt[100, 4, 1]

3575

Limit[(C1Alt[100, z, 2] - 1) / z, z → 0]

$\frac{65437}{5544}$

Cc[x\_, 0, a\_, y\_] := 1

Cc[x\_, 1, a\_, y\_] := y<sup>-1</sup> (Floor[y (x - 1) - a + 1])

Cc[x\_, k\_, a\_, y\_] :=

Cc[x, k, a, y] = Sum[y<sup>-j</sup> Binomial[k, j] Cc[x / (m / y + 1)<sup>j</sup>, k - j, m + 1, y],  
{m, a, Floor[y (x<sup>1/k</sup> - 1)]}, {j, 1, k}]

C1Alta[x\_, z\_, y\_] := Sum[Binomial[z, k] Cc[x, k, 1, y], {k, 0, Floor[Log[(y + 1) / y, x]]}]

Cc[100, 4, 0, 1]

3575

C1Alta[4, 2, 40.]

9.47625

N[LaguerreL[-2, Log[4]]]

9.54518

```

dlAlt[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]};
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
cl[n_, z_, y_] := y^-1 Sum[dlAlt[j, z], {j, Floor[(n-1) y] + 1, Floor[n y]}]
Table[{n, cl[n, 3, 2] - (ClAlta[n, 3, 2] - ClAlta[n-1, 3, 2])}, {n, 10, 40}] // TableForm

```

|    |                 |
|----|-----------------|
| 10 | $\frac{9}{4}$   |
| 11 | $\frac{3}{8}$   |
| 12 | $\frac{15}{4}$  |
| 13 | $-\frac{3}{2}$  |
| 14 | $\frac{7}{8}$   |
| 15 | $\frac{15}{8}$  |
| 16 | $\frac{17}{8}$  |
| 17 | $-\frac{15}{8}$ |
| 18 | $\frac{45}{8}$  |
| 19 | -3              |
| 20 | $\frac{21}{4}$  |
| 21 | $-\frac{3}{8}$  |
| 22 | $\frac{3}{8}$   |
| 23 | $-\frac{9}{4}$  |
| 24 | $\frac{69}{8}$  |
| 25 | $-\frac{21}{8}$ |
| 26 | 3               |
| 27 | $-\frac{11}{4}$ |
| 28 | $\frac{45}{8}$  |
| 29 | -3              |
| 30 | 6               |
| 31 | $-\frac{15}{8}$ |
| 32 | $\frac{31}{8}$  |
| 33 | $\frac{9}{8}$   |
| 34 | $-\frac{21}{4}$ |
| 35 | $\frac{3}{2}$   |
| 36 | $\frac{93}{8}$  |
| 37 | $-\frac{33}{8}$ |
| 38 | $\frac{3}{4}$   |
| 39 | $-\frac{21}{8}$ |
| 40 | $\frac{69}{8}$  |

```

clAlt[n_, z_, y_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n y]};
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
ClAlt[n_, z_, y_] := y^-z Sum[clAlt[j, z, y], {j, 1, n y}]

```

C1Alt[100, 3, 2]

7317

8

Dd[n\_, 0, a\_] := 1; Dd[n\_, 1, a\_] := Floor[n] - a + 1

Dd[n\_, k\_, a\_] :=

Sum[Binomial[k, j] Dd[n / (m^(k - j)), j, m + 1], {m, a, n^(1/k)}, {j, 0, k - 1}]

CcAlt[n\_, k\_, y\_] := y^-k Dd[n y^k, k, 1]

Cc[x\_, 0, a\_, y\_] := 1

Cc[x\_, 1, a\_, y\_] := y^-1 (Floor[y (x - 1) - a + 1])

Cc[x\_, k\_, a\_, y\_] :=

Cc[x, k, a, y] = Sum[y^-j Binomial[k, j] Cc[x / (m / y + 1)^j, k - j, m + 1, y],  
{m, a, Floor[y (x^(1/k) - 1)]}, {j, 1, k}]

C1Alta[x\_, z\_, y\_] := Sum[Binomial[z, k] Cc[x, k, 1, y], {k, 0, Floor[Log[(y + 1) / y, x]]}]

C1[x\_, 0, y\_] := 1

C1[x\_, k\_, y\_] := Sum[C1[xy / (j + y), k - 1, y], {j, 0, 0}] +

y^-1 Sum[C1[xy / (j + y), k - 1, y], {j, 1, Floor[xy - y]}]

C1a[x\_, 0, y\_] := 1

C1a[x\_, k\_, y\_] :=

C1a[x, k - 1, y] + y^-1 Sum[C1a[xy / (j + y), k - 1, y], {j, 1, Floor[xy - y]}]

C2[x\_, 0, y\_] := 1

C2[x\_, k\_, y\_] := y^-1 Sum[C2[xy / (j + y), k - 1, y], {j, 1, Floor[xy - y]}]

C1AltB[x\_, z\_, y\_] := Sum[Binomial[z, k] C2[x, k, y], {k, 0, Floor[Log[(y + 1) / y, x]]}]

C1a[x\_, y\_] := 1 + 3 y^-1 Sum[1, {j, 1, Floor[xy - y]}] + 3 C2[x, 2, y] + C2[x, 3, y]

C1b[x\_, y\_] := 1 + 3 y^-1 Sum[1, {j, 1, Floor[xy - y]}] +

3 y^-2 Sum[1, {j, 1, Floor[xy - y]}, {k, 1, Floor[(xy / (j + y)) y - y]}] +

y^-3 Sum[1, {j, 1, Floor[xy - y]}, {k, 1, Floor[(xy / (j + y)) y - y]},

{m, 1, Floor[(xy^2 / ((j + y) (k + y))) y - y]}]

C1c[x\_, y\_] := 1 + 3 y^-1 Sum[1, {j, 1, Floor[xy - y]}] +

3 y^-2 Sum[1, {j, 1, Floor[xy - y]}, {k, 1, Floor[(xy / (j + y)) y - y]}] +

y^-3 Sum[1, {j, 1, Floor[xy - y]}, {k, 1, Floor[(xy / (j + y)) y - y]},

{m, 1, Floor[(xy^2 / ((j + y) (k + y))) y - y]}]

C1a[20, 3, 3]

5309

27

C1c[20, 3]

5309

27

Cc[20, 3, 0, 3]

665

9

C1Alta[20, 3, 3]

5309

27

C1AltB[ 20, 3, 3]

C2C[ 20, 0, 3] + 3 C2C[ 20, 1, 3] + 3 C2C[ 20, 2, 3] + C2C[ 20, 3, 3]

CcAlt[ 20, 2, 2]

92

Sum[ 1 / 4, {j, 1 / 2, 40, 1 / 2}, {k, 1 / 2, 20 / j, 1 / 2}]

92

Dd[ 80, 2, 1] / 4

92

C1[ 20, 3, 3]

5309

27

Sum[ 1 / 4, {j, 1, 80}, {k, 1, 80 / j}]

92

C2[100, 2, 2]

318

C1AltB[ 20, 3, 3]

5309

27

C2[x\_, 0, y\_] := 1

C2[x\_, k\_, y\_] :=

C2[x, k, y] = y<sup>-1</sup> Sum[ C2[ x y / (j+y), k-1, y], {j, 1, Floor[x y - y]}]

C1a[x\_, 0, y\_] := 1

C1a[x\_, k\_, y\_] := C1a[x, k, y] =

C1a[x, k-1, y] + y<sup>-1</sup> Sum[ C1a[ x y / (j+y), k-1, y], {j, 1, Floor[x y - y]}]

C1b[x\_, 0, y\_] := 1

C1b[x\_, k\_, y\_] :=

(1 - y<sup>-1</sup>) C1b[x, k-1, y] + y<sup>-1</sup> Sum[ C1b[ x y / (j+y), k-1, y], {j, 0, Floor[x y - y]}]

C1AltB[x\_, z\_, y\_] := Sum[ Binomial[ z, k] C2[x, k, y], {k, 0, Floor[Log[ (y+1) / y, x]]}]



```
Grid[Table[ {C1a[100, z, y], C1Altb[100, z, y]}, {z, 1, 5}, {y, 1, 4, .3}]]
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```
{100., {99.4\ {99.75 {99.9\ {99.6\ {99.8, {99.9\ {99.7\ {99.8\ {99.9\ {100.,
100.} 615, , 474, 364, 99.8} 286, 097, 235, 189, 100.}
99.4\ 99.75 99.9\ 99.6\ 99.9\ 99.7\ 99.8\ 99.9\
615} } 474} 364} 286} 097} 235} 189}
{482., {493.\ {505.\ {513.\ {518.\ {523.\ {527.\ {530.\ {532.\ {534.\ {537.\
482.} 189, 531, 299, 314, 72, 046, 053, 73, 923, 625,
493.\ 505.\ 513.\ 518.\ 523.\ 527.\ 530.\ 532.\ 534.\ 537.\
189} 531} 299} 314} 72} 046} 053} 73} 923} 625}
{1471. {1558\ {1645\ {1698\ {1747\ {1785\ {1811\ {1835\ {1855\ {1871\ {1889\
, .15, .1, .56, .17, .02, .01, .89, .24, .47, .53,
1471. 1558\ 1645\ 1698\ 1747\ 1785\ 1811\ 1835\ 1855\ 1871\ 1889\
} .15} .1} .56} .17} .02} .01} .89} .24} .47} .53}
{3575. {3937\ {4288\ {4511\ {4729\ {4893\ {5012\ {5124\ {5210\ {5286\ {5362\
, .11, .08, .62, .78, .58, .04, .26, .47, .41, .69,
3575. 3937\ 4288\ 4511\ 4729\ 4893\ 5012\ 5124\ 5210\ 5286\ 5362\
} .11} .08} .62} .78} .58} .04} .26} .47} .41} .69}
{7537. {8640\ {9714\ {1043\ {1114\ {1168\ {1209\ {1247\ {1276\ {1303\ {1329\
, .9, .53, 2., 2.2, 2.6, 2., 2.2, 9.9, 8., 2.3,
7537. 8640\ 9714\ 1043\ 1114\ 1168\ 1209\ 1247\ 1276\ 1303\ 1329\
} .9} .53} 2.} 2.2} 2.6} 2.} 2.2} 9.9} 8.} 2.3}
```

```
C1a[ 29, 3, 3.2]
```

```
336.061
```

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C1b[ 29, 3, 3.2]
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```
336.061
```

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C1Alta[29, 3, 3.2]
```

```
336.061
```

```
Expand[y^-1 (1 - y^-1)]
```

$$-\frac{1}{y^2} + \frac{1}{y}$$

```
C1b2[ x_, y_] := (1 - y^-1)^2 + 2 (1 - y^-1) y^-1 Sum[ 1, {j, 0, Floor[xy - y]}] +
y^-2 Sum[ 1, {j, 0, Floor[xy - y]}, {k, 0, Floor[ xy^2 / (j + y) - y]}]
```

```
C1b2[ 31, 2]
```

$$\frac{495}{4}$$

C1b[31, 2, 2]

495

4

C1b3[x\_, y\_] := (1 - y^-1)^3 + 3 (1 - y^-1)^2 y^-1 Sum[1, {j, 0, Floor[xy - y]}] +  
3 (1 - y^-1) y^-2 Sum[1, {j, 0, Floor[xy - y]}, {k, 0, Floor[xy^2 / (j + y) - y]}] +  
y^-3 Sum[1, {j, 0, Floor[xy - y]},  
{k, 0, Floor[xy^2 / (j + y) - y]}, {l, 0, Floor[xy^3 / ((j + y) (k + y)) - y]}]

C1b3[31, 2]

339

C1a[31, 3, 2]

339

tt[x\_, y\_] := y^-3 Sum[1, {j, 0, Floor[xy - y]},  
{k, 0, Floor[xy^2 / (j + y) - y]}, {l, 0, Floor[xy^3 / ((j + y) (k + y)) - y]}]  
tt2[x\_, y\_] := y^-2 Sum[1, {j, 0, Floor[xy - y]}, {k, 0, Floor[xy^2 / (j + y) - y]}]  
tt3[x\_, y\_] := y^-1 Sum[1, {j, 0, xy - y}]

tt[30, 3.5]

135.79

3.5^-3 Dd[30 × 3.5^3, 3, 3.5]

135.72

tt2[30, 3.5]

81.7959

3.5^-2 Dd[30 × 3.5^2, 2, 3.5]

81.9592

tt3[30, 3.5]

29.1429

3.5^-1 Dd[30 × 3.5^1, 1, 3.5]

29.2857

C1b[x\_, 0, y\_] := 1

C1b[x\_, k\_, y\_] :=

(1 - y^-1) C1b[x, k - 1, y] + y^-1 Sum[C1b[xy / (j + y), k - 1, y], {j, 0, Floor[xy - y]}]

d1Alt[n\_, z\_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];

FI[n\_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}

c1[n\_, z\_, y\_] := Sum[d1Alt[j, z], {j, Floor[(n - 1)] + 1, Floor[n]}]

Table[{n, c1[n, 2, 2], (C1b[n, 2, 2] - C1b[n - 1 / 2, 2, 2])}, {n, 2, 40, 1 / 2}] // TableForm

|               |   |               |
|---------------|---|---------------|
| 2             | 2 | 1             |
| $\frac{5}{2}$ | 2 | $\frac{5}{4}$ |
| 3             | 2 | $\frac{3}{2}$ |
| $\frac{7}{2}$ | 2 | 1             |

|                |   |                |
|----------------|---|----------------|
| -              |   |                |
| 4              | 3 | $\frac{7}{4}$  |
| $\frac{9}{2}$  | 3 | $\frac{3}{2}$  |
| 5              | 2 | $\frac{3}{2}$  |
| $\frac{11}{2}$ | 2 | $\frac{3}{2}$  |
| 6              | 4 | 2              |
| $\frac{13}{2}$ | 4 | $\frac{5}{4}$  |
| 7              | 2 | 2              |
| $\frac{15}{2}$ | 2 | 2              |
| 8              | 4 | $\frac{3}{2}$  |
| $\frac{17}{2}$ | 4 | $\frac{3}{2}$  |
| 9              | 3 | $\frac{11}{4}$ |
| $\frac{19}{2}$ | 3 | 1              |
| 10             | 4 | $\frac{5}{2}$  |
| $\frac{21}{2}$ | 4 | 2              |
| 11             | 2 | $\frac{3}{2}$  |
| $\frac{23}{2}$ | 2 | 2              |
| 12             | 6 | $\frac{5}{2}$  |
| $\frac{25}{2}$ | 6 | $\frac{7}{4}$  |
| 13             | 2 | 2              |
| $\frac{27}{2}$ | 2 | 2              |
| 14             | 4 | $\frac{5}{2}$  |
| $\frac{29}{2}$ | 4 | $\frac{3}{2}$  |
| 15             | 4 | 3              |
| $\frac{31}{2}$ | 4 | 1              |
| 16             | 5 | $\frac{11}{4}$ |
| $\frac{33}{2}$ | 5 | $\frac{5}{2}$  |
| 17             | 2 | $\frac{3}{2}$  |
| $\frac{35}{2}$ | 2 | $\frac{5}{2}$  |
| 18             | 6 | 3              |
| $\frac{37}{2}$ | 6 | 1              |
| 19             | 2 | $\frac{5}{2}$  |
| $\frac{39}{2}$ | 2 | $\frac{5}{2}$  |
| 20             | 6 | $\frac{5}{2}$  |
| $\frac{41}{2}$ | 6 | $\frac{7}{4}$  |
| 21             | 4 | 3              |
| $\frac{43}{2}$ | 4 | $\frac{3}{2}$  |
| 22             | 4 | $\frac{5}{2}$  |
| $\frac{45}{2}$ | 4 | 3              |
| 23             | 2 | 2              |
| $\frac{47}{2}$ | 2 | $\frac{3}{2}$  |
| 24             | 8 | $\frac{7}{2}$  |

|                |   |                |
|----------------|---|----------------|
| $\frac{49}{2}$ | 8 | $\frac{3}{2}$  |
| 25             | 3 | $\frac{13}{4}$ |
| $\frac{51}{2}$ | 3 | 2              |
| 26             | 4 | 2              |
| $\frac{53}{2}$ | 4 | $\frac{5}{2}$  |
| 27             | 4 | 3              |
| $\frac{55}{2}$ | 4 | 2              |
| 28             | 6 | 3              |
| $\frac{57}{2}$ | 6 | 2              |
| 29             | 2 | 2              |
| $\frac{59}{2}$ | 2 | 2              |
| 30             | 8 | $\frac{9}{2}$  |
| $\frac{61}{2}$ | 8 | $\frac{5}{4}$  |
| 31             | 2 | 2              |
| $\frac{63}{2}$ | 2 | $\frac{7}{2}$  |
| 32             | 6 | 2              |
| $\frac{65}{2}$ | 6 | $\frac{5}{2}$  |
| 33             | 4 | 3              |
| $\frac{67}{2}$ | 4 | $\frac{3}{2}$  |
| 34             | 4 | $\frac{7}{2}$  |
| $\frac{69}{2}$ | 4 | 2              |
| 35             | 4 | 3              |
| $\frac{71}{2}$ | 4 | $\frac{3}{2}$  |
| 36             | 9 | $\frac{17}{4}$ |
| $\frac{73}{2}$ | 9 | $\frac{3}{2}$  |
| 37             | 2 | $\frac{5}{2}$  |
| $\frac{75}{2}$ | 2 | 3              |
| 38             | 4 | 2              |
| $\frac{77}{2}$ | 4 | 3              |
| 39             | 4 | $\frac{7}{2}$  |
| $\frac{79}{2}$ | 4 | 1              |
| 40             | 8 | $\frac{7}{2}$  |

```

referenceChebyshev[n_] := Sum[MangoldtLambda[j], {j, 2, n}]
num[c_] := Numerator[c]; den[c_] := Denominator[c]
alpha[n_, c_] := den[c] (Floor[n / den[c]] - Floor[(n - 1) / den[c]]) -
  num[c] (Floor[n / num[c]] - Floor[(n - 1) / num[c]])
L2[n_, 0, c_] := 1
L2[n_, 1, c_] :=
  L2[n, 1, c] = (1 / den[c]) Sum[alpha[j, c] Log[j / den[c]], {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}]
L2[n_, k_, c_] := L2[n, k, c] = (1 / den[c]) Sum[
  If[alpha[j, c] == 0, 0, alpha[j, c] L2[den[c] n / j, k - 1, c]], {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}]
ChebAlt[n_, c_] := Sum[(-1)^(k - 1) L2[n, k, c], {k, 0, Floor[Log[n] / Log[If[c < 2, c, 2]]]}] +
  Sum[c^k Log[c], {k, 1, Floor[Log[n] / Log[c]]}]
Grid[Table[{N[referenceChebyshev[n]], N[ChebAlt[n, (b + 1) / b]]}, {n, 5, 100, 5}, {b, 1, 4}]]

```

```

{4.09434, 3.09434} {4.09434, 3.09434} {4.09434, 3.09434} {4.09434, 3.09434}
{7.83201, 6.83201} {7.83201, 6.83201} {7.83201, 6.83201} {7.83201, 6.83201}
{12.7949, 11.7949} {12.7949, 11.7949} {12.7949, 11.7949} {12.7949, 11.7949}
{19.2657, 18.2657} {19.2657, 18.2657} {19.2657, 18.2657} {19.2657, 18.2657}
{24.0106, 23.0106} {24.0106, 23.0106} {24.0106, 23.0106} {24.0106, 23.0106}
{28.4765, 27.4765} {28.4765, 27.4765} {28.4765, 27.4765} {28.4765, 27.4765}
{32.6036, 31.6036} {32.6036, 31.6036} {32.6036, 31.6036} {32.6036, 31.6036}
{36.2146, 35.2146} {36.2146, 35.2146} {36.2146, 35.2146} {36.2146, 35.2146}
{43.6893, 42.6893} {43.6893, 42.6893} {43.6893, 42.6893} {43.6893, 42.6893}
{49.4854, 48.4854} {49.4854, 48.4854} {49.4854, 48.4854} {49.4854, 48.4854}
{53.4557, 52.4557} {53.4557, 52.4557} {53.4557, 52.4557} {53.4557, 52.4557}
{57.5332, 56.5332} {57.5332, 56.5332} {57.5332, 56.5332} {57.5332, 56.5332}
{62.3372, 61.3372} {62.3372, 61.3372} {62.3372, 61.3372} {62.3372, 61.3372}
{66.5419, 65.5419} {66.5419, 65.5419} {66.5419, 65.5419} {66.5419, 65.5419}
{75.0951, 74.0951} {75.0951, 74.0951} {75.0951, 74.0951} {75.0951, 74.0951}
{79.4645, 78.4645} {79.4645, 78.4645} {79.4645, 78.4645} {79.4645, 78.4645}
{84.982, 83.982} {84.982, 83.982} {84.982, 83.982} {84.982, 83.982}
{89.4706, 88.4706} {89.4706, 88.4706} {89.4706, 88.4706} {89.4706, 88.4706}
{89.4706, 88.4706} {89.4706, 88.4706} {89.4706, 88.4706} {89.4706, 88.4706}
{94.0453, 93.0453} {94.0453, 93.0453} {94.0453, 93.0453} {94.0453, 93.0453}

```

```

N[Sum[(c^j) / j, {j, 1, Floor[Log[10] / Log[c]]}] /. c -> 1116 / 1115]

```

```

13.1821 + 0. i

```

```

N[LogIntegral[10]] - N[Log[Log[10]]] - EulerGamma

```

```

4.75435

```

```

num[c_] := Numerator[c]; den[c_] := Denominator[c]
alpha[n_, c_] := den[c] (Floor[n / den[c]] - Floor[(n - 1) / den[c]]) -
  num[c] (Floor[n / num[c]] - Floor[(n - 1) / num[c]])
L2[n_, 1, c_] := L2[n, 1, c] = (1 / den[c])
  Sum[alpha[j, c] Log[j / den[c]], {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}]
L2[n_, k_, c_] := L2[n, k, c] = (1 / den[c])
  Sum[If[alpha[j, c] == 0, 0, alpha[j, c] L2[den[c] n / j, k - 1, c]], {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}]

```

```

num[c_] := Numerator[c]; den[c_] := Denominator[c]
alpha[n_, c_] := den[c] (Floor[n / den[c]] - Floor[(n - 1) / den[c]]) -
  num[c] (Floor[n / num[c]] - Floor[(n - 1) / num[c]])
E2[n_, k_, c_] := E2[n, k, c] = (1 / den[c]) Sum[If[alpha[j, c] == 0, 0,
  alpha[j, c] E2[(den[c] n) / j, k - 1, c]], {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}]; E2[n_, 0, c_] := 1
L2a[n_, 0, c_] := 1
L2a[n_, k_, c_] := (1 / den[c])
  Sum[If[alpha[j, c] == 0, 0, alpha[j, c] L2a[(den[c] n) / j, k - 1, c]], {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}]
E2[n_, k_, c_] := E2[n, k, c] = (1 / den[c]) Sum[If[alpha[j, c] == 0, 0,
  alpha[j, c] E2[(den[c] n) / j, k - 1, c]], {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}]; E2[n_, 0, c_] := 1
L2Alt[n_, 0, c_] := 1
L2Alt[n_, k_, c_] :=
  (1 / den[c]) Sum[If[alpha[j, c] == 0, 0, alpha[j, c] Log[j / den[c]] E2[(den[c] n) / j, k - 1, c]],
    {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}]

N[L2[100, 5, 3 / 2]]
-70.2469

N[L2b[100, 5, 3 / 2]]
-70.2469

E2[100, 3, 3 / 2]
171
8

L2a[100, 3, 3 / 2]
171
8

```

```

referenceChebyshev[n_] := Sum[MangoldtLambda[j], {j, 2, n}]
num[c_] := Numerator[c]; den[c_] := Denominator[c]
alpha[n_, c_] := den[c] (Floor[n / den[c]] - Floor[(n - 1) / den[c]]) -
  num[c] (Floor[n / num[c]] - Floor[(n - 1) / num[c]])
E2[n_, k_, c_] := E2[n, k, c] = (1 / den[c]) Sum[If[alpha[j, c] == 0, 0,
  alpha[j, c] E2[(den[c] n) / j, k - 1, c]], {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}]; E2[n_, 0, c_] := 1
L2[n_, k_, c_] := (1 / den[c]) Sum[If[alpha[j, c] == 0, 0, alpha[j, c] Log[j / den[c]]
  E2[(den[c] n) / j, k - 1, c]], {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}]; L2[n_, 0, c_] := 1
ChebAlt[n_, c_] := 1 + Sum[(-1) ^ (k - 1) L2[n, k, c],
  {k, 0, Floor[Log[n] / Log[If[c < 2, c, 2]]]}] +
  Sum[c ^ k Log[c], {k, 1, Floor[Log[n] / Log[c]]}]
Grid[Table[{N[referenceChebyshev[n]], N[ChebAlt[n, (b + 1) / b]]}, {n, 5, 100, 5}, {b, 1, 4}]]

{4.09434, 4.09434} {4.09434, 4.09434} {4.09434, 4.09434} {4.09434, 4.09434}
{7.83201, 7.83201} {7.83201, 7.83201} {7.83201, 7.83201} {7.83201, 7.83201}
{12.7949, 12.7949} {12.7949, 12.7949} {12.7949, 12.7949} {12.7949, 12.7949}
{19.2657, 19.2657} {19.2657, 19.2657} {19.2657, 19.2657} {19.2657, 19.2657}
{24.0106, 24.0106} {24.0106, 24.0106} {24.0106, 24.0106} {24.0106, 24.0106}
{28.4765, 28.4765} {28.4765, 28.4765} {28.4765, 28.4765} {28.4765, 28.4765}
{32.6036, 32.6036} {32.6036, 32.6036} {32.6036, 32.6036} {32.6036, 32.6036}
{36.2146, 36.2146} {36.2146, 36.2146} {36.2146, 36.2146} {36.2146, 36.2146}
{43.6893, 43.6893} {43.6893, 43.6893} {43.6893, 43.6893} {43.6893, 43.6893}
{49.4854, 49.4854} {49.4854, 49.4854} {49.4854, 49.4854} {49.4854, 49.4854}
{53.4557, 53.4557} {53.4557, 53.4557} {53.4557, 53.4557} {53.4557, 53.4557}
{57.5332, 57.5332} {57.5332, 57.5332} {57.5332, 57.5332} {57.5332, 57.5332}
{62.3372, 62.3372} {62.3372, 62.3372} {62.3372, 62.3372} {62.3372, 62.3372}
{66.5419, 66.5419} {66.5419, 66.5419} {66.5419, 66.5419} {66.5419, 66.5419}
{75.0951, 75.0951} {75.0951, 75.0951} {75.0951, 75.0951} {75.0951, 75.0951}
{79.4645, 79.4645} {79.4645, 79.4645} {79.4645, 79.4645} {79.4645, 79.4645}
{84.982, 84.982} {84.982, 84.982} {84.982, 84.982} {84.982, 84.982}
{89.4706, 89.4706} {89.4706, 89.4706} {89.4706, 89.4706} {89.4706, 89.4706}
{89.4706, 89.4706} {89.4706, 89.4706} {89.4706, 89.4706} {89.4706, 89.4706}
{94.0453, 94.0453} {94.0453, 94.0453} {94.0453, 94.0453} {94.0453, 94.0453}

num[c_] := Numerator[c]; den[c_] := Denominator[c]
alpha[n_, c_] := den[c] (Floor[n / den[c]] - Floor[(n - 1) / den[c]]) -
  num[c] (Floor[n / num[c]] - Floor[(n - 1) / num[c]])
L2[n_, 1, c_] := L2[n, 1, c] = (1 / den[c])
  Sum[alpha[j, c] Log[j / den[c]], {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}]
L2[n_, k_, c_] := L2[n, k, c] = (1 / den[c])
  Sum[If[alpha[j, c] == 0, 0, alpha[j, c] L2[(den[c] n) / j, k - 1, c]], {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}]
E2[n_, k_, c_] := E2[n, k, c] = (1 / den[c]) Sum[If[alpha[j, c] == 0, 0,
  alpha[j, c] E2[(den[c] n) / j, k - 1, c]], {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}]; E2[n_, 0, c_] := 1
L2[n_, k_, c_] := (1 / den[c]) Sum[If[alpha[j, c] == 0, 0, alpha[j, c] Log[j / den[c]]
  E2[(den[c] n) / j, k - 1, c]], {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}]; L2[n_, 0, c_] := 1
L1[n_, z_, c_] := Sum[Binoomial[z, k] L2[n, k, c],
  {k, 0, Floor[Log[n] / Log[If[c > 2, 2, c]]]}]

N[L1[100, -1, 102]]

-93.0453

```