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```

P2[n_, k_] :=
  P2[n, k] = Sum[FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j]] P2[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}];
P2[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Dd[n_, k_, a_] :=
  Sum[Binomial[k, j] Dd[n / (m^(k - j)), j, m], {m, a + 1, n^(1 / k)}, {j, 0, k - 1}];
Dd[n_, 0, a_] := UnitStep[n - 1]; Dd[n_, 1, a_] := Floor[n] - a
P2Alt[n_, j_] :=
  Sum[1 / k! (Limit[D[Log[1 + y]^j, {y, k}], y → 0]) Dd[n, k, 1], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Grid[Table[P2[n, k] - P2Alt[n, k], {n, 10, 500, 10}, {k, 1, 5}]]

```



```

num[c_] := Numerator[c]; den[c_] := Denominator[c]
alpha[n_, c_] := den[c] (Floor[n / den[c]] - Floor[(n - 1) / den[c]]) -
  num[c] (Floor[n / num[c]] - Floor[(n - 1) / num[c]])
E1[n_, k_, c_] := E1[n, k, c] = (1 / den[c])
  Sum[If[alpha[j, c] == 0, 0, alpha[j, c] E1[(den[c] n) / j, k - 1, c]], {j, 1, den[c] n}];
E1[n_, 0, c_] := UnitStep[n - 1]
E2[n_, k_, c_] := E2[n, k, c] = (1 / den[c]) Sum[
  If[alpha[j, c] == 0, 0, alpha[j, c] E2[(den[c] n) / j, k - 1, c]], {j, den[c] + 1, den[c] n}]
E2[n_, 0, c_] := UnitStep[n - 1]
E1Alt[n_, z_, c_] := Sum[bin[z, k] E2[n, k, c], {k, 0, Floor[Log[n] / Log[c]]}]
logE[n_, k_, c_] := Limit[D[E1Alt[n, y, c], {y, k}], y -> 0]
E1B[n_, z_, c_] :=
  Sum[z^k / (k!) Limit[D[E1Alt[n, y, c], {y, k}], y -> 0], {k, 0, Log[If[c < 2, c, 2], n]}}
Limit[D[E1Alt[100, z, 2], {z, 7}], z -> 0]

0

E1B[100, -3, 4 / 3]

86 569 035 001
-----
14 348 907
E1Alt[100, -3, 4 / 3]

86 569 035 001
-----
14 348 907
logE[100, 1, 3 / 2]

8 149 753
-----
2 365 440

P2[n_, k_] := Sum[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j] P2[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}];
P2[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
bin[z_, k_] := Product[z - j, {j, 0, k - 1}] / k!
referenced1[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] bin[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
referenceD1[n_, z_] := Sum[referenced1[j, z], {j, 1, n}]
Grid[Table[FullSimplify[P2[n, k]] - (Limit[D[referenceD1[n, z], {z, k}], z -> 0]),
  {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 5}]]

```





```
coef[j_, k_] := coef[j, k] = Limit[D[Log[1 + y]^j, {y, k}], y → 0]
fn[n_, j_] := N[Sum[(k!)^-1 coef[j, k] (n - 1)^k, {k, 0, 150}]]
Grid[Table[Chop[Log[n]^k - fn[n, k]], {n, .12, 1.8, .1}, {k, 1, 5}]]
```

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```
P2[n_, k_] := Sum[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j] P2[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}];
P2[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
D2[n_, k_] := Sum[D2[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}]; D2[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
P2Alt[n_, j_] := Sum[1 / k! (Limit[D[Log[1 + y]^j, {y, k}], y -> 0]) D2[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Table[FullSimplify[P2[n, k] - P2Alt[n, k]], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 5}] // TableForm
```



```

F2[f_, n_, k_] := F2[f, n, k] = Sum[f[j] F2[f, n/j, k-1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}];
F2[f_, n_, 0] := UnitStep[n-1]
bin[z_, k_] := Product[z-j, {j, 0, k-1}] / k!
F1[f_, n_, z_] := Sum[bin[z, k] F2[f, n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
LF[f_, n_, k_] := Limit[D[F1[f, n, z], {z, k}], z -> 0]

logD[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n-1]
logD[n_, k_] := Sum[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j] logD[n/j, k-1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}]
Table[FullSimplify[logD[n, k]], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 5}] // TableForm

```

0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0
$\frac{5}{2}$	1	0	0	0
$\frac{7}{2}$	1	0	0	0
$\frac{7}{2}$	3	0	0	0
$\frac{9}{2}$	3	0	0	0
$\frac{29}{6}$	4	1	0	0
$\frac{16}{3}$	5	1	0	0
$\frac{16}{3}$	7	1	0	0
$\frac{19}{3}$	7	1	0	0
$\frac{19}{3}$	8	4	0	0
$\frac{22}{3}$	8	4	0	0
$\frac{22}{3}$	10	4	0	0
$\frac{22}{3}$	12	4	0	0
$\frac{91}{12}$	$\frac{155}{12}$	$\frac{11}{2}$	1	0
$\frac{103}{12}$	$\frac{155}{12}$	$\frac{11}{2}$	1	0
$\frac{103}{12}$	$\frac{167}{12}$	$\frac{17}{2}$	1	0
$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{167}{12}$	$\frac{17}{2}$	1	0
$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{179}{12}$	$\frac{23}{2}$	1	0
$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{203}{12}$	$\frac{23}{2}$	1	0
$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{227}{12}$	$\frac{23}{2}$	1	0
$\frac{127}{12}$	$\frac{227}{12}$	$\frac{23}{2}$	1	0
$\frac{127}{12}$	$\frac{235}{12}$	$\frac{29}{2}$	5	0
$\frac{133}{12}$	$\frac{247}{12}$	$\frac{29}{2}$	5	0
$\frac{133}{12}$	$\frac{271}{12}$	$\frac{29}{2}$	5	0
$\frac{137}{12}$	$\frac{283}{12}$	$\frac{31}{2}$	5	0
$\frac{137}{12}$	$\frac{295}{12}$	$\frac{37}{2}$	5	0
$\frac{149}{12}$	$\frac{295}{12}$	$\frac{37}{2}$	5	0
$\frac{149}{12}$	$\frac{295}{12}$	$\frac{49}{2}$	5	0
$\frac{161}{12}$	$\frac{295}{12}$	$\frac{49}{2}$	5	0
$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{305}{12}$	$\frac{105}{4}$	7	1

$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{329}{12}$	$\frac{105}{4}$	7	1
$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{353}{12}$	$\frac{105}{4}$	7	1
$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{377}{12}$	$\frac{105}{4}$	7	1
$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{383}{12}$	$\frac{117}{4}$	13	1
$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{383}{12}$	$\frac{117}{4}$	13	1
$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{407}{12}$	$\frac{117}{4}$	13	1
$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{431}{12}$	$\frac{117}{4}$	13	1
$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{439}{12}$	$\frac{129}{4}$	17	1
$\frac{937}{60}$	$\frac{439}{12}$	$\frac{129}{4}$	17	1
$\frac{937}{60}$	$\frac{439}{12}$	$\frac{153}{4}$	17	1
$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{439}{12}$	$\frac{153}{4}$	17	1
$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{451}{12}$	$\frac{165}{4}$	17	1
$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{463}{12}$	$\frac{177}{4}$	17	1
$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{487}{12}$	$\frac{177}{4}$	17	1
$\frac{1057}{60}$	$\frac{487}{12}$	$\frac{177}{4}$	17	1
$\frac{1057}{60}$	$\frac{493}{12}$	47	23	6
$\frac{1087}{60}$	$\frac{505}{12}$	47	23	6
$\frac{1087}{60}$	$\frac{517}{12}$	50	23	6

`Dm11[n_] := Sum[1, {j, 2, n}]; Dm12[n_] := Sum[1, {j, 2, n}, {k, 2, n/j}];`

`Dm13[n_] := Sum[1, {j, 2, n}, {k, 2, n/j}, {m, 2, n/(j k)}]`

`Dm1[n_, k_] := Sum[Dm1[n/j, k - 1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}]; Dm1[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]`

`Table[{Dm11[n] - Dm1[n, 1], Dm12[n] - Dm1[n, 2], Dm13[n] - Dm1[n, 3]}, {n, 1, 50}] // TableForm`

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K[n_] := FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[n] / Log[n]]
logD1[n_] := Sum[K[j], {j, 2, n}]; logD2[n_] := Sum[K[j] K[k], {j, 2, n}, {k, 2, n / j}]
logD3[n_] := Sum[K[j] K[k] K[m], {j, 2, n}, {k, 2, n / j}, {m, 2, n / (j k)}]
logD[n_, k_] := Sum[K[j] logD[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}]; logD[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Table[{logD1[n] - logD[n, 1], logD2[n] - logD[n, 2], logD3[n] - logD[n, 3]}, {n, 1, 50}] //
TableForm

```

[illegible]



```

Dm1[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Dm1[n_, k_] := Sum[D2[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}]
Table[Dm1[n, k], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 7}] // TableForm

```

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	1	0	0	0	0	0
4	1	0	0	0	0	0
5	3	0	0	0	0	0
6	3	0	0	0	0	0
7	5	1	0	0	0	0
8	6	1	0	0	0	0
9	8	1	0	0	0	0
10	8	1	0	0	0	0
11	12	4	0	0	0	0
12	12	4	0	0	0	0
13	14	4	0	0	0	0
14	16	4	0	0	0	0
15	19	7	1	0	0	0
16	19	7	1	0	0	0
17	23	10	1	0	0	0
18	23	10	1	0	0	0
19	27	13	1	0	0	0
20	29	13	1	0	0	0
21	31	13	1	0	0	0
22	31	13	1	0	0	0
23	37	22	5	0	0	0
24	38	22	5	0	0	0
25	40	22	5	0	0	0
26	42	23	5	0	0	0
27	46	26	5	0	0	0
28	46	26	5	0	0	0
29	52	32	5	0	0	0
30	52	32	5	0	0	0
31	56	38	9	1	0	0
32	58	38	9	1	0	0
33	60	38	9	1	0	0
34	62	38	9	1	0	0
35	69	50	15	1	0	0
36	69	50	15	1	0	0
37	71	50	15	1	0	0
38	73	50	15	1	0	0
39	79	59	19	1	0	0
40	79	59	19	1	0	0
41	85	65	19	1	0	0
42	85	65	19	1	0	0
43	89	68	19	1	0	0
44	93	71	19	1	0	0
45	95	71	19	1	0	0
46	95	71	19	1	0	0
47	103	89	35	6	0	0
48	104	89	35	6	0	0
49	108	92	35	6	0	0

$$dk[n_, k_] := \text{Sum}[dk[j, k - 1] dk[x / j, 1], \{j, \text{Divisors}[n]\}];$$

```
dk[n_, 1] := 1; dk[n_, 0] := 0; dk[1, 0] := 1
```

$$Dk[n_, k_] := \text{Sum}[Dk[n / j, k - 1], \{j, 1, \text{Floor}[n]\}]; Dk[n_, 0] := \text{UnitStep}[n - 1]$$

```
Grid[Table[dk[n, k] - (Dk[n, k] - Dk[n - 1, k]), {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 7}]]
```

[illegible]

```

Dk1[n_] := Sum[1, {j, 1, n}]; Dk2[n_] := Sum[1, {j, 1, n}, {k, 1, n / j}];
Dk3[n_] := Sum[1, {j, 1, n}, {k, 1, n / j}, {m, 1, n / (j k)}]
Dk[n_, k_] := Sum[Dk[n / j, k - 1], {j, 1, Floor[n]}]; Dk[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Table[{Dk1[n] - Dk[n, 1], Dk2[n] - Dk[n, 2], Dk3[n] - Dk[n, 3]}, {n, 1, 50}] // TableForm

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```
Dk[n_, k_] := Sum[Dk[n / j, k - 1], {j, 1, Floor[n]}]; Dk[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Table[Dk[n, k], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 7}] // TableForm
```

1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3	5	7	9	11	13	15
4	8	13	19	26	34	43
5	10	16	23	31	40	50
6	14	25	39	56	76	99
7	16	28	43	61	82	106
8	20	38	63	96	138	190
9	23	44	73	111	159	218
10	27	53	89	136	195	267
11	29	56	93	141	201	274
12	35	74	133	216	327	470
13	37	77	137	221	333	477
14	41	86	153	246	369	526
15	45	95	169	271	405	575
16	50	110	204	341	531	785
17	52	113	208	346	537	792
18	58	131	248	421	663	988
19	60	134	252	426	669	995
20	66	152	292	501	795	1191
21	70	161	308	526	831	1240
22	74	170	324	551	867	1289
23	76	173	328	556	873	1296
24	84	203	408	731	1209	1884
25	87	209	418	746	1230	1912
26	91	218	434	771	1266	1961
27	95	228	454	806	1322	2045
28	101	246	494	881	1448	2241
29	103	249	498	886	1454	2248
30	111	276	562	1011	1670	2591
31	113	279	566	1016	1676	2598
32	119	300	622	1142	1928	3060
33	123	309	638	1167	1964	3109
34	127	318	654	1192	2000	3158
35	131	327	670	1217	2036	3207
36	140	363	770	1442	2477	3991
37	142	366	774	1447	2483	3998
38	146	375	790	1472	2519	4047
39	150	384	806	1497	2555	4096
40	158	414	886	1672	2891	4684
41	160	417	890	1677	2897	4691
42	168	444	954	1802	3113	5034
43	170	447	958	1807	3119	5041
44	176	465	998	1882	3245	5237
45	182	483	1038	1957	3371	5433
46	186	492	1054	1982	3407	5482
47	188	495	1058	1987	3413	5489
48	198	540	1198	2337	4169	6959
49	201	546	1208	2352	4190	6987
50	207	564	1248	2427	4316	7183

```

d1[n_, k_] := Sum[d1[j, k - 1] d1[n / j, 1], {j, Divisors[n]}];
d1[n_, 1] := 1; d1[n_, 0] := 0; d1[1, 0] := 1

```

```
d1[0, 1]
```

```
1
```

```

dk[n_, k_] := Sum[dk[j, k - 1] dk[n / j, 1], {j, Divisors[n]}];
dk[n_, 1] := 1; dk[n_, 0] := 0; dk[1, 0] := 1

```

```
dk[0, 2]
```

```
Divisors[0]
```

```
Divisors[0]
```

```
Divisors[0]
```

```

Dk[n_, k_] := Sum[Dk[n / j, k - 1], {j, 1, Floor[n]}]; Dk[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Dm1[n_, k_] := Sum[Dm1[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}]; Dm1[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
logD[n_, k_] := Sum[FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j]] logD[n / j, k - 1],
  {j, 2, Floor[n]}]; logD[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Table[{n, Dm1[n, 4], Dm1[n, 5], Dm1[n, 6], logD[n, 4], logD[n, 5],
  logD[n, 6], Dk[n, 4], Dk[n, 5], Dk[n, 6]}, {n, 1, 64}] // TableForm

```

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	6	7
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	11	13
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	26	34
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	31	40
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	56	76
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	61	82
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	96	138
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	73	111	159
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	89	136	195
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	93	141	201
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	133	216	327
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	137	221	333
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	153	246	369
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	169	271	405
16	1	0	0	1	0	0	204	341	531
17	1	0	0	1	0	0	208	346	537
18	1	0	0	1	0	0	248	421	663
19	1	0	0	1	0	0	252	426	669
20	1	0	0	1	0	0	292	501	795
21	1	0	0	1	0	0	308	526	831
22	1	0	0	1	0	0	324	551	867
23	1	0	0	1	0	0	328	556	873
24	5	0	0	5	0	0	408	731	1209
25	5	0	0	5	0	0	418	746	1230
26	5	0	0	5	0	0	434	771	1266
27	5	0	0	5	0	0	454	806	1322
28	5	0	0	5	0	0	494	881	1448

```

dk[n_, k_] := Sum[dk[j, k - 1] dk[n / j, 1], {j, Divisors[n]}];
dk[n_, 1] := 1; dk[n_, 0] := 0; dk[1, 0] := 1
dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
Grid[Table[dk[n, k] - dz[n, k], {n, 1, 100}, {k, 1, 10}]]

```

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```
dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
Dz[n_, z_] := Sum[dz[j, z], {j, 1, n}]
Grid[Table[Dz[100, s + t I], {s, -1.3, 4, .7}, {t, -1.3, 4, .7}]]
```



10.4793 +	5.72468 +	6.03456 -	5.94691 -	15.2681 -	58.5435 -	173.704 -	409.891 -
28.7121 i	11.2587 i	1.77709 i	15.6189 i	34.9044 i	59.5846 i	80.8227 i	76.8935 i
-21.9794 +	-9.29577 +	-3.93641 -	-12.975 -	-23.7041 -	-4.16474 -	95.5007 -	340.872 -
33.2704 i	6.6042 i	0.702512 i	11.3196 i	47.2133 i	124.722 i	249.632 i	412.252 i
-70.5899 -	-13.7213 -	3.81025 +	-26.9749 +	-89.9388 -	-144.356 -	-126.266 -	49.351 -
1.50386 i	18.1133 i	3.79964 i	19.1944 i	16.1483 i	139.879 i	377.33 i	735.771 i
-109.692 -	25.3505 -	64.0826 +	-4.67506 +	-160.825 +	-353.522 -	-502.525 -	-500.378 -
116.693 i	82.1743 i	14.9568 i	101.541 i	105.357 i	38.304 i	380.071 i	949.919 i
-89.6457 -	165.919 -	237.081 +	110.164 +	-190.242 +	-601.821 +	-1025.88 -	-1329.51 -
364.055 i	209.786 i	36.8175 i	267.906 i	376.688 i	264.819 i	150.194 i	927.604 i
69.3293 -	497.243 -	614.555 +	404.806 +	-102.401 +	-831.921 +	-1664.43 +	-2438.58 -
807.552 i	430.789 i	74.3692 i	557.989 i	871.308 i	874.96 i	447.187 i	507.936 i
484.136 -	1146.82 -	1326.79 +	1004.52 +	215.141 +	-952.011 +	-2354.8 +	-3800.46 +
1524.88 i	781.362 i	133.656 i	1019.94 i	1678.53 i	1920.83 i	1577.59 i	508.005 i
1316.61 -	2288.19 -	2550.42 +	2080.38 +	919.284 +	-828. +	-2994.35 +	-5352.56 +
2608.99 i	1304.73 i	221.895 i	1711.29 i	2905.28 i	3556.97 i	3440.6 i	2361.41 i

```
dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
Dz[n_, z_] := Sum[dz[j, z], {j, 1, n}]
Dm1[n_, k_] := Sum[Dm1[n/j, k-1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}]; Dm1[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n-1]
DzAlt[n_, z_] := Sum[Binomial[z, k] Dm1[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Grid[Table[Chop[Dz[a = 100, aa = RandomComplex[]] - DzAlt[a, aa]],
  {s, -1.3, 4, .7}, {t, -1.3, 4, .7}]]
```

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```
dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
Dz[n_, z_] := Sum[dz[j, z], {j, 1, n}]
M2[n_, k_] := Sum[MoebiusMu[j] M2[n/j, k-1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}];
M2[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n-1]
DzAlt[n_, z_] := Sum[Binomial[-z, k] M2[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Grid[Table[Chop[Dz[a = 111, s + t I] - DzAlt[a, s + t I]], {s, -1.3, 4, .7}, {t, -1.3, 4, .7}]]
```

[illegible]

```

dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]};
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
Dz[n_, z_] := Sum[dz[j, z], {j, 1, n}]
Aa[n_, a_, k_] := Sum[referenced1[j, a] Aa[n/j, a, k-1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}];
Aa[n_, a_, 0] := UnitStep[n-1]
DzAlt[n_, z_, a_] := Sum[Binomial[z/a, k] Aa[n, a, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Grid[
  Table[Chop[Dz[b = 111, s + 2.3 I] - DzAlt[b, s + 2.3 I, t]], {s, -1.3, 4, .7}, {t, -1.3, 4, .7}]]

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
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0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]};
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
Dz[n_, z_] := Sum[dz[j, z], {j, 1, n}]
F[n_, j_, k_, z_] := If[n < j, 0, ((z+1)/k-1) (1+F[n/j, 2, k+1, z]) + F[n, j+1, k, z]]
DzAlt[n_, z_] := 1 + F[n, 2, 1, z]
Grid[Table[Chop[Dz[a = 100, s + t I] - DzAlt[a, s + t I]], {s, -1.3, 4, .7}, {t, -1.3, 4, .7}]]

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Dz[n_, z_] := Sum[dz[j, z], {j, 1, n}];
dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]};
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}

Dz[100, 2]

482

```

[illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

```

0
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0

```

```

Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
logD[n_, k_] :=
  Sum[FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j]] logD[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}];
logD[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DzAlt[n_, z_, a_] := Sum[z^k / k! logD[n, k + a], {k, 0, Log[2, n] - a}]
Grid[Table[Expand[D[Dz[n, z, 1], {z, a}]] - DzAlt[n, z, a], {n, 1, 50}, {a, 0, 5}]]

```

*Nb 2014-10-15 More tests.nb*

[illegible]

[illegible]

```

Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
Mml[n_, k_] := Sum[MoebiusMu[j] Mml[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}];
Mml[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DzAlt[n_, z_] := Sum[Binomial[-z, k] Mml[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Grid[
  Table[Chop[Dz[a = 111, s + t I, 1] - DzAlt[a, s + t I]], {s, -1.3, 4, .7}, {t, -1.3, 4, .7}]]

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
Aml[n_, a_, k_] := Sum[dz[j, a] Aml[n / j, a, k - 1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}];
Aml[n_, a_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DzAlt[n_, z_, a_] := Sum[Binomial[z / a, k] Aml[n, a, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Grid[Table[Chop[Dz[b = 111, s + 2.3 I, 1] - DzAlt[b, s + 2.3 I, t]],
  {s, -1.3, 4, .7}, {t, -1.3, 4, .7}]]

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Dz[n_, z_] := Sum[dz[j, z], {j, 1, n}];
dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {};
Grid[Table[
  {Dz[a = 155, s + t I], N[Sum[(s + t I)^k Residue[Dz[a, m] / (m^(k + 1)), {m, 0}], {k, 0, 50}]}],
  {s, -1.5, 8}, {t, 1, 5}]]

$Aborted

RiemannPrimeCount[n_] := Sum[PrimePi[n^(1 / j)] / j, {j, 1, Log[2, n]}]
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
Table[RiemannPrimeCount[n] - Limit[(Dz[n, z, 1] - 1) / z, z -> 0], {n, 1, 100}] // TableForm

0
0
0
0
0

```



[illegible]



[illegible]

```

RiemannPrimeCount[n_] := Sum[PrimePi[n^(1/j)]/j, {j, 1, Log[2, n]}]
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1)/k - 1) Sum[Dz[n/j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
Table[RiemannPrimeCount[n] - (Limit[Expand[D[Dz[n, z, 1], z]], z -> 0]), {n, 1, 100}] //
TableForm

```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

```
RiemannPrimeCount[n_] := Sum[PrimePi[n^(1/j)]/j, {j, 1, Log[2, n]}]
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1)/k - 1) Sum[Dz[n/j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
Table[RiemannPrimeCount[n] - Residue[Dz[n, z, 1]/z^2, {z, 0}], {n, 1, 100}] // TableForm
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

```

RiemannPrimeCount[n_] := Sum[PrimePi[n^(1/j)]/j, {j, 1, Log[2, n]}]
(*PAlt is truncated and stops working after n=2^6-1*)
logDalt[n_] := Sum[1, {j, 2, n}] - 1/2 Sum[1, {j, 2, n}, {k, 2, n/j}] +
  1/3 Sum[1, {j, 2, n}, {k, 2, n/j}, {l, 2, n/(j k)}] -
  1/4 Sum[1, {j, 2, n}, {k, 2, n/j}, {l, 2, n/(j k)}, {m, 2, n/(j k l)}] +
  1/5 Sum[1, {j, 2, n}, {k, 2, n/j}, {l, 2, n/(j k)}, {m, 2, n/(j k l)}, {o, 2, n/(j k l m)}]
Table[RiemannPrimeCount[n] - logDalt[n], {n, 1, 63}] // TableForm

```

[illegible]





[illegible]



[illegible]





```
logD[100, 1]
```

```
428
```

```
15
```

```
logD[n_, k_] := Limit[D[Dz[n, z, 1], {z, k}], z -> 0];
```

```
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
```

```
D2[n_, k_] := Sum[D2[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}]; D2[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
```

```
logDAlt[n_, j_] :=
```

```
Sum[1 / k! (Limit[D[Log[1 + y]^j, {y, k}], y -> 0]) D2[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
```

```
Table[logD[n, k] - logDAlt[n, k], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 5}] // TableForm
```

[illegible]



```

logD[n_, k_] := Limit[D[Dz[n, z, 1], {z, k}], z → 0];
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
Dml[n_, k_] := Sum[Dml[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}]; Dml[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
logDAlt[n_, j_] :=
  Sum[1 / k! (Limit[D[Log[1 + y]^j, {y, k}], y → 0]) Dml[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Table[logD[n, k] - logDAlt[n, k], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 5}] // TableForm

```

*Nb 2014-10-15 More tests.nb*

[illegible]



```
logD[n_, k_] := Limit[D[Dz[n, z, 1], {z, k}], z → 0];
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
Grid[Table[logD[n, k] - k! Residue[Dz[n, z, 1] / z^(k + 1), {z, 0}], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 5}]]
```

[illegible]

```
logD[n_, k_] := Sum[FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j]] logD[n / j, k - 1],
  {j, 2, Floor[n]}]; logD[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
Grid[Table[logD[n, k] - (Limit[D[Dz[n, z, 1], {z, k}], z -> 0]), {n, 1, 50}], {k, 1, 5}]]
```

[illegible]

```

logD[n_, k_] := Limit[D[Dz[n, z, 1], {z, k}], z → 0];
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
Dml[n_, k_] := Sum[Dml[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}]; Dml[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
logDAlt[n_, j_] :=
  Sum[1 / k! (Limit[D[Log[1 + y]^j, {y, k}], y → 0]) Dml[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Table[logD[n, k] - logDAlt[n, k], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 5}] // TableForm

```



```

Dz[n_, z_] := Sum[dz[j, z], {j, 1, n}];
dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
Dml[n_, k_] := Sum[Dml[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}]; Dml[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DzAlt[n_, z_] := Sum[Binomial[z, k] Dml[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Grid[Table[Chop[Dz[a = 100, s + t I] - DzAlt[a, s + t I]], {s, -1.3, 4, .7}, {t, -1.3, 4, .7}]]

```

```

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

```

```

Dz[n_, z_] := Sum[dz[j, z], {j, 1, n}];
dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
Dl[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dl[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
Grid[Table[{Dz[a = 100, s + t I], Dl[a, s + t I, 1]}, {s, -1.3, 4, .7}, {t, -1.3, 4, .7}]]

```

```

{10.4793 + {5.72468 + {6.03456 - {5.94691 - {15.2681 - {58.5435 - {173.704 - {409.891 -
  28.7121 11.2587 1.77709 15.6189 34.9044 59.5846 80.8227 76.8935
  i, i, i, i, i, i, i, i,
  10.4793 + 5.72468 + 6.03456 - 5.94691 - 15.2681 - 58.5435 - 173.704 - 409.891 -
  28.7121 11.2587 1.77709 15.6189 34.9044 59.5846 80.8227 76.8935
  i} i} i} i} i} i} i} i}
{-21.9794 {-9.29577 {-3.93641 {-12.975 - {-23.7041 {-4.16474 {95.5007 - {340.872 -
  + + - 11.3196 - - 249.632 412.252
  33.2704 6.6042 0.7025 i, 47.2133 124.722 i, i,
  i, i, 12 i, -12.975 - i, i, 95.5007 - 340.872 -
  -21.9794 -9.29577 -3.93641 11.3196 -23.7041 -4.16474 249.632 412.252
  + + - i} - - i} i}
  33.2704 6.6042 0.7025 i, 47.2133 124.722
  i} i} 12 i} i} i}
{-70.5899 {-13.7213 {3.81025 + {-26.9749 {-89.9388 {-144.356 {-126.266 {49.351 -
  - - 3.79964 + - - - 735.771
  1.50386 18.1133 i, 19.1944 16.1483 139.879 377.33 i,
  i, i, 3.81025 + i, i, i, 49.351 -
  -70.5899 -13.7213 3.79964 -26.9749 -89.9388 -144.356 -126.266 735.771
  - - i} + - - - i}
  1.50386 18.1133 19.1944 16.1483 139.879 377.33
  i} i} i} i} i} i}
{-109.692 {25.3505 - {64.0826 + {-4.67506 {-160.825 {-353.522 {-502.525 {-500.378
  - 82.1743 14.9568 + + - - -
  116.693 i, i, 101.541 105.357 38.304 380.071 949.919
  i, 25.3505 - 64.0826 + i, i, i, i, i,
  -109.692 82.1743 14.9568 -4.67506 -160.825 -353.522 -502.525 -500.378
  - i} i} + + - - -
  116.693 101.541 105.357 38.304 380.071 949.919
  i} i} i} i} i} i}

```



[illegible]

```

Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
Mm1[n_, k_] := Sum[MoebiusMu[j] Mm1[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}]; Mm1[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DzAlt[n_, z_] := Sum[Binomial[-z, k] Mm1[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Grid[
  Table[Chop[Dz[a = 111, s + t I, 1] - DzAlt[a, s + t I]], {s, -1.3, 4, .7}, {t, -1.3, 4, .7}]]

```

[illegible]

```

Dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
Aml[n_, a_, k_] := Sum[dz[j, a] Aml[n / j, a, k - 1], {j, 2, n}];
Aml[n_, a_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DzAlt[n_, z_, a_] := Sum[Binomial[z / a, k] Aml[n, a, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Grid[Table[Chop[Dz[b = 111, s + 2.3 I, 1] - DzAlt[b, s + 2.3 I, t]],
  {s, -1.3, 4, .7}], {t, -1.3, 4, .7}]]

```

[illegible]

```

Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
logD[n_, k_] := Sum[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j] logD[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}];
logD[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DzAlt[n_, z_] := Sum[z^k / k! logD[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Grid[
  Table[Chop[Dz[a = 123, s + t I, 1] - DzAlt[a, s + t I]], {s, -1.5, 4, .7}, {t, -1.1, 4, .7}]]

```

[illegible]

[illegible]

*Nb 2014-10-15 More tests.nb*

[illegible]

```
Dk[n_, k_] := Sum[Dk[n / j, k - 1], {j, 1, n}]; Dk[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Table[Dk[n, k], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 7}] // TableForm
```

1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3	5	7	9	11	13	15
4	8	13	19	26	34	43
5	10	16	23	31	40	50
6	14	25	39	56	76	99
7	16	28	43	61	82	106
8	20	38	63	96	138	190
9	23	44	73	111	159	218
10	27	53	89	136	195	267
11	29	56	93	141	201	274
12	35	74	133	216	327	470
13	37	77	137	221	333	477
14	41	86	153	246	369	526
15	45	95	169	271	405	575
16	50	110	204	341	531	785
17	52	113	208	346	537	792
18	58	131	248	421	663	988
19	60	134	252	426	669	995
20	66	152	292	501	795	1191
21	70	161	308	526	831	1240
22	74	170	324	551	867	1289
23	76	173	328	556	873	1296
24	84	203	408	731	1209	1884
25	87	209	418	746	1230	1912
26	91	218	434	771	1266	1961
27	95	228	454	806	1322	2045
28	101	246	494	881	1448	2241
29	103	249	498	886	1454	2248
30	111	276	562	1011	1670	2591
31	113	279	566	1016	1676	2598
32	119	300	622	1142	1928	3060
33	123	309	638	1167	1964	3109
34	127	318	654	1192	2000	3158
35	131	327	670	1217	2036	3207
36	140	363	770	1442	2477	3991
37	142	366	774	1447	2483	3998
38	146	375	790	1472	2519	4047
39	150	384	806	1497	2555	4096
40	158	414	886	1672	2891	4684
41	160	417	890	1677	2897	4691
42	168	444	954	1802	3113	5034
43	170	447	958	1807	3119	5041
44	176	465	998	1882	3245	5237
45	182	483	1038	1957	3371	5433
46	186	492	1054	1982	3407	5482
47	188	495	1058	1987	3413	5489
48	198	540	1198	2337	4169	6959
49	201	546	1208	2352	4190	6987
50	207	564	1248	2427	4316	7183

```

Dk1[n_] := Sum[1, {j, 1, n}]; Dk2[n_] := Sum[1, {j, 1, n}, {k, 1, n / j}];
Dk3[n_] := Sum[1, {j, 1, n}, {k, 1, n / j}, {m, 1, n / (j k)}]
Dk[n_, k_] := Sum[Dk[n / j, k - 1], {j, 1, n}]; Dk[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Table[{Dk1[n] - Dk[n, 1], Dk2[n] - Dk[n, 2], Dk3[n] - Dk[n, 3]}, {n, 1, 50}] // TableForm

```

[illegible]

```

Dm1[n_, k_] := Sum[Dm1[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}]; Dm1[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Table[Dm1[n, k], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 7}] // TableForm

```

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	1	0	0	0	0	0
4	1	0	0	0	0	0
5	3	0	0	0	0	0
6	3	0	0	0	0	0
7	5	1	0	0	0	0
8	6	1	0	0	0	0
9	8	1	0	0	0	0
10	8	1	0	0	0	0
11	12	4	0	0	0	0
12	12	4	0	0	0	0
13	14	4	0	0	0	0
14	16	4	0	0	0	0
15	19	7	1	0	0	0
16	19	7	1	0	0	0
17	23	10	1	0	0	0
18	23	10	1	0	0	0
19	27	13	1	0	0	0
20	29	13	1	0	0	0
21	31	13	1	0	0	0
22	31	13	1	0	0	0
23	37	22	5	0	0	0
24	38	22	5	0	0	0
25	40	22	5	0	0	0
26	42	23	5	0	0	0
27	46	26	5	0	0	0
28	46	26	5	0	0	0
29	52	32	5	0	0	0
30	52	32	5	0	0	0
31	56	38	9	1	0	0
32	58	38	9	1	0	0
33	60	38	9	1	0	0
34	62	38	9	1	0	0
35	69	50	15	1	0	0
36	69	50	15	1	0	0
37	71	50	15	1	0	0
38	73	50	15	1	0	0
39	79	59	19	1	0	0
40	79	59	19	1	0	0
41	85	65	19	1	0	0
42	85	65	19	1	0	0
43	89	68	19	1	0	0
44	93	71	19	1	0	0
45	95	71	19	1	0	0
46	95	71	19	1	0	0
47	103	89	35	6	0	0
48	104	89	35	6	0	0
49	108	92	35	6	0	0

```

logD[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
logD[n_, k_] := Sum[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j] logD[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}]
Table[FullSimplify[logD[n, k]], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 5}] // TableForm

```

0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0
$\frac{5}{2}$	1	0	0	0
$\frac{7}{2}$	1	0	0	0
$\frac{7}{2}$	3	0	0	0
$\frac{9}{2}$	3	0	0	0
$\frac{29}{6}$	4	1	0	0
$\frac{16}{3}$	5	1	0	0
$\frac{16}{3}$	7	1	0	0
$\frac{19}{3}$	7	1	0	0
$\frac{19}{3}$	8	4	0	0
$\frac{22}{3}$	8	4	0	0
$\frac{22}{3}$	10	4	0	0
$\frac{22}{3}$	12	4	0	0
$\frac{91}{12}$	$\frac{155}{12}$	$\frac{11}{2}$	1	0
$\frac{103}{12}$	$\frac{155}{12}$	$\frac{11}{2}$	1	0
$\frac{103}{12}$	$\frac{167}{12}$	$\frac{17}{2}$	1	0
$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{167}{12}$	$\frac{17}{2}$	1	0
$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{179}{12}$	$\frac{23}{2}$	1	0
$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{203}{12}$	$\frac{23}{2}$	1	0
$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{227}{12}$	$\frac{23}{2}$	1	0
$\frac{127}{12}$	$\frac{227}{12}$	$\frac{23}{2}$	1	0
$\frac{127}{12}$	$\frac{235}{12}$	$\frac{29}{2}$	5	0
$\frac{133}{12}$	$\frac{247}{12}$	$\frac{29}{2}$	5	0
$\frac{133}{12}$	$\frac{271}{12}$	$\frac{29}{2}$	5	0
$\frac{137}{12}$	$\frac{283}{12}$	$\frac{31}{2}$	5	0
$\frac{137}{12}$	$\frac{295}{12}$	$\frac{37}{2}$	5	0
$\frac{149}{12}$	$\frac{295}{12}$	$\frac{37}{2}$	5	0
$\frac{149}{12}$	$\frac{295}{12}$	$\frac{49}{2}$	5	0
$\frac{161}{12}$	$\frac{295}{12}$	$\frac{49}{2}$	5	0
$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{305}{12}$	$\frac{105}{4}$	7	1
$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{329}{12}$	$\frac{105}{4}$	7	1
$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{353}{12}$	$\frac{105}{4}$	7	1
$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{377}{12}$	$\frac{105}{4}$	7	1
$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{383}{12}$	$\frac{117}{4}$	13	1



$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{383}{12}$	$\frac{117}{4}$	13	1
$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{407}{12}$	$\frac{117}{4}$	13	1
$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{431}{12}$	$\frac{117}{4}$	13	1
$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{439}{12}$	$\frac{129}{4}$	17	1
$\frac{937}{60}$	$\frac{439}{12}$	$\frac{129}{4}$	17	1
$\frac{937}{60}$	$\frac{439}{12}$	$\frac{153}{4}$	17	1
$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{439}{12}$	$\frac{153}{4}$	17	1
$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{451}{12}$	$\frac{165}{4}$	17	1
$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{463}{12}$	$\frac{177}{4}$	17	1
$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{487}{12}$	$\frac{177}{4}$	17	1
$\frac{1057}{60}$	$\frac{487}{12}$	$\frac{177}{4}$	17	1
$\frac{1057}{60}$	$\frac{493}{12}$	47	23	6
$\frac{1087}{60}$	$\frac{505}{12}$	47	23	6
$\frac{1087}{60}$	$\frac{517}{12}$	50	23	6

```

K[n_] := FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[n] / Log[n]]
logD1[n_] := Sum[K[j], {j, 2, n}]; logD2[n_] := Sum[K[j] K[k], {j, 2, n}, {k, 2, n/j}]
logD3[n_] := Sum[K[j] K[k] K[m], {j, 2, n}, {k, 2, n/j}, {m, 2, n/(jk)}]
logD[n_, k_] := Sum[K[j] logD[n/j, k-1], {j, 2, n}]; logD[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n-1]
Table[{logD1[n] - logD[n, 1], logD2[n] - logD[n, 2], logD3[n] - logD[n, 3]}, {n, 1, 50}] //
  TableForm

```



```

Dk[n_, k_] := Sum[Dk[n / j, k - 1], {j, 1, n}]; Dk[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Dml[n_, k_] := Sum[Dml[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}]; Dml[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
logD[n_, k_] := Sum[FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j]] logD[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}];
logD[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Table[{n, Dml[n, 4], Dml[n, 5], Dml[n, 6], logD[n, 4], logD[n, 5],
      logD[n, 6], Dk[n, 4], Dk[n, 5], Dk[n, 6]}, {n, 1, 64}] // TableForm

```

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	6	7
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	11	13
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	26	34
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	31	40
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	56	76
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	61	82
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	96	138
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	73	111	159
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	89	136	195
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	93	141	201
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	133	216	327
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	137	221	333
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	153	246	369
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	169	271	405
16	1	0	0	1	0	0	204	341	531
17	1	0	0	1	0	0	208	346	537
18	1	0	0	1	0	0	248	421	663
19	1	0	0	1	0	0	252	426	669
20	1	0	0	1	0	0	292	501	795
21	1	0	0	1	0	0	308	526	831
22	1	0	0	1	0	0	324	551	867
23	1	0	0	1	0	0	328	556	873
24	5	0	0	5	0	0	408	731	1209
25	5	0	0	5	0	0	418	746	1230
26	5	0	0	5	0	0	434	771	1266
27	5	0	0	5	0	0	454	806	1322
28	5	0	0	5	0	0	494	881	1448
29	5	0	0	5	0	0	498	886	1454
30	5	0	0	5	0	0	562	1011	1670
31	5	0	0	5	0	0	566	1016	1676
32	9	1	0	7	1	0	622	1142	1928
33	9	1	0	7	1	0	638	1167	1964
34	9	1	0	7	1	0	654	1192	2000
35	9	1	0	7	1	0	670	1217	2036
36	15	1	0	13	1	0	770	1442	2477
37	15	1	0	13	1	0	774	1447	2483
38	15	1	0	13	1	0	790	1472	2519
39	15	1	0	13	1	0	806	1497	2555
40	19	1	0	17	1	0	886	1672	2891
41	19	1	0	17	1	0	890	1677	2897
42	19	1	0	17	1	0	954	1802	3113
43	19	1	0	17	1	0	958	1807	3119
44	19	1	0	17	1	0	998	1882	3245
45	19	1	0	17	1	0	1038	1957	3371
46	19	1	0	17	1	0	1054	1982	3407
47	19	1	0	17	1	0	1058	1987	3413
48	35	6	0	23	6	0	1198	2337	4169

6	0	1208	2352	4196
6	0	1248	2427	4311
6	0	1264	2452	4352
6	0	1304	2527	4477
6	0	1308	2532	4488
6	0	1388	2707	4821
6	0	1404	2732	4856
6	0	1484	2907	5191
6	0	1500	2932	5228
6	0	1516	2957	5264
6	0	1520	2962	5277
6	0	1680	3337	6021
6	0	1684	3342	6033
6	0	1700	3367	6066
6	0	1740	3442	6191
$\frac{17}{2}$	1	1824	3652	6656

```
[PrimePi[n^(1/j)]/j, {j, 1, L}];
k - 1, {j, 2, n}]; Dm1[n_, 0] :=
.)^(k + 1)/k Dm1[n, k], {k, 1, L}];
AltPrimeCount[n], {n, 1, 100}]
```

[illegible]

0  
0  
0  
0  
0  
0  
0  
0  
0  
0  
0  
0  
0  
0  
0

```
RiemannPrimeCount[n_] := Sum[PrimePi[n^(1/j)]/j, {j, 1, Log[2, n]}]
Ff[n_, k_] := Sum[1/k - Ff[n/j, k+1], {j, 2, n}]
Table[RiemannPrimeCount[n] - Ff[n, 1], {n, 1, 100}] // TableForm
```

[illegible]



```

0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0

logD[n_, k_] := Sum[FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j]] logD[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}];
logD[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
Grid[Table[logD[n, k] - (Limit[D[Dz[n, z, 1], {z, k}], z → 0]), {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 5}]]

```





```

logD[n_, k_] := Sum[FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j]] logD[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}];
logD[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Dz[n_, z_] := Sum[z^k / k! logD[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Dz[100, z]

```

$$1 + \frac{428 z}{15} + \frac{16289 z^2}{360} + \frac{331 z^3}{16} + \frac{611 z^4}{144} + \frac{67 z^5}{240} + \frac{7 z^6}{720}$$

```

logD[n_, k_] := Sum[FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j]] logD[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}];
logD[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Dz[n_, z_] := Sum[z^k / k! logD[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Table[{n, Roots[Dz[n, z] == 0, z]}, {n, 2, 31}] // TableForm

```

$$2 \quad z == -1$$

$$3 \quad z == -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$4 \quad z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -5 - \sqrt{17} \right) \quad || \quad z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -5 + \sqrt{17} \right)$$

$$5 \quad z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -7 - \sqrt{41} \right) \quad || \quad z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -7 + \sqrt{41} \right)$$

$$6 \quad z == -\frac{1}{3} \quad || \quad z == -2$$

$$7 \quad z == \frac{1}{6} \left( -9 - \sqrt{57} \right) \quad || \quad z == \frac{1}{6} \left( -9 + \sqrt{57} \right)$$

$$8 \quad z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -9 - \sqrt{73} \right) \quad || \quad z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -9 + \sqrt{73} \right) \quad || \quad z == -3$$

$$9 \quad z == -5 + \frac{\left( -432 + i \sqrt{51897} \right)^{1/3}}{3^{2/3}} + \frac{43}{\left( 3 \left( -432 + i \sqrt{51897} \right) \right)^{1/3}} \quad || \quad z == -5 - \frac{\left( 1 + i \sqrt{3} \right) \left( -432 + i \sqrt{51897} \right)^{1/3}}{2 \times 3^{2/3}} - \frac{43 \left( 1 - i \sqrt{3} \right)}{2 \left( 3 \left( -432 + i \sqrt{51897} \right) \right)^{1/3}}$$

$$10 \quad z == -7 + \frac{\left( -2106 + i \sqrt{127389} \right)^{1/3}}{3^{2/3}} + \frac{115}{\left( 3 \left( -2106 + i \sqrt{127389} \right) \right)^{1/3}} \quad || \quad z == -7 - \frac{\left( 1 + i \sqrt{3} \right) \left( -2106 + i \sqrt{127389} \right)^{1/3}}{2 \times 3^{2/3}} - \frac{115 \left( 1 - i \sqrt{3} \right)}{2 \left( 3 \left( -2106 + i \sqrt{127389} \right) \right)^{1/3}}$$

$$11 \quad z == -7 + \frac{\left( -1917 + i \sqrt{210198} \right)^{1/3}}{3^{2/3}} + \frac{109}{\left( 3 \left( -1917 + i \sqrt{210198} \right) \right)^{1/3}} \quad || \quad z == -7 - \frac{\left( 1 + i \sqrt{3} \right) \left( -1917 + i \sqrt{210198} \right)^{1/3}}{2 \times 3^{2/3}} - \frac{109 \left( 1 - i \sqrt{3} \right)}{2 \left( 3 \left( -1917 + i \sqrt{210198} \right) \right)^{1/3}}$$

$$12 \quad z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -3 - \sqrt{7} \right) \quad || \quad z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -3 + \sqrt{7} \right) \quad || \quad z == -3$$

$$13 \quad z == -2 + \frac{1}{6} \left( 486 - 6 \sqrt{6513} \right)^{1/3} + \frac{\left( 81 + \sqrt{6513} \right)^{1/3}}{6^{2/3}} \quad || \quad z == -2 - \frac{1}{12} \left( 1 + i \sqrt{3} \right) \left( 486 - 6 \sqrt{6513} \right)^{1/3} - \frac{\left( 1 - i \sqrt{3} \right) \left( 81 + \sqrt{6513} \right)^{1/3}}{12 \times 6^{2/3}}$$

$$14 \quad z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -5 + \frac{\left( -189 + 2 i \sqrt{13413} \right)^{1/3}}{3^{2/3}} + \frac{31}{\left( 3 \left( -189 + 2 i \sqrt{13413} \right) \right)^{1/3}} \right) \quad || \quad z == -\frac{5}{2} - \frac{\left( 1 + i \sqrt{3} \right) \left( -189 + 2 i \sqrt{13413} \right)^{1/3}}{4 \times 3^{2/3}} - \frac{31 \left( 1 - i \sqrt{3} \right)}{4 \left( 3 \left( -189 + 2 i \sqrt{13413} \right) \right)^{1/3}}$$

$$15 \quad z == -3 + \frac{\left( -405 + i \sqrt{32583} \right)^{1/3}}{6^{2/3}} + \frac{16 \times 2^{2/3}}{\left( 3 \left( -405 + i \sqrt{32583} \right) \right)^{1/3}} \quad || \quad z == -3 - \frac{\left( 1 + i \sqrt{3} \right) \left( -405 + i \sqrt{32583} \right)^{1/3}}{2 \times 6^{2/3}} - \frac{8 \times 2^{2/3} \left( 1 - i \sqrt{3} \right)}{\left( 3 \left( -405 + i \sqrt{32583} \right) \right)^{1/3}}$$

$$16 \quad z == -\frac{11}{2} - \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{\frac{3}{53 + \left( 1401155 - 18 \sqrt{314550701} \right)^{1/3} + \left( 1401155 + 18 \sqrt{314550701} \right)^{1/3}}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{106}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \left( 1401155 - 18 \sqrt{314550701} \right)^{1/3}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{106}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \left( 1401155 + 18 \sqrt{314550701} \right)^{1/3}}$$

$$17 \quad z == -\frac{11}{2} - \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{\frac{3}{53 + \left( 1158587 - 18 \sqrt{343927669} \right)^{1/3} + \left( 1158587 + 18 \sqrt{343927669} \right)^{1/3}}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{106}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \left( 1158587 - 18 \sqrt{343927669} \right)^{1/3}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{106}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \left( 1158587 + 18 \sqrt{343927669} \right)^{1/3}}$$

$$18 \quad z == -\frac{17}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{3} \left( 533 + \frac{7165}{\left( 197099 + 18 i \sqrt{1015380251} \right)^{1/3}} + \left( 197099 + 18 i \sqrt{1015380251} \right)^{1/3} \right)} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1066}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \left( 197099 + 18 i \sqrt{1015380251} \right)^{1/3}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1066}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \left( 197099 - 18 i \sqrt{1015380251} \right)^{1/3}}$$

$$19 \quad z = \frac{1}{3} \left( -31 + \frac{739}{(-19\,576 + 9i\sqrt{251\,403})^{1/3}} + (-19\,576 + 9i\sqrt{251\,403})^{1/3} \right) \quad || \quad z = -\frac{31}{3} - \frac{739(1+i\sqrt{3})}{6(-19\,576 + 9i\sqrt{251\,403})^{1/3}}$$

$$20 \quad z = -\frac{23}{2} + \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{\frac{3}{1229 - \frac{589}{(1541\,773 - 18\sqrt{7\,335\,986\,565})^{1/3}} - (1541\,773 - 18\sqrt{7\,335\,986\,565})^{1/3}}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{2458}{3} + \frac{589}{3(1541\,773 - 18\sqrt{7\,335\,986\,565})^{1/3}}} + \frac{1}{3} (1541\,773 - 18\sqrt{7\,335\,986\,565})^{1/3}$$

$$21 \quad z = \frac{1}{3} \left( -43 + \frac{1627}{(-65\,296 + 9i\sqrt{534\,707})^{1/3}} + (-65\,296 + 9i\sqrt{534\,707})^{1/3} \right) \quad || \quad z = -\frac{43}{3} - \frac{1627(1+i\sqrt{3})}{6(-65\,296 + 9i\sqrt{534\,707})^{1/3}}$$

$$22 \quad z = -\frac{23}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{3} \left( 1133 + \frac{20\,077}{(2\,093\,219 + 18i\sqrt{11\,454\,291\,403})^{1/3}} + (2\,093\,219 + 18i\sqrt{11\,454\,291\,403})^{1/3} \right)} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{3} \left( 1133 + \frac{20\,077}{(2\,093\,219 + 18i\sqrt{11\,454\,291\,403})^{1/3}} + (2\,093\,219 + 18i\sqrt{11\,454\,291\,403})^{1/3} \right)}$$

$$23 \quad z = -\frac{23}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{3} \left( 1133 + \frac{16\,765}{(1\,122\,299 + 18i\sqrt{10\,655\,874\,851})^{1/3}} + (1\,122\,299 + 18i\sqrt{10\,655\,874\,851})^{1/3} \right)} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{3} \left( 1133 + \frac{16\,765}{(1\,122\,299 + 18i\sqrt{10\,655\,874\,851})^{1/3}} + (1\,122\,299 + 18i\sqrt{10\,655\,874\,851})^{1/3} \right)}$$

$$24 \quad z = -\frac{29}{10} - \frac{1}{10 \sqrt{\frac{3}{173 + 5(1\,828\,351 - 18\sqrt{4\,334\,066\,733})^{1/3}} + 5(1\,828\,351 + 18\sqrt{4\,334\,066\,733})^{1/3}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{346}{75} - \frac{1}{15} (1\,828\,351 - 18\sqrt{4\,334\,066\,733})^{1/3}}$$

$$25 \quad z = -\frac{29}{10} - \frac{1}{10 \sqrt{\frac{3}{53 + 5(2\,719\,927 - 18\sqrt{9\,796\,208\,621})^{1/3}} + 5(2\,719\,927 + 18\sqrt{9\,796\,208\,621})^{1/3}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{106}{75} - \frac{1}{15} (2\,719\,927 - 18\sqrt{9\,796\,208\,621})^{1/3}}$$

$$26 \quad z = -\frac{29}{10} - \frac{1}{10 \sqrt{\frac{3}{-187 + 5(5\,783\,311 - 18\sqrt{31\,050\,589\,477})^{1/3}} + 5(5\,783\,311 + 18\sqrt{31\,050\,589\,477})^{1/3}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{-\frac{374}{75} - \frac{1}{15} (5\,783\,311 - 18\sqrt{31\,050\,589\,477})^{1/3}}$$

$$27 \quad z = -\frac{31}{10} - \frac{1}{10 \sqrt{\frac{3}{53 + 5(6\,121\,495 - 90\sqrt{1\,101\,023\,509})^{1/3}} + 5(1\,224\,299 + 18\sqrt{1\,101\,023\,509})^{1/3}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{106}{75} - \frac{1}{15} (6\,121\,495 - 90\sqrt{1\,101\,023\,509})^{1/3}}$$

$$28 \quad z = -\frac{37}{10} + \frac{1}{10} \sqrt{\frac{1}{3} \left( 1157 + \frac{138\,185}{(4\,323\,439 + 18i\sqrt{7\,460\,246\,843})^{1/3}} + 5(4\,323\,439 + 18i\sqrt{7\,460\,246\,843})^{1/3} \right)} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{3} \left( 1157 + \frac{138\,185}{(4\,323\,439 + 18i\sqrt{7\,460\,246\,843})^{1/3}} + 5(4\,323\,439 + 18i\sqrt{7\,460\,246\,843})^{1/3} \right)}$$

$$29 \quad z = -\frac{37}{10} + \frac{1}{10} \sqrt{\frac{1}{3} \left( 1157 + \frac{111\,545}{(2\,892\,439 + 18i\sqrt{8\,446\,900\,867})^{1/3}} + 5(2\,892\,439 + 18i\sqrt{8\,446\,900\,867})^{1/3} \right)} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{3} \left( 1157 + \frac{111\,545}{(2\,892\,439 + 18i\sqrt{8\,446\,900\,867})^{1/3}} + 5(2\,892\,439 + 18i\sqrt{8\,446\,900\,867})^{1/3} \right)}$$

$$30 \quad z = -\frac{49}{10} + \frac{1}{10 \sqrt{\frac{3}{4253 - \frac{4265}{(5\,264\,369 - 18\sqrt{85\,533\,828\,141})^{1/3}} - 5(5\,264\,369 - 18\sqrt{85\,533\,828\,141})^{1/3}}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{8506}{75} + \frac{853}{15(5\,264\,369 - 18\sqrt{85\,533\,828\,141})^{1/3}} + \frac{1}{15}}$$

$$31 \quad z = -\frac{49}{10} + \frac{1}{10 \sqrt{\frac{3}{4253 - \frac{31\,015}{(-7\,382\,249 + 18\sqrt{168\,939\,118\,597})^{1/3}} + 5(-7\,382\,249 + 18\sqrt{168\,939\,118\,597})^{1/3}}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{8506}{75} + \frac{6203}{15(-7\,382\,249 + 18\sqrt{168\,939\,118\,597})^{1/3}} - \frac{1}{15}}$$

```

Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
zeros[n_] := List @@ NRoots[Dz[n, z, 1] == 0, z][[All, 2]]
DzAlt[n_, z_] := Product[1 - z / r, {r, zeros[n]}]
Grid[
  Table[Chop[Dz[a = 111, s + t I, 1] - DzAlt[a, s + t I]], {s, -1.3, 4, .7}, {t, -1.3, 4, .7}]]

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

logD[n_, k_] := Sum[FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j]] logD[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}];
logD[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Dz[n_, z_] := Sum[z^k / k! logD[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n] 10}]
Dz[100, z]

```

$$1 + \frac{428 z}{15} + \frac{16289 z^2}{360} + \frac{331 z^3}{16} + \frac{611 z^4}{144} + \frac{67 z^5}{240} + \frac{7 z^6}{720}$$

```

logD[n_, k_] := Sum[FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j]] logD[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}];
logD[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Dz[n_, z_] := Sum[z^k / k! logD[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n] 10}]
Table[{n, Roots[Dz[n, z] == 0, z]}, {n, 2, 31}] // TableForm

```

$$\begin{array}{ll}
2 & z == -1 \\
3 & z == -\frac{1}{2} \\
4 & z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -5 - \sqrt{17} \right) \quad || \quad z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -5 + \sqrt{17} \right) \\
5 & z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -7 - \sqrt{41} \right) \quad || \quad z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -7 + \sqrt{41} \right) \\
6 & z == -\frac{1}{3} \quad || \quad z == -2 \\
7 & z == \frac{1}{6} \left( -9 - \sqrt{57} \right) \quad || \quad z == \frac{1}{6} \left( -9 + \sqrt{57} \right) \\
8 & z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -9 - \sqrt{73} \right) \quad || \quad z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -9 + \sqrt{73} \right) \quad || \quad z == -3 \\
9 & z == -5 + \frac{\left( -432 + i \sqrt{51897} \right)^{1/3}}{3^{2/3}} + \frac{43}{\left( 3 \left( -432 + i \sqrt{51897} \right) \right)^{1/3}} \quad || \quad z == -5 - \frac{\left( 1 + i \sqrt{3} \right) \left( -432 + i \sqrt{51897} \right)^{1/3}}{2 \times 3^{2/3}} - \frac{43 \left( 1 - i \sqrt{3} \right)}{2 \left( 3 \left( -432 + i \sqrt{51897} \right) \right)^{1/3}} \\
10 & z == -7 + \frac{\left( -2106 + i \sqrt{127389} \right)^{1/3}}{3^{2/3}} + \frac{115}{\left( 3 \left( -2106 + i \sqrt{127389} \right) \right)^{1/3}} \quad || \quad z == -7 - \frac{\left( 1 + i \sqrt{3} \right) \left( -2106 + i \sqrt{127389} \right)^{1/3}}{2 \times 3^{2/3}} - \frac{115 \left( 1 - i \sqrt{3} \right)}{2 \left( 3 \left( -2106 + i \sqrt{127389} \right) \right)^{1/3}} \\
11 & z == -7 + \frac{\left( -1917 + i \sqrt{210198} \right)^{1/3}}{3^{2/3}} + \frac{109}{\left( 3 \left( -1917 + i \sqrt{210198} \right) \right)^{1/3}} \quad || \quad z == -7 - \frac{\left( 1 + i \sqrt{3} \right) \left( -1917 + i \sqrt{210198} \right)^{1/3}}{2 \times 3^{2/3}} - \frac{109 \left( 1 - i \sqrt{3} \right)}{2 \left( 3 \left( -1917 + i \sqrt{210198} \right) \right)^{1/3}} \\
12 & z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -3 - \sqrt{7} \right) \quad || \quad z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -3 + \sqrt{7} \right) \quad || \quad z == -3 \\
13 & z == -2 + \frac{1}{6} \left( 486 - 6 \sqrt{6513} \right)^{1/3} + \frac{\left( 81 + \sqrt{6513} \right)^{1/3}}{6^{2/3}} \quad || \quad z == -2 - \frac{1}{12} \left( 1 + i \sqrt{3} \right) \left( 486 - 6 \sqrt{6513} \right)^{1/3} - \frac{\left( 1 - i \sqrt{3} \right)}{4 \left( 3 \left( -189 + 2 i \sqrt{13413} \right) \right)^{1/3}} \\
14 & z == \frac{1}{2} \left( -5 + \frac{\left( -189 + 2 i \sqrt{13413} \right)^{1/3}}{3^{2/3}} + \frac{31}{\left( 3 \left( -189 + 2 i \sqrt{13413} \right) \right)^{1/3}} \right) \quad || \quad z == -\frac{5}{2} - \frac{\left( 1 + i \sqrt{3} \right) \left( -189 + 2 i \sqrt{13413} \right)^{1/3}}{4 \times 3^{2/3}} - \frac{3}{4 \left( 3 \left( -189 + 2 i \sqrt{13413} \right) \right)^{1/3}}
\end{array}$$

$$15 \quad z = -3 + \frac{(-405+i\sqrt{32583})^{1/3}}{6^{2/3}} + \frac{16 \times 2^{2/3}}{(3(-405+i\sqrt{32583}))^{1/3}} \quad || \quad z = -3 - \frac{(1+i\sqrt{3})(-405+i\sqrt{32583})^{1/3}}{2 \times 6^{2/3}} - \frac{8 \times 2^{2/3}(1-i\sqrt{3})}{(3(-405+i\sqrt{32583}))^{1/3}}$$

$$16 \quad z = -\frac{11}{2} - \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{\frac{3}{53 + (1401155-18\sqrt{314550701})^{1/3} + (1401155+18\sqrt{314550701})^{1/3}}}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{106}{3} - \frac{1}{3} (1401155 - 18\sqrt{314550701})^{1/3} - \frac{1}{3} (1401155 + 18\sqrt{314550701})^{1/3}}$$

$$17 \quad z = -\frac{11}{2} - \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{\frac{3}{53 + (1158587-18\sqrt{343927669})^{1/3} + (1158587+18\sqrt{343927669})^{1/3}}}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{106}{3} - \frac{1}{3} (1158587 - 18\sqrt{343927669})^{1/3} - \frac{1}{3} (1158587 + 18\sqrt{343927669})^{1/3}}$$

$$18 \quad z = -\frac{17}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{3} \left( 533 + \frac{7165}{(197099+18i\sqrt{1015380251})^{1/3}} + (197099 + 18i\sqrt{1015380251})^{1/3} \right)} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1066}{3} - \frac{1}{3} (197099 + 18i\sqrt{1015380251})^{1/3} - \frac{1}{3} (197099 - 18i\sqrt{1015380251})^{1/3}}$$

$$19 \quad z = \frac{1}{3} \left( -31 + \frac{739}{(-19576+9i\sqrt{251403})^{1/3}} + (-19576 + 9i\sqrt{251403})^{1/3} \right) \quad || \quad z = -\frac{31}{3} - \frac{739(1+i\sqrt{3})}{6(-19576+9i\sqrt{251403})^{1/3}} - \frac{739(1-i\sqrt{3})}{6(-19576-9i\sqrt{251403})^{1/3}}$$

$$20 \quad z = -\frac{23}{2} + \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{\frac{3}{1229 - \frac{589}{(1541773-18\sqrt{7335986565})^{1/3}} - (1541773+18\sqrt{7335986565})^{1/3}}}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{2458}{3} + \frac{589}{3(1541773-18\sqrt{7335986565})^{1/3}} + \frac{1}{3} (1541773 + 18\sqrt{7335986565})^{1/3}}$$

$$21 \quad z = \frac{1}{3} \left( -43 + \frac{1627}{(-65296+9i\sqrt{534707})^{1/3}} + (-65296 + 9i\sqrt{534707})^{1/3} \right) \quad || \quad z = -\frac{43}{3} - \frac{1627(1+i\sqrt{3})}{6(-65296+9i\sqrt{534707})^{1/3}} - \frac{1627(1-i\sqrt{3})}{6(-65296-9i\sqrt{534707})^{1/3}}$$

$$22 \quad z = -\frac{23}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{3} \left( 1133 + \frac{20077}{(2093219+18i\sqrt{11454291403})^{1/3}} + (2093219 + 18i\sqrt{11454291403})^{1/3} \right)} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1066}{3} - \frac{1}{3} (2093219 + 18i\sqrt{11454291403})^{1/3} - \frac{1}{3} (2093219 - 18i\sqrt{11454291403})^{1/3}}$$

$$23 \quad z = -\frac{23}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{3} \left( 1133 + \frac{16765}{(1122299+18i\sqrt{10655874851})^{1/3}} + (1122299 + 18i\sqrt{10655874851})^{1/3} \right)} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1066}{3} - \frac{1}{3} (1122299 + 18i\sqrt{10655874851})^{1/3} - \frac{1}{3} (1122299 - 18i\sqrt{10655874851})^{1/3}}$$

$$24 \quad z = -\frac{29}{10} - \frac{1}{10 \sqrt{\frac{3}{173+5(1828351-18\sqrt{4334066733})^{1/3} + 5(1828351+18\sqrt{4334066733})^{1/3}}}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{346}{75} - \frac{1}{15} (1828351 - 18\sqrt{4334066733})^{1/3} - \frac{1}{15} (1828351 + 18\sqrt{4334066733})^{1/3}}$$

$$25 \quad z = -\frac{29}{10} - \frac{1}{10 \sqrt{\frac{3}{53+5(2719927-18\sqrt{9796208621})^{1/3} + 5(2719927+18\sqrt{9796208621})^{1/3}}}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{106}{75} - \frac{1}{15} (2719927 - 18\sqrt{9796208621})^{1/3} - \frac{1}{15} (2719927 + 18\sqrt{9796208621})^{1/3}}$$

$$26 \quad z = -\frac{29}{10} - \frac{1}{10 \sqrt{\frac{3}{-187+5(5783311-18\sqrt{31050589477})^{1/3} + 5(5783311+18\sqrt{31050589477})^{1/3}}}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{-\frac{374}{75} - \frac{1}{15} (5783311 - 18\sqrt{31050589477})^{1/3} - \frac{1}{15} (5783311 + 18\sqrt{31050589477})^{1/3}}$$

$$27 \quad z = -\frac{31}{10} - \frac{1}{10 \sqrt{\frac{3}{53+5(6121495-90\sqrt{1101023509})^{1/3} + 5(1224299+18\sqrt{1101023509})^{1/3}}}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{106}{75} - \frac{1}{15} (6121495 - 90\sqrt{1101023509})^{1/3} - \frac{1}{15} (1224299 + 18\sqrt{1101023509})^{1/3}}$$

$$29 \quad z = -\frac{37}{10} + \frac{1}{10} \sqrt{\frac{1}{3} \left( 1157 + \frac{111545}{(2892439 + 18i\sqrt{8446900867})^{1/3}} + 5 \left( 2892439 + 18i\sqrt{8446900867} \right)^{1/3} \right)} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\dots}$$

$$31 \quad z = -\frac{49}{10} + \frac{1}{10 \sqrt[3]{\frac{4253 - \frac{31015}{(-7382249+18\sqrt{168939118597})^{1/3}} + 5(-7382249+18\sqrt{168939118597})^{1/3}}{3}}} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt[3]{\frac{8506}{75} + \frac{6203}{15(-7382249+18\sqrt{168939118597})^{1/3}}} -$$

```
Grid[Table[Chop[Dz[a = 111, s + t I] - DzAlt[a, s + t I]], {s, -1.3, 4, .7}, {t, -1.3, 4, .7}]]
```

[illegible]

```

Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
zeros[n_] := List @@ Roots[Dz[n, z, 1] == 0, z][[All, 2]]
DzAlt[n_, z_] := Product[1 - z / r, {r, zeros[n]}]
DzAlt2[n_, z_] := n Product[1 - (z - 1) / (r - 1), {r, zeros[n]}]
Grid[Table[Chop[Dz[a = 111, s + t I] - DzAlt[a, s + t I]], {s, -1.3, 4, .7}, {t, -1.3, 4, .7}]]
Grid[Table[Chop[Dz[a = 131, s + t I] - DzAlt2[a, s + t I]], {s, -1.1, 4, .7}, {t, -1.4, 4, .7}]]

```

```

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

```

```

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

```

```

RiemannPrimeCount[n_] := Sum[PrimePi[n^(1 / j)] / j, {j, 1, Log[2, n]}]
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
zeros[n_] := List @@ Roots[Dz[n, z, 1] == 0, z][[All, 2]]
logD[n_] := -Sum[1 / r, {r, zeros[n]}]
Table[RiemannPrimeCount[n] - logD[n], {n, 4, 100}] // TableForm

```

A very large output was generated. Here is a sample of it:

<<1>>

Show Less

Show More

Show Full Output

Set Size Limit...

logD[10]

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{-7 + \frac{(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389})^{1/3}}{3^{2/3}} + \frac{115}{(3(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389}))^{1/3}}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{-7 - \frac{(1 + i\sqrt{3})(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389})^{1/3}}{2 \times 3^{2/3}} - \frac{115(1 - i\sqrt{3})}{2(3(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389}))^{1/3}}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{-7 - \frac{(1 - i\sqrt{3})(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389})^{1/3}}{2 \times 3^{2/3}} - \frac{115(1 + i\sqrt{3})}{2(3(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389}))^{1/3}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

zeros[10]

$$\left\{ -7 + \frac{\left(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389}\right)^{1/3}}{3^{2/3}} + \frac{115}{\left(3\left(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389}\right)\right)^{1/3}},$$

$$-7 - \frac{\left(1 + i\sqrt{3}\right)\left(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389}\right)^{1/3}}{2 \times 3^{2/3}} - \frac{115\left(1 - i\sqrt{3}\right)}{2\left(3\left(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389}\right)\right)^{1/3}},$$

$$-7 - \frac{\left(1 - i\sqrt{3}\right)\left(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389}\right)^{1/3}}{2 \times 3^{2/3}} - \frac{115\left(1 + i\sqrt{3}\right)}{2\left(3\left(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389}\right)\right)^{1/3}} \right\}$$

**zeros2[10]**

$$\left\{ -7 + \frac{\left(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389}\right)^{1/3}}{3^{2/3}} + \frac{115}{\left(3\left(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389}\right)\right)^{1/3}},$$

$$-7 - \frac{\left(1 + i\sqrt{3}\right)\left(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389}\right)^{1/3}}{2 \times 3^{2/3}} - \frac{115\left(1 - i\sqrt{3}\right)}{2\left(3\left(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389}\right)\right)^{1/3}},$$

$$-7 - \frac{\left(1 - i\sqrt{3}\right)\left(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389}\right)^{1/3}}{2 \times 3^{2/3}} - \frac{115\left(1 + i\sqrt{3}\right)}{2\left(3\left(-2106 + i\sqrt{127389}\right)\right)^{1/3}} \right\}$$

```
ReferenceRiemannPrimeCnt[n_] := Sum[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j], {j, 2, n}]
P2[n_, k_] := Sum[FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j]] P2[n / j, k - 1],
  {j, 2, Floor[n]}]; P2[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
D1[n_, z_] := Sum[z^k / k! P2[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
zeros[n_] := List@@NRoots[D1[n, z] == 0, z][[All, 2]]
zeros2[n_] := List@@Roots[D1[n, z] == 0, z][[All, 2]]
P21Alt[n_] := -Sum[1 / r, {r, zeros[n]}]
Table[{N[ReferenceRiemannPrimeCnt[n]], P21Alt[n]}, {n, 4, 100}] // TableForm
```

2.5	2.5
3.5	3.5
3.5	3.5
4.5	4.5
4.83333	4.83333
5.33333	5.33333
5.33333	5.33333
6.33333	6.33333
6.33333	6.33333
7.33333	7.33333 + 0. i
7.33333	7.33333
7.33333	7.33333
7.58333	7.58333 + 0. i
8.58333	8.58333 + 0. i
8.58333	8.58333
9.58333	9.58333
9.58333	9.58333 + 0. i



9.58333	9.58333
9.58333	9.58333
10.5833	10.5833
10.5833	10.5833 + 0. i
11.0833	11.0833 + 0. i
11.0833	11.0833 + 0. i
11.4167	11.4167 + 0. i
11.4167	11.4167
12.4167	12.4167
12.4167	12.4167 + 0. i
13.4167	13.4167 + 0. i
13.6167	13.6167 + 0. i
13.6167	13.6167 + 0. i
13.6167	13.6167 + 0. i
13.6167	13.6167 + 0. i
13.6167	13.6167 + 0. i
13.6167	13.6167 + 0. i
14.6167	14.6167 + 0. i
14.6167	14.6167 + 0. i
14.6167	14.6167 + 0. i
14.6167	14.6167 + 0. i
15.6167	15.6167 + 0. i
15.6167	15.6167
16.6167	16.6167
16.6167	16.6167 + 0. i
16.6167	16.6167 + 0. i
16.6167	16.6167
17.6167	17.6167 + 0. i
17.6167	17.6167 + 0. i
18.1167	18.1167 + 0. i
18.1167	18.1167 + 0. i
18.1167	18.1167 + 0. i
18.1167	18.1167 + 0. i
19.1167	19.1167 + 0. i
19.1167	19.1167 + 0. i
19.1167	19.1167 + 0. i
19.1167	19.1167
19.1167	19.1167
19.1167	19.1167
20.1167	20.1167
20.1167	20.1167 + 0. i
21.1167	21.1167 + 0. i
21.1167	21.1167 + 0. i
21.1167	21.1167 + 0. i
21.2833	21.2833 + 0. i
21.2833	21.2833 + 0. i
21.2833	21.2833 + 0. i
22.2833	22.2833 + 0. i
22.2833	22.2833 + 0. i
22.2833	22.2833 + 0. i
22.2833	22.2833 + 0. i
23.2833	23.2833 + 0. i
23.2833	23.2833 + 0. i
24.2833	24.2833 + 0. i
24.2833	24.2833 + 0. i
24.2833	24.2833 + 0. i
24.2833	24.2833 + 0. i



[illegible][illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

```

RiemannPrimeCount[n_] := Sum[PrimePi[n^(1/j)]/j, {j, 1, Log[2, n]}]
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1)/k - 1) Sum[Dz[n/j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
zeros[n_] := List@@NRoots[(Dz[n, z, 1] - 1)/z == 0, z][[All, 2]]
logD[n_] := (n - 1) Product[1 + 1/(r - 1), {r, zeros[n]}]
Table[Chop[RiemannPrimeCount[n] - logD[n]], {n, 8, 60}]

```

```

Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
zeros[n_] := List @@ NRoots[Dz[n, z, 1] == 0, z][[All, 2]]
prod[n_, z_] := Product[1 - z / r, {r, zeros[n]}]
Table[
  {Chop[Sum[MoebiusMu[j], {j, 1, n}] - prod[n, -1]], Chop[1 - prod[n, 0]], Chop[n - prod[n, 1]],
  Chop[Sum[1, {j, 1, n}, {k, 1, Floor[n / j]]] - prod[n, 2]]}, {n, 4, 100}] // TableForm
prod2[n_, z_] := n Product[1 - (z - 1) / (r - 1), {r, zeros[n]}]
Table[{Chop[Sum[MoebiusMu[j], {j, 1, n}] - prod2[n, -1]],
  Chop[1 - prod2[n, 0]], Chop[n - prod2[n, 1]],
  Chop[Sum[1, {j, 1, n}, {k, 1, Floor[n / j]]] - prod2[n, 2]]}, {n, 4, 100}] // TableForm

```

[illegible]

[illegible]





[illegible]

[illegible]

```

Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
zeros[n_] := List@@NRoots[(Dz[n, z, 1] - 1) / z == 0, z][[All, 2]]
prod[n_, z_] := 1 + z (n - 1) Product[1 - (z - 1) / (r - 1), {r, zeros[n]}]
Table[{Chop[Sum[MoebiusMu[j], {j, 1, n}] - prod[n, -1]], Chop[n - prod[n, 1]],
      Chop[Sum[1, {j, 1, n}, {k, 1, Floor[n / j]]] - prod[n, 2]]}, {n, 8, 100}] // TableForm
prod2[n_, z_] := 1 + z Limit[D[Dz[n, y, 1], y], y -> 0] Product[1 - z / r, {r, zeros[n]}]
Table[{Chop[Sum[MoebiusMu[j], {j, 1, n}] - prod2[n, -1]], Chop[n - prod2[n, 1]],
      Chop[Sum[1, {j, 1, n}, {k, 1, Floor[n / j]]] - prod2[n, 2]]}, {n, 8, 100}] // TableForm

```

[illegible]

[illegible]



$$1 + 4z + 4z^2 - \frac{2z^3}{3} - \frac{z^4}{2} + \frac{4z^5}{5} - \frac{23z^6}{30} + \frac{127z^7}{210} - \frac{223z^8}{560} + \frac{173z^9}{945} + \frac{947z^{10}}{37800} - \frac{91361z^{11}}{415800} + \frac{397961z^{12}}{6076799} - \frac{6076799z^{13}}{21504823} + \frac{21504823z^{14}}{959074397} - \frac{959074397z^{15}}{119446409} + \frac{119446409z^{16}}{997920} - \frac{10810800}{30270240} + \frac{30270240}{1135134000} - \frac{1135134000}{123552000} + \frac{123552000}{1259904797} - \frac{1259904797z^{17}}{24789542959} + \frac{24789542959z^{18}}{19381860529} - \frac{19381860529z^{19}}{471969850249} + \frac{471969850249z^{20}}{1169532000} - \frac{1169532000}{21051576000} + \frac{21051576000}{15277011750} - \frac{15277011750}{349188840000} + O[z]^{21}$$

```

logD[n_, k_] := Limit[D[Dz[n, z, 1], {z, k}], z -> 0];
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
bin[z_, k_] := Product[z - j, {j, 0, k - 1}] / k!
logDp1[n_, z_] := Sum[bin[z, k] logD[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Series[(Log[1 + z])^1, {z, 0, 20}]

```

$$z - \frac{z^2}{2} + \frac{z^3}{3} - \frac{z^4}{4} + \frac{z^5}{5} - \frac{z^6}{6} + \frac{z^7}{7} - \frac{z^8}{8} + \frac{z^9}{9} - \frac{z^{10}}{10} + \frac{z^{11}}{11} - \frac{z^{12}}{12} + \frac{z^{13}}{13} - \frac{z^{14}}{14} + \frac{z^{15}}{15} - \frac{z^{16}}{16} + \frac{z^{17}}{17} - \frac{z^{18}}{18} + \frac{z^{19}}{19} - \frac{z^{20}}{20} + O[z]^{21}$$

```
logDp1[100, 2]
```

```
26 741
```

```
180
```

```
logDalt[100, 2]
```

```
428
```

```
15
```

```

bin[z_, k_] := Product[z - j, {j, 0, k - 1}] / k!
logD[n_, k_] := Limit[D[Dz[n, z, 1], {z, k}], z -> 0];
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
logDplus1[x_, z_] := Sum[bin[z, k] logD[x, k], {k, 0, Log[2, x]}]
Expand[logDplus1[12, z]]

```

$$1 + \frac{11z}{3} + 2z^2 + \frac{2z^3}{3}$$

```

RiemannPrimeCount[n_] := Sum[PrimePi[n^(1 / j)] / j, {j, 1, Log[2, n]}]
logD[n_, k_] := Limit[D[Dz[n, z, 1], {z, k}], z -> 0];
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
logDplus1[x_, z_] := Sum[Binomial[z, k] logD[x, k], {k, 0, Log[2, x]}]
zeros[n_] := List @@ NRoots[logDplus1[n, z] == 0, z][[All, 2]]
Table[Chop[N[RiemannPrimeCount[n]] - (-1 + Product[1 - 1 / r, {r, zeros[n]}])],
  {n, 4, 100}] // TableForm

```

```
NRoots::nnumeq :
```

$$1 + \frac{1277z}{60} + \frac{2573}{90}(-1 + z)z + \frac{535}{48}(-2 + z)(-1 + z)z + \frac{275}{144}(-3 + z)(-2 + z)(-1 + z)z + \frac{17}{240}(-4 + z)(-3 + z)(-2 + z)(-1 + z)z + \text{Binomial}[z, 6] = 0 \text{ is}$$

expected to be a polynomial equation in the variable z with numeric coefficients. >>

```
Part::partd : Part specification
```

$$\text{NRoots}\left[1 + \frac{1277z}{60} + \frac{2573}{90}(-1 + z)z + \frac{535}{48}(-2 + z)(-1 + z)z + \frac{275}{144}(-3 + z)(-2 + z)(-1 + z)z + \frac{17}{240}(-4 + z)(-3 + z)(-2 + z)(-1 + z)z + \text{Binomial}[z, 6] = 0, z\right][[All, 2]]$$

is longer than depth of object. >>

```
NRoots::nnumeq :
```

$$1 + \frac{1277z}{60} + \frac{2663}{90}(-1 + z)z + \frac{535}{48}(-2 + z)(-1 + z)z + \frac{275}{144}(-3 + z)(-2 + z)(-1 + z)z + \frac{17}{240}(-4 + z)(-3 + z)(-2 + z)(-1 + z)z + \text{Binomial}[z, 6] = 0 \text{ is}$$

expected to be a polynomial equation in the variable z with numeric coefficients. >>





[illegible]



$$29.5333 - \frac{1}{2} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{\text{All}} \right) \left( 1 - \frac{1}{\text{NRoots} \left[ 1 + \frac{428}{15} z + \frac{16289}{360} (-1+z) z + \frac{331}{16} (-2+z) (-1+z) z + \frac{611}{144} (-3+z) (-2+z) (-1+z) z + \frac{67}{240} (-4+z) (-3+z) (-2+z) (-1+z) z \right]} \right)$$

```

bin[z_, k_] := Product[z - j, {j, 0, k - 1}] / k!
Lml[n_, k_] := Sum[Lml[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}];
Lml[n_, 1] := Sum[Log[j], {j, 2, n}]; Lml[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Lz[n_, z_] := Sum[bin[z, k] Lml[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
zeros[n_] := List@@NRoots[Lz[n, z] == 0, z][[All, 2]]
Table[{Chop[-1 + Product[1 - 1 / r, {r, zeros[n]}] - N[Sum[Log[j], {j, 2, n}]]],
  Chop[1 - Product[1 + 1 / r, {r, zeros[n]}] - N[Sum[MangoldtLambda[j], {j, 2, n}]]]}, {n,
  4, 100}] // TableForm

```

[illegible]

[illegible]

```
F[f_, n_, 0, a_] := UnitStep[n - 1]
F[f_, n_, k_, a_] := Sum[f[j] F[f, n / j, k - 1, a], {j, a + 1, Floor[n]}]
FAlt[f_, n_, k_, a_] :=
  If[n < (a + 1) ^ k, 0, Sum[Binomial[k, j] f[a + 1] ^ j F[f, n / (a + 1) ^ j, k - j, a + 1], {j, 0, k}]]
Grid[Table[{F[MoebiusMu, n, k, 2] - FAlt[MoebiusMu, n, k, 2]}, {n, 10, 500, 10}, {k, 1, 5}]]
Grid[Table[{F[LiouvilleLambda, n, k, 4] - FAlt[LiouvilleLambda, n, k, 4]},
  {n, 10, 500, 10}, {k, 1, 5}]]
Grid[Table[{F[MoebiusMu, n, k, 2] - FAlt[MoebiusMu, n, k, 2]}, {n, 10, 500, 10}, {k, 1, 5}]]
Grid[Table[{F[LiouvilleLambda, n, k, 4] - FAlt[LiouvilleLambda, n, k, 4]},
  {n, 10, 500, 10}, {k, 1, 5}]]
```

```

F[f_, n_, 0, a_] := UnitStep[n - 1]
F[f_, n_, k_, a_] := Sum[f[j] F[f, n / j, k - 1, a], {j, a + 1, Floor[n]}]
F1[f_, n_, a_] := Sum[f[b], {b, a + 1, Floor[n]}]
F2[f_, n_, a_] := Sum[f[b]^2, {b, a + 1, Floor[n^(1/2)]]] +
  2 Sum[f[b] f[c], {b, a + 1, Floor[n^(1/2)]}, {c, b + 1, Floor[n/b]}]
F3[f_, n_, a_] := Sum[f[b]^3, {b, a + 1, Floor[n^(1/3)]]] +
  3 Sum[f[b]^2 f[c], {b, a + 1, Floor[n^(1/3)]}, {c, b + 1, Floor[n/b^2]}] +
  3 Sum[f[b] f[c]^2, {b, a + 1, Floor[n^(1/3)]}, {c, b + 1, Floor[(n/b)^(1/2)]]] +
  6 Sum[f[b] f[c] f[d], {b, a + 1, Floor[n^(1/3)]},
    {c, b + 1, Floor[(n/b)^(1/2)]}, {d, c + 1, Floor[n/(bc)]}]
l[n_] := LiouvilleLambda[n]; m[n_] := MoebiusMu
Table[{F[1, n, 1, 2] - F1[1, n, 2],
  F[1, n, 2, 2] - F2[1, n, 2], F[1, n, 3, 2] - F3[1, n, 2]}, {n, 10, 500, 10}]
Table[{F[m, n, 1, 3] - F1[m, n, 3], F[m, n, 2, 3] - F2[m, n, 3], F[m, n, 3, 3] - F3[m, n, 3]},
  {n, 10, 500, 10}]

```

[illegible]











[illegible]



[illegible]







```

F[fn_, n_, k_, s_] :=
  F[fn, n, k, s] = Sum[(fn[m]^(k-j)) Binomial[k, j] F[fn, n/(m^(k-j)), j, m+1],
    {m, s, n^(1/k)}, {j, 0, k-1}]
F[fn_, n_, 0, s_] := UnitStep[n-1]
F[fn_, n_, k_] := F[fn, n, k, 1]
f[fn_, n_, k_] := F[fn, n, k] - F[fn, n-1, k]
FAlt[fn_, n_, k_, t_] := F[fn, t, k] + Sum[fn[j] F[fn, n/j, k-1], {j, t+1, n^(1/2)}] +
  Sum[Sum[fn[m], {m, Floor[n/(j+1)]+1, n/j}] F[fn, j, k-1],
    {j, 1, n/Floor[n^(1/2)]-1}] + Sum[fn[s] f[fn, j, m] F[fn, n/(j s), k-m-1],
    {j, 1, t}, {s, Floor[t/j]+1, Floor[n/j]^(1/2)}, {m, 1, k-1}] +
  Sum[(Sum[fn[m], {m, Floor[n/(j(s+1))]+1, n/(j s)}])
    (Sum[f[fn, j, m] F[fn, s, k-m-1], {m, 1, k-1}]),
    {j, 1, t}, {s, 1, Floor[n/j]/Floor[Floor[n/j]^(1/2)]-1}]
FAlt[fn_, n_, 1, t_] := Sum[fn[j], {j, 1, n}]
Grid[Table[F[MoebiusMu, n, k, 1] - FAlt[MoebiusMu, n, k, Floor[n^(1/3)]],
  {n, 10, 500, 10}, {k, 1, 7}]]
Grid[Table[F[LiouvilleLambda, n, k, 1] - FAlt[LiouvilleLambda, n, k, Floor[n^(1/3)]],
  {n, 10, 500, 10}, {k, 1, 7}]]

```







```

dm1[n_, k_] := Sum[dm1[j, k - 1] dm1[n / j, 1], {j, Divisors[n]};
dm1[n_, 1] := If[n > 1, 1, 0]; dm1[n_, 0] := 0; dm1[1, 0] := 1
Grid[Table[dm1[n, k], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 7}]]

```

```

0 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 1 0 0 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 2 0 0 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 2 1 0 0 0 0
1 1 0 0 0 0 0
1 2 0 0 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 4 3 0 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 2 0 0 0 0 0
1 2 0 0 0 0 0
1 3 3 1 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 4 3 0 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 4 3 0 0 0 0
1 2 0 0 0 0 0
1 2 0 0 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 6 9 4 0 0 0
1 1 0 0 0 0 0
1 2 0 0 0 0 0
1 2 1 0 0 0 0
1 4 3 0 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 6 6 0 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 4 6 4 1 0 0
1 2 0 0 0 0 0
1 2 0 0 0 0 0
1 2 0 0 0 0 0
1 7 12 6 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 2 0 0 0 0 0
1 2 0 0 0 0 0
1 6 9 4 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 6 6 0 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 4 3 0 0 0 0
1 4 3 0 0 0 0
1 2 0 0 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 8 18 16 5 0 0
1 1 0 0 0 0 0
1 4 3 0 0 0 0

```

```

Dml[n_, k_] := Dml[n, k] = Sum[Dml[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}]; Dml[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
dml[n_, k_] := Dml[n, k] - Dml[n - 1, k]
DmlAlt[n_, k_] :=
  Dml[n^(1 / 3), k] + Sum[Dml[n / j, k - 1], {j, Floor[n^(1 / 3)] + 1, n^(1 / 2)}] +
  Sum[(Floor[n / j] - Floor[n / (j + 1)]) Dml[j, k - 1], {j, 1, n / Floor[n^(1 / 2)] - 1}] +
  Sum[dml[j, m] Dml[n / (j s), k - m - 1], {j, 2, n^(1 / 3)},
    {s, Floor[Floor[n^(1 / 3)] / j] + 1, Floor[n / j]^(1 / 2)}, {m, 1, k - 1}] +
  Sum[(Floor[n / (j s)] - Floor[n / (j (s + 1))]) (Sum[dml[j, m] D2[s, k - m - 1], {m, 1, k - 1}]),
    {j, 2, n^(1 / 3)}, {s, 1, Floor[n / j] / Floor[Floor[n / j]^(1 / 2)] - 1}]
DmlAlt[n_, 1] := Floor[n] - 1
Grid[Table[Dml[n, k] - DmlAlt[n, k], {n, 10, 500, 10}, {k, 1, 7}]]

```



```
dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]};
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
Grid[Table[dz[n, k], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 7}]]
```

```
1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1 3 6 10 15 21 28
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1 4 9 16 25 36 49
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1 4 10 20 35 56 84
1 3 6 10 15 21 28
1 4 9 16 25 36 49
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1 6 18 40 75 126 196
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1 4 9 16 25 36 49
1 4 9 16 25 36 49
1 5 15 35 70 126 210
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1 6 18 40 75 126 196
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1 6 18 40 75 126 196
1 4 9 16 25 36 49
1 4 9 16 25 36 49
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1 8 30 80 175 336 588
1 3 6 10 15 21 28
1 4 9 16 25 36 49
1 4 10 20 35 56 84
1 6 18 40 75 126 196
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1 8 27 64 125 216 343
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1 6 21 56 126 252 462
1 4 9 16 25 36 49
1 4 9 16 25 36 49
1 4 9 16 25 36 49
1 9 36 100 225 441 784
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1 4 9 16 25 36 49
1 4 9 16 25 36 49
1 8 30 80 175 336 588
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1 8 27 64 125 216 343
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1 6 18 40 75 126 196
1 6 18 40 75 126 196
1 4 9 16 25 36 49
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1 10 45 140 350 756 1470
1 3 6 10 15 21 28
1 6 18 40 75 126 196
```

```

dml[n_, k_] := Sum[dml[j, k - 1] dml[n / j, 1], {j, Divisors[n]}];
dml[n_, 1] := If[n > 1, 1, 0]; dml[n_, 0] := 0; dml[1, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
dmlAlt[n_, k_] := Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[k, j] dz[n, k - j], {j, 0, k}]
Grid[Table[dml[n, k] - dmlAlt[n, k], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 7}]]

```





```

Dml[n_, k_] := Sum[Dml[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, Floor[n]}]; Dml[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
dml[n_, k_] := Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[k, j] dz[n, k - j], {j, 0, k}]
DmlAlt[n_, k_] := Dml[n - 1, k] + dml[n, k]
Grid[Table[Dml[n, k] - DmlAlt[n, k], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 7}]]

```





```

Cm1[x_, y_, k_] := y^-1 Sum[Cm1[x y / (j + y), y, k - 1], {j, 1, Floor[x y - y]}];
Cm1[x_, y_, 0] := UnitStep[x - 1]
Cm1[100, 10, 2]

```

$$\frac{8798}{25}$$

```

Cm1[x_, y_, k_] := y Sum[Cm1[x (j y + 1)^-1, y, k - 1], {j, 1, (x - 1) / y}];
Cm1[x_, y_, 0] := UnitStep[x - 1]
Cm1[100, 1 / 10, 2]

```

$$\frac{8798}{25}$$

```

Sum[Binomial[z, k] (x - 1)^k, {k, 0, Infinity}]

```

$$x^z$$

```

Sum[Binomial[z, k] (y (x - 1))^k, {k, 0, Infinity}] /. z -> 1

```

$$1 + (-1 + x) y$$

```

Sum[Binomial[z, k] (x y - 1)^k, {k, 0, Infinity}]

```

$$(x y)^z$$

```

Sum[(-1)^(k + 1) / k (y (D - 1))^k, {k, 1, Infinity}]

```

$$\text{Log}[1 - y + D y]$$

$$\text{Log}[1 + (D - 1) y]$$

```

Cc[x_, 1, a_, y_] := y^-1 (Floor[y (x - 1) - a + 1]); Cc[x_, 0, a_, y_] := UnitStep[x - 1]
Cc[x_, k_, a_, y_] := Sum[y^-j Binomial[k, j] Cc[x (m y^-1 + 1)^-j, k - j, m + 1, y],
  {m, a, Floor[y (x^(1 / k) - 1)]}, {j, 1, k}]

```

```

Cc[100, 2, 1, 1]

```

$$283$$

```

Cc2[x_, 1, a_, y_] := y^-1 (Floor[y (x - 1) - a]); Cc2[x_, 0, a_, y_] := UnitStep[x - 1]
Cc2[x_, k_, a_, y_] := Sum[y^-j Binomial[k, j] Cc2[x (m y^-1 + 1)^-j, k - j, m, y],
  {m, a + 1, Floor[y (x^(1 / k) - 1)]}, {j, 1, k}]

```

```

Cc2[100, 2, 0, 1]

```

$$283$$

```

Da[x_, 1, a_, y_] := y (Floor[(x - 1) / y - a]); Da[x_, 0, a_, y_] := UnitStep[x - 1]
Da[x_, k_, a_, y_] := Sum[y^j Binomial[k, j] Da[x (m y + 1)^-j, k - j, m, y],
  {m, a + 1, Floor[(x^(1 / k) - 1) / y]}, {j, 1, k}]

```

```

Da[100, 2, 0, .001]

```

$$361.418$$

```
N[1 - Gamma[2, -Log[100]] / Gamma[2]]
```

```
361.517 - 4.41506 × 10-14 i
```

```
Dy[x_, y_, k_] := y Sum[Dy[x (j y + 1) ^ -1, y, k - 1], {j, 1, (x - 1) / y}];
```

```
Dy[x_, y_, 0] := UnitStep[x - 1]
```

```
Dy[100, 1, 2]
```

```
283
```

```

Dm1[n_, k_] := Sum[Dm1[n (1 + j) ^ -1, k - 1], {j, 1, n - 1}]; Dm1[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
Table[Dm1[n, k], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 7}] // TableForm

```

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	1	0	0	0	0	0
4	1	0	0	0	0	0
5	3	0	0	0	0	0
6	3	0	0	0	0	0
7	5	1	0	0	0	0
8	6	1	0	0	0	0
9	8	1	0	0	0	0
10	8	1	0	0	0	0
11	12	4	0	0	0	0
12	12	4	0	0	0	0
13	14	4	0	0	0	0
14	16	4	0	0	0	0
15	19	7	1	0	0	0
16	19	7	1	0	0	0
17	23	10	1	0	0	0
18	23	10	1	0	0	0
19	27	13	1	0	0	0
20	29	13	1	0	0	0
21	31	13	1	0	0	0
22	31	13	1	0	0	0
23	37	22	5	0	0	0
24	38	22	5	0	0	0
25	40	22	5	0	0	0
26	42	23	5	0	0	0
27	46	26	5	0	0	0
28	46	26	5	0	0	0
29	52	32	5	0	0	0
30	52	32	5	0	0	0
31	56	38	9	1	0	0
32	58	38	9	1	0	0
33	60	38	9	1	0	0
34	62	38	9	1	0	0
35	69	50	15	1	0	0
36	69	50	15	1	0	0
37	71	50	15	1	0	0
38	73	50	15	1	0	0
39	79	59	19	1	0	0
40	79	59	19	1	0	0
41	85	65	19	1	0	0
42	85	65	19	1	0	0
43	89	68	19	1	0	0
44	93	71	19	1	0	0
45	95	71	19	1	0	0
46	95	71	19	1	0	0
47	103	89	35	6	0	0
48	104	89	35	6	0	0
49	108	92	35	6	0	0

Dm1[100, 2]

283

Sum[Binomial[z, k] (d - 1 - x d)^k, {k, 0, Infinity}]

(d - d x)^z

d^z - Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] c^j (d - c d)^z, {j, 0, Infinity}] /. {z -> 2, c -> 2}

0

Grid[Table[(n - y n)^z - (Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[z, j] y^j n^z, {j, 0, Infinity}]),  
{z, 0, 6}, {y, 2, 5, 1/3}]]

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Grid[Table[(n^z) - (Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] y^j (n - y n)^z, {j, 0, Infinity}]),  
{z, 2, 3}, {y, 2, 3}]]

Sum::div: Sum does not converge. >>

Sum::div: Sum does not converge. >>

Sum::div: Sum does not converge. >>

General::stop: Further output of Sum::div will be suppressed during this calculation. >>

$n^2 - \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} (-2)^j n^2 \text{Binomial}[-2, j] \quad n^2 - \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} 4 (-3)^j n^2 \text{Binomial}[-2, j]$

$n^3 - \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} (-2)^j n^3 \text{Binomial}[-3, j] \quad n^3 - \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} 8 (-3)^j n^3 \text{Binomial}[-3, j]$

Table[n^z - Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] y^j (n - y n)^z, {j, 0, Infinity}], {z, -3, 6}]

{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}

Table[{n^z, n^z (1 - y)^z Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] y^j, {j, 0, Infinity}]}, {z, -3, 6}]

$\left\{\left\{\frac{1}{n^3}, \frac{1}{n^3}\right\}, \left\{\frac{1}{n^2}, \frac{1}{n^2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{1}{n}, \frac{1}{n}\right\}, \{1, 1\}, \{n, n\}, \{n^2, n^2\}, \{n^3, n^3\}, \{n^4, n^4\}, \{n^5, n^5\}, \{n^6, n^6\}\right\}$

Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] y^j, {j, 0, Infinity}]

(1 - y)^-z

(n - x n)^z - Sum[Binomial[z, k] (n - 1 - x n)^k, {k, 0, Infinity}]

0

FullSimplify[Table[n^z - Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] Binomial[z, k] y^j (n - 1 - y n)^k,  
{j, 0, Infinity}, {k, 0, Infinity}], {z, -4, 6}]]

{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}

FullSimplify[Table[Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] Binomial[z, k] y^j (n (1 - y) - 1)^k,  
{j, 0, Infinity}, {k, 0, Infinity}], {z, -4, 6}]]

$\left\{\frac{1}{n^4}, \frac{1}{n^3}, \frac{1}{n^2}, \frac{1}{n}, 1, n, n^2, n^3, n^4, n^5, n^6\right\}$

```

Sum[ (1 / k) (x^k + (-1)^(k+1) (n - 1 - x n)^k)^k, {k, 1, 40}] /. {x -> .5, n -> 1.5}

{0.268017}

Log[1.5]

0.405465

FullSimplify[
  Table[Limit[(Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] Binomial[z, k] y^j (n - 1 - y n)^k, {j, 0, Infinity},
    {k, 0, Infinity}] - 1) / z, z -> 0], {y, -5, -1}]]
{Log[n], Log[n], Log[n], Log[n], Log[n]}

FullSimplify[
  Table[Limit[(Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] Binomial[z, k] y^j (n - 1 - y n)^k, {j, 0, Infinity},
    {k, 0, Infinity}]), z -> -1], {y, -5, -1}]]

{1/n, 1/n, 1/n, 1/n, 1/n}

FullSimplify[Limit[(Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] Binomial[z, k] y^j (n - 1 - y n)^k,
  {j, 0, Infinity}, {k, 0, Infinity}]), z -> -1]]

1/n

{n^2, Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-2, j] Binomial[2, k] y^j (n - 1 - y n)^k,
  {j, 0, Infinity}, {k, 0, Infinity}]]}

{n^2, n^2}

{1/n, FullSimplify[Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[1, j] Binomial[-1, k] y^j (n - 1 - y n)^k,
  {j, 0, Infinity}, {k, 0, Infinity}]]]}

{1/n, 1/n}

Table[n^z - Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] x^j (n - x n)^z, {j, 0, Infinity}], {z, -3, 6}]

{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}

FullSimplify[Table[n^z - Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] Binomial[z, k] x^j (n - 1 - x n)^k,
  {j, 0, Infinity}, {k, 0, Infinity}], {z, -4, 6}]]

{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}

Sum[Binomial[k, j] (n - (a + 1))^(k - j), {j, 0, k}]

(-a + n)^k

Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[k, j] (n - (a - 1))^(k - j), {j, 0, k}]

(-a + n)^k

ff[n_, z_] := Sum[z^k / k! Log[n]^k, {k, 0, 20}]

ff[10]

```



```
(n - a) ^ k - Sum[Binomial[k, j] (n - (a + 1)) ^ (k - j), {j, 0, k}]
```

```
0
```

```
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := Dz[n, z, k] = 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[Floor[n / j], z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
```

```
Dml[n_, k_] := Sum[(-1) ^ {k - j} Binomial[k, j] Dz[n, j, 1], {j, 0, Log[2, n]}]
```

```
logD[n_, k_] := Limit[D[Dz[n, z, 1], {z, k}], z → 0]
```

```
logDAlt[n_, j_] :=
```

```
Sum[1 / k! (Limit[D[Log[1 + y] ^ j, {y, k}], y → 0]) Dml[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
```

```
DmlAlt[n_, j_] := Sum[(-1) ^ (j - k) Binomial[j, k] Dz[n, k, 1], {k, 0, j}]
```

```
DmlAlt2[n_, j_] :=
```

```
Sum[(Limit[D[(E^y - 1) ^ j, {y, k}], y → 0]) / k! logD[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
```

```
DmlAlt[100, 3]
```

```
324
```

```
{(n - 1) ^ j, Sum[(-1) ^ (j - k) Binomial[j, k] n^k, {k, 0, Infinity}]}
```

```
{(-1 + n)^j, (-1)^j (1 - n)^j}
```

```
Sum[N[(Limit[D[(E^y - 1) ^ j, {y, k}], y → 0]) / k!] Log[n] ^ k, {k, 0, 6}] /. {n → 10, j → 1}
```

```
$Aborted
```

```
((Limit[D[(E^y - 1) ^ j, {y, k}], y → 0]) / k!) /. {j → 1, k → 4}
```

```
1
```

```
24
```



```

Dml[n_, k_] := Sum[Dml[n (1 + j)^-1, k - 1], {j, 1, n - 1}]; Dml[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
logD[n_, k_] := Sum[FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j]] logD[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}];
logD[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DmlAlt[n_, k_] :=
  Sum[(Limit[D[(E^y - 1)^k, {y, j}], y -> 0]) / j! logD[n, j], {j, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Grid[Table[Dml[n, k] - DmlAlt[n, k], {n, 1, 50}, {k, 1, 7}]]

```

[illegible]

```
Grid[Table[Chop[(n - 1) ^ k -
  N[Sum[Limit[D[x / Log[1 + x], {x, j}], x → 0] / (j!) (n - 1) ^ (k - 1 + j) Log[n], {j, 0, 50}]]],
{n, 0.35, 1.75, .2}, {k, -3, 3}]]
```

```

0      0      0      0      0 0 0
0      0      0      0      0 0 0
0      0      0      0      0 0 0
0      0      0      0      0 0 0
0      0      0      0      0 0 0
0      0      0      0      0 0 0
0      0      0      0      0 0 0
3.1367 × 10-10 2.35251 × 10-10 1.76439 × 10-10 1.32329 × 10-10 0 0 0
```

```
Grid[Table[
  Chop[(n - 1) ^ k - N[Sum[Limit[D[(E^x - 1) ^ k, {x, j}], x → 0] / (j!) Log[n] ^ j, {j, 0, 50}]]],
{n, 0.35, 1.75, .2}, {k, 1, 5}]]
```

```

0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
```

```
Series[x / Log[1 + x], {x, 0, 20}]
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& 1 + \frac{x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{12} + \frac{x^3}{24} - \frac{19x^4}{720} + \frac{3x^5}{160} - \frac{863x^6}{60480} + \frac{275x^7}{24192} - \frac{33953x^8}{3628800} + \\
& \frac{8183x^9}{1036800} - \frac{3250433x^{10}}{479001600} + \frac{4671x^{11}}{788480} - \frac{13695779093x^{12}}{2615348736000} + \frac{2224234463x^{13}}{475517952000} - \\
& \frac{132282840127x^{14}}{31384184832000} + \frac{2639651053x^{15}}{689762304000} - \frac{111956703448001x^{16}}{32011868528640000} + \frac{50188465x^{17}}{15613165568} - \\
& \frac{2334028946344463x^{18}}{786014494949376000} + \frac{301124035185049x^{19}}{109285437800448000} - \frac{12365722323469980029x^{20}}{4817145976189747200000} + O[x]^{21}
\end{aligned}$$

```
pi[n_] := Sum[PrimePi[n^(1/j)] / j, {j, 1, Log[2, n]}]
```

```
(*sum is truncated and stops working after n=2^6-1*)
```

```
sum[n_] :=
```

```

pi[n] + (1/2) Sum[pi[n/j], {j, 2, n}] - 1/12 Sum[pi[n/(jk)], {j, 2, n}, {k, 2, n/j}] +
  1/24 Sum[pi[n/(jkl)], {j, 2, n}, {k, 2, n/j}, {l, 2, n/(jk)}] -
  19/720 Sum[pi[n/(jklm)], {j, 2, n}, {k, 2, n/j}, {l, 2, n/(jk)}, {m, 2, n/(jkl)}] +
  3/160 Sum[pi[n/(jklmo)], {j, 2, n}, {k, 2, n/j},
    {l, 2, n/(jk)}, {m, 2, n/(jkl)}, {o, 2, n/(jklm)}]
```

```
Table[{n - 1, sum[n]}, {n, 1, 63}] // TableForm
```

```

0      0
1      1
2      2
3      3
4      4
5      5
6      6
7      7
```

8	8
9	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50
51	51
52	52
53	53
54	54
55	55
56	56
57	57
58	58
59	59
60	60
61	61
62	62

```
Grid[Table[Chop[(n - 1) ^ k -
  N[Sum[Limit[D[x / Log[1 + x], {x, m}], x → 0] / (m!) (n - 1) ^ (k - 1 + m) Log[n], {m, 0, 50}]]],
{n, 0.35, 1.75, .2}, {k, -3, 3}]]
```

```
0      0      0      0      0 0 0
0      0      0      0      0 0 0
0      0      0      0      0 0 0
0      0      0      0      0 0 0
0      0      0      0      0 0 0
0      0      0      0      0 0 0
0      0      0      0      0 0 0
```

```
3.1367 × 10-10 2.35251 × 10-10 1.76439 × 10-10 1.32329 × 10-10 0 0 0
```

```
RiemannPrimeCount[n_] := Sum[PrimePi[n^(1/j)] / j, {j, 1, Log[2, n]}]
Dml[n_, k_] := Dml[n, k] = Sum[Dml[Floor[n (1 + j) ^ -1], k - 1], {j, 1, n - 1}];
Dml[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
dml[n_, k_] := Dml[n, k] - Dml[n - 1, k]; dml[n_, 0] := If[n == 1, 1, 0]
nml[n_] := Sum[Limit[D[x / Log[1 + x], {x, m}], x → 0] / (m!)
  Sum[dml[j, m] RiemannPrimeCount[n / j], {j, 1, n}], {m, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Table[{n - 1, nml[n]}, {n, 1, 100}]
```

```
{0, 0}, {1, 1}, {2, 2}, {3, 3}, {4, 4}, {5, 5}, {6, 6}, {7, 7}, {8, 8}, {9, 9}, {10, 10},
{11, 11}, {12, 12}, {13, 13}, {14, 14}, {15, 15}, {16, 16}, {17, 17}, {18, 18}, {19, 19},
{20, 20}, {21, 21}, {22, 22}, {23, 23}, {24, 24}, {25, 25}, {26, 26}, {27, 27}, {28, 28},
{29, 29}, {30, 30}, {31, 31}, {32, 32}, {33, 33}, {34, 34}, {35, 35}, {36, 36}, {37, 37},
{38, 38}, {39, 39}, {40, 40}, {41, 41}, {42, 42}, {43, 43}, {44, 44}, {45, 45}, {46, 46},
{47, 47}, {48, 48}, {49, 49}, {50, 50}, {51, 51}, {52, 52}, {53, 53}, {54, 54}, {55, 55},
{56, 56}, {57, 57}, {58, 58}, {59, 59}, {60, 60}, {61, 61}, {62, 62}, {63, 63}, {64, 64},
{65, 65}, {66, 66}, {67, 67}, {68, 68}, {69, 69}, {70, 70}, {71, 71}, {72, 72}, {73, 73},
{74, 74}, {75, 75}, {76, 76}, {77, 77}, {78, 78}, {79, 79}, {80, 80}, {81, 81}, {82, 82},
{83, 83}, {84, 84}, {85, 85}, {86, 86}, {87, 87}, {88, 88}, {89, 89}, {90, 90}, {91, 91},
{92, 92}, {93, 93}, {94, 94}, {95, 95}, {96, 96}, {97, 97}, {98, 98}, {99, 99}
```

```
nml[1000]
```

```
999
```

```
dml[1, 0]
```

```
UnitStep[-1 + n]
```

```
RiemannPrimeCount[n_] := Sum[PrimePi[n^(1/j)] / j, {j, 1, Log[2, n]}]
Dml[n_, k_] := Dml[n, k] = Sum[Dml[Floor[n (1 + j) ^ -1], k - 1], {j, 1, n - 1}];
Dml[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
dml[n_, k_] := Dml[n, k] - Dml[n - 1, k]; dml[n_, 0] := If[n == 1, 1, 0]
nml[n_] := Sum[Limit[D[x / Log[1 + x], {x, m}], x → 0] / (m!)
  Sum[dml[j, m] RiemannPrimeCount[n / j], {j, 1, n}], {m, 0, Log[2, n]}]
Table[{n - 1, nml[n]}, {n, 1, 100}]
```

```
Table[Chop[
  (n - 1) - N[Sum[Limit[D[x / Log[1 + x], {x, m}], x → 0] / (m!) (n - 1) ^ m Log[n], {m, 0, 50}]]],
{n, 0.35, 1.75, .2}]
```

```
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}
```

```

Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
RiemannPrimeCount[n_] := Sum[PrimePi[n^(1 / j)] / j, {j, 1, Log[2, n]}]
Dml[n_, k_] := Dml[n, k] = Sum[Dml[Floor[n (1 + j)^-1], k - 1], {j, 1, n - 1}];
Dml[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
dml[n_, k_] := Dml[n, k] - Dml[n - 1, k]; dml[n_, 0] := If[n == 1, 1, 0]
DmlAlt[n_, k_] := Sum[Limit[D[x / Log[1 + x], {x, m}], x → 0] / (m!)
Sum[dml[j, k - 1 + m] RiemannPrimeCount[n / j], {j, 1, n}], {m, 0, Log[2, n]}]
DzAlt[n_, z_] := 1 + Sum[Binoial[z, k] Sum[Limit[D[x / Log[1 + x], {x, m}], x → 0] / (m!)
Sum[dml[j, k - 1 + m] RiemannPrimeCount[n / j], {j, 1, n}],
{m, 0, Log[2, n]}], {k, 1, Log[2, n]}]
Grid[Table[Chop[Dz[a = 55, s + t I, 1] - DzAlt[a, s + t I]], {s, -1.5, 4, .7}, {t, -1.1, 4, .7}]]

```

```

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

```

```

bin[z_, k_] := Product[z - j, {j, 0, k - 1}] / k!
Dml[n_, k_] := Dml[n, k] = Sum[Dml[Floor[n (1 + j)^-1], k - 1], {j, 1, n - 1}];
Dml[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
dml[n_, k_] := Dml[n, k] - Dml[n - 1, k]; dml[n_, 0] := If[n == 1, 1, 0]
DzAlt[n_, z_] := 1 + Sum[bin[z, k] Sum[Limit[D[x / Log[1 + x], {x, m}], x → 0] / (m!)
Sum[dml[j, k - 1 + m] primes[n / j], {j, 1, n}], {m, 0, Log[2, n]}], {k, 1, Log[2, n]}]

```

```

Sum[Binoial[2, k] Sum[Limit[D[x / Log[1 + x], {x, m}], x → 0] / (m!) (n - 1)^(k - 1 + m) Log[n],
{m, 0, 50}], {k, 0, Infinity}] /. n → 1.4

```

```
2.70101
```

```
1.4^2
```

```
1.96
```

```

dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binoial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
dzMul[n_, z_, y_] := Sum[dz[j, z] dz[n / j, y], {j, Divisors[n]}]
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := Dz[n, z, k] = 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}];
Dz[0, z_, k_] := 0
DzMul[n_, z_, y_] := Sum[(Dz[j, z, 1] - Dz[j - 1, z, 1]) Dz[n / j, y, 1], {j, 1, n}]

```

```
{n^(x + y), n^x n^y}
```

```
{n^(x + y), n^(x + y)}
```



```

Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]; Dz[0, z_, k_] := 0
F[n_, i_, z_] := If[Prime[i] > n, 1,
  Sum[(-1)^a Binomial[-z, a] F[n / Prime[i]^a, i + 1, z], {a, 0, Log[Prime[i], n]}]]
Grid[Table[Chop[Dz[a = 143, s + t I, 1] - F[a, 1, s + t I]], {s, -1.5, 4, .7}, {t, -1.1, 4, .7}]]

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

```

```

Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]; Dz[0, z_, k_] := 0
F[n_, i_, k_, z_] :=
  If[Prime[i] > n || n <= 1, 1, (1 + (z - 1) / k) F[n / Prime[i], i, k + 1, z] + F[n, i + 1, 1, z]]
Grid[Table[Chop[Dz[a = 143, s + t I, 1] - F[a, 1, 1, s + t I]],
  {s, -1.5, 4, .7}, {t, -1.1, 4, .7}]]

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

```

```
Limit[D[x / Log[1 + x], {x, 3}], x → 0]
```

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

```
Sum[BernoulliB[b] / b! Log[x]^(b), {b, 0, Infinity}]
```

```
Log[x]
```

```
- 1 + x
```

```
Series[x / (E^x - 1), {x, 0, 20}]
```

$$1 - \frac{x}{2} + \frac{x^2}{12} - \frac{x^4}{720} + \frac{x^6}{30240} - \frac{x^8}{1209600} + \frac{x^{10}}{47900160} - \frac{691 x^{12}}{1307674368000} + \frac{x^{14}}{74724249600} - \frac{3617 x^{16}}{10670622842880000} + \frac{43867 x^{18}}{5109094217170944000} - \frac{174611 x^{20}}{802857662698291200000} + O[x]^{21}$$

```
Table[ BernoulliB[ k ] / k!, {k, 0, 20}]
```

$$\left\{1, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{12}, 0, -\frac{1}{720}, 0, \frac{1}{30240}, 0, -\frac{1}{1209600}, 0, \frac{1}{47900160}, 0, -\frac{691}{1307674368000}, 0, \frac{1}{74724249600}, 0, -\frac{3617}{10670622842880000}, 0, \frac{43867}{5109094217170944000}, 0, -\frac{174611}{802857662698291200000}\right\}$$

```
Dz[n_, z_, k_] := Dz[n, z, k] = 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}];
```

```
Dz[0, z_, k_] := 0
```

```
logD[n_] := Limit[ D[ Dz[n, z, 1], z ], z -> 0]
```

```
logD[100]
```

$$\frac{428}{15}$$

```
logD[n_, k_] := logD[n, k] =
```

```
Sum[FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[j] / Log[j]] logD[Floor[n / j], k - 1], {j, 2, n}];
```

```
logD[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
```

```
eD[n_, z_] := Sum[z^k / k! logD[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
```

```
lapD[n_, s_] := Integrate[eD[n, -s t], {t, 0, Infinity}]
```

```
lapD2[s_] := Integrate[E^(-s t), {t, 0, Infinity}]
```

```
Expand[eD[100, z]]
```

$$1 + \frac{428 z}{15} + \frac{16289 z^2}{360} + \frac{331 z^3}{16} + \frac{611 z^4}{144} + \frac{67 z^5}{240} + \frac{7 z^6}{720}$$

```
lapD[100, 2]
```

Integrate::div: Integral of  $1 - \frac{856t}{15} + \frac{16289t^2}{90} - \frac{331t^3}{2} + \frac{611t^4}{9} - \frac{134t^5}{15} + \frac{28t^6}{45}$  does not converge on  $\{0, \infty\}$ . >>

$$\int_0^\infty \left( 1 - \frac{856t}{15} + \frac{16289t^2}{90} - \frac{331t^3}{2} + \frac{611t^4}{9} - \frac{134t^5}{15} + \frac{28t^6}{45} \right) dt$$

```
lapD2[1 / 5]
```

```
5
```

```
n^x
```

```
n^x
```

```
E^ (Log[n] x)
```

```
n^x
```

```
Limit[ D[n^x, {x, 3}], x -> 0]
```

```
Log[n]^3
```

```
Limit[ (1 + n / x)^x, {x -> Infinity}]
```

```
{e^n}
```

Limit[ (n^x - n^0) / x, x → 0]

Log[n]

Log[E]

1

Limit[D[z / (E^z - 1), {z, 3}], z → 0]

0

Sum[Limit[D[z / (E^z - 1), {z, m}], z → 0] / m! (x - 1) Log[x]^(k - 1 + m), {m, 0, Infinity}]

$$\sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1+x) \operatorname{Limit}\left[\partial_{\{z,m\}} \frac{z}{-1+e^z}, z \rightarrow 0\right] \operatorname{Log}[x]^{-1+k+m}}{m!}$$

Table[{Limit[D[z / (E^z - 1), {z, m}], z → 0], BernoulliB[m]}, {m, 0, 20}]

{ {1, 1}, {-1/2, -1/2}, {1/6, 1/6}, {0, 0}, {-1/30, -1/30}, {0, 0}, {1/42, 1/42}, {0, 0},  
 {-1/30, -1/30}, {0, 0}, {5/66, 5/66}, {0, 0}, {-691/2730, -691/2730}, {0, 0}, {7/6, 7/6},  
 {0, 0}, {-3617/510, -3617/510}, {0, 0}, {43867/798, 43867/798}, {0, 0}, {-174611/330, -174611/330} }

Fml[f\_, n\_, k\_] := Fml[f, n, k] = Sum[f[j] Fml[f, n/j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}];

Fml[f\_, n\_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]

bin[z\_, k\_] := Product[z - j, {j, 0, k - 1}] / k!

Fz[f\_, n\_, z\_] := Sum[bin[z, k] Fml[f, n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]

Fz[LiouvilleLambda, 100, 2.3]

49.7959

F[f\_, n\_, j\_, k\_, z\_] :=

If[n < j, 0, ((z - k + 1) / k) f[j] (1 + F[f, n/j, 2, k + 1, z]) + F[f, n, j + 1, k, z]]

1 + F[LiouvilleLambda, 100, 2, 1, 2.3]

49.7959

F[f\_, n\_, z\_, k\_] := 1 + ((z - k + 1) / k) Sum[f[j] F[f, n/j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]

F[LiouvilleLambda, 100, 2.3, 1]

49.7959

F[f\_, n\_, z\_, k\_] := 1 + ((z - k + 1) / k) Sum[f[j] F[f, n/j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}];

F[f\_, 0, z\_, k\_] := 0

FMul[f\_, n\_, z\_, y\_] := Sum[(F[f, j, z, 1] - F[f, j - 1, z, 1]) F[f, n/j, y, 1], {j, 1, n}]

fz[f\_, n\_, z\_] := F[f, n, z, 1] - F[f, n - 1, z, 1]

fzMul[f\_, n\_, z\_, y\_] := Sum[fz[f, j, z] fz[f, n/j, y], {j, Divisors[n]}]

F[LiouvilleLambda, 100, 2.3, 1]

49.7959

FMul[LiouvilleLambda, 100, 1, 1.3]

49.7959







Dm1xD[100, 3, 1.5]

21.375

```

D1xD[n_, k_, x_] := D1xD[n, k, x] =
  -x D1xD[n / x, k - 1, x] + Sum[D1xD[n / j, k - 1, x] - x D1xD[n / (x j), k - 1, x], {j, 2, n}];
D1xD[n_, 0, x_] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DAlt[n_, x_] := Sum[(j + 1) x^j
  (D1xD[n / x^j, 0, x] + 2 D1xD[n / x^j, 1, x] + D1xD[n / x^j, 2, x]), {j, 0, Log[x, n]}]
MertensAlt[n_, x_] := Sum[(-1)^k (D1xD[n, k, x] - x D1xD[n / x, k, x]), {k, 0, Log[x, n]}]
Grid[Table[Sum[1, {j, 1, n}], {k, 1, n / j}] - DAlt[n, (b + 1) / b], {n, 10, 100, 10}, {b, 1, 7}]]
Grid[
  Table[Sum[MoebiusMu[j], {j, 1, n}] - MertensAlt[n, (b + 1) / b], {n, 10, 100, 10}, {b, 1, 5}]]

0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0

Dz[n_, z_] := Sum[dz[j, z], {j, 1, n}];
dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
D1xD[n_, k_, x_] := D1xD[n, k, x] =
  -x D1xD[n / x, k - 1, x] + Sum[D1xD[n / j, k - 1, x] - x D1xD[n / (x j), k - 1, x], {j, 2, n}];
D1xD[n_, 0, x_] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DzAlt[n_, z_, x_] := Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] Binomial[z, k] x^j D1xD[n / x^j, k, x],
  {j, 0, Log[x, n]}, {k, 0, Log[x, n / x^j]}]
Grid[Table[Dz[123, j + 1 / 3] - DzAlt[123, j + 1 / 3, (b + 1) / b], {j, 1, 5}, {b, 1, 5}]]

0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0

```

```

DlxDa[n_, k_, x_] := Sum[DlxD[n / (j + 1), k - 1, x] - x DlxDa[n / (x j), k - 1, x], {j, 1, n}];
DlxDa[n_, 0, x_] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DlxD[n_, k_, x_] := DlxD[n, k, x] =
  -x DlxD[n / x, k - 1, x] + Sum[DlxD[n / j, k - 1, x] - x DlxD[n / (x j), k - 1, x], {j, 2, n}];
DlxD[n_, 0, x_] := UnitStep[n - 1]

DlxD[100, 3, 2.2]
21.808

DlxDa[100, 3, 2.2]
21.808

Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
DlxD[n_, k_, x_] :=
  DlxD[n, k, x] = Sum[DlxD[n / (j + 1), k - 1, x] - x DlxD[n / (x j), k - 1, x], {j, 1, n}];
DlxD[n_, 0, x_] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DzAlt[n_, z_, x_] := Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] Binomial[z, k] x^j DlxD[n / x^j, k, x],
  {j, 0, Log[x, n]}, {k, 0, Log[x, n / x^j]}]
Grid[Table[Dz[123, j + 1 / 3, 1] - DzAlt[123, j + 1 / 3, (b + 1) / b], {j, 1, 5}, {b, 1, 5}]]
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0

Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
DlxD[n_, k_, x_] :=
  DlxD[n, k, x] = Sum[DlxD[n / (j + 1), k - 1, x] - x DlxD[n / (x j), k - 1, x], {j, 1, n}];
DlxD[n_, 0, x_] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DxD[n_, z_, x_] := Sum[Binomial[z, k] DlxD[n, k, x], {k, 0, Log[x, n]}]
DzAlt[n_, z_, x_] := Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] x^j DxD[n / x^j, z, x], {j, 0, Log[x, n]}]
Grid[
  Table[Chop[Dz[a = 111, s + t I, 1] - DzAlt[a, s + t I, 5 / 4]], {s, -1.3, 4, .7}, {t, -1.3, 4, .7}]]
0 0 0 0 0 0. - -1.16722 × 10-9 +
1.00826 × 10-10 i 9.57698 × 10-10 i
0 0 0 0 0 0. + 6.57053 × 10-10 +
1.83718 × 10-10 i 9.6702 × 10-10 i
0 0 0 0 0 0 2.37307 × 10-10 +
1.4245 × 10-10 i
0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 -2.31012 × 10-10
0 0 0 0 0 -1.52568 × 10-10 0. - -1.41608 × 10-9 +
6.99856 × 10-10 i 1.14937 × 10-9 i
-1.18234 × 10-10 + 0 -2.89219 × 10-10 0 0 1.59594 × 10-9 + -2.71075 × 10-9 + -2.31194 × 10-9 +
2.54659 × 10-10 i 2.13277 × 10-10 i 2.83262 × 10-9 i 5.38603 × 10-9 i

```



```

Dz[n_, z_, k_] := 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[Dz[n / j, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
DlxD[n_, k_, x_] :=
  DlxD[n, k, x] = Sum[DlxD[n / (j + 1), k - 1, x] - x DlxD[n / (x j), k - 1, x], {j, 1, n}];
DlxD[n_, 0, x_] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DxD[n_, z_, x_] := Sum[Binomial[z, k] DlxD[n, k, x], {k, 0, Log[x, n]}]
DxDAlt[n_, z_, x_] := Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[z, j] x^j Dz[n / x^j, z, 1], {j, 0, Log[x, n]}]
Grid[Table[Chop[DxD[a = 111, s + t I, 4 / 3] - DxDAlt[a, s + t I, 4 / 3]],
  {s, -1.3, 4, .7}, {t, -1.3, 4, .7}]]

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0. + 1.05501 × 10-10 i
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

DxD[n_, k_, x_] := Sum[DxD[n / j, k - 1, x] - x DxD[n / (x j), k - 1, x], {j, 1, n}];
DxD[n_, 0, x_] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DlxD[n_, k_, x_] :=
  DlxD[n, k, x] = Sum[DlxD[n / (j + 1), k - 1, x] - x DlxD[n / (x j), k - 1, x], {j, 1, n}];
DlxD[n_, 0, x_] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DxDAlt[n_, z_, x_] := Sum[Binomial[z, k] DlxD[n, k, x], {k, 0, Log[x, n]}]
Grid[Table[Chop[DxD[n, 3, (b + 1) / b] - DxDAlt[n, 3, (b + 1) / b]], {n, 10, 80, 10}, {b, 1, 6}]]

0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0

RiemanPrimeCount[n_] := Sum[PrimePi[n^(1 / k)] / k, {k, 1, Log[2, n]}]
DlxD[n_, k_, x_] :=
  DlxD[n, k, x] = Sum[DlxD[n / (j + 1), k - 1, x] - x DlxD[n / (x j), k - 1, x], {j, 1, n}];
DlxD[n_, 0, x_] := UnitStep[n - 1]
logD[n_, x_] := Sum[x^j / j, {j, 1, Log[x, n]}] +
  Sum[(-1)^(k + 1) / k DlxD[n, k, x], {k, 1, Log[If[x < 2, x, 2], n]}]
Table[{n, RiemanPrimeCount[n], logD[n, 5 / 2], logD[n, 3 / 2], logD[n, 4 / 3]}, {n, 1, 100}] //
  TableForm

1      0      0      0      0
2      1      1      1      1
3      2      2      2      2
4       $\frac{5}{2}$        $\frac{5}{2}$        $\frac{5}{2}$        $\frac{5}{2}$ 
5       $\frac{7}{2}$        $\frac{7}{2}$        $\frac{7}{2}$        $\frac{7}{2}$ 
6       $\frac{7}{2}$        $\frac{7}{2}$        $\frac{7}{2}$        $\frac{7}{2}$ 
7       $\frac{9}{2}$        $\frac{9}{2}$        $\frac{9}{2}$        $\frac{9}{2}$ 
8       $\frac{29}{6}$        $\frac{29}{6}$        $\frac{29}{6}$        $\frac{29}{6}$ 
9       $\frac{16}{3}$        $\frac{16}{3}$        $\frac{16}{3}$        $\frac{16}{3}$ 

```

10	$\frac{16}{3}$	$\frac{16}{3}$	$\frac{16}{3}$	$\frac{16}{3}$
11	$\frac{19}{3}$	$\frac{19}{3}$	$\frac{19}{3}$	$\frac{19}{3}$
12	$\frac{19}{3}$	$\frac{19}{3}$	$\frac{19}{3}$	$\frac{19}{3}$
13	$\frac{22}{3}$	$\frac{22}{3}$	$\frac{22}{3}$	$\frac{22}{3}$
14	$\frac{22}{3}$	$\frac{22}{3}$	$\frac{22}{3}$	$\frac{22}{3}$
15	$\frac{22}{3}$	$\frac{22}{3}$	$\frac{22}{3}$	$\frac{22}{3}$
16	$\frac{91}{12}$	$\frac{91}{12}$	$\frac{91}{12}$	$\frac{91}{12}$
17	$\frac{103}{12}$	$\frac{103}{12}$	$\frac{103}{12}$	$\frac{103}{12}$
18	$\frac{103}{12}$	$\frac{103}{12}$	$\frac{103}{12}$	$\frac{103}{12}$
19	$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{115}{12}$
20	$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{115}{12}$
21	$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{115}{12}$
22	$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{115}{12}$	$\frac{115}{12}$
23	$\frac{127}{12}$	$\frac{127}{12}$	$\frac{127}{12}$	$\frac{127}{12}$
24	$\frac{127}{12}$	$\frac{127}{12}$	$\frac{127}{12}$	$\frac{127}{12}$
25	$\frac{133}{12}$	$\frac{133}{12}$	$\frac{133}{12}$	$\frac{133}{12}$
26	$\frac{133}{12}$	$\frac{133}{12}$	$\frac{133}{12}$	$\frac{133}{12}$
27	$\frac{137}{12}$	$\frac{137}{12}$	$\frac{137}{12}$	$\frac{137}{12}$
28	$\frac{137}{12}$	$\frac{137}{12}$	$\frac{137}{12}$	$\frac{137}{12}$
29	$\frac{149}{12}$	$\frac{149}{12}$	$\frac{149}{12}$	$\frac{149}{12}$
30	$\frac{149}{12}$	$\frac{149}{12}$	$\frac{149}{12}$	$\frac{149}{12}$
31	$\frac{161}{12}$	$\frac{161}{12}$	$\frac{161}{12}$	$\frac{161}{12}$
32	$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{817}{60}$
33	$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{817}{60}$
34	$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{817}{60}$
35	$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{817}{60}$
36	$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{817}{60}$	$\frac{817}{60}$
37	$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{877}{60}$
38	$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{877}{60}$
39	$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{877}{60}$
40	$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{877}{60}$	$\frac{877}{60}$
41	$\frac{937}{60}$	$\frac{937}{60}$	$\frac{937}{60}$	$\frac{937}{60}$
42	$\frac{937}{60}$	$\frac{937}{60}$	$\frac{937}{60}$	$\frac{937}{60}$
43	$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{997}{60}$
44	$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{997}{60}$
45	$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{997}{60}$
46	$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{997}{60}$	$\frac{997}{60}$
47	$\frac{1057}{60}$	$\frac{1057}{60}$	$\frac{1057}{60}$	$\frac{1057}{60}$
48	$\frac{1057}{60}$	$\frac{1057}{60}$	$\frac{1057}{60}$	$\frac{1057}{60}$

49	<u>1087</u>	<u>1087</u>	<u>1087</u>	<u>1087</u>
	60	60	60	60
50	<u>1087</u>	<u>1087</u>	<u>1087</u>	<u>1087</u>
	60	60	60	60
51	<u>1087</u>	<u>1087</u>	<u>1087</u>	<u>1087</u>
	60	60	60	60
52	<u>1087</u>	<u>1087</u>	<u>1087</u>	<u>1087</u>
	60	60	60	60
53	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>
	60	60	60	60
54	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>
	60	60	60	60
55	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>
	60	60	60	60
56	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>
	60	60	60	60
57	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>
	60	60	60	60
58	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>	<u>1147</u>
	60	60	60	60
59	<u>1207</u>	<u>1207</u>	<u>1207</u>	<u>1207</u>
	60	60	60	60
60	<u>1207</u>	<u>1207</u>	<u>1207</u>	<u>1207</u>
	60	60	60	60
61	<u>1267</u>	<u>1267</u>	<u>1267</u>	<u>1267</u>
	60	60	60	60
62	<u>1267</u>	<u>1267</u>	<u>1267</u>	<u>1267</u>
	60	60	60	60
63	<u>1267</u>	<u>1267</u>	<u>1267</u>	<u>1267</u>
	60	60	60	60
64	<u>1277</u>	<u>1277</u>	<u>1277</u>	<u>1277</u>
	60	60	60	60
65	<u>1277</u>	<u>1277</u>	<u>1277</u>	<u>1277</u>
	60	60	60	60
66	<u>1277</u>	<u>1277</u>	<u>1277</u>	<u>1277</u>
	60	60	60	60
67	<u>1337</u>	<u>1337</u>	<u>1337</u>	<u>1337</u>
	60	60	60	60
68	<u>1337</u>	<u>1337</u>	<u>1337</u>	<u>1337</u>
	60	60	60	60
69	<u>1337</u>	<u>1337</u>	<u>1337</u>	<u>1337</u>
	60	60	60	60
70	<u>1337</u>	<u>1337</u>	<u>1337</u>	<u>1337</u>
	60	60	60	60
71	<u>1397</u>	<u>1397</u>	<u>1397</u>	<u>1397</u>
	60	60	60	60
72	<u>1397</u>	<u>1397</u>	<u>1397</u>	<u>1397</u>
	60	60	60	60
73	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>
	60	60	60	60
74	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>
	60	60	60	60
75	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>
	60	60	60	60
76	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>
	60	60	60	60
77	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>
	60	60	60	60
78	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>	<u>1457</u>
	60	60	60	60
79	<u>1517</u>	<u>1517</u>	<u>1517</u>	<u>1517</u>
	60	60	60	60
80	<u>1517</u>	<u>1517</u>	<u>1517</u>	<u>1517</u>
	60	60	60	60
81	<u>383</u>	<u>383</u>	<u>383</u>	<u>383</u>
	15	15	15	15
82	<u>383</u>	<u>383</u>	<u>383</u>	<u>383</u>
	15	15	15	15
83	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>
	15	15	15	15
84	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>
	15	15	15	15
85	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>
	15	15	15	15
86	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>
	15	15	15	15
87	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>
	15	15	15	15

	--	--	--	--
88	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>	<u>398</u>
	15	15	15	15
	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>
89	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>
	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>
90	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>
	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>
91	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>
	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>
92	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>
	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>
93	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>
	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>
94	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>
	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>
95	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>
	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>
96	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>
	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>413</u>
97	<u>428</u>	<u>428</u>	<u>428</u>	<u>428</u>
	15	15	15	15
98	<u>428</u>	<u>428</u>	<u>428</u>	<u>428</u>
	15	15	15	15
99	<u>428</u>	<u>428</u>	<u>428</u>	<u>428</u>
	15	15	15	15
100	<u>428</u>	<u>428</u>	<u>428</u>	<u>428</u>
	15	15	15	15

```
(n - xn) ^ z - Sum[Binomial[z, k] (n - 1 - xn) ^ k, {k, 0, Infinity}]
```

```
0
```

```
bin[z_, k_] := Product[z - j, {j, 0, k - 1}] / k!
```

```
Dml[n_, k_, s_] := Sum[j^(-s) Dml[n / j, k - 1, s], {j, 2, n}];
```

```
Dml[n_, 0, s_] := UnitStep[n - 1]
```

```
Dz[n_, z_, s_] := Sum[bin[z, k] Dml[n, k, s], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
```

```
bin[z_, k_] := Product[z - j, {j, 0, k - 1}] / k!
```

```
Lml[n_, k_] := Sum[Lml[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}];
```

```
Lml[n_, 1] := Sum[Log[j], {j, 2, n}]; Lml[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
```

```
Lz[n_, z_] := Sum[bin[z, k] Lml[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
```

```
N[Expand[Lz[100, -1]]]
```

```
-93.0453
```

```

DlxD[n_, k_, x_] :=
  DlxD[n, k, x] = Sum[DlxD[n / (j + 1), k - 1, x] - x DlxD[n / (x j), k - 1, x], {j, 1, n}];
DlxD[n_, 0, x_] := UnitStep[n - 1]
DxD[n_, z_, x_] := Sum[bin[z, k] DlxD[n, k, x], {k, 0, Log[x, n]}]; DxD[0, z_, x_] := 0
logDxD[n_, k_, x_] := Limit[D[DxD[n, z, x], {z, k}], z -> 0]
logDxDAlt[n_, x_] := Sum[(-1)^(k + 1) / k DlxD[n, k, x], {k, 1, Log[If[x < 2, x, 2], n]}]
logDxDAlt2[n_, j_, x_] := Sum[
  1 / k! (Limit[D[Log[1 + y]^j, {y, k}], y -> 0]) DlxD[n, k, x], {k, 0, Log[If[x < 2, x, 2], n]}]
DxDAlt[n_, z_, x_] := Sum[z^k / k! logDxD[n, k, x], {k, 0, Log[If[x < 2, x, 2], n]}]
DlxAlt[n_, k_, x_] := Sum[(-1)^(k - j) Binomial[k, j] DxD[n, j, x], {j, 0, k}]
DlxAlt2[n_, k_, x_] := Sum[
  (Limit[D[(E^y - 1)^k, {y, j}], y -> 0]) / j! logDxD[n, j, x], {j, 0, Log[If[x < 2, x, 2], n]}]
DxD[100, -3, 2.2]
-5375.9
DxDAlt[100, -3, 2.2]
-5375.9
DlxD[100, 3, 1.5]
21.375
DlxAlt[100, 3, 1.5]
21.375
DlxAlt2[100, 3, 1.5]
21.375
logDxD[100, 1, 1.5]
-3.44534
logDxDAlt[100, 1.5]
-3.44534
logDxDAlt2[100, 1, 1.5]
-3.44534
Ss[n_, z_, x_] := Sum[Binomial[z, k] (x^k - 1), {k, 0, Log[x, n]}]
Ss[20, -1, 1.001]
-9.50295
D[LaguerreL[-z, Log[100.]], {z, 5}] /. z -> 0
154.116
N[LaguerreL[-3, -Log[10]]]
-0.0954221
Sum[Binomial[k, j] (Zeta[s] - 1^-s - 2^-s - 3^-s - 4^-s)^(k - j), {j, 0, k}]
(-2^-2 s 3^-s (2^2 s + 3^s + 6^s) + Zeta[s])^k

```

```

Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[k, j] (n - (a - 1))^(k - j), {j, 0, k}]

(-a + n)^k
FullSimplify[Sum[Binomial[k, j] (Zeta[s] / 2^(-s) - 1^-s - 2^-s)^(k - j), {j, 0, k}] /. k -> 2]
4^-s (-1 + 4^s Zeta[s])^2
Expand[Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[k, j] (Zeta[s] / (2^(-s (j)))) - 1^-s)^(k - j), {j, 0, k}] /. k -> 3]
-8 + 3 Zeta[s] + 3 x 2^2s Zeta[s] + 3 x 2^1+s Zeta[s] - 3 Zeta[s]^2 - 3 x 2^2s Zeta[s]^2 + Zeta[s]^3
Expand[Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[k, j] (Zeta[s] / (1^(-s (j))))^(k - j), {j, 0, k}]]
(-1 + Zeta[s])^k
Expand[(Zeta[s] - 1^-s - 2^-s)^2]
1 + 2^1-s + 2^-2s - 2 Zeta[s] - 2^1-s Zeta[s] + Zeta[s]^2
(Zeta[s] - 1^-s - 2^-s)^k
(-1 - 2^-s + Zeta[s])^k
Expand[(Zeta[s] - 1^-s - 2^-s)^k -
Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[k, j] ((Zeta[s] / 2^-s - 1^-s) 2^-s)^(k - j), {j, 0, k}] /. k -> 7]
0
Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[k, j] (Zeta[s] - 1^-s)^(k - j), {j, 0, k}]
(-2 + Zeta[s])^k
Expand[(Zeta[s] - 1^-s - 2^-s)^k -
Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[k, j] ((Zeta[s] / 2^-s - 1^-s) 2^-s)^(k - j), {j, 0, k}] /. k -> 2]
0
Expand[(Zeta[s] - 1^-s - 2^-s)^2]
1 + 2^1-s + 2^-2s - 2 Zeta[s] - 2^1-s Zeta[s] + Zeta[s]^2
Expand[Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[k, j] ((Zeta[s] / 2^-s - 1^-s) 2^-s)^(k - j), {j, 0, k}] /. k -> 2]
1 + 2^1-s + 2^-2s - 2 Zeta[s] - 2^1-s Zeta[s] + Zeta[s]^2
Expand[(Zeta[s] - 1^-s - 2^-s - 3^-s)^2]
1 + 2^1-s + 2^-2s + 3^-2s + 2 x 3^-s + 2^1-s 3^-s - 2 Zeta[s] - 2^1-s Zeta[s] - 2 x 3^-s Zeta[s] + Zeta[s]^2
Expand[
Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[k, j] ((Zeta[s] / 3^-s - 1^-s - 2^-s) 3^-s)^(k - j), {j, 0, k}] /. k -> 2]
625 - 25 Zeta[3]
576 - 12 + Zeta[3]^2
bin[z_, k_] := Product[z - j, {j, 0, k - 1}] / k!
bin[z, a] bin[-z, a] /. {z -> 2, a -> 1}
-4
dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}

dz[2, -1]
-1

```

```

Fml[f_, n_, k_] := Fml[f, n, k] = Sum[f[j] Fml[f, n/j, k-1], {j, 2, n}];
Fml[f_, n_, 0] := UnitStep[n-1]
Fz[f_, n_, z_] := Sum[bin[z, k] Fml[f, n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}];
bin[z_, k_] := Product[z-j, {j, 0, k-1}] / k!
logF[f_, n_, k_] := Limit[D[Fz[f, n, z], {z, k}], z -> 0]
dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
Dz[n_, z_] := Sum[dz[j, z], {j, 1, n}]

```

```
Fz[EulerPhi, 100, 2.5]
```

```
19968.8
```

```

FullSimplify[(((1-x^(1-s)) Zeta[s])^z) -
  (Sum[Binomial[z, k] ((1-x^(1-s)) Zeta[s] - 1)^k, {k, 0, Infinity}])]

```

```
0
```

```

Grid[Table[((1-x^(1-s)) Zeta[s]^z) -
  (Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[z, j] x^(j(1-s)) Zeta[s]^z, {j, 0, Infinity}]),
  {z, 0, 6}, {x, 2, 5, 1/3}]] /. s -> 2

```

$-\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{3}{7}$	$-\frac{3}{8}$	$-\frac{1}{3}$	$-\frac{3}{10}$	$-\frac{3}{11}$	$-\frac{1}{4}$	$-\frac{3}{13}$	$-\frac{3}{14}$	$-\frac{1}{5}$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$\frac{\pi^4}{144}$	$\frac{\pi^4}{147}$	$\frac{5\pi^4}{768}$	$\frac{\pi^4}{162}$	$\frac{7\pi^4}{1200}$	$\frac{2\pi^4}{363}$	$\frac{\pi^4}{192}$	$\frac{5\pi^4}{1014}$	$\frac{11\pi^4}{2352}$	$\frac{\pi^4}{225}$
$\frac{\pi^6}{576}$	$\frac{11\pi^6}{6174}$	$\frac{65\pi^6}{36864}$	$\frac{5\pi^6}{2916}$	$\frac{119\pi^6}{72000}$	$\frac{19\pi^6}{11979}$	$\frac{7\pi^6}{4608}$	$\frac{115\pi^6}{79092}$	$\frac{275\pi^6}{197568}$	$\frac{\pi^6}{750}$
$\frac{7\pi^8}{20736}$	$\frac{31\pi^8}{86436}$	$\frac{215\pi^8}{589824}$	$\frac{19\pi^8}{52488}$	$\frac{511}{144000}$	$\frac{91\pi^8}{263538}$	$\frac{37\pi^8}{110592}$	$\frac{665}{2056392}$	$\frac{1727}{5531904}$	$\frac{61\pi^8}{202500}$
				$\frac{\pi^8}{144000}$			$\frac{\pi^8}{2056392}$	$\frac{\pi^8}{5531904}$	
				00			92	04	
$\frac{5\pi^{10}}{82944}$	$\frac{715}{10890936}$	$\frac{5785}{84934656}$	$\frac{65\pi^{10}}{944784}$	$\frac{17731}{25920000}$	$\frac{3515}{52180524}$	$\frac{175}{2654208}$	$\frac{30935}{481195728}$	$\frac{87175}{1394039808}$	$\frac{41\pi^{10}}{675000}$
	$\frac{\pi^{10}}{10890936}$	$\frac{\pi^{10}}{84934656}$		$\frac{\pi^{10}}{25920000}$	$\frac{\pi^{10}}{52180524}$	$\frac{\pi^{10}}{2654208}$	$\frac{\pi^{10}}{481195728}$	$\frac{\pi^{10}}{1394039808}$	
	/	/		/	/	/	/	/	
	10890936	84934656		25920000	52180524	2654208	481195728	1394039808	
	936	656		0000	524	08	5728	39808	
								8	
$\frac{31}{2985984}$	$\frac{5261}{457419312}$	$\frac{49405}{4076863488}$	$\frac{211}{17006112}$	$\frac{194117}{155520000}$	$\frac{42761}{344391458}$	$\frac{781}{63700992}$	$\frac{452155}{375332667}$	$\frac{13815}{11709934}$	$\frac{2101}{182250000}$
$\frac{\pi^{12}}{2985984}$	$\frac{\pi^{12}}{457419312}$	$\frac{\pi^{12}}{4076863488}$	$\frac{\pi^{12}}{17006112}$	$\frac{\pi^{12}}{155520000}$	$\frac{\pi^{12}}{344391458}$	$\frac{\pi^{12}}{63700992}$	$\frac{\pi^{12}}{375332667}$	$\frac{\pi^{12}}{11709934}$	$\frac{\pi^{12}}{182250000}$
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
2985984	457419312	4076863488	17006112	155520000	344391458	63700992	375332667	11709934	182250000
84	9312	63488	112	0000	14584	992	266784	11709934	0000
		8		00	4		84	934	
								3872	

```
{Log[Zeta[s]], Limit[(Zeta[s]^z - 1) / z, z -> 0]}
```

```
{Log[Zeta[0]], Limit[(Zeta[0]^z - 1) / z, z -> 0]}
```

```
{i pi - Log[2], i pi - Log[2]}
```

```
{Log[Zeta[0]], Limit[D[Zeta[0]^z, z], z -> 0]}
```

```
{i π - Log[2], i π - Log[2]}
```

```
{Log[Zeta[0]], Residue[Zeta[0]^z / z^2, {z, 0}]}
```

```
{i π - Log[2], i (π + i Log[2])}
```

```
Expand[Integrate[1, {x, 1, n}, {y, 1, n/x}]]
```

```
ConditionalExpression[1 - n + n Log[n], Re[n] ≥ 0 || n ∈ Reals]
```

```
Expand[Integrate[xy, {x, 1, n}, {y, 1, n/x}]]
```

```
ConditionalExpression[ $\frac{1}{4} - \frac{n^2}{4} + \frac{1}{2} n^2 \text{Log}[n]$ , Re[n] ≥ 0 || n ∈ Reals]
```

```
Expand[Integrate[x^5 y^5, {x, 1, n}, {y, 1, n/x}]]
```

```
ConditionalExpression[ $\frac{1}{36} - \frac{n^6}{36} + \frac{1}{6} n^6 \text{Log}[n]$ , Re[n] ≥ 0 || n ∈ Reals]
```

```
Expand[Integrate[x^s y^s, {x, 1, n}, {y, 1, n/x}]]
```

```
ConditionalExpression[ $\frac{1}{(-1+s)^2} - \frac{n^{1-s}}{(-1+s)^2} + \frac{n^{1-s} \text{Log}[n]}{(-1+s)^2} - \frac{n^{1-s} s \text{Log}[n]}{(-1+s)^2}$ , Re[n] ≥ 0 || n ∈ Reals]
```

```
Expand[Integrate[x^3 y^3, {x, 1, n}, {y, 1, n/x}]]
```

```
ConditionalExpression[ $\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4 n^2} - \frac{\text{Log}[n]}{2 n^2}$ , Re[n] ≥ 0 || n ∈ Reals]
```

```
Fa3[n_, a_, s_] := (-1)^a  $\frac{(\text{Gamma}[a, 0, -(1-s) \text{Log}[n]]) (1-s)^{-a}}{\text{Gamma}[a]}$ 
```

```
Fa4[n_, a_, s_] := (-1)^a  $\left(1 - \frac{(\text{Gamma}[a, -(1-s) \text{Log}[n]]) (1-s)^{-a}}{\text{Gamma}[a]}\right)$ 
```

```
N[ $\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4 n^2} - \frac{\text{Log}[n]}{2 n^2}$  /. {n -> 100, s -> 3}]
```

```
0.249745
```

```
Fa3[n, 5, s]
```

```
 $-\frac{\text{Gamma}[5, 0, (-1+s) \text{Log}[n]]}{24 (1-s)^5}$ 
```

```
FullSimplify[ $\frac{1}{(-1+s)^2} - \frac{n^{1-s}}{(-1+s)^2} + \frac{n^{1-s} \text{Log}[n]}{(-1+s)^2} - \frac{n^{1-s} s \text{Log}[n]}{(-1+s)^2}$ ]
```

```
 $\frac{n^{-s} (-n + n^s + (n - n s) \text{Log}[n])}{(-1+s)^2}$ 
```

```
Integrate[(1 - 1/y) / Log[y], {y, 1, n}]
```

```
ConditionalExpression[-EulerGamma - Gamma[0, -Log[n]] - Log[-Log[n]], Im[n] ≠ 0 || Re[n] ≥ 0]
```



```
Integrate[1/Log[y], {y, 0, n}]
```

```
ConditionalExpression[LogIntegral[n], Re[n] ≤ 1 || n ∉ Reals]
```

```
TestSum[n_, z_, t_, s_] := 1 + Sum[
```

```
  N[Binomial[z, k] (-1)^k ((1 - Gamma[k, (s - 1) Log[n]]) / (Gamma[k] (1 - s)^k)), {k, 1, t}]
```

```
TestSum[100, 2, 10, 2]
```

```
3.92395
```

```
N[LaguerreL[-2, -1 Log[100]]]
```

```
-0.0360517
```

```
Integrate[j^s k^s m^s, {j, 1, x}, {k, 1, x/j}, {m, 1, x/(j k)}]
```

```
ConditionalExpression[
  
$$\frac{x^{-s} (2 x^s + x (-2 + (-1 + s) \operatorname{Log}[x] (-2 + \operatorname{Log}[x] - s \operatorname{Log}[x])))}{2 (-1 + s)^3}, \operatorname{Re}[x] \geq 0 \mid x \notin \operatorname{Reals}$$
]
```

```
N[
$$\frac{x^{-s} (2 x^s + x (-2 + (-1 + s) \operatorname{Log}[x] (-2 + \operatorname{Log}[x] - s \operatorname{Log}[x])))}{2 (-1 + s)^3} /. \{x \rightarrow 100, s \rightarrow 2\}$$
]
```

```
0.83791
```

```
N[(-1) (((Gamma[3, 0, (s - 1) Log[100]]) / (Gamma[3] (1 - s)^3)))] /. s → 2
```

```
0.83791
```

```
FullSimplify[(-1)^a 
$$\frac{(\operatorname{Gamma}[a, 0, -(1 - s) \operatorname{Log}[n]]) (1 - s)^{-a}}{\operatorname{Gamma}[a]}$$
]
```

```

$$\frac{(-1)^a (1 - s)^{-a} \operatorname{Gamma}[a, 0, (-1 + s) \operatorname{Log}[n]]}{\operatorname{Gamma}[a]}$$

```

```
TestSum[n_, z_, t_, s_] := 1 +
```

```
  Sum[N[Binomial[z, k] (-1)^k (Gamma[k, 0, (s - 1) Log[n]] / (Gamma[k] (1 - s)^k)), {k, 1, t}]
```

```
TestSum[100, 2, 30, -1]
```

```
30 526.1 - 2.51369 × 10-12 i
```

```
N[LaguerreL[-2, 2 Log[100]]]
```

```
102103.
```

```
{((1 - x^(1 - s)) Zeta[s])^z,
```

```
  FullSimplify[Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[z, j] x^(j (1 - s)) Zeta[s]^z, {j, 0, Infinity}]]}
```

```
{((1 - x1-s) Zeta[s])z, (1 - x1-s)z Zeta[s]z}
```

```
{Zeta[s]^z, FullSimplify[Expand[
```

```
  Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] x^(j (1 - s)) ((1 - x^(1 - s)) Zeta[s])^z, {j, 0, Infinity}]]]}
```

```
{Zeta[s]z, (1 - x1-s)-z ((1 - x1-s) Zeta[s])z}
```

```

FullSimplify[Table[Zeta[s]^z -
  Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[-z, j] Binomial[z, k] x^(j (1 - s)) ((1 - x^(1 - s)) Zeta[s] - 1)^k,
    {j, 0, Infinity}, {k, 0, Infinity}], {z, -3, 3}]]

{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}

FullSimplify[
  Sum[(-1)^k (((1 - x^(1 - s)) Zeta[s] - 1)^k - x^(1 - s) ((1 - x^(1 - s)) Zeta[s] - 1)^k),
    {k, 0, Infinity}]] /. s -> 0

-2

1 / Zeta[0]

-2

{Zeta[0]^2,
  Sum[(j + 1) x^(j (1 - s)) (((1 - x^(1 - s)) Zeta[s] - 1)^0 + 2 ((1 - x^(1 - s)) Zeta[s] - 1)^1 +
    ((1 - x^(1 - s)) Zeta[s] - 1)^2), {j, 0, Infinity}]] /. s -> 0}

{1/4, 1/4}

Zeta[0]^2

1/4

{1 / Zeta[0], FullSimplify[
  Sum[(-1)^k (((1 - x^(1 - s)) Zeta[s] - 1)^k - x^(1 - s) ((1 - x^(1 - s)) Zeta[s] - 1)^k),
    {k, 0, Infinity}]] /. s -> 0}

{-2, -2}

FullSimplify[
  {Log[Zeta[s]], Sum[(x^(1 - s))^j ((1 - x^(1 - s)) Zeta[s] - 1)^0 / j, {j, 1, Infinity}] +
    Sum[(-1)^(k - 1) / k ((1 - x^(1 - s)) Zeta[s] - 1)^k, {k, 1, Infinity}]]]

{Log[Zeta[s]], -Log[1 - x^(1 - s)] + Log[(1 - x^(1 - s)) Zeta[s]]}

Limit[-Log[1 - x^(1 - s)] + Log[(1 - x^(1 - s)) Zeta[s]], x -> 1]

-Log[-1 + s] + Log[(-1 + s) Zeta[s]]

```