

```

Clear[cc]
cc[n_, s_, 0] := 1
cc[0, s_, k_] := 0
cc[n_, s_, k_] := cc[n, s, k] = Sum[ j^-s cc[n, s, k-1], {j, 1, n}]
dc[n_, s_, k_] := cc[n, s, k] - cc[n-1, s, k]
Clear[ee]
ee[n_, 1] := dc[n, 0, 2]
ee[n_, k_] := ee[n, k] = If[ n <= k, 0, ee[n, k-1] - ee[n-1, k-1]]
ee[0, 1] := 0
ee[0, k_] := 0
dif[x_, n_, k_] := Sum[ (-1)^i Binomial[ k, i] (x-i)^6, {i, 0, k}]

```

```

Clear[cc0, B2]
binomial[z_, k_] := binomial[z, k] = Product[z - j, {j, 0, k-1}] / k!
cc0[n_, 0] := 1
cc0[0, k_] := 0
cc0[n_, k_] := cc0[n, k] = Sum[ j^2 cc0[n, k-1], {j, 1, n}]
dc0[n_, k_] := cc0[n, k] - cc0[n-1, k]
ds0[n_, k_] := Sum[ Binomial[k, j] cc0[n-1, j], {j, 0, k-1}]
ds0a[n_, k_] := n^k - (n-1)^k
ds0z[n_, z_] := n^z - If[n == 1, 0, (n-1)^z]
dsmlz[n_, z_] := (n (n+1) / 2)^z - If[n == 1, 0, (n (n-1) / 2)^z]
dsm2z[n_, z_] := (n (n+1) (2 n+1) / 6)^z - If[n == 1, 0, ((n-1) n (2 n-1) / 6)^z]
B[n_, s_, z_] := If[ n == 0, 0, Sum[ j^-s, {j, 1, n}]^z]
b[n_, s_, z_] := B[n, s, z] - B[n-1, s, z]
B2[n_, s_, k_] := B2[n, s, k] = Sum[ j^-s B2[n, s, k-1], {j, 2, n}]
B2[n_, s_, 0] := 1
B2z[n_, s_, z_] := Sum[ Binomial[ z, k] B2[n, s, k], {k, 0, z}]
B2t[n_, s_, z_, t_] := Sum[ binomial[ z, k] B2[n, s, k], {k, 0, t}]
Table[ FullSimplify@ee[n, 1], {n, 1, 10}] // TableForm

```

```

1
3
5
7
9
11
13
15
17
19

```

```
Table[ee[n, k], {n, 1, 12}, {k, 1, 12}] // TableForm
```

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

```
Table[dif[n, 1, 0], {n, 1, 12}] // TableForm
```

```
1
64
729
4096
15625
46656
117649
262144
531441
1000000
1771561
2985984
```

```
dc[100, -1, 3]
```

```
7500250000
```

```
3 × 100 cc[99, -1, 2] + 3 × 100^2 cc[99, -1, 1] + 100^3 cc[99, -1, 0]
```

```
7500250000
```

```
bin[z_, k_] := Product[z - j, {j, 0, k - 1}] / k!
```

```
dk[n_, s_, k_] := Sum[Binomial[k, j] n^(-s (k - j)) cc[n - 1, s, j], {j, 0, k - 1}]
```

```
ds0[n_, k_] := Sum[Binomial[k, j] cc[n - 1, 0, j], {j, 0, k - 1}]
```

```
dk[100, 1, 4]
```

```
47170088538039346024993687016198208885341961652897437934688066906484013393825301 \
423546153070666526044644602689597753123388367 / \
8472647847886561981082043136480502696466773828864323778666520172493782146353512 \
253887868783096147331569582517869260800000000
```

```
dc[100, 1, 4]
```

```
47170088538039346024993687016198208885341961652897437934688066906484013393825301 \
423546153070666526044644602689597753123388367 / \
8472647847886561981082043136480502696466773828864323778666520172493782146353512 \
253887868783096147331569582517869260800000000
```

```
ds0[100, 4]
```

```
3940399
```

dc[100, 0, 4]

3 940 399

dc0[n, 1]

$$-\frac{1}{6} (-1+n) n (-1+2n) + \frac{1}{6} n (1+n) (1+2n)$$

FullSimplify@(dc0[n, 5] - n^5)

$$-(-1+n)^5$$

Expand@ds0a[n, 5]

$$1 - 5n + 10n^2 - 10n^3 + 5n^4$$

D[ds0z[n, z], z] /. z -> 0

$$-\text{Log}[-1+n] + \text{Log}[n]$$

D[dsm1z[n, z], z] /. z -> 0

$$-\text{Log}[-(1+n)n] + \text{Log}[n(1+n)]$$

D[dsm2z[n, z], z] /. z -> 0

$$-\text{Log}[-(1+n)n(-1+2n)] + \text{Log}[n(1+n)(1+2n)]$$

FullSimplify[-(-1+n)n+n(1+n)]

$$2n$$

FullSimplify[-(-1+n)^2 n^2 + n^2 (1+n)^2]

$$4n^3$$

FullSimplify[-(-1+n)^3 n^3 + n^3 (1+n)^3]

$$2(n^3 + 3n^5)$$

$$-(-1+n)^3 n^3 + n^3 (1+n)^3 /. n \rightarrow 17$$

$$8528968$$

$$n^3 (-(-1+n)^3 + (1+n)^3) /. n \rightarrow 17$$

$$8528968$$

N[-Log[-(1+n)n] + Log[n(1+n)] /. n -> 17]

$$0.117783$$

N[Log[(n(1+n))/(n(n-1))]/. n -> 17]

$$0.117783$$

N[Log[(n+1)/(n-1)] /. n -> 17]

$$0.117783$$

```

N[-Log[-1 + n] + Log[n] /. n -> 17]
0.0606246

N[Log[n / (n - 1)] /. n -> 17]
0.0606246

N[(-Log[(-1 + n) n (-1 + 2 n)] + Log[n (1 + n) (1 + 2 n)]) /. n -> 17]
0.176624

N[(Log[(n (1 + n) (1 + 2 n)) / ((-1 + n) n (-1 + 2 n))]) /. n -> 17]
0.176624

N[(Log[(n (1 + n) (1 + 2 n)) / ((-1 + n) n (-1 + 2 n))]) /. n -> 17]
0.176624

N[(Log[(1 + n) (1 + 2 n)) / ((-1 + n) (-1 + 2 n))]) /. n -> 17]
0.176624

((1 + n) (1 + 2 n)) / ((-1 + n) (-1 + 2 n))
(1 + n) (1 + 2 n)
(-1 + n) (-1 + 2 n)

Sum[dsmlz[n, 1.3 - I], {n, 1, 100}]
-40 652.6 - 50 980.6 i

Chop@Sum[dsmlz[j, -1.1 + 3 I] dsmlz[k, 1.3 - I + 1.1 - 3 I], {j, 1, 100}, {k, 1, 100}]
-40 652.6 - 50 980.6 i

dsm2z[100, 1.3 - I]
515 182. - 537 136. i

b[100, -2, 1.3 - I]
515 182. - 537 136. i

Chop@Sum[b[j, -1, -1.1 + 3 I] b[k, -1, 1.3 - I + 1.1 - 3 I], {j, 1, 100}, {k, 1, 100}]
-40 652.6 - 50 980.6 i

D[b[100, 0, z], z] /. z -> 0
-Log[99] + Log[100]

b[100, 0, z]
-99^z + 100^z

Expand@Sum[(D[b[j, 0, z], z] /. z -> 0) (D[b[k, 0, r], r] /. r -> 0), {j, 1, 100}, {k, 1, 100}]
Log[100]^2

bb[n_, z_] := Sum[(z^k) / (k!) (Log[n]^k - Log[n - 1]^k), {k, 0, Infinity}]

bb[100, z]
-99^z + 100^z

D[b[100, 0, r], {r, 3}] /. r -> 0
-Log[99]^3 + Log[100]^3

```

b[100, 0, z]

$$-99^z + 100^z$$

b[n, s, 1]

$$- \text{If} \left[-1 + n == 0, 0, \left(\sum_{j=1}^{-1+n} j^{-s} \right)^1 \right] + \text{If} \left[n == 0, 0, \left(\sum_{j=1}^n j^{-s} \right)^1 \right]$$

FullSimplify[Sum[j^{-s}, {j, 1, n}]^1 - Sum[j^{-s}, {j, 1, n - 1}]^1]

$$n^{-s}$$

B[100, -1, 3]

128 787 625 000

B2z[100, -1, 3]

128 787 625 000

B[100, 1.5, .5]

1.55334

B2t[100, 1.5, .5, 10]

1.39236