

**Expand**[ ( (a + 1) (a + 2) - 6 (a + 1) + 6) / 2]

$$1 - \frac{3a}{2} + \frac{a^2}{2}$$

**Expand**[ (a + 1) (a + 2) (a + 3) / 6 - 2 (a + 1) (a + 2) + 6 (a + 1) - 4]

$$-1 + \frac{11a}{6} - a^2 + \frac{a^3}{6}$$

**SS**[k\_] := **Product**[a + j, {j, 1, k - 1}] / ((k - 1) !)

**SS**[6]

$$\frac{1}{120} (1 + a) (2 + a) (3 + a) (4 + a) (5 + a)$$

**SSS**[k\_] := **Sum**[(-1)^(k - j) **Binomial**[k, j] **SS**[j], {j, 1, k}]

**Expand**[**SSS**[4]]

$$-1 + \frac{11a}{6} - a^2 + \frac{a^3}{6}$$

**Expand**[ (a - 1) (a - 2) (a - 3) / 6]

$$-1 + \frac{11a}{6} - a^2 + \frac{a^3}{6}$$

$$\mathbf{KK}[\mathbf{a\_}, \mathbf{k\_}] := -\frac{(-1)^k (-1 - \mathbf{a} + \mathbf{k})!}{(-\mathbf{a})! (-1 + \mathbf{k})!}$$

**JJ**[a\_, k\_] := (a - 1) ! / ( (k - 1) ! (a - k) ! )

**KK**[3, 3]

Infinity::indet: Indeterminate expression 0 ComplexInfinity encountered. >>

Indeterminate

**JJ**[9, 3]

28

**DD**[n\_, k\_] := **Sum**[ **DD**[n / j, k - 1], {j, 2, n}]

**DD**[n\_, 0] := 1

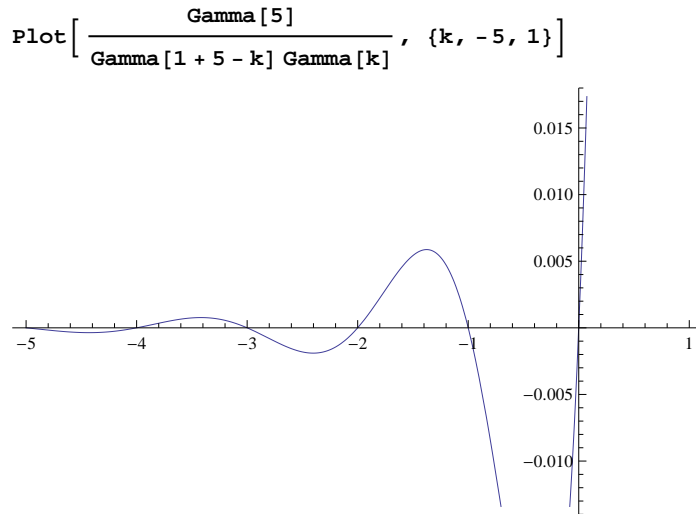
**DDD**[n\_, k\_] := **DD**[n, k] - **DD**[n - 1, k]

**DDD**[2^8, 3]

21

**FullSimplify**[**JJ**[a, k]]

$$\frac{\text{Gamma}[a]}{\text{Gamma}[1 + a - k] \text{Gamma}[k]}$$



```

FF[n_, k_] :=
  Product[Binomial[FactorInteger[n][[j]][[2]] + k - 1, FactorInteger[n][[j]][[2]]],
    {j, 1, Length[FactorInteger[n]]}]

FF2[n_, k_] := FF[n, k] / k

FF3[n_, k_] := Sum[FF2[j, k], {j, 2, n}]

GG[n_, k_, a_] := Sum[(k MangoldtLambda[j]) / (a Log[j]) (1 + GG[n / j, k, a + 1]), {j, 2, n}]

XX[n_, k_] :=
  Product[(FactorInteger[n][[j]][[2]] - 1) / ((FactorInteger[n][[j]][[2]] - k) (k - 1)!),
    {j, 1, Length[FactorInteger[n]]}]

XX[2^2 * 3, 3]
0

DDD[2^2 * 3, 3]
3

(2 + 1) (2 + 2) (1 + 1) (1 + 2) / 4 - 3 (2 + 1) (1 + 1) + 3
3

Expand[(a + 1) (b + 1) - 2]
-1 + a + b + a b

Expand[(a + 1) (a + 2) (b + 1) (b + 2) / (2 * 2) - 3 (a + 1) (b + 1) + 3]
1 -  $\frac{3a}{2}$  +  $\frac{a^2}{2}$  -  $\frac{3b}{2}$  -  $\frac{3ab}{4}$  +  $\frac{3a^2b}{4}$  +  $\frac{b^2}{2}$  +  $\frac{3ab^2}{4}$  +  $\frac{a^2b^2}{4}$ 

```

**Expand**[(a - 1) (a - 2) (b + 1) (b + 2) / 4]

$$1 - \frac{3a}{2} + \frac{a^2}{2} + \frac{3b}{2} - \frac{9ab}{4} + \frac{3a^2b}{4} + \frac{b^2}{2} - \frac{3ab^2}{4} + \frac{a^2b^2}{4}$$

**Simplify**[3 a + 3 b + 3 a b]

$$3(a + b + ab)$$

**Expand**[(a - 1) (a - 2) (b - 1) (b - 2) / 4] -

**Expand**[(a + 1) (a + 2) (b + 1) (b + 2) / (2 × 2) - 3 (a + 1) (b + 1) + 3]

$$3ab - \frac{3a^2b}{2} - \frac{3ab^2}{2}$$

**Expand**[(a + 1) (a + 2) (b + 1) (b + 2) / 4] -

**Expand**[(a + 1) (a + 2) (b + 1) (b + 2) / (2 × 2) - 3 (a + 1) (b + 1) + 3]

$$3a + 3b + 3ab$$

**SR**[k\_] := **Product**[a + j, {j, 1, k - 1}] / ((k - 1)!) **Product**[b + j, {j, 1, k - 1}] / ((k - 1)!)]

**SR**[4]

$$\frac{1}{36} (1 + a) (2 + a) (3 + a) (1 + b) (2 + b) (3 + b)$$

**Pochhammer**[1 + a, -1 + k] **Pochhammer**[1 + b, -1 + k]

$$((-1 + k)!)^2$$

**Pochhammer**[1 + a, -1 + k] **Pochhammer**[1 + b, -1 + k]

$$((-1 + k)!)^2$$

**SSR**[k\_] := **Sum**[(-1)^(k - j) **Binomial**[k, j] **SR**[j], {j, 1, k}]

**SSR**[3]

$$3 - 3(1 + a)(1 + b) + \frac{1}{4}(1 + a)(2 + a)(1 + b)(2 + b)$$

**SR2**[k\_, a\_, b\_] :=

**Product**[a + j, {j, 1, k - 1}] / ((k - 1)!) **Product**[b + j, {j, 1, k - 1}] / ((k - 1)!)]

**SSR2**[k\_, a\_, b\_] := **Sum**[(-1)^(j) **Binomial**[k, k - j] **SR2**[k - j, a, b], {j, 0, 4 k}]

**SSR2**[5.1, a, b]

$$3.70237 \times 10^{15} - 9.86502(1 + a)(1 + b) + 2.1648(1 + a)(2 + a)(1 + b)(2 + b) - \\ 0.109886(1 + a)(2 + a)(3 + a)(1 + b)(2 + b)(3 + b) + \\ 0.00128175(1 + a)(2 + a)(3 + a)(4 + a)(1 + b)(2 + b)(3 + b)(4 + b)$$

**Plot**[**SSR2**,

**ST**[k\_] := **Product**[a + j, {j, 1, k - 1}] / ((k - 1)!)]

**Product**[b + j, {j, 1, k - 1}] / ((k - 1)!) **Product**[c + j, {j, 1, k - 1}] / ((k - 1)!)]

**ST**[k]

$$\frac{1}{((-1 + k)!)^3} \text{Pochhammer}[1 + a, -1 + k] \text{Pochhammer}[1 + b, -1 + k] \text{Pochhammer}[1 + c, -1 + k]$$

**SST**[k\_] := **Sum**[(-1)^(k - j) **Binomial**[k, j] **ST**[j], {j, 1, k}]

**FullSimplify**[**SST**[k]]

$$-(-1)^k k \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1 + a, 1 + b, 1 + c, 1 - k\}, \{1, 1, 2\}, 1]$$

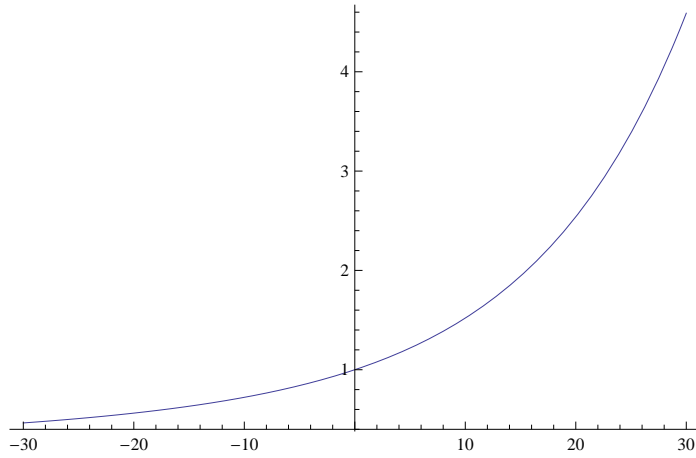
SST[k]

$-(-1)^k k \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1+a, 1+b, 1+c, 1-k\}, \{1, 1, 2\}, 1]$

$-(-1)^k k \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1+a, 1-k\}, \{2\}, 1]$

$-(-1)^k k \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1+a, 1-k\}, \{2\}, 1]$

Plot[HypergeometricPFQ[{1, 1}, {3, 3, 3}, x], {x, -30, 30}]



$-(-1)^3 3 \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1+a, 1+b, 1-3\}, \{1, 2\}, 1]$

Expand $\left[3 \left(1 - (1+a)(1+b) + \frac{1}{12}(1+a)(2+a)(1+b)(2+b)\right)\right]$

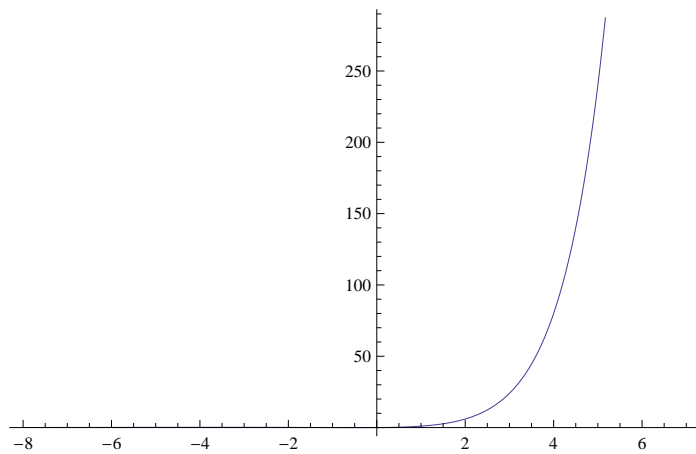
$$1 - \frac{3a}{2} + \frac{a^2}{2} - \frac{3b}{2} - \frac{3ab}{4} + \frac{3a^2b}{4} + \frac{b^2}{2} + \frac{3ab^2}{4} + \frac{a^2b^2}{4}$$

SSR[3]

Expand $\left[3 - 3(1+a)(1+b) + \frac{1}{4}(1+a)(2+a)(1+b)(2+b)\right]$

$$1 - \frac{3a}{2} + \frac{a^2}{2} - \frac{3b}{2} - \frac{3ab}{4} + \frac{3a^2b}{4} + \frac{b^2}{2} + \frac{3ab^2}{4} + \frac{a^2b^2}{4}$$

Plot[k HypergeometricPFQ[{1+1, 1+1, 1-k}, {1, 2}, -1], {k, -8, 7}]



AA[a\_, b\_, k\_] :=  $-(-1)^k k \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1+a, 1+b, 1-k\}, \{1, 2\}, 1]$

```
AA[4, 2, 3]
```

```
48
```

```
BB[a_, b_, k_] := k HypergeometricPFQ[{1 + a, 1 + b, 1 - k}, {1, 2}, 1]
```

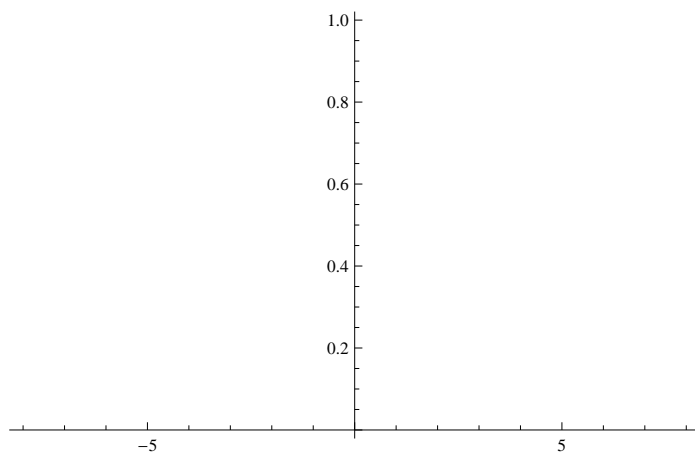
```
BB[4, 2, 2]
```

```
ComplexInfinity
```

```
DDD[2^7 × 3^3, 3]
```

```
267
```

```
Plot[AA[n, 1, 1.5], {n, -8, 8}]
```



```
Binomial[4, 0]
```

```
1
```

```
Pochhammer[4, -1]
```

```
1
```

```
—
```

```
3
```

```
Binomial[4.5, -600.5]
```

```
8.530219409113667`*^-15
```

```
Product[j, {j, 8, 2}]
```

```
1
```

```
TT[a_, k_] := Product[a + j, {j, 1, k}]
```

```
TT[1, -4]
```

```
1
```

```
TT2[k_, j_, a_, b_] :=
```

```
(-1)^j Binomial[k, k - j] TT[a, k - j - 1] TT[b, k - j - 1] / ((k - j - 1)!)^2
```

```
TT2[4.5, 0, a, b]
```

```
0.00739114 (1 + a) (2 + a) (3 + a) (1 + b) (2 + b) (3 + b)
```

```
TT3[n_, a_, b_] := Sum[TT2[n, j, a, b], {j, 0, 30}]
```

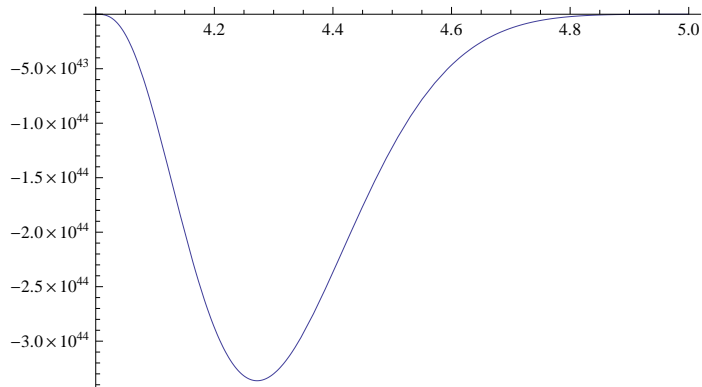
**TT2[4.2, 15, a, b]**

$-2.23076 \times 10^8$

**DDD[2^3 × 3^2, 4]**

28

**Plot[ TT3[n, 3, 2], {n, 4, 5}]**



**TT3[4.1, 3, 2]**

$-9.51784 \times 10^{43}$

**Binomial[4.1, 4.1 - 15]**

$6.02929 \times 10^{-6}$

$(-1)^{15} \text{Binomial}[4.1, 4.1 - 15] \text{TT}[a, 4.1 - 15 - 1] \text{TT}[b, 4.1 - 15 - 1] / (((4.1 - 15 - 1)!)^2)$

$-5.70761 \times 10^7$

$((4.1 - 15 - 1)!)^2$

$1.05636 \times 10^{-13}$

**Gamma[4.1 - 15]**

$-3.25017 \times 10^{-7}$

**TT[a, 4.1 - 15 - 1]**

1

**SS[n\_, k\_, a\_] := Sum[a (1/k - SS[n/j, k+1, a]), {j, 2, n}]**

**N[SS[100, 1, 2]]**

11.7333

**RP[n\_] := N[MangoldtLambda[n] / Log[n]]**

**RR[n\_] := Sum[RP[j], {j, 2, n}]**

**RR[1000]**

176.696

**RP2[n\_] := Sum[RP[j] RR[n/j], {j, 2, n}]**

RP[1]

Power::infy : Infinite expression  $\frac{1}{0}$  encountered. >>

Infinity::indet : Indeterminate expression 0 ComplexInfinity encountered. >>

Indeterminate

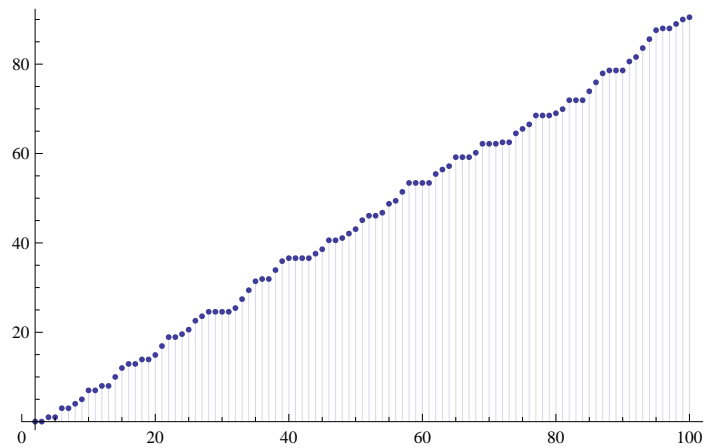
N[SS[100, 1, 2]]

11.7333

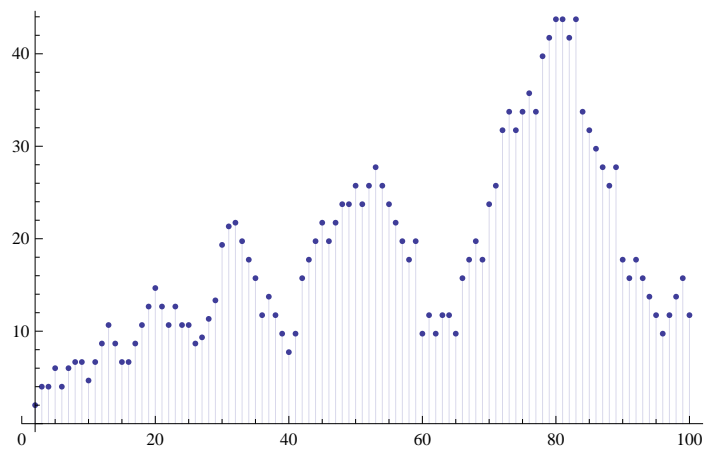
RR[100]

28.5333

DiscretePlot[RP2[n], {n, 2, 100}]

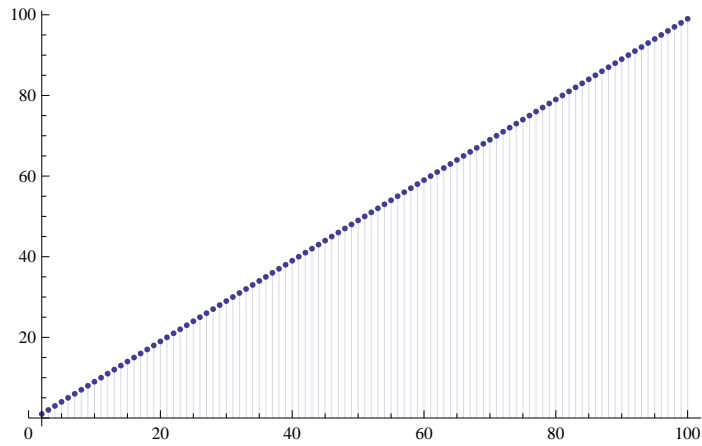


DiscretePlot[SS[n, 1, 2], {n, 2, 100}]



XX[n\_, k\_, a\_] := Sum[a RP[j] (1 / (k!)) + XX[n / j, k + 1, a], {j, 2, n}]

```
DiscretePlot[XX[n, 1, 1], {n, 2, 100}]
```



```
Log[1.1]
```

```
0.0953102
```

```
FF[n_, k_] :=
```

```
Product[Binomial[FactorInteger[n][[j]][[2]] + k - 1, FactorInteger[n][[j]][[2]]],  
{j, 1, Length[FactorInteger[n]]}]
```

```
FF[1, k_] := 1
```

```
FF2[n_, k_] := FF[n, k] / k
```

```
FF3[n_, k_] := Sum[FF2[j, k], {j, 2, n}]
```

```
GG[n_, k_, a_] := Sum[(k MangoldtLambda[j]) / (a Log[j]) (1 + GG[n / j, k, a + 1]), {j, 2, n}]
```

```
FF2[1, .000001]
```

```
 $1. \times 10^6$ 
```

```
FFX[k_] := FF2[1, k] Log[1 + k]
```