```
num[c_] := Numerator[c]; den[c_] := Denominator[c]
alpha[n_, c_] := alpha[n, c] = den[c] (Floor[n/den[c]] - Floor[(n-1)/den[c]]) -
        num[c] (Floor[n / num[c]] - Floor[(n - 1) / num[c]])
F[n_{,0}, s_{,c_{,1}} := 1]
 F[n_{-}, 1, s_{-}, c_{-}] := If[n < s, 0, (den[c] Floor[n / den[c]] - num[c] Floor[n / num[c]]) - floor[n / num[c]] - floor
         (\mathtt{den}[\mathtt{c}] \; \mathtt{Floor}[\, (\mathtt{s-1}) \; / \, \mathtt{den}[\mathtt{c}] \,] \; - \; \mathtt{num}[\mathtt{c}] \; \mathtt{Floor}[\, (\mathtt{s-1}) \; / \; \mathtt{num}[\mathtt{c}] \,]) \,]
F[n_k, k_s, c_s] := F[n, k, s, c] = Sum[If[alpha[m, c] == 0, 0, Binomial[k, j] alpha[m, c]^j
             F[F[n/(m^j)], k-j, m+1, c], {j, 1, k}, {m, s, Floor[n^(1/k)]}
E2Alt[n_{k_{c}}, k_{c}] := den[c]^{-k} F[nden[c]^{k}, k, den[c] + 1, c]
E2[n_, k_, c_] :=
  E2[n, k, c] = (1/den[c]) Sum[If[alpha[j, c] == 0, 0, alpha[j, c] E2[(den[c] n) / j, k-1, c]],
           {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}]; E2[n_, 0, c_] := 1
E1[n_, z_, c_] := Sum[Binomial[z, k] E2Alt[n, k, c], \{k, 0, Floor[Log[If[c < 2, c, 2], n]]\}]
E2x[n, k, x] = Sum[E2x[n/j, k-1, x], {j, 2, n}] - xSum[E2x[n/(xj), k-1, x], {j, 1, n/x}];
E2x[n_{,0,x_{,}} := 1
 \texttt{Elx}[\texttt{n\_, z\_, c\_}] := \texttt{Sum}[\texttt{Binomial}[\texttt{z}, \texttt{k}] \texttt{ E2x}[\texttt{n}, \texttt{k}, \texttt{c}], \{\texttt{k}, \texttt{0}, \texttt{Floor}[\texttt{Log}[\texttt{If}[\texttt{c} < \texttt{2}, \texttt{c}, \texttt{2}], \texttt{n}]]\}] 
L2[n_{,k_{,c}] := L2[n, k, c] = (1/den[c])
        Sum[If[alpha[j, c] = 0, 0, alpha[j, c] Log[j/den[c]] E2Alt[den[c] n/j, k-1, c]],
           {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}; L2[n_, 0, c_] := 1
bin[z_{,k_{]}} := Product[z - j, {j, 0, k - 1}] / k!
L1[n_, z_, c_] :=
  L1[n, z, c] = Sum[bin[z, k] L2[n, k, c], \{k, 1, Floor[Log[If[c < 2, c, 2], n]]\}]
L2x[n_{,1,b_{,1}} := L2x[n,1,b] =
     L2x[n, 1, b] = Sum[Log[j], {j, 2, n}] - bSum[Log[jb], {j, 1, n/b}]
L2x[n_{k_{1}}, k_{1}] := L2x[n, k, b] = Sum[L2x[n/j, k-1, b], {j, 2, n}] -
        b Sum[L2x[n/(jb), k-1, b], {j, 1, n}]
L1x[n_{z}, z_{x}] := L1x[n, z, x] = Sum[bin[z, k] L2x[n, k, x],
        \{k, 1, Floor[Log[If[x < 2, x, 2], n]]\}
DiscretePlot[D[ L1x[n, z, 1.05], \{z, 1\}] /. z \to 0, \{n, 2, 100\}]
$Aborted
DiscretePlot[E1[n, -1, 1.05], {n, 2, 100}]
2.4 -
2.2
```

100

2.0

1.8

1.6

1.4

1.2

```
N[L1x[10, -1, 1.1]]
1.44615
ff[n_{, c_{, j}} := -Sum[Log[j]E1[n/j, -1, c], {j, 2, n}] +
 c Sum[Log[jc] E1[n/(jc), -1, c], {j, 1, Floor[n/c]}]
ff2[n_{, c_{, j}} := -Sum[Log[j]E1[n/j, -1, c], {j, 2, n}] +
  Sum[cLog[jc]E1[n/(jc),-1,c],{j,2,Floor[n/c]}] + cLog[c]E1[n/(c),-1,c]
ff3[n_{,c}] := -Sum[Log[j]E1[n/j, -1, c], {j, Floor[n/c] + 1, n}] -
  Sum[Log[j] E1[n/j, -1, c], {j, 2, Floor[n/c]}] +
  Sum[cLog[jc]El[n/(jc), -1, c], {j, 2, Floor[n/c]}] + cLog[c]El[n/(c), -1, c]
Sum[cLog[jc]E1[n/(jc), -1, c] - Log[j]E1[n/j, -1, c], {j, 2, Floor[n/c]}] -
  Sum[Log[j] E1[n/j, -1, c], {j, Floor[n/c] + 1, n}]
ff4a[n_{, c_{]}} := cLog[c]E1[n/(c), -1, c]
ff4b[n_, c_] :=
 Sum[cLog[jc]E1[n/(jc), -1, c] - Log[j]E1[n/j, -1, c], {j, 2, Floor[n/c]}]
ff4c[n_, c_] := -Sum[Log[j]E1[n/j, -1, c], {j, Floor[n/c] + 1, n}]
N[ff[10, 11/10]]
1.44615
N[ff4[10, 11/10]]
1.44615
N[ff4a[10, 11/10]]
2.56559
N[ff4b[10, 21/20]]
1.38471
N[ff4c[10, 21/20]]
-2.30259
$RecursionLimit = 10000
xff[n_{, c_{]}} := -Sum[Log[j] Elx[n/j, -1, c], {j, 2, n}] +
  c Sum[Log[jc]Elx[n/(jc),-1,c],{j,1,Floor[n/c]}]
xff2[n_{, c_{, j}} := -Sum[Log[j]Elx[n/j, -1, c], {j, 2, n}] +
  Sum[cLog[jc]Elx[n/(jc),-1,c],{j,2,Floor[n/c]}] + cLog[c]Elx[n/(c),-1,c]
xff3[n_, c_] := -Sum[Log[j]Elx[n/j, -1, c], {j, Floor[n/c] + 1, n}] -
  Sum[Log[j] Elx[n/j, -1, c], {j, 2, Floor[n/c]}] +
  xff4[n_{-}, c_{-}] := cLog[c]Elx[n/(c), -1, c] +
  Sum[cLog[jc]Elx[n/(jc),-1,c]-Log[j]Elx[n/j,-1,c], {j,2,Floor[n/c]}] -
  Sum[Log[j] Elx[n/j, -1, c], {j, Floor[n/c] + 1, n}]
xff4b[n_, c_] :=
 Sum[cLog[jc]Elx[n/(jc),-1,c]-Log[j]Elx[n/j,-1,c], \{j,2,Floor[n/c]\}]
xff4bt[n_{, c_{]}} := Table[cLog[jc]Elx[n/(jc), -1, c] - Log[j]Elx[n/j, -1, c],
   {j, 2, Floor[n/c]}] // TableForm
xff4c[n_{, c_{, j}} := -Sum[Log[j]Elx[n/j, -1, c], {j, Floor[n/c] + 1, n}]
10000
```

```
{N[xff4a[nnn = 10, rrr = 1.02]], N[xff4b[nnn, rrr]], N[xff4c[nnn, rrr]]}
\{1.92275, 1.58203, -2.30259\}
2.30259
E1x[10 / 1.02, -1, 1.02]
95.1919
Plot[Elx[n, -1, 1.1], {n, 2, 10}]
{ N[xff4b[nnn = 10, rrr = 1.003]]}
{1.56292}
E1x[10, -1, 1.1]
25.9184
E1x[9.5, -1, 1.1]
15.4068
N[xff4bt[10, 1.002]]
3.22147
2.65566
1.24994
0.997323
-1.12665
-1.51838
-1.8309
-2.08763
Em1[n_, y_] :=
1 - Sum[Em1[n/j, y], {j, 2, n}] + ySum[Em1[n/(jy), y], {j, 1, Floor[n/y]}]
Em1[n_{, y_{, j}} := 1 - Sum[Em1[n/j, y], {j, 2, n}] +
  y Sum[Em1[n/(jy), y], {j, 2, Floor[n/y]}] + If[n/y < 1, 0, y Em1[n/y, y]]
E1[10, -1, 2]
Em1[10, 2]
3
Limit[1+(n-2)(1-x)-x, x \to 1]
0
```