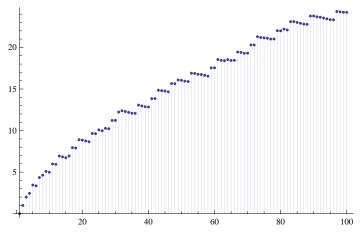
```
d[n_{z}] := Product[1/(p[[2]]!) Pochhammer[z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}];
FI[n_] := If[n = 1, {}, FactorInteger[n]]
DD[n_{,k_{]} := Sum[d[j,k], {j,1,n}]
LinniksIdentityExpanded[n_, a_] :=
 Sum[\,(-1) \ ^{\langle k+1 \rangle} \ / \ k \ Sum[\,(-1) \ ^{\langle k-j \rangle} \ Binomial[\,k\,,\,j] \ DD[\,n\,,\,a\,j]\,,\, \{j,\,0\,,\,k\}\,]\,,
  \{k, 1, N[Log[n] / Log[2]]\}
Table [ \{n, N[RiemannPrimeCounting[n]], N[LinniksIdentityExpanded[n, 1/10]] * 10 \}, \\
  {n, 1, 100}] // TableForm
1
      0.
                 0.
2
      1.
                 1.
3
      2.
4
      2.5
                 2.5
5
      3.5
                 3.5
6
      3.5
                 3.5
7
      4.5
                 4.5
               4.83333
8
      4.83333
9
      5.33333
                 5.33333
10
      5.33333
                 5.33333
11
      6.33333
                 6.33333
12
      6.33333
                 6.33333
13
      7.33333
                 7.33333
14
      7.33333
                 7.33333
15
      7.33333
                 7.33333
16
      7.58333
                7.58333
17
      8.58333
               8.58333
18
      8.58333 8.58333
19
     9.58333
                 9.58333
20
      9.58333
                 9.58333
21
      9.58333
                 9.58333
22
      9.58333
                 9.58333
23
      10.5833
                 10.5833
24
      10.5833
                 10.5833
25
      11.0833
                 11.0833
26
      11.0833
                 11.0833
27
      11.4167
                 11.4167
28
      11.4167
                11.4167
29
      12.4167
               12.4167
30
      12.4167
               12.4167
31
      13.4167
                13.4167
      13.6167
32
                 13.6167
33
      13.6167
                 13.6167
34
      13.6167
                 13.6167
35
      13.6167
                 13.6167
      13.6167
                 13.6167
36
37
      14.6167
                 14.6167
38
      14.6167
                 14.6167
39
      14.6167
                 14.6167
40
      14.6167
                14.6167
41
      15.6167
                15.6167
      15.6167
                 15.6167
42
43
      16.6167
                 16.6167
44
      16.6167
                 16.6167
      16.6167
                 16.6167
```

46	16.6167	16.6167
47	17.6167	17.6167
	17.6167	17.6167
48		
49	18.1167	18.1167
50	18.1167	18.1167
51	18.1167	18.1167
52	18.1167	18.1167
53	19.1167	19.1167
54	19.1167	19.1167
55	19.1167	19.1167
56	19.1167	19.1167
57	19.1167	19.1167
58	19.1167	19.1167
59	20.1167	20.1167
60	20.1167	20.1167
61	21.1167	21.1167
62	21.1167	21.1167
63	21.1167	21.1167
64	21.2833	21.2833
65	21.2833	21.2833
66	21.2833	21.2833
67	22.2833	22.2833
68	22.2833	22.2833
69	22.2833	22.2833
70	22.2833	22.2833
71	23.2833	23.2833
72	23.2833	23.2833
73	24.2833	24.2833
74	24.2833	24.2833
75	24.2833	24.2833
76	24.2833	24.2833
77	24.2833	24.2833
78	24.2833	24.2833
79	25.2833	25.2833
	25.2833	25.2833
80		
81	25.5333	25.5333
82	25.5333	25.5333
83	26.5333	26.5333
84	26.5333	26.5333
85	26.5333	26.5333
86	26.5333	26.5333
87	26.5333	26.5333
88	26.5333	26.5333
	27.5333	
89		27.5333
90	27.5333	27.5333
91	27.5333	27.5333
92	27.5333	27.5333
93	27.5333	27.5333
94	27.5333	27.5333
95	27.5333	27.5333
96	27.5333	27.5333
97	28.5333	28.5333
98	28.5333	28.5333
99	28.5333	28.5333
100	28.5333	28.5333

 $Li[n_{,a_{,k_{,j}}} := Sum[(-1)^{(k-j)} Binomial[k, j] DD[n, a j], {j, 0, k}]$ $DiscretePlot[Li[n, -(1/10), 1]/(-1/10), {n, 1, 100}]$



Series[$((x+1)^b-1)/b, \{x, 0, 30\}$]

$$\begin{array}{c} x+\frac{1}{2} \ (-1+b) \ x^2+\frac{1}{6} \ (-2+b) \ (-1+b) \ x^3+\frac{1}{24} \ (-3+b) \ (-2+b) \ (-1+b) \ x^4+\\ \\ \frac{1}{120} \ (-4+b) \ (-3+b) \ (-2+b) \ (-1+b) \ x^5+\frac{1}{720} \ (-5+b) \ (-4+b) \ (-3+b) \ (-2+b) \ (-1+b) \ x^6+\\ \\ \frac{(-6+b) \ (-5+b) \ (-4+b) \ (-3+b) \ (-2+b) \ (-1+b) \ x^7}{5040} +\\ \\ (-7+b) \ (-6+b) \ (-5+b) \ (-5+b) \ (-4+b) \ (-3+b) \ (-2+b) \ (-1+b) \ x^8 \\ \\ \end{array}$$

 $\frac{(-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{8}}{40320} +$

$$\frac{(-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^9}{362880} + \frac{1}{3628800}$$

(-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) $x^{10}+x^{$

 $\frac{1}{39\,916\,800}\,\left(-\,10\,+\,b\right)\,\,\left(-\,9\,+\,b\right)\,\,\left(-\,8\,+\,b\right)\,\,\left(-\,7\,+\,b\right)\,\,\left(-\,6\,+\,b\right)$

$$(-5+b)$$
 $(-4+b)$ $(-3+b)$ $(-2+b)$ $(-1+b)$ x^{11} + $\frac{1}{479001600}$

$$(-11+b) \ \ (-10+b) \ \ (-9+b) \ \ (-8+b) \ \ (-7+b) \ \ (-6+b) \ \ (-5+b) \ \ (-4+b) \ \ (-3+b) \ \ (-2+b) \ \ (-1+b) \ \ x^{12} + (-10+b) \ \ (-1+b) \ \ x^{12} + (-10+b) \ \ (-1+b) \$$

 $\frac{1}{5227020800} (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b)$

$$(-4+b)$$
 $(-3+b)$ $(-2+b)$ $(-1+b)$ $x^{13}+\frac{1}{87178291200}$ $(-13+b)$ $(-12+b)$ $(-11+b)$

$$(-10+b)$$
 $(-9+b)$ $(-8+b)$ $(-7+b)$ $(-6+b)$ $(-5+b)$ $(-4+b)$ $(-3+b)$ $(-2+b)$ $(-1+b)$ x^{14}

$$\frac{1}{1307674368000} (-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b) (-9+b)$$

$$(-8+b)$$
 $(-7+b)$ $(-6+b)$ $(-5+b)$ $(-4+b)$ $(-3+b)$ $(-2+b)$ $(-1+b)$ $x^{15}+b$

$$\frac{1}{20.922.789.888.000} (-15+b) (-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b) (-9+b)$$

$$(-\,8\,+\,b)\ \ \, (-\,7\,+\,b)\ \ \, (-\,6\,+\,b)\ \ \, (-\,5\,+\,b)\ \ \, (-\,4\,+\,b)\ \ \, (-\,3\,+\,b)\ \ \, (-\,2\,+\,b)\ \ \, (-\,1\,+\,b)\ \ \, x^{1\,6}\,+\,b)$$

$$\frac{1}{355687428096000} (-16+b) (-15+b) (-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b)$$

$$(-9+b)$$
 $(-8+b)$ $(-7+b)$ $(-6+b)$ $(-5+b)$ $(-4+b)$ $(-3+b)$ $(-2+b)$ $(-1+b)$ $x^{17}+$

```
-(-17+b)(-16+b)(-15+b)(-14+b)(-13+b)(-12+b)(-11+b)
               (-10+b) \ (-9+b) \ (-8+b) \ (-7+b) \ (-6+b) \ (-5+b) \ (-4+b) \ (-3+b) \ (-2+b) \ (-1+b) \ x^{18} + (-10+b) \ (-1+b) \ x^{18} + (-10+b) \ (-1+b) \ (-1+b)
                                                                             (-18+b) (-17+b) (-16+b) (-15+b) (-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b)
              (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+x^{19}+
                                                                                   (-19+b) (-18+b) (-17+b) (-16+b) (-15+b)
      2 432 902 008 176 640 000
              (-14+b) \ (-13+b) \ (-12+b) \ (-11+b) \ (-10+b) \ (-9+b) \ (-8+b)
              (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{20} +
      (-20+b)(-19+b)(-18+b)(-18+b)(-17+b)(-16+b)(-15+b)(-14+b)(-13+b)(-12+b)(-11+b)
                  (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{21}
         51090942171709440000 + ((-21 + b) (-20 + b) (-19 + b) (-18 + b) (-17 + b) (-16 + b)
                 (-15+b) (-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b)
                 (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{22} / 1124000727777607680000+
      (-22+b)(-21+b)(-20+b)(-19+b)(-18+b)(-17+b)(-16+b)(-15+b)(-14+b)
                  (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b)
                 (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{23} / 25 852 016 738 884 976 640 000 +
      (-23 + b) (-22 + b) (-21 + b) (-20 + b) (-19 + b) (-18 + b) (-17 + b) (-16 + b) (-15 + b)
                 (-14 + b) (-13 + b) (-12 + b) (-11 + b) (-10 + b) (-9 + b) (-8 + b) (-7 + b) (-6 + b)
                 (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{24} / 620448401733239439360000+
     (-24 + b) (-23 + b) (-22 + b) (-21 + b) (-20 + b) (-19 + b) (-18 + b) (-17 + b) (-16 + b)
                  (-15+b) \ \ (-14+b) \ \ (-13+b) \ \ (-12+b) \ \ (-11+b) \ \ (-10+b) \ \ (-9+b) \ \ (-8+b) \ \ (-7+b) 
                 (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{25} / 15 511 210 043 330 985 984 000 000 +
     (-25+b) (-24+b) (-23+b) (-22+b) (-21+b) (-20+b) (-19+b) (-18+b) (-17+b)
                 (-16+b) (-15+b) (-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b)
                 (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{26} / 403 291 461 126 605 635 584 000 000 +
      (-26+b)(-25+b)(-24+b)(-23+b)(-22+b)(-21+b)(-20+b)(-19+b)(-18+b)(-17+b)
                 (-16+b) \ \ (-15+b) \ \ (-14+b) \ \ (-13+b) \ \ (-12+b) \ \ (-11+b) \ \ (-10+b) \ \ (-9+b) \ \ (-8+b) \ \ (-7+b)
                  (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{27} / 10 888 869 450 418 352 160 768 000 000 +
      (-27 + b) (-26 + b) (-25 + b) (-24 + b) (-23 + b) (-22 + b) (-21 + b) (-20 + b) (-19 + b)
                 (-18+b) (-17+b) (-16+b) (-15+b) (-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b)
                 (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{28}
         304888344611713860501504000000 + (-28+b)(-27+b)(-26+b)(-25+b)(-24+b)
                 (-23 + b) (-22 + b) (-21 + b) (-20 + b) (-19 + b) (-18 + b) (-17 + b) (-16 + b) (-15 + b)
                  (-14+b) \ \ (-13+b) \ \ (-12+b) \ \ (-11+b) \ \ (-10+b) \ \ \ (-9+b) \ \ (-8+b) \ \ (-7+b) \ \ (-6+b) 
                 (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{29} / 8841761993739701954543616000000+
     (-29 + b) (-28 + b) (-27 + b) (-26 + b) (-25 + b) (-24 + b) (-23 + b) (-22 + b) (-21 + b)
                  (-20+b) \ (-19+b) \ (-18+b) \ (-17+b) \ (-16+b) \ (-15+b) \ (-14+b) \ (-13+b) \ (-12+b) \ (-11+b) 
                 (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{30}
         265\ 252\ 859\ 812\ 191\ 058\ 636\ 308\ 480\ 000\ 000\ + O[x]^{31}
FF[x_{-}, b_{-}] := x + \frac{1}{2} (-1 + b) x^{2} + \frac{1}{6} (-2 + b) (-1 + b) x^{3} + \frac{1}{24} (-3 + b) (-2 + b) (-1 + b) x^{4} + \frac{1}{24} (-3 + b) (-2 + b) (-1 + b) x^{4} + \frac{1}{24} (-3 + b) (
       \frac{1}{120} (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^5 + \frac{1}{720} (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^6 + \frac{1}{120} (-5+b) (-5+
          (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^7
```

```
\frac{(-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^8}{40320} + \frac{1}{362880}
(-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^9 + \frac{1}{3628800}
 (-9+b) \ (-8+b) \ (-7+b) \ (-6+b) \ (-5+b) \ (-4+b) \ (-3+b) \ (-2+b) \ (-1+b) \ x^{10} + \frac{1}{39\,916\,800} 
 (-10+b) \ (-9+b) \ (-8+b) \ (-7+b) \ (-6+b) \ (-5+b) \ (-4+b) \ (-3+b) \ (-2+b) \ (-1+b) \ x^{11} + (-10+b) \ (-1+b) \ x^{11} + (-10+b) \ (-1+b) \ x^{11} + (-10+b) \ (-1+b) \ (-1+b) \ x^{11} + (-10+b) \ (-1+b) \ (-1+
\frac{1}{479001600} (-11+b) (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b)
 (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{12} + \frac{1}{6227020800} (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b)
 (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{13}+
-
87178291200 (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b)
 (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{14} + \frac{1}{1307674368000} (-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b)
  (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{15}+b
20 922 789 888 000 (-15 + b) (-14 + b) (-13 + b) (-12 + b) (-11 + b) (-10 + b)
  (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{16}+b
355 687 428 096 000 (-16 + b) (-15 + b) (-14 + b) (-13 + b) (-12 + b) (-11 + b) (-10 + b)
  (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{17}
6402373705728000 (-17+b) (-16+b) (-15+b) (-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b)
  (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{18}+b^{2}
                                  - (-18 + b) (-17 + b) (-16 + b) (-15 + b) (-14 + b) (-13 + b)
121 645 100 408 832 000
   (-12+b) \  \, (-11+b) \  \, (-10+b) \  \, (-9+b) \  \, (-8+b) \  \, (-7+b) \  \, (-6+b) \  \, (-5+b) \  \, (-4+b) 
 (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{19} + \frac{1}{2432902008176640000} (-19+b) (-18+b)
 (-17+b) (-16+b) (-15+b) (-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b)
  (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{20} +
(-20+b)(-19+b)(-18+b)(-17+b)(-16+b)(-15+b)(-14+b)(-13+b)(-12+b)(-11+b)
      (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{21}
 51090942171709440000 + ((-21+b)(-20+b)(-19+b)(-18+b)(-17+b)(-16+b)
      (-15+b) (-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b)
      (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{22} / 1124000727777607680000+
(-22+b)(-21+b)(-20+b)(-19+b)(-18+b)(-17+b)(-16+b)(-15+b)(-14+b)
      (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b)
      (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{23} / 25 852 016 738 884 976 640 000 +
(-23+b)(-22+b)(-21+b)(-20+b)(-19+b)(-18+b)(-17+b)(-16+b)(-15+b)
      (-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b)
      (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{24} / 620 448 401 733 239 439 360 000 +
(-24+b)(-23+b)(-22+b)(-21+b)(-20+b)(-19+b)(-18+b)(-17+b)(-16+b)
      (-15+b) (-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b)
      (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{25} / 15511210043330985984000000+
(-25+b)(-24+b)(-23+b)(-22+b)(-21+b)(-20+b)(-19+b)(-18+b)(-17+b)
```

(-16+b) (-15+b) (-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b)(-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{26} / 403 291 461 126 605 635 584 000 000 + (-26+b)(-25+b)(-24+b)(-23+b)(-22+b)(-21+b)(-20+b)(-19+b)(-18+b)(-17+b)(-16+b) (-15+b) (-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b)(-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{27} / 10888869450418352160768000000+ (-27+b)(-26+b)(-25+b)(-24+b)(-23+b)(-22+b)(-21+b)(-20+b)(-19+b)(-18+b) (-17+b) (-16+b) (-15+b) (-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b)(-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b) (-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{28} $304\,888\,344\,611\,713\,860\,501\,504\,000\,000 + \left((-28+b)\,(-27+b)\,(-26+b)\,(-25+b)\,(-24+b)\right)$ (-23 + b) (-22 + b) (-21 + b) (-20 + b) (-19 + b) (-18 + b) (-17 + b) (-16 + b) (-15 + b)(-14+b) (-13+b) (-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) $(-5+b)(-4+b)(-3+b)(-2+b)(-1+b)x^{29}/8841761993739701954543616000000+$ (-29 + b) (-28 + b) (-27 + b) (-26 + b) (-25 + b) (-24 + b) (-23 + b) (-22 + b) (-21 + b)(-20+b) (-19+b) (-18+b) (-17+b) (-16+b) (-15+b) (-14+b) (-13+b)(-12+b) (-11+b) (-10+b) (-9+b) (-8+b) (-7+b) (-6+b) (-5+b) (-4+b)(-3+b) (-2+b) (-1+b) x^{30} / 265 252 859 812 191 058 636 308 480 000 000

$$\begin{array}{l} n-n^2+n^3-n^4+n^5-n^6+n^7-n^8+n^9-n^{10}+n^{11}-n^{12}+n^{13}-n^{14}+n^{15}-\\ n^{16}+n^{17}-n^{18}+n^{19}-n^{20}+n^{21}-n^{22}+n^{23}-n^{24}+n^{25}-n^{26}+n^{27}-n^{28}+n^{29}-n^{30} \end{array}$$

FF[x, -1]

Series $[(-1/(x+1))+1, \{x, 0, 30\}]$

$$\begin{array}{l} x-x^2+x^3-x^4+x^5-x^6+x^7-x^8+x^9-x^{10}+x^{11}-x^{12}+x^{13}-x^{14}+x^{15}-\\ x^{16}+x^{17}-x^{18}+x^{19}-x^{20}+x^{21}-x^{22}+x^{23}-x^{24}+x^{25}-x^{26}+x^{27}-x^{28}+x^{29}-x^{30} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x-x^2+x^3-x^4+x^5-x^6+x^7-x^8+x^9-x^{10}+x^{11}-x^{12}+x^{13}-x^{14}+x^{15}-x^{16}+x^{17}-x^{18}+x^{19}-x^{20}+x^{21}-x^{22}+x^{23}-x^{24}+x^{25}-x^{26}+x^{27}-x^{28}+x^{29}-x^{30}+O\left[x\right]^{31} \end{array}$$

FF[x, 0]

Series[Log[x+1], {x, 0, 30}]

$$\begin{array}{c} x-\frac{x^{2}}{2}+\frac{x^{3}}{3}-\frac{x^{4}}{4}+\frac{x^{5}}{5}-\frac{x^{6}}{6}+\frac{x^{7}}{7}-\frac{x^{8}}{8}+\frac{x^{9}}{9}-\frac{x^{10}}{10}+\frac{x^{11}}{11}-\frac{x^{12}}{12}+\frac{x^{13}}{13}-\frac{x^{14}}{14}+\frac{x^{15}}{15}-\\ \frac{x^{16}}{16}+\frac{x^{17}}{17}-\frac{x^{18}}{18}+\frac{x^{19}}{19}-\frac{x^{20}}{20}+\frac{x^{21}}{21}-\frac{x^{22}}{22}+\frac{x^{23}}{23}-\frac{x^{24}}{24}+\frac{x^{25}}{25}-\frac{x^{26}}{26}+\frac{x^{27}}{27}-\frac{x^{28}}{28}+\frac{x^{29}}{29}-\frac{x^{30}}{30}\\ x-\frac{x^{2}}{2}+\frac{x^{3}}{3}-\frac{x^{4}}{4}+\frac{x^{5}}{5}-\frac{x^{6}}{6}+\frac{x^{7}}{7}-\frac{x^{8}}{8}+\frac{x^{9}}{9}-\frac{x^{10}}{10}+\frac{x^{11}}{11}-\frac{x^{12}}{12}+\frac{x^{13}}{13}-\frac{x^{14}}{14}+\frac{x^{15}}{15}-\frac{x^{16}}{16}+\\ \frac{x^{17}}{17}-\frac{x^{18}}{18}+\frac{x^{19}}{19}-\frac{x^{20}}{20}+\frac{x^{21}}{21}-\frac{x^{22}}{22}+\frac{x^{23}}{23}-\frac{x^{24}}{24}+\frac{x^{25}}{25}-\frac{x^{26}}{26}+\frac{x^{27}}{27}-\frac{x^{28}}{28}+\frac{x^{29}}{29}-\frac{x^{30}}{30}+O[x]^{31} \end{array}$$

Log[1+.9]

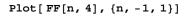
0.641854

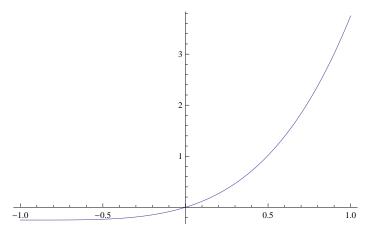
FF[.9, -1]

0.453604

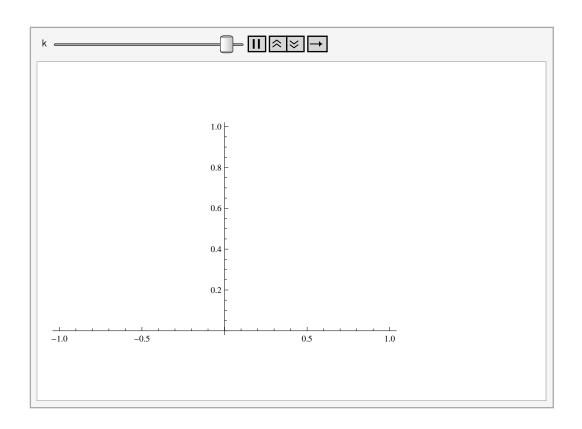
1/(.9+1)

0.526316

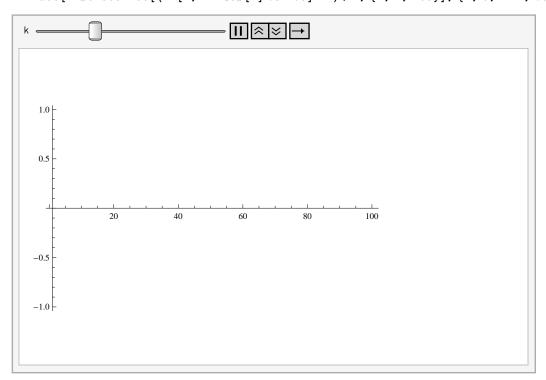




 $\label{eq:animate_plot} \texttt{Animate[Plot[FF[n, Cos[k] .5 + .5], \{n, -1, 1\}], \{k, 0, 2 \, \texttt{Pi, .0001}\}]}$



```
 \begin{split} & K[n_{-}] := FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[n] / Log[n]] \\ & P[n_{-}, k_{-}] := P[n, k] = Sum[K[j] P[Floor[n/j], k-1], \{j, 2, n\}]; P[n_{-}, 0] := 1 \\ & DD[n_{-}, k_{-}] := Sum[k^{j}/j! P[n, j], \{j, 0, Log[2, n]\}] \\ & Animate[DiscretePlot[(DD[n, z = Cos[k] .5 + .5] - 1) / z, \{n, 1, 100\}], \{k, 0, 2 Pi, .0001\}] \end{split}
```



PlotRange $\rightarrow \{\{1, 100\}, \{-10, 10\}\}\$

```
d[n_{-}, z_{-}] := d[n, z] = Product[1 / (p[[2]]!) Pochhammer[z, p[[2]]], \{p, FI[n]\}];
 FI[n_] := If[n == 1, {}, FactorInteger[n]]
 DD[n_{k}] := DD[n, k] = Sum[d[j, k], {j, 1, n}]
Li[n_, a_, k_] :=
       Li[n, a, k] = (-1)^{(k+1)} / k Sum[(-1)^{(k-j)} Binomial[k, j] DD[n, aj], {j, 0, k}]
\label{eq:discretePlot} \texttt{DiscretePlot}[\{\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,=\,1,\,1]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,2]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,3]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,\texttt{Li}\,[n,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,4]\,\,/\,\,\texttt{ss}\,,\,\,4]\,\,
                   Li[n, ss, 5] /ss, Li[n, ss, 6] /ss, Li[n, ss, 7] /ss, Li[n, ss, 8] /ss},
           {n, 2, 1000}, PlotRange \rightarrow {\{1, 100\}, \{-10, 30\}\}}
```

