

$$\lim_{n\rightarrow\infty}(1-s)(\zeta(s)-\sum_{j=1}^n\frac{1}{j^s})+(s-1+x)(n^x)(\zeta(s+x)-\sum_{j=1}^n\frac{1}{j^{s+x}})=0$$

$$\zeta(s)=\sum_{j=1}^nj^{-s}+\frac{n^{1-s}}{s-1}-s\int\limits_{n^+}^{\infty}\frac{\{t\}}{t^{s+1}}dt$$

$$\zeta(s)-\sum_{j=1}^nj^{-s}=\frac{n^{1-s}}{s-1}-s\int\limits_{n^+}^{\infty}\frac{\{t\}}{t^{s+1}}dt$$

$$\lim_{n\rightarrow\infty}(1-s)(\frac{n^{1-s}}{s-1}-s\int\limits_{n^+}^{\infty}\frac{\{t\}}{t^{s+1}}dt)+(s-1+x)(n^x)(\frac{n^{1-s-x}}{s+x-1}-(s+x)\int\limits_{n^+}^{\infty}\frac{\{t\}}{t^{s+x+1}}dt)=0$$

$$\lim_{n\rightarrow\infty}-n^{1-s}-s(1-s)\int\limits_{n^+}^{\infty}\frac{\{t\}}{t^{s+1}}dt+n^{1-s}-(s-1+x)n^x(s+x)\int\limits_{n^+}^{\infty}\frac{\{t\}}{t^{s+x+1}}dt=0$$

$$\lim_{n\rightarrow\infty}-s(1-s)\int\limits_{n^+}^{\infty}\frac{\{t\}}{t^{s+1}}dt+-(s-1+x)n^x(s+x)\int\limits_{n^+}^{\infty}\frac{\{t\}}{t^{s+x+1}}dt=0$$

$$\lim_{n\rightarrow\infty}s(1-s)\int\limits_{n^+}^{\infty}\frac{(1-(1+\frac{x}{s})(1+\frac{x}{s-1})(\frac{n}{t})^x)\{t\}}{t^{s+1}}dt=0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{c+y} (1-s-y) (\zeta(s+y) - \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^{s+y}}) - n^{c+x} (1-s-x) (\zeta(s+x) - \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^{s+x}}) = 0$$

$$\zeta(s) - \sum_{j=1}^n j^{-s} = \frac{n^{1-s}}{s-1} - s \int_{n^+}^{\infty} \frac{\{t\}}{t^{s+1}} dt$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1-s) \left(\frac{n^{1-s}}{s-1} - s \int_{n^+}^{\infty} \frac{\{t\}}{t^{s+1}} dt \right) + (s-1+x) (n^x) \left(\frac{n^{1-s-x}}{s+x-1} - (s+x) \int_{n^+}^{\infty} \frac{\{t\}}{t^{s+x+1}} dt \right) = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n^{1-s+c} - n^{c+y} (1-s-y) (s+y) \int_{n^+}^{\infty} \frac{\{t\}}{t^{s+y+1}} dt) - (n^{1-s+c} - n^{c+x} (1-s-x) (s+x) \int_{n^+}^{\infty} \frac{\{t\}}{t^{s+x+1}} dt) = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{c+y} (1-s-y) (s+y) \int_{n^+}^{\infty} \frac{\{t\}}{t^{s+y+1}} dt - n^{c+x} (1-s-x) (s+x) \int_{n^+}^{\infty} \frac{\{t\}}{t^{s+x+1}} dt = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_{n^+}^{\infty} \left(\frac{n^{c+y} (1-s-y) (s+y)}{t^{s+y+1}} - \frac{n^{c+x} (1-s-x) (s+x)}{t^{s+x+1}} \right) \cdot \{t\} dt = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_{n^+}^{\infty} \left(\frac{n^{c+y} (1-s-y) (s+y)}{t^{s+y+1}} - \frac{n^{c+x} (1-s-x) (s+x)}{t^{s+x+1}} \right) \cdot \{t\} dt = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_{n^+}^{\infty} \frac{n^c}{t^{s+1}} \cdot \left(\left(\frac{n}{t} \right)^y (1-s-y) (s+y) - \left(\frac{n}{t} \right)^x (1-s-x) (s+x) \right) \cdot \{t\} dt = 0$$

...

$$\text{Because } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_{n^+}^{\infty} \frac{n^c}{t^{s+1}} \cdot \left(\left(\frac{n}{t} \right)^y (1-s-y) (s+y) - \left(\frac{n}{t} \right)^x (1-s-x) (s+x) \right) dt = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{c-s} \cdot (x-y) = 0$$

when $\text{Re}(s+x) > 0$ and $\text{Re}(s+y) > 0$ and $c-s < 0$, it might be reasonable to assume similar bounds for this sum.

Now start with our previous identity.

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{c+y} (1-s-y) \left(\zeta(s+y) - \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^{s+y}} \right) - n^{c+x} (1-s-x) \left(\zeta(s+x) - \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^{s+x}} \right) = 0$$

Set $y = 0$, and $x = 1-2s$.

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^c (1-s) \left(\zeta(s) - \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^s} \right) - n^{c-1+2s} (-s) \left(\zeta(1-s) - \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^{1-s}} \right) = 0$$

Now,

$$\alpha(s) = -\frac{1}{2} \pi^{-\frac{s}{2}} \Gamma\left(\frac{s}{2}\right) \cdot s(1-s)$$

and

$$\zeta(1-s) = \frac{\alpha(s)}{\alpha(1-s)} \zeta(s)$$

so

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^c (1-s) \left(\zeta(s) - \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^s} \right) - n^{c-1+2s} (-s) \left(\frac{\alpha(s)}{\alpha(1-s)} \zeta(s) - \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^{1-s}} \right) = 0$$

Multiply out

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^c (1-s) \zeta(s) - n^c (1-s) \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^s} + n^{c-1+2s} \cdot s \cdot \frac{\alpha(s)}{\alpha(1-s)} \zeta(s) - n^{c-1+2s} \cdot s \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^{1-s}} = 0$$

Rearrange terms to isolate zetas

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^c (1-s) \zeta(s) + n^{c-1+2s} \cdot s \cdot \frac{\alpha(s)}{\alpha(1-s)} \zeta(s) - n^c (1-s) \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^s} - n^{c-1+2s} \cdot s \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^{1-s}} = 0$$

Now factor out zeta

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(n^c (1-s) + n^{c-1+2s} \cdot s \cdot \frac{\alpha(s)}{\alpha(1-s)} \right) \zeta(s) - n^c (1-s) \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^s} - n^{c-1+2s} \cdot s \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^{1-s}} = 0$$

Add non-zeta terms to both side of the equation

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(n^c (1-s) + n^{c-1+2s} \cdot s \cdot \frac{\alpha(s)}{\alpha(1-s)} \right) \zeta(s) = n^c (1-s) \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^s} + n^{c-1+2s} \cdot s \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^{1-s}}$$

Divide non-zeta terms from left side of equation and move limit

$$\zeta(s) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^c (1-s) \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^s} + n^{c-1+2s} \cdot s \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{j^{1-s}}}{n^c (1-s) + n^{c-1+2s} \cdot s \cdot \frac{\alpha(s)}{\alpha(1-s)}}$$