

```

F1[n_, k_] := Sum[ (-1) ^ (a + 1) / a Binomial[a, a], {a, 1, Log[k, n]}]
F2[n_, k_, l_] := Sum[ (-1) ^ (a + b + 1) / (a + b) Binomial[a + b, a] Binomial[b, b],
  {a, 1, Log[k, n]}, {b, 1, Log[l, Floor[n / (k^a)]]}]
F3[n_, k_, l_, m_] := Sum[ (-1) ^ (a + b + c + 1) / (a + b + c)
  Binomial[a + b + c, a] Binomial[b + c, b] Binomial[c, c], {a, 1, Log[k, n]},
  {b, 1, Log[l, Floor[n / (k^a)]]}, {c, 1, Log[m, Floor[n / (k^a l^b)]]}]

Table[{n = 2^m, N[F1[n, 2]], N[F2[n, 2, 3]], N[F3[n, 2, 3, 4]]}, {m, 1, 62}] // TableForm

```

2	1.	0.	0.
4	0.5	0.	0.
8	0.833333	-1.	0.
16	0.583333	0.	0.
32	0.783333	0.	2.
64	0.616667	-1.5	-1.
128	0.759524	1.5	-3.
256	0.634524	-2.33333	8.
512	0.745635	1.16667	-6.
1024	0.645635	-0.333333	-3.
2048	0.736544	-2.75	14.
4096	0.653211	6.25	-16.5
8192	0.730134	-12.6167	9.
16384	0.658705	20.55	-0.833333
32768	0.725372	-34.2	9.16667
65536	0.662872	55.3	-42.3333
131072	0.721695	-92.1167	117.667
262144	0.66614	150.25	-251.333
524288	0.718771	-239.476	371.167
1048576	0.668771	360.69	-298.5
2097152	0.71639	-508.818	60.5
4194304	0.670936	652.349	-146.
8388608	0.714414	-725.435	996.483
16777216	0.672747	589.204	-2017.18
33554432	0.712747	7.70437	1507.73
67108864	0.674286	-1520.62	2068.23
134217728	0.711323	4730.96	-8586.35
268435456	0.675609	-10955.5	15969.1
536870912	0.710091	22318.6	-22482.8
1073741824	0.676758	-42127.4	31945.1
2147483648	0.709016	75295.1	-57815.1
4294967296	0.677766	-128814.	120493.
8589934592	0.708069	212204.	-236775.
17179869184	0.678657	-338019.	402680.
34359738368	0.707229	522609.	-579903.
68719476736	0.679451	-787975.	729946.
137438953472	0.706478	$1.16655 \times 10^6$	-929368.
274877906944	0.680162	$-1.71305 \times 10^6$	$1.45737 \times 10^6$
549755813888	0.705803	$2.53137 \times 10^6$	$-2.65034 \times 10^6$
1099511627776	0.680803	$-3.83204 \times 10^6$	$4.57908 \times 10^6$
2199023255552	0.705194	$6.04775 \times 10^6$	$-7.0148 \times 10^6$
4398046511104	0.681384	$-1.00552 \times 10^7$	$1.00849 \times 10^7$
8796093022208	0.70464	$1.75835 \times 10^7$	$-1.554 \times 10^7$
17592186044416	0.681913	$-3.1939 \times 10^7$	$2.82789 \times 10^7$
35184372088832	0.704135	$5.92447 \times 10^7$	$-5.74291 \times 10^7$
70368744177664	0.682396	$-1.10484 \times 10^8$	$1.15764 \times 10^8$

140 737 488 355 328	0.703672	$2.04748 \times 10^8$	$-2.18145 \times 10^8$
281 474 976 710 656	0.682839	$-3.74166 \times 10^8$	$3.85081 \times 10^8$
562 949 953 421 312	0.703247	$6.71028 \times 10^8$	$-6.59132 \times 10^8$
1 125 899 906 842 624	0.683247	$-1.17737 \times 10^9$	$1.13206 \times 10^9$
2 251 799 813 685 248	0.702855	$2.01655 \times 10^9$	$-1.96546 \times 10^9$
4 503 599 627 370 496	0.683624	$-3.36466 \times 10^9$	$3.38078 \times 10^9$
9 007 199 254 740 992	0.702492	$5.45565 \times 10^9$	$-5.60347 \times 10^9$
18 014 398 509 481 984	0.683974	$-8.56696 \times 10^9$	$8.78448 \times 10^9$
36 028 797 018 963 968	0.702155	$1.29589 \times 10^{10}$	$-1.29819 \times 10^{10}$
72 057 594 037 927 936	0.684298	$-1.8717 \times 10^{10}$	$1.82466 \times 10^{10}$
144 115 188 075 855 872	0.701842	$2.54061 \times 10^{10}$	$-2.45664 \times 10^{10}$
288 230 376 151 711 744	0.684601	$-3.13766 \times 10^{10}$	$3.1057 \times 10^{10}$
576 460 752 303 423 488	0.70155	$3.24538 \times 10^{10}$	$-3.38318 \times 10^{10}$
1 152 921 504 606 846 976	0.684883	$-1.95621 \times 10^{10}$	$2.25999 \times 10^{10}$
2 305 843 009 213 693 952	0.701277	$-2.54444 \times 10^{10}$	$2.34529 \times 10^{10}$
4 611 686 018 427 387 904	0.685148	$1.36921 \times 10^{11}$	$-1.40508 \times 10^{11}$

```

F1A[n_, k_] := Sum[ (-1)^(a+1) / a Binomial[a, a], {a, 1, Infinity}]
F2A[n_, k_, l_] := Sum[ (-1)^(a+b+1) / (a+b) Binomial[a+b, a] Binomial[b, b],
  {a, 1, Infinity}, {b, 1, Infinity}]
F3A[n_, k_, l_, m_] := Sum[ (-1)^(a+b+c+1) / (a+b+c) Binomial[a+b+c, a]
  Binomial[b+c, b] Binomial[c, c], {a, 1, Infinity}, {b, 1, Infinity}, {c, 1, Infinity}]
F4A[n_, k_, l_, m_, o_] := Sum[ (-1)^(a+b+c+d+1) / (a+b+c+d)
  Binomial[a+b+c+d, a] Binomial[b+c+d, b] Binomial[c+d, c] Binomial[d, d],
  {a, 1, Infinity}, {b, 1, Infinity}, {c, 1, Infinity}, {d, 1, Infinity}]

F4A[1000, 2, 3, 4, 5]
-6 Log[4] + Log[3645]

F1M[n_, k_] := Sum[ (-1)^a Binomial[a, a], {a, 1, Log[k, n]}]
F2M[n_, k_, l_] := Sum[ (-1)^(a+b) Binomial[a+b, a] Binomial[b, b],
  {a, 1, Log[k, n]}, {b, 1, Log[l, Floor[n / (k^a)]]}]
F3M[n_, k_, l_, m_] := Sum[ (-1)^(a+b+c) Binomial[a+b+c, a]
  Binomial[b+c, b] Binomial[c, c], {a, 1, Log[k, n]},
  {b, 1, Log[l, Floor[n / (k^a)]]}, {c, 1, Log[m, Floor[n / (k^a l^b)]]}]

```

```
Table[{n = 2^m, N[F1M[n, 2]], N[F2M[n, 2, 3]], N[F3M[n, 2, 3, 4]]}, {m, 1, 26}] // TableForm
```

2	-1.	0.	0.
4	0.	0.	0.
8	-1.	2.	0.
16	0.	-1.	0.
32	-1.	0.	-6.
64	0.	5.	6.
128	-1.	-9.	10.
256	0.	14.	-40.
512	-1.	-13.	48.
1024	0.	6.	-6.
2048	-1.	15.	-79.
4096	0.	-55.	151.
8192	-1.	123.	-156.
16384	0.	-231.	116.
32768	-1.	409.	-140.
65536	0.	-714.	398.
131072	-1.	1250.	-1290.
262144	0.	-2169.	3324.
524288	-1.	3662.	-5811.
1048576	0.	-5893.	6139.
2097152	-1.	8892.	-3403.
4194304	0.	-12309.	3403.
8388608	-1.	15022.	-14514.
16777216	0.	-14407.	33193.
33554432	-1.	5104.	-35043.
67108864	0.	23168.	-15681.

```
F1Ma[n_, k_] := Sum[ (-1)^(a) Binomial[a, a], {a, 1, Infinity}]
```

```
F2Ma[n_, k_, l_] := Sum[ (-1)^(a+b) Binomial[a+b, a] Binomial[b, b],  
  {a, 1, Infinity}, {b, 1, Log[l, Infinity]}]
```

```
F3Ma[n_, k_, l_, m_] := Sum[ (-1)^(a+b+c) Binomial[a+b+c, a] Binomial[b+c, b]  
  Binomial[c, c], {a, 1, Infinity}, {b, 1, Infinity}, {c, 1, Infinity}]
```

```
F1A[100, 2]
```

```
F2A[100, 2, 3]
```

```
F3A[100, 2, 3, 4]
```

```
Log[2]
```

```
-Log[ $\frac{4}{3}$ ]
```

```
Log[ $\frac{32}{27}$ ]
```

```
N[-Log[ $\frac{4}{3}$ ]]
```

```
-0.287682
```

```
N[Log[ $\frac{32}{27}$ ]]
```

```
0.169899
```

```
N[-6 Log[4] + Log[3645]]
```

```
-0.116655
```

```

Bin2[n_, k_] := Gamma[n + 1] / (Gamma[k + 1] (Gamma[n - k + 1]))
F1I[n_, k_] := Integrate[ (-1)^(a + 1) / a Binomial[a, a], {a, 1, Log[k, n]}]
F2I[n_, k_, l_] := Integrate[ (-1)^(a + b + 1) / (a + b) Binomial[a + b, a] Binomial[b, b],
  {a, 1, Log[k, n]}, {b, 1, Log[l, n / (k^a)]}]
F3I[n_, k_, l_, m_] := Integrate[ (-1)^(a + b + c + 1) / (a + b + c)
  Binomial[a + b + c, a] Binomial[b + c, b] Binomial[c, c],
  {a, 1, Log[k, n]}, {b, 1, Log[l, n / (k^a)]}, {c, 1, Log[m, n / (k^a l^b)]}]
Table[{n = 2^m, N[F1I[n, 2]], N[F2I[n, 2, 3]], N[F3I[n, 2, 3, 4]]}, {m, 1, 8}] // TableForm
$Aborted

```

```

Table[{n = 2^m, N[F1I[n, 2]], N[F2I[n, 2, 3]]}, {m, 1, 12}] // TableForm

```

2	0.	0.
4	0.0962286 + 0.433785 i	0.308033 + 0.218235 i
8	0.0630477 + 0.177175 i	-0.344312 - 0.156246 i
16	0.0797846 + 0.359776 i	0.613216 - 0.15015 i
32	0.0697067 + 0.217972 i	-0.172515 + 0.471386 i
64	0.0764373 + 0.333903 i	-0.105383 - 0.496747 i
128	0.0716248 + 0.235852 i	0.675675 + 0.145189 i
256	0.0752365 + 0.320806 i	-0.504954 + 0.406999 i
512	0.0724262 + 0.24586 i	0.335155 - 0.844099 i
1024	0.0746751 + 0.312908 i	0.433607 + 0.98041 i
2048	0.0728347 + 0.252251 i	-0.841503 - 0.758871 i
4096	-2.48491 + 0.30763 i	1.51332 + 0.190476 i

```

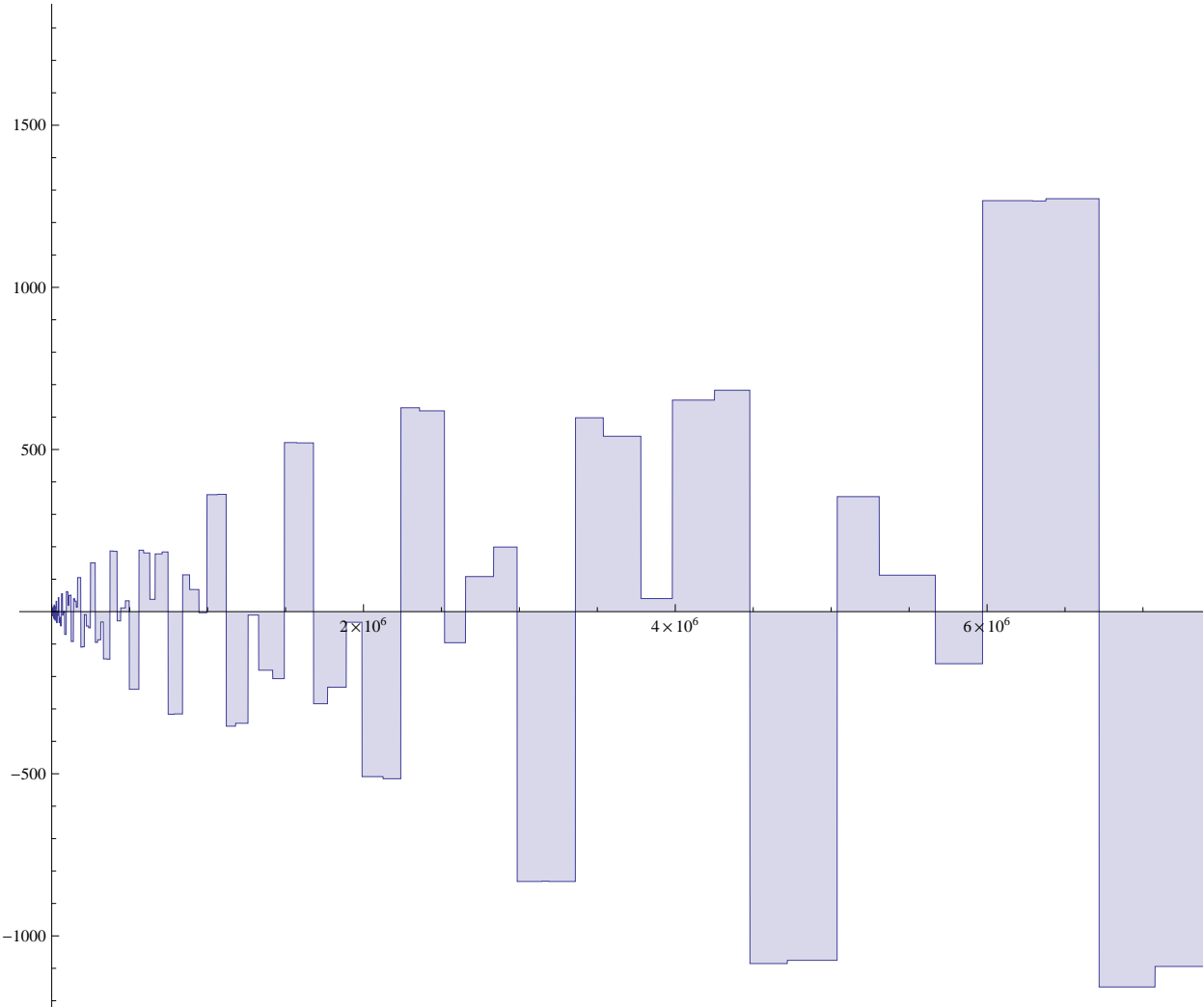
Table[{n = 2^m, N[F1[n, 2]], N[F2[n, 2, 3]] + N[F1[n, 6]],
  N[F3[n, 2, 3, 4]] + N[F2[n, 2, 6]] + N[F2[n, 3, 4]] + N[F1[n, 12]]}, {m, 1, 62}] // TableForm

```

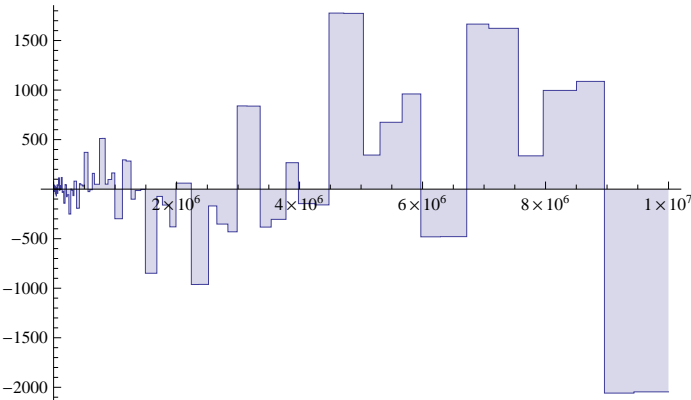
2	1.	0.	0.
4	0.5	0.	0.
8	0.833333	0.	0.
16	0.583333	1.	-1.
32	0.783333	1.	2.
64	0.616667	-1.	0.
128	0.759524	2.	-1.
256	0.634524	-1.5	4.5
512	0.745635	2.	-4.5
1024	0.645635	0.5	-1.
2048	0.736544	-2.16667	11.1667
4096	0.653211	6.83333	-17.3333
8192	0.730134	-11.8333	13.6667
16384	0.658705	21.3333	4.16667
32768	0.725372	-33.4167	-12.5833
65536	0.662872	55.9167	-25.75
131072	0.721695	-91.5	134.75
262144	0.66614	150.867	-270.45
524288	0.718771	-238.717	331.133
1048576	0.668771	361.45	-247.7
2097152	0.71639	-508.183	144.217
4194304	0.670936	652.983	-345.95
8388608	0.714414	-724.8	1098.57
16777216	0.672747	589.95	-2020.6
33554432	0.712747	8.45	1803.23

67 108 864	0.674286	-1519.97	1226.96
134 217 728	0.711323	4731.61	-7568.04
268 435 456	0.675609	-10 954.9	15 370.9
536 870 912	0.710091	22 319.3	-22 088.3
1 073 741 824	0.676758	-42 126.6	30 292.9
2 147 483 648	0.709016	75 295.9	-54 161.6
4 294 967 296	0.677766	-128 813.	117 842.
8 589 934 592	0.708069	212 205.	-238 795.
17 179 869 184	0.678657	-338 018.	404 581.
34 359 738 368	0.707229	522 610.	-572 264.
68 719 476 736	0.679451	-787 974.	720 238.
137 438 953 472	0.706478	$1.16655 \times 10^6$	-938 806.
274 877 906 944	0.680162	$-1.71305 \times 10^6$	$1.47565 \times 10^6$
549 755 813 888	0.705803	$2.53137 \times 10^6$	$-2.63198 \times 10^6$
1 099 511 627 776	0.680803	$-3.83204 \times 10^6$	$4.52549 \times 10^6$
2 199 023 255 552	0.705194	$6.04775 \times 10^6$	$-6.99008 \times 10^6$
4 398 046 511 104	0.681384	$-1.00552 \times 10^7$	$1.00736 \times 10^7$
8 796 093 022 208	0.70464	$1.75835 \times 10^7$	$-1.54024 \times 10^7$
17 592 186 044 416	0.681913	$-3.1939 \times 10^7$	$2.79582 \times 10^7$
35 184 372 088 832	0.704135	$5.92447 \times 10^7$	$-5.70044 \times 10^7$
70 368 744 177 664	0.682396	$-1.10484 \times 10^8$	$1.15169 \times 10^8$
140 737 488 355 328	0.703672	$2.04748 \times 10^8$	$-2.17171 \times 10^8$
281 474 976 710 656	0.682839	$-3.74166 \times 10^8$	$3.83648 \times 10^8$
562 949 953 421 312	0.703247	$6.71028 \times 10^8$	$-6.56916 \times 10^8$
1 125 899 906 842 624	0.683247	$-1.17737 \times 10^9$	$1.12835 \times 10^9$
2 251 799 813 685 248	0.702855	$2.01655 \times 10^9$	$-1.96073 \times 10^9$
4 503 599 627 370 496	0.683624	$-3.36466 \times 10^9$	$3.37643 \times 10^9$
9 007 199 254 740 992	0.702492	$5.45565 \times 10^9$	$-5.59696 \times 10^9$
18 014 398 509 481 984	0.683974	$-8.56696 \times 10^9$	$8.77029 \times 10^9$
36 028 797 018 963 968	0.702155	$1.29589 \times 10^{10}$	$-1.29641 \times 10^{10}$
72 057 594 037 927 936	0.684298	$-1.8717 \times 10^{10}$	$1.82372 \times 10^{10}$
144 115 188 075 855 872	0.701842	$2.54061 \times 10^{10}$	$-2.45564 \times 10^{10}$
288 230 376 151 711 744	0.684601	$-3.13766 \times 10^{10}$	$3.10167 \times 10^{10}$
576 460 752 303 423 488	0.70155	$3.24538 \times 10^{10}$	$-3.37714 \times 10^{10}$
1 152 921 504 606 846 976	0.684883	$-1.95621 \times 10^{10}$	$2.25757 \times 10^{10}$
2 305 843 009 213 693 952	0.701277	$-2.54444 \times 10^{10}$	$2.34527 \times 10^{10}$
4 611 686 018 427 387 904	0.685148	$1.36921 \times 10^{11}$	$-1.40591 \times 10^{11}$

**DiscretePlot[ F2[n, 2, 3], {n, 1, 10 000 000, 1000}]**



`DiscretePlot[ F3[n, 2, 3, 4], {n, 1, 10 000 000, 1000}]`



`F2I[n, k, 1]`

$$\int_1^{\frac{\text{Log}[4611686018427387904]}{\text{Log}[k]}} \int_1^{\frac{\text{Log}[4611686018427387904 k^{-a}]}{\text{Log}[1]}} \frac{(-1)^{1+a+b} \text{Binomial}[a+b, a]}{a+b} db da$$

```

Unprotect[Power]; Power[0, 0] = 1; Protect[Power];
K[n_] := K[n] = FullSimplify[ MangoldtLambda[n] / Log[n]]
PP[n_, k_, a_] := PP[n, k, a] =
  If[n < a^k, 0, Sum[ K[a]^j Binomial[k, j] PP[Floor[n / a^j], k - j, a + 1], {j, 0, k}]]
PP[n_, 0, a_] := 1

```

```
PP[100, 1, 2]
```

428

---

15