

```

Clear[zeta, zetaB, zetaC]
bin[z_, k_] := Product[z - j, {j, 0, k - 1}] / k!
zeta[n_, s_, z_, k_] :=
  zeta[n, s, z, k] = 1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[j^s zeta[Floor[n / j], s, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
zetaB[n_, s_, z_, k_] := zetaB[n, s, z, k] =
  1 + ((z) / k) Sum[j^s zetaB[Floor[n / j], s, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
zetaC[n_, s_, z_, k_] := zetaC[n, s, z, k] =
  1 + ((z - 1) / k + 1) Sum[j^s zetaC[Floor[n / j], s, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]
zetam1[n_, s_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
zetam1[n_, s_, k_] := Sum[j^s zetam1[n / j, s, k - 1], {j, 2, n}]
altlogzeta[n_, s_] := Sum[k^s - 1 zetam1[n, s, k], {k, 1, Log[2, n]}]
altd[n_, s_, z_] := Sum[(-1)^k bin[z, k] zetam1[n, s, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
maind[n_, s_, z_] := Sum[bin[z, k] zetam1[n, s, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
dz[n_, z_] := Product[(-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}]
altdz[n_, z_] := Product[Binomial[z, p[[2]]], {p, FI[n]}]

```

```
Expand[zeta[100, 0, z, 1]]
```

```
Expand[altd[100, 0, z]]
```

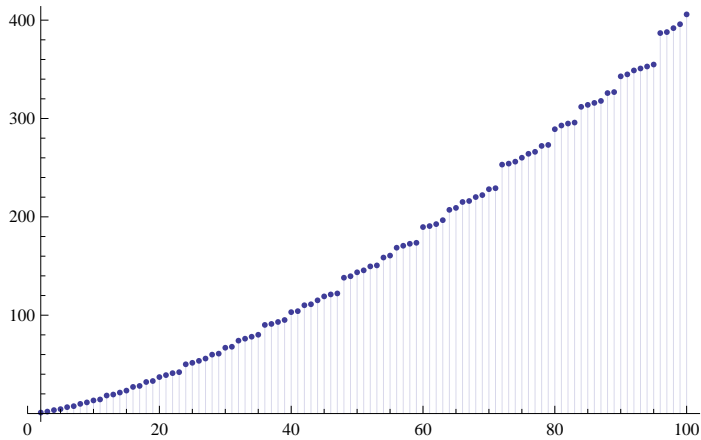
$$1 + \frac{428 z}{15} + \frac{16289 z^2}{360} + \frac{331 z^3}{16} + \frac{611 z^4}{144} + \frac{67 z^5}{240} + \frac{7 z^6}{720}$$

$$1 - \frac{6088 z}{15} + \frac{148229 z^2}{360} - \frac{1873 z^3}{16} + \frac{1835 z^4}{144} - \frac{137 z^5}{240} + \frac{7 z^6}{720}$$

```
Expand[zetaC[100, 0, z, 1]]
```

$$1 + \frac{6088 z}{15} + \frac{148229 z^2}{360} + \frac{1873 z^3}{16} + \frac{1835 z^4}{144} + \frac{137 z^5}{240} + \frac{7 z^6}{720}$$

```
DiscretePlot[D[Expand[zetaC[n, 0, z, 1]], z] /. z -> 0, {n, 2, 100}]
```



```
Table[{n, D[altd[n, 0, z] - altd[n - 1, 0, z], z] /. z -> 0,
      D[maind[n, 0, z] - maind[n - 1, 0, z], z] /. z -> 0}, {n, 2, 30}] // TableForm
```

2	-1	1
3	-1	1
4	$-\frac{3}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
5	-1	1
6	-2	0
7	-1	1
8	$-\frac{7}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$
9	$-\frac{3}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
10	-2	0
11	-1	1
12	-4	0
13	-1	1
14	-2	0
15	-2	0
16	$-\frac{15}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$
17	-1	1
18	-4	0
19	-1	1
20	-4	0
21	-2	0
22	-2	0
23	-1	1
24	-8	0
25	$-\frac{3}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
26	-2	0
27	$-\frac{7}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$
28	-4	0
29	-1	1
30	-6	0

```
(-1) ^ (1) bin[-z, 1] (-1) ^ (1) bin[-z, 1] (-1) ^ (1) bin[-z, 1]
```

z^3

```
FullSimplify[z + 3 (-1 + z) z + (-2 + z) (-1 + z) z]
```

z^3

```
Expand[-z + 3 (-1 + z) z - (-2 + z) (-1 + z) z]
```

$-6 z + 6 z^2 - z^3$

```
Expand[-z + (-1 + z) z]
```

$-2 z + z^2$

```
altd[4, 0, z] - altd[3, 0, z]
```

$-z + \frac{1}{2} (-1 + z) z$

```
altd[30, 0, z] - altd[29 - 1, 0, z]
```

$-2 z + 3 (-1 + z) z - (-2 + z) (-1 + z) z$

```
tt[k_] := Sum[ (-1) ^ (j) bin[k - 1, j - 1] bin[z, j], {j, 1, k}]
```

Expand[tt[5] tt[2]]

$$\frac{93 z^2}{10} - \frac{559 z^3}{40} + \frac{113 z^4}{16} - \frac{73 z^5}{48} + \frac{11 z^6}{80} - \frac{z^7}{240}$$

Sum[(-1)^(j) bin[3-1, j-1] bin[z, j], {j, 1, 3}]

$$-z + (-1+z) z - \frac{1}{6} (-2+z) (-1+z) z$$

Expand[zeta[10, 0, z, 1]]

$$1 + \frac{16 z}{3} + \frac{7 z^2}{2} + \frac{z^3}{6}$$

Expand[zeta[10 000, 0, z, 1]]

$$1 + \frac{56175529 z}{45045} + \frac{5304616687 z^2}{1663200} + \frac{64238883431 z^3}{19958400} + \frac{3688608229 z^4}{2177280} + \frac{11603252491 z^5}{21772800} + \frac{4483862353 z^6}{43545600} + \frac{557009347 z^7}{43545600} + \frac{2872319 z^8}{2903040} + \frac{688397 z^9}{14515200} + \frac{58651 z^{10}}{43545600} + \frac{8339 z^{11}}{479001600} + \frac{17 z^{12}}{95800320} + \frac{z^{13}}{6227020800}$$

Expand[zeta[500, -1, z, 1]]

$$1 + \frac{1878019 z}{84} + \frac{120118007 z^2}{2520} + \frac{6961123 z^3}{180} + \frac{1657477 z^4}{120} + \frac{45367 z^5}{18} + \frac{3131 z^6}{15} + \frac{3571 z^7}{315} + \frac{26 z^8}{315}$$

Expand[zeta[50, 1, z, 1]]

$$1 + \frac{36227089580823978984163 z}{18594267025475980238400} + \frac{2722987611283 z^2}{2248776129600} + \frac{1770229 z^3}{5702400} + \frac{41 z^4}{1440} + \frac{13 z^5}{11520}$$

Expand[zeta[20, N[ZetaZero[1]], z, 1]]

$$1 - (2.06564 - 0.208919 i) z + (1.0225 - 0.278071 i) z^2 - (0.268006 - 0.181271 i) z^3 + (0.000833781 - 0.0103832 i) z^4$$

N[Expand[D[zeta[80, s, z, 1], s]] /. s -> 0]

$$-79.4645 z - 120.818 z^2 - 62.7616 z^3 - 9.80744 z^4 - 0.815798 z^5 - 0.00577623 z^6$$

N[ZetaZero[1]]

$$0.5 + 14.1347 i$$

Clear[K, zeta, zetb]

K[n_] := K[n] = FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[n] / Log[n]]

zeta[n_, s_, z_, k_] := zeta[n, s, z, k] =

Expand[1 + ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[j^-s zeta[Floor[n / j], s, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]]

zetb[n_, s_, z_, k_] := zetb[n, s, z, k] =

Expand[1 + z / k Sum[If[K[j] == 0, 0, K[j]] j^-s zetb[Floor[n / j], s, z, k + 1], {j, 2, n}]]

Timing[zeta[100 000, 0, z, 1]]

$$\left\{ 7.051, 1 + \frac{991892879 z}{102960} + \frac{16611877533197 z^2}{605404800} + \frac{27613425421567 z^3}{864864000} + \frac{8883298064606291 z^4}{435891456000} + \frac{82938597121 z^5}{10264320} + \frac{12123475378339 z^6}{5748019200} + \frac{987114594581 z^7}{2612736000} + \frac{6832898553167 z^8}{146313216000} + \frac{53237749 z^9}{13063680} + \frac{1772592397 z^{10}}{7315660800} + \frac{20466961 z^{11}}{2052864000} + \frac{30323737 z^{12}}{114960384000} + \frac{841 z^{13}}{186810624} + \frac{9773 z^{14}}{209227898880} + \frac{71 z^{15}}{373621248000} + \frac{17 z^{16}}{20922789888000} \right\}$$

Timing[zetb[100 000, 0, z, 1]]

$$\left\{ 7.473, 1 + \frac{991892879 z}{102960} + \frac{16611877533197 z^2}{605404800} + \frac{27613425421567 z^3}{864864000} + \frac{8883298064606291 z^4}{435891456000} + \frac{82938597121 z^5}{10264320} + \frac{12123475378339 z^6}{5748019200} + \frac{987114594581 z^7}{2612736000} + \frac{6832898553167 z^8}{146313216000} + \frac{53237749 z^9}{13063680} + \frac{1772592397 z^{10}}{7315660800} + \frac{20466961 z^{11}}{2052864000} + \frac{30323737 z^{12}}{114960384000} + \frac{841 z^{13}}{186810624} + \frac{9773 z^{14}}{209227898880} + \frac{71 z^{15}}{373621248000} + \frac{17 z^{16}}{20922789888000} \right\}$$

D[z^3 / 6, z]

$$\frac{z^2}{2}$$

D[z, z]

$$1$$

D[x^z, z]

$$x^z \log[x]$$

D[x^z, {z, 2}]

$$x^z \log[x]^2$$

D[x^z, {z, 3}]

$$x^z \log[x]^3$$

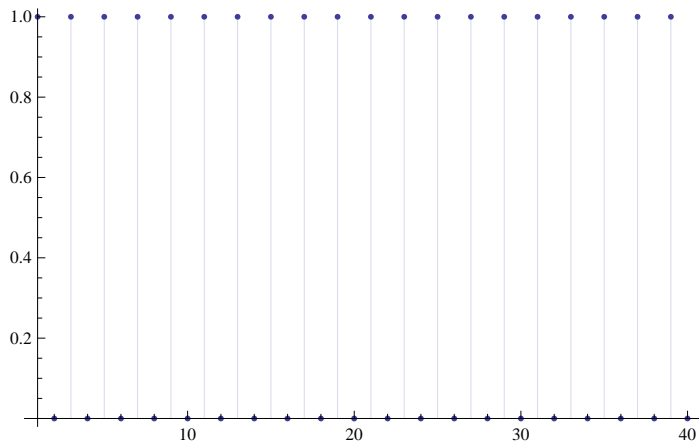
bin[z_, k_] := bin[z, k] = Product[z - j, {j, 0, k - 1}] / k!

E2a[n_, k_, a_, s_] := E2a[n, k, a, s] = Sum[j^(-s) E2a[n / j, k - 1, a, s], {j, 2, n}] - a Sum[(j a)^(-s) E2a[n / (a j), k - 1, a, s], {j, 1, n / a}];

E2a[n_, 0, a_, s_] := UnitStep[n - 1]

E1b[n_, z_, b_, s_] := Sum[bin[z, k] E2a[n, k, b, s], {k, 0, If[b < 2, Log[b, n], Log[2, n]]}]

```
DiscretePlot[E1b[n, 1, 2, 0], {n, 1, 40}]
```



```
Limit[(1 - 5^(1 - s)) Zeta[s], s -> 2]
```

$$\frac{2 \pi^2}{15}$$

```
N[2 Pi^2 / 15]
```

```
1.31595
```

```
N[Sum[(Mod[n, 5] - Mod[n - 1, 5]) / n^2, {n, 1, 40}]]
```

```
1.31476
```

```
Expand[E1b[100, z, 5, 0]]
```

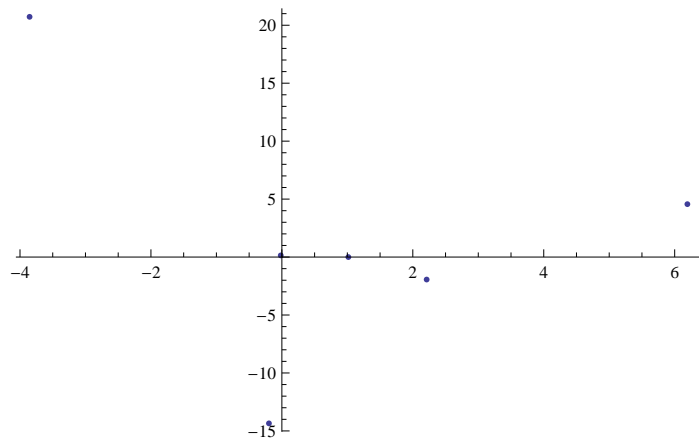
$$1 + \frac{331 z}{30} - \frac{7711 z^2}{360} + \frac{403 z^3}{48} + \frac{131 z^4}{144} + \frac{17 z^5}{240} + \frac{7 z^6}{720}$$

```
zeros[n_, s_] := List@@NRoots[Expand[E1b[n, z, 10, s]] == 0, z][[All, 2]]
```

```
zeros[105, N[ZetaZero[1]]]
```

```
{-18.223 - 4.89962 i, -0.447427 + 0.51221 i, 0.259219 + 21.386 i,  
0.828298 - 0.480269 i, 1.11297 + 3.10139 i, 1.14551 + 0.121388 i}
```

```
ListPlot[Table[{Re[n], Im[n]}, {n, zeros[104, N[ZetaZero[1]]}]]
```



```

t[n_, x_, y_] := y (Floor[n / y] - Floor[(n - 1) / y]) - x (Floor[n / x] - Floor[(n - 1) / x])
Dd[n_, s_, z_, y_, x_, k_] := Expand[
  1 + y^(s - 1) ((z + 1) / k - 1) Sum[t[n, x, y] j^(-s) Dd[n / j, s, z, y, x, k + 1], {j, y + 1, ny}]]
Dd[100, 0, 1, 2, 1, 1]
100
t[7, 1, 2]
-1
Zeta[6]

$$\frac{\pi^6}{945}$$

n^p + Sum[BernoulliB[k] p! n^(p - k + 1) / (k! (p - k + 1)!), {k, 0, p}] /. p -> 4

$$-\frac{n}{30} + \frac{n^3}{3} + \frac{n^4}{2} + \frac{n^5}{5}$$

Expand[Sum[j^(3 / 2), {j, 1, n}]]
HarmonicNumber[n, - $\frac{3}{2}$ ]
Expand[zeta[12, 0, z, 1]]

$$1 + \frac{19 z}{3} + 4 z^2 + \frac{2 z^3}{3}$$

zerosx[n_, s_] := List @@ NRoots[Expand[zeta[n, s, z, 1]] == 0, z][[All, 2]]
N[zerosx[100, 0]]
{-0.933809, -0.0372047, -11.1997 - 12.3982 i,
 -11.1997 + 12.3982 i, -2.67195 - 1.86184 i, -2.67195 + 1.86184 i}
N[zerosx[10 000, 0]]
{-1005.17, -25.9197 - 61.2147 i, -25.9197 + 61.2147 i, -12.5619, -9.95084 - 13.237 i,
 -9.95084 + 13.237 i, -4.34989 - 4.84639 i, -4.34989 + 4.84639 i, -2.23696 - 1.84432 i,
 -2.23696 + 1.84432 i, -1.17804 - 0.181571 i, -1.17804 + 0.181571 i, -0.000803511}
Product[1 + 1 / j, {j, zerosx[12, 0]}]
-2.
19. / 3
6.33333
FI[n_] := FactorInteger[n]; FI[1] := {}
fz2[n_, z_] := Product[If[p[[1]] == 2, -z Hypergeometric2F1[1 - p[[2]], 1 - z, 2, -1],
  (-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]]], {p, FI[n]}]
fz3[n_, z_] := Product[If[p[[1]] == 2, Sum[(-1)^(k) Binomial[p[[2]] - 1, k - 1]
  Binomial[z, k], {k, 1, p[[2]]}], (-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]]], {p, FI[n]}]
ff[n_, k_] := Sum[(-1)^(j + 1) ff[Floor[n / j], k - 1], {j, 2, n}]
ff[n_, 0] := UnitStep[n - 1]
fz[n_, z_] := Sum[bin[z, k] ff[n, k], {k, 0, Log[2, n]}]

```

```
Table[ {n, FullSimplify[fz2[n, z] - (fz[n, z] - fz[n - 1, z])]}, {n, 2, 20}] // TableForm
```

```
2      0
3      0
4      0
5      0
6      0
7      0
8      0
9      0
10     0
11     0
12     0
13     0
14     0
15     0
16     0
17     0
18     0
19     0
20     0
```

```
Sum[ (-1)^(k) Binomial[p - 1, k - 1] Binomial[z, k], {k, 1, p}]
```

```
-z Hypergeometric2F1[1 - p, 1 - z, 2, -1]
```

```
Expand[(-1)^(k) Binomial[p - 1, k - 1] Binomial[z, k]]
```

```
(-1)^k Binomial[-1 + p, -1 + k] Binomial[z, k]
```

```
Expand[Sum[ (-1)^k bin[p - 1, k - 1] bin[z, k], {k, 1, p}] /. p -> 4]
```

$$-\frac{15z}{4} + \frac{83z^2}{24} - \frac{3z^3}{4} + \frac{z^4}{24}$$

```
Expand[fz[16, z] - fz[15, z]]
```

$$-\frac{15z}{4} + \frac{83z^2}{24} - \frac{3z^3}{4} + \frac{z^4}{24}$$

```
Expand[-z Hypergeometric2F1[1 - p, 1 - z, 2, -1] /. p -> 0]
```

$$1 - 2^z$$

```

fz2a[n_, z_] := Product[If[p[[1]] == 2, -z Hypergeometric2F1[1 - p[[2]], 1 - z, 2, -1],
  (-1)^p[[2]] Binomial[-z, p[[2]]]], {p, FI[n]}]
fz3a[n_, z_] := Product[If[p[[1]] == 2, Sum[ (-1)^k Binomial[p[[2]] - 1, k - 1] Binomial[z, k],
  {k, 1, p[[2]]}], Binomial[z + p[[2]] - 1, p[[2]]]], {p, FI[n]}]
fz3x[n_, z_] := Product[Sum[ If[ p[[1]] == 2, (-1)^k, 1] Binomial[p[[2]] - 1, k - 1]
  Binomial[z, k], {k, 1, p[[2]]}], {p, FI[n]}]
fz3y[n_, z_] := Product[Sum[ (-1)^(k (Floor[p[[1]] / 2] - Floor[(p[[1]] - 1) / 2]))
  Binomial[p[[2]] - 1, k - 1] Binomial[z, k], {k, 1, p[[2]]}], {p, FI[n]}]
fz4a[p_, z_] := Table[ (-1)^k Binomial[p - 1, k - 1] Binomial[z, k], {k, 1, p}]
fz4b[p_, z_] := Binomial[z + p - 1, p]
Table[D[fz3y[n, z], z] /. z -> 0, {n, 1, 20}] // TableForm

```

```

0
-1
1
- 3/2
1
0
1
- 7/3
1/2
0
1
0
1
0
0
- 15/4
1
0
1
0

```

```

fz4a[3, 4]
{-4, 12, -4}
fz4b[3, 4]
20

```

```

Sum[ Binomial[p - 1, k - 1] Binomial[z, k], {k, 1, p}] /. p -> 3
Gamma[3 + z]
6 Gamma[z]
Sum[(-1)^k Binomial[p - 1, k - 1] Binomial[z, k], {k, 1, p}] /. p -> 3
- 1/6 z (14 - 9 z + z^2)
f[a_] := Floor[a / 2] - Floor[(a - 1) / 2]

```



```
Table[f[n], {n, 1, 20}]
```

```
{0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1}
```

```
bin[z_, k_] := bin[z, k] = Product[z - j, {j, 0, k - 1}] / k!
```

```
E2a[n_, k_, a_, s_] := E2a[n, k, a, s] = Sum[j^(-s) E2a[n / j, k - 1, a, s], {j, 2, n}] -  
a Sum[(j a)^(-s) E2a[n / (a j), k - 1, a, s], {j, 1, n / a}];
```

```
E2a[n_, 0, a_, s_] := UnitStep[n - 1]
```

```
Elb[n_, z_, b_, s_] := Sum[bin[z, k] E2a[n, k, b, s], {k, 0, If[b < 2, Log[b, n], Log[2, n]]}]
```

```
fzr[n_, s_, z_] := n^-s Product[If[p[[1]] == 2,
```

```
-z Hypergeometric2F1[1 - p[[2]], 1 - z, 2, -1], (-1)^p[[2]] bin[-z, p[[2]]]], {p, FI[n]}]
```

```
Expand[Sum[fzr[n, -1, z], {n, 1, 100}]]
```

$$1 + \frac{10301z}{60} - \frac{235459z^2}{360} + \frac{2363z^3}{4} - \frac{12797z^4}{72} + \frac{286z^5}{15} - \frac{32z^6}{45}$$

```
Expand[Elb[100, z, 2, -1]]
```

$$1 + \frac{10301z}{60} - \frac{235459z^2}{360} + \frac{2363z^3}{4} - \frac{12797z^4}{72} + \frac{286z^5}{15} - \frac{32z^6}{45}$$

```
Timing[Expand[Sum[fzr[n, N[ZetaZero[1]], z], {n, 1, 1000000}]]]
```

$$\begin{aligned} &\{2373.77, (1. + 0. i) - (45.4558 + 48.4997 i) z + (140.588 + 164.395 i) z^2 - \\ &(191.246 + 238.877 i) z^3 + (152.097 + 199.937 i) z^4 - (80.3319 + 108.801 i) z^5 + \\ &(30.3631 + 41.1341 i) z^6 - (8.62493 + 11.2783 i) z^7 + (1.90012 + 2.31031 i) z^8 - \\ &(0.329937 + 0.359479 i) z^9 + (0.0452778 + 0.0424413 i) z^{10} - (0.00487763 + 0.00370671 i) z^{11} + \\ &(0.00040802 + 0.000228966 i) z^{12} - (0.0000261843 + 9.41988 \times 10^{-6} i) z^{13} + \\ &(1.26949 \times 10^{-6} + 2.18011 \times 10^{-7} i) z^{14} - (4.554 \times 10^{-8} - 3.03041 \times 10^{-12} i) z^{15} + \\ &(1.18086 \times 10^{-9} - 1.83197 \times 10^{-10} i) z^{16} - (2.16758 \times 10^{-11} - 6.08217 \times 10^{-12} i) z^{17} + \\ &(2.75011 \times 10^{-13} - 9.65399 \times 10^{-14} i) z^{18} - (2.34225 \times 10^{-15} - 8.61328 \times 10^{-16} i) z^{19} + \\ &(1.25981 \times 10^{-17} - 4.23332 \times 10^{-18} i) z^{20} - (3.5056 \times 10^{-20} - 1.60456 \times 10^{-20} i) z^{21} + \\ &(5.09704 \times 10^{-23} - 3.36529 \times 10^{-23} i) z^{22} - (8.77986 \times 10^{-27} + 1.0064 \times 10^{-26} i) z^{23} \} \end{aligned}$$