

Timing[PrimePi[10^14]]

{60.138, 3 204 941 750 802}

bin[z\_, k\_] := Product[z - j, {j, 0, k - 1}] / k!

(\* f is the partial sum of the hurwitzzeta  
function dirichlet convolved to the kth power\*)

f[n\_, s\_, q\_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]

f[n\_, s\_, q\_, k\_] :=

f[n, s, q, k] = Sum[(j + q)^(-s) f[n / (j + q), s, q, k - 1], {j, 0, n - q}]

(\* g is the partial sum of (the hurwitzzeta function+1)  
convolved to the zth complex power\*)

g[n\_, s\_, q\_, z\_] := Sum[bin[z, k] f[n, s, q, k], {k, 0, Log[q, n] + 1}]

Grid[Table[

FullSimplify[g[n, 0, 2 + j (1 / 3), z] - g[n - 1, 0, 2 + j (1 / 3), z]], {n, 2, 40}, {j, 0, 10}]]

$z$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$\frac{1}{2} z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	0	0	0	0
$(1 + z)$										
$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	0
$z^2$	$\frac{1}{2} z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$
	$(1 + z)$									
$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$
$\frac{1}{6} z (1 +$	$z^2$	$\frac{1}{2} z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$
$z)$	$(1 + z)$									
$(2 + z)$										
$\frac{1}{2} z$	$z$	$z$	$\frac{1}{2} z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$
$(1 + z)$			$(1 + z)$							
$z^2$	$z$	$z^2$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$
$z$	$z^2$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$
$\frac{1}{2} z^2$	$\frac{1}{2} z$	$z$	$z^2$	$\frac{1}{2} z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$
$(1 + z)$	$(1 + z)$			$(1 + z)$						
$z$	$\frac{1}{6} z (1 +$	$z^2$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$
$z)$	$(2 + z)$									
$(2 + z)$										
$z^2$	$z$	$\frac{1}{2} z$	$z$	$z$	$\frac{1}{2} z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$
	$(1 + z)$				$(1 + z)$					
$z^2$	$z (-1 +$	$z$	$z^2$	$z^2$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$
	$2 z)$									
$\frac{1}{24} z$	$z$	$z^2$	$\frac{1}{2} z$	$z$	$z$	$\frac{1}{2} z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$
$(1 +$			$(1 + z)$			$(1 + z)$				
$z)$										
$(2 +$										
$z)$										
$(3 + z)$										
$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$
$\frac{1}{2} z^2$	$z (-1 +$	$z (-1 +$	$z^2$	$z^2$	$z^2$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$	$z$
$(1 + z)$	$2 z)$	$2 z)$								

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccccc}
z & \frac{1}{2} z (3 + (-2 + z) z) & \frac{1}{6} z (8 + (-3 + z) z) & z & \frac{1}{2} z (1 + z) & z & z & \frac{1}{2} z (1 + z) & z & z & z \\
\frac{1}{2} z^2 (1 + z) & z^2 & z & z^2 & z & z & z^2 & z & z & z & z \\
z^2 & z & z (-1 + 2 z) & z^2 & z & z^2 & z & z & z & z & z \\
z^2 & z (-1 + 2 z) & \frac{1}{2} z (1 + z) & z & z^2 & \frac{1}{2} z (1 + z) & z & z & \frac{1}{2} z (1 + z) & z & z \\
\frac{1}{6} z^2 (1 + z) & \frac{1}{2} z (2 + (-1 + z) z) & z^2 & z (-1 + 2 z) & z^2 & z & z^2 & z^2 & z & z & z \\
\frac{1}{2} z (1 + z) & z (-1 + 2 z) & z^2 & \frac{1}{2} z (1 + z) & z^2 & z^2 & \frac{1}{2} z (1 + z) & z & z & \frac{1}{2} z (1 + z) & z \\
\frac{1}{6} z (1 + z) & z^2 & \frac{1}{2} z (2 + (-1 + z) z) & z^2 & z & z & z & z & z & z & z \\
\frac{1}{2} z^2 (1 + z) & z (-1 + 2 z) & z & z^2 & z (-1 + 2 z) & z & z^2 & z^2 & z & z & z \\
z & \frac{1}{2} z (-1 + 3 z) & z (-1 + 2 z) & z & \frac{1}{2} z (1 + z) & z^2 & z & \frac{1}{2} z (1 + z) & z & z & \frac{1}{2} z (1 + z) \\
z^3 & \frac{1}{24} z (42 + (-25 + z) z) & z & z (-1 + 2 z) & z & z & z^2 & z & z & z^2 & z
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{120} z^2 (-2 + 3z) (-2 + 3z) z^2 (-1 + 2z) (-1 + 2z) z^2 z^2 z^2 z z \\
& (1 + z) (2 + z) (3 + z) (4 + z) \\
& z^2 z \frac{1}{2} z (1 + z) z^2 z \frac{1}{2} z (1 + z) z z \frac{1}{2} z (1 + z) z z \\
& z^2 z (1 + \frac{1}{2} z (-1 + z)) z^2 z^2 z z z^2 z z z^2 \\
& z^2 \frac{1}{2} z (2 + (-1 + z)) z^2 z^2 z z^2 z z z^2 z \\
& \frac{1}{4} z^2 (1 + z)^2 z^2 \frac{1}{2} z^2 (1 + z) \frac{1}{2} z (-1 + z (2 + z)) z z (-1 + 2z) \frac{1}{2} z (-1 + 3z) z z^2 \frac{1}{2} z (1 + z) z \\
& z z^2 z^2 z z^2 z \frac{1}{6} z (1 + z) z^2 z (1 + z) z z^2 z z^2 z z z \\
& z^2 z^2 z z^2 z z z z z z z z z z \\
& \frac{1}{6} z^2 \frac{1}{2} z (2 + (-1 + z)) z (-1 + 2z) z (-1 + 2z) z^2 z^2 z (-1 + 2z) z^2 z z^2 z^2
\end{aligned}$$

**N[g[8000, 3, 4.5, -3]] - N[(HurwitzZeta[3, 4.5] + 1) ^ -3]**

$-7.85653 \times 10^{-8}$

**Grid[Table[N[g[8000, 2 + j \* .3, 2 + n \* .15, -3]] -**

**N[(HurwitzZeta[2 + j \* .3, 4.5] + 1) ^ -3], {n, 1, 10}, {j, 0, 5}]]**

**\$Aborted**

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f[n_, q_, 0] := If[n == 1, 1, 0]
f[n_, q_, 1] := If[n ≥ q, 1, 0]
f[n_, q_, k_] := Sum[f[j, q, 1] f[n/j, q, k-1], {j, Divisors[n]}]
falt[n_, q_, k_] :=
  Sum[(-1)^j Binomial[k, j] (q-1)^(k-j) f[Floor[n/q^(k-j)], q-1, j], {j, 0, k}]
falt2[n_, q_, k_] := Sum[Binomial[k, j] If[n/q^(k-j) == Floor[n/q^(k-j)], q^(k-j), 1]
  f[Floor[n/If[n/(q+1)^(k-j) == Floor[n/(q+1)^(k-j)], (q+1)^(k-j), 1]],
  q+1, j], {j, 0, k}]

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f[100 × 2^5, 2, 3]
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147
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falt2[100 × 2^5, 2, 3]
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225
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