

$$D_1(n) = \frac{1}{1!} \sum_{j>1}^{j \leq n} p(j) + \frac{1}{2!} \sum_{j,k>1}^{j \cdot k \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) + \frac{1}{3!} \sum_{j,k,m>1}^{j \cdot k \cdot m \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) \cdot p(m) + \frac{1}{4!} \sum_{j,k,m,o>1}^{j \cdot k \cdot m \cdot o \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) \cdot p(m) \cdot p(o) + \dots$$

$$D_2(n) = \frac{2}{1!} \sum_{j>1}^{j \leq n} p(j) + \frac{2}{2!} \sum_{j,k>1}^{j \cdot k \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) + \frac{2}{3!} \sum_{j,k,m>1}^{j \cdot k \cdot m \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) \cdot p(m) + \frac{2}{4!} \sum_{j,k,m,o>1}^{j \cdot k \cdot m \cdot o \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) \cdot p(m) \cdot p(o) + \dots$$

$$D_3(n) = \frac{3}{1!} \sum_{j>1}^{j \leq n} p(j) + \frac{3}{2!} \sum_{j,k>1}^{j \cdot k \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) + \frac{3}{3!} \sum_{j,k,m>1}^{j \cdot k \cdot m \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) \cdot p(m) + \frac{3}{4!} \sum_{j,k,m,o>1}^{j \cdot k \cdot m \cdot o \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) \cdot p(m) \cdot p(o) + \dots$$

$$D_a(n) = \frac{a}{1!} \sum_{j>1}^{j \leq n} p(j) + \frac{a}{2!} \sum_{j,k>1}^{j \cdot k \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) + \frac{a}{3!} \sum_{j,k,m>1}^{j \cdot k \cdot m \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) \cdot p(m) + \frac{a}{4!} \sum_{j,k,m,o>1}^{j \cdot k \cdot m \cdot o \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) \cdot p(m) \cdot p(o) + \dots$$

$$D_0(n) = 1$$

$$D_1(n) = \sum_{j>1}^{j \leq n} p(j) + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j,k>1}^{j \cdot k \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) + \frac{1}{6} \sum_{j,k,m>1}^{j \cdot k \cdot m \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) \cdot p(m) + \frac{1}{24} \sum_{j,k,m,o>1}^{j \cdot k \cdot m \cdot o \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) \cdot p(m) \cdot p(o) + \dots$$

$$D_2(n) = 2 \sum_{j>1}^{j \leq n} p(j) + 2 \sum_{j,k>1}^{j \cdot k \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) + \frac{4}{3} \sum_{j,k,m>1}^{j \cdot k \cdot m \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) \cdot p(m) + \frac{2}{3} \sum_{j,k,m,o>1}^{j \cdot k \cdot m \cdot o \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) \cdot p(m) \cdot p(o) + \dots$$

$$D_3(n) = 3 \sum_{j>1}^{j \leq n} p(j) + \frac{9}{2} \sum_{j,k>1}^{j \cdot k \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) + \frac{9}{2} \sum_{j,k,m>1}^{j \cdot k \cdot m \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) \cdot p(m) + \frac{27}{8} \sum_{j,k,m,o>1}^{j \cdot k \cdot m \cdot o \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) \cdot p(m) \cdot p(o) + \dots$$

$$D_4(n) = 4 \sum_{j>1}^{j \leq n} p(j) + 8 \sum_{j,k>1}^{j \cdot k \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) + \frac{32}{3} \sum_{j,k,m>1}^{j \cdot k \cdot m \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) \cdot p(m) + \frac{32}{3} \sum_{j,k,m,o>1}^{j \cdot k \cdot m \cdot o \leq n} p(j) \cdot p(k) \cdot p(m) \cdot p(o) + \dots$$

$$D_0(n)=1$$

$$D_1(n)=P_1(n)+\frac{1}{2}P_2(n)+\frac{1}{6}P_3(n)+\frac{1}{24}P_4(n)+...$$

$$D_2(n)=2P_1(n)+2P_2(n)+\frac{4}{3}P_3(n)+\frac{2}{3}P_4(n)+...$$

$$D_3(n)=3P_1(n)+\frac{9}{2}P_2(n)+\frac{9}{2}P_3(n)+\frac{27}{8}P_4(n)+...$$

$$D_4(n)=4P_1(n)+8P_2(n)+\frac{32}{3}P_3(n)+\frac{32}{3}P_4(n)+...$$

$$D_1'(n)=D_1(n)-D_0(n)$$

$$D_2'(n)=D_2(n)-2D_1(n)+D_0(n)$$

$$D_2'(n)=1+\frac{\binom{2}{2}2^1-\binom{2}{1}1^1}{1!}P_1(n)+\frac{\binom{2}{2}2^2-\binom{2}{1}1^2}{2!}P_2(n)+\frac{\binom{2}{2}2^3-\binom{2}{1}1^3}{3!}P_3(n)+\frac{\binom{2}{2}2^4-\binom{2}{1}1^4}{4!}P_4(n)+...$$

$$D_3'(n)=D_3(n)-3D_2(n)+3D_1(n)-D_0(n)$$

$$D_3'(n)=-1+\frac{\binom{3}{3}3^1-\binom{3}{2}2^1+\binom{3}{1}1^1}{1!}P_1(n)+\frac{\binom{3}{3}3^2-\binom{3}{2}2^2+\binom{3}{1}2^2}{2!}P_2(n)+\frac{\binom{3}{3}3^3-\binom{3}{2}2^3+\binom{3}{1}1^3}{3!}P_3(n)+\frac{\binom{3}{3}3^4-\binom{3}{2}2^4+\binom{3}{1}1^4}{4!}P_4(n)+...$$

$$D_4'(n)=D_4(n)-4D_3(n)+6D_2(n)-4D_1(n)+D_0(n)$$

$$d_a(n)=\frac{a^1}{1!}\sum_{j|n}^{1\leq j<n}p(j)+\frac{a^2}{2!}\sum_{j\cdot k=n}^{1\leq j,k<n}p(j)\cdot p(k)+\frac{a^3}{3!}\sum_{j\cdot k\cdot m=n}^{1\leq j,k,m<n}p(j)\cdot p(k)\cdot p(m)+\frac{a^4}{4!}\sum_{j\cdot k\cdot m\cdot o=n}^{1\leq j,k,m,o<n}p(j)\cdot p(k)\cdot p(m)\cdot p(o)+...$$

$$d_{a,k}(n)=\sum_{j|n}^{1\leq j<n}p(j)(\frac{a^k}{k!}+d_{a,k+1}(\frac{n}{j}))$$

$$p_k(n)=\sum_{j|n}^{1\leq j<n}\frac{a^k}{k}-p_{k+1}(\frac{n}{j})$$

$$P_k(n)=\sum_{j=2}^nd_a(j)(\frac{1}{k}-P_{k+1}(\frac{n}{j}))$$

$$\Pi(n)=\frac{P_1(n)}{a}$$

$$\Pi(n)=\sum_{j>1}^{j\leq n}d_1(j)-\frac{1}{2}\sum_{j,k>1}^{j\cdot k\leq n}d_1(j)\cdot d_1(k)+\frac{1}{3}\sum_{j,k,m>1}^{j\cdot k\cdot m\leq n}d_1(j)\cdot d_1(k)\cdot d_1(m)-\frac{1}{4}\sum_{j,k,m,o>1}^{j\cdot k\cdot m\cdot o\leq n}d_1(j)\cdot d_1(k)\cdot d_1(m)\cdot d_1(o)+...$$

$$\Pi(n)=\frac{1}{2}\sum_{j>1}^{j\leq n}d_2(j)-\frac{1}{4}\sum_{j,k>1}^{j\cdot k\leq n}d_2(j)\cdot d_2(k)+\frac{1}{6}\sum_{j,k,m>1}^{j\cdot k\cdot m\leq n}d_2(j)\cdot d_2(k)\cdot d_2(m)-\frac{1}{8}\sum_{j,k,m,o>1}^{j\cdot k\cdot m\cdot o\leq n}d_2(j)\cdot d_2(k)\cdot d_2(m)\cdot d_2(o)+...$$

$$\Pi(n)=\frac{1}{3}\sum_{j>1}^{j\leq n}d_3(j)-\frac{1}{6}\sum_{j,k>1}^{j\cdot k\leq n}d_3(j)\cdot d_3(k)+\frac{1}{9}\sum_{j,k,m>1}^{j\cdot k\cdot m\leq n}d_3(j)\cdot d_3(k)\cdot d_3(m)-\frac{1}{12}\sum_{j,k,m,o>1}^{j\cdot k\cdot m\cdot o\leq n}d_3(j)\cdot d_3(k)\cdot d_3(m)\cdot d_3(o)+...$$

$$d_1(n)=d_1'(n)$$

$$d_2(n)=d_2'(n)+2d_1'(n)$$

$$d_3(n)=d_3'(n)+3d_2'(n)+3d_1'(n)$$

$$d_4(n)=d_4'(n)+4d_3'(n)+6d_2'(n)+4d_1'(n)$$

$$d_5(n)=d_5'(n)+5d_4'(n)+10d_3'(n)+10d_2'(n)+5d_1'(n)$$

$$2\Pi(n)=\sum_{j>1}^{j\leq n}d_2(j)-\frac{1}{2}\sum_{j,k>1}^{j\cdot k\leq n}d_2(j)\cdot d_2(k)$$

$$+\frac{1}{3}\sum_{j,k,m>1}^{j\cdot k\cdot m\leq n}d_2(j)\cdot d_2(k)\cdot d_2(m)-...$$

$$2\Pi(n)=\sum_{j>1}^{j\leq n}(d_2'(j)+2d_1'(j))-\frac{1}{2}\sum_{j,k>1}^{j\cdot k\leq n}(d_2'(j)+2d_1'(j))\cdot (d_2'(k)+2d_1'(k))$$

$$+\frac{1}{3}\sum_{j,k,m>1}^{j\cdot k\cdot m\leq n}(d_2'(j)+2d_1'(j))\cdot (d_2'(k)+2d_1'(k))\cdot (d_2'(m)+2d_1'(m))-...$$

$$2\Pi(n)=\sum_{j>1}^{j\leq n}(d_2'(j)+2)-\frac{1}{2}\sum_{j,k>1}^{j\cdot k\leq n}(d_2'(j)+2)\cdot (d_2'(k)+2)$$

$$+\frac{1}{3}\sum_{j,k,m>1}^{j\cdot k\cdot m\leq n}(d_2'(j)+2)\cdot (d_2'(k)+2)\cdot (d_2'(m)+2)-...$$

$$P_{k,a}(n)=\sum_{j=2}^n\frac{a^k}{k}-P_{k+1,a}(\frac{n}{j})$$

$$\Pi(n)=\frac{P_{1,1}(n)}{1}$$

$$n-1=\frac{P_{1,0}(n)}{0}$$

$$F_k(n)=\sum_{j=2}^na(j)(b(k)+F_{k+1}(\frac{n}{j}))$$

$$a(j)=1,b(k)=\frac{(-1)^{k+1}}{k}\rightarrow \Pi(n)$$

$$a(j)=\frac{\Lambda(j)}{\log j},b(k)=\frac{1}{k!}\rightarrow n-1$$

$$a(j)=j,b(k)=\frac{(-1)^{k+1}}{k}\rightarrow \text{Sum of Primes}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
d_1(n) &= d_1'(n) \\
d_2(n) &= d_2'(n) + 2d_1'(n) \\
d_3(n) &= d_3'(n) + 3d_2'(n) + 3d_1'(n) \\
d_4(n) &= d_4'(n) + 4d_3'(n) + 6d_2'(n) + 4d_1'(n) \\
d_5(n) &= d_5'(n) + 5d_4'(n) + 10d_3'(n) + 10d_2'(n) + 5d_1'(n)
\end{aligned}$$

$$d_3'(n) = \binom{3}{3}d_3(n) - \binom{3}{2}d_2(n) + \binom{3}{1}d_1(n) - \binom{3}{0}d_0(n) + \binom{3}{-1}d_{-1}(n) - \binom{3}{-2}d_{-2}(n) + \dots$$

$$d_k'(n) = \sum_{j=0} (-1)^j \binom{k}{k-j} d_{k-j}(n)$$

$$d_k(n)=\prod_{p_j}(p_j^{+k-1})$$

$$d_k(n)=\prod \frac{(p_i^{+k-1})!}{p_j!k-1!}$$

$$d_1(n)=\prod \frac{p_i!}{p_j!}$$

$$d_1(n)=\prod 1$$

$$d_k(n)=\prod \frac{(p_i^{+k-1})!}{p_j!k-1!}$$

$$\zeta(s) = \frac{1}{1^s} + \frac{1}{2^s} + \frac{1}{3^s} + \frac{1}{4^s} + \frac{1}{5^s} + \frac{1}{6^s} + \dots$$

$$\zeta(s) = \frac{d_1(1)}{1^s} + \frac{d_1(2)}{2^s} + \frac{d_1(3)}{3^s} + \frac{d_1(4)}{4^s} + \frac{d_1(5)}{5^s} + \frac{d_1(6)}{6^s} + \dots$$

$$\zeta(s)^2 = \left(\frac{1}{1^s} + \frac{1}{2^s} + \frac{1}{3^s} + \frac{1}{4^s} + \frac{1}{5^s} + \frac{1}{6^s} + \dots \right) \left(\frac{1}{1^s} + \frac{1}{2^s} + \frac{1}{3^s} + \frac{1}{4^s} + \frac{1}{5^s} + \frac{1}{6^s} + \dots \right)$$

$$\zeta(s)^2 = \frac{1}{1^s} + \frac{2}{2^s} + \frac{2}{3^s} + \frac{3}{4^s} + \frac{2}{5^s} + \frac{4}{6^s} + \dots$$

$$\zeta(s)^2 = \frac{d_2(1)}{1^s} + \frac{d_2(2)}{2^s} + \frac{d_2(3)}{3^s} + \frac{d_2(4)}{4^s} + \frac{d_2(5)}{5^s} + \frac{d_2(6)}{6^s} + \dots$$

$$\zeta(s)^k = \frac{d_k(1)}{1^s} + \frac{d_k(2)}{2^s} + \frac{d_k(3)}{3^s} + \frac{d_k(4)}{4^s} + \frac{d_k(5)}{5^s} + \frac{d_k(6)}{6^s} + \dots$$

$$(\zeta(s) - 1) = \frac{d_1(2)}{2^s} + \frac{d_1(3)}{3^s} + \frac{d_1(4)}{4^s} + \frac{d_1(5)}{5^s} + \frac{d_1(6)}{6^s} + \dots$$

$$(\zeta(s) - 1)^2 = \frac{d_2'(2)}{2^s} + \frac{d_2'(3)}{3^s} + \frac{d_2'(4)}{4^s} + \frac{d_2'(5)}{5^s} + \frac{d_2'(6)}{6^s} + \dots$$

$$(\zeta(s) - 1)^k = \frac{d_k'(2)}{2^s} + \frac{d_k'(3)}{3^s} + \frac{d_k'(4)}{4^s} + \frac{d_k'(5)}{5^s} + \frac{d_k'(6)}{6^s} + \dots$$

$$(2^0 + 2^1 + 2^2 + 2^3 + \dots)(3^0 + 3^1 + 3^2 + 3^3 + \dots)(5^0 + 5^1 + 5^2 + 5^3 + \dots)(7^0 + 7^1 + 7^2 + 7^3 + \dots)(\dots) = 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + \dots$$

$$(2^{0s} + 2^{1s} + 2^{2s} + 2^{3s} + \dots)(3^{0s} + 3^{1s} + 3^{2s} + 3^{3s} + \dots)(5^{0s} + 5^{1s} + 5^{2s} + 5^{3s} + \dots)(7^{0s} + 7^{1s} + 7^{2s} + 7^{3s} + \dots)(\dots) = 1^s + 2^s + 3^s + 4^s + 5^s + 6^s + 7^s + 8^s + \dots$$

$$1 + \frac{1}{n^s} + \frac{1}{n^{2s}} + \frac{1}{n^{3s}} + \frac{1}{n^{4s}} + \dots = \frac{1}{(1 - \frac{1}{n^s})}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2^s}} \right) \left(\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{3^s}} \right) \left(\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{5^s}} \right) \left(\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{7^s}} \right) (\dots) = \frac{1}{1^s} + \frac{1}{2^s} + \frac{1}{3^s} + \frac{1}{4^s} + \frac{1}{5^s} + \frac{1}{6^s} + \frac{1}{7^s} + \frac{1}{8^s} + \dots$$

$$\log \left(\left(\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2^s}} \right) \left(\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{3^s}} \right) \left(\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{5^s}} \right) \left(\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{7^s}} \right) (\dots) \right) = \log \left(\frac{1}{1^s} + \frac{1}{2^s} + \frac{1}{3^s} + \frac{1}{4^s} + \frac{1}{5^s} + \frac{1}{6^s} + \frac{1}{7^s} + \frac{1}{8^s} + \dots \right)$$

$$\log \left(\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2^s}} \right) + \log \left(\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{3^s}} \right) + \log \left(\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{5^s}} \right) + \log \left(\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{7^s}} \right) + \log(\dots) = \log \left(\frac{1}{1^s} + \frac{1}{2^s} + \frac{1}{3^s} + \frac{1}{4^s} + \frac{1}{5^s} + \frac{1}{6^s} + \frac{1}{7^s} + \frac{1}{8^s} + \dots \right)$$

$$-\log \left(1 - \frac{1}{2^s} \right) - \log \left(1 - \frac{1}{3^s} \right) - \log \left(1 - \frac{1}{5^s} \right) - \log \left(1 - \frac{1}{7^s} \right) - \log(\dots) = \log \left(\frac{1}{1^s} + \frac{1}{2^s} + \frac{1}{3^s} + \frac{1}{4^s} + \frac{1}{5^s} + \frac{1}{6^s} + \frac{1}{7^s} + \frac{1}{8^s} + \dots \right)$$

$$-\log(1 - n) = n + \frac{1}{2}n^2 + \frac{1}{3}n^3 + \frac{1}{4}n^4 + \dots$$

$$\frac{1}{2^s} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2^{2s}} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{2^{3s}} + \dots + \frac{1}{3^s} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{3^{2s}} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{3^{3s}} + \dots + \frac{1}{5^s} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{5^{2s}} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{5^{3s}} + \dots = \log \left(\frac{1}{1^s} + \frac{1}{2^s} + \frac{1}{3^s} + \frac{1}{4^s} + \frac{1}{5^s} + \frac{1}{6^s} + \frac{1}{7^s} + \frac{1}{8^s} + \dots \right)$$

$$\Pi_1(n)=\sum_{j=2}^n 1-\Pi_2(\frac{n}{j})$$

$$\Pi_2(n)=\sum_{j=2}^n \frac{1}{2}-\Pi_3(\frac{n}{j})$$

$$\Pi_3(n)=\sum_{j=2}^n \frac{1}{3}-\Pi_4(\frac{n}{j})$$

$$\Pi_4(n)=\sum_{j=2}^n \frac{1}{4}-\Pi_5(\frac{n}{j})$$

$$\Pi_5(n)=\sum_{j=2}^n \frac{1}{5}-\Pi_6(\frac{n}{j})$$

$$\sum_{j=2}^n \frac{\Lambda(j)}{\log j}+\frac{1}{2}\sum_{j=2}^n \sum_{k=2}^{\lfloor \frac{n}{j} \rfloor} \frac{\Lambda(j)}{\log j}.\frac{\Lambda(k)}{\log k}+\frac{1}{6}\sum_{j=2}^n \sum_{k=2}^{\lfloor \frac{n}{j} \rfloor} \sum_{m=2}^{\lfloor \frac{n}{j.k} \rfloor} \frac{\Lambda(j)}{\log j}.\frac{\Lambda(k)}{\log k}.\frac{\Lambda(m)}{\log m}+...=n-1$$

$$\sum_{j=2}^n \frac{\Lambda(j)}{\log j}(1+\sum_{k=2}^{\lfloor \frac{n}{j} \rfloor} \frac{\Lambda(k)}{\log k}(\frac{1}{2}+\sum_{m=2}^{\lfloor \frac{n}{j.k} \rfloor} \frac{\Lambda(m)}{\log m}(\frac{1}{6}+\sum_{o=2}^{\lfloor \frac{n}{j.k.m} \rfloor} \frac{\Lambda(o)}{\log o}(\frac{1}{24}+...))))=n-1$$

$$d_z(n) = \prod_{p^{\alpha}|n} \frac{z \cdot (z+1) \cdot (z+2) \cdot \dots \cdot (z+\alpha-1)}{\alpha!}$$

$$d_1(n) = \prod_{p^{\alpha}|n} \frac{1 \cdot (1+1) \cdot (1+2) \cdot \dots \cdot (1+\alpha-1)}{\alpha!} = \prod_{p^{\alpha}|n} \frac{\alpha!}{\alpha!} = \prod_{p^{\alpha}|n} 1 = 1$$

$$d_2(n) = \prod_{p^{\alpha}|n} \frac{2 \cdot (2+1) \cdot (2+2) \cdot \dots \cdot (2+\alpha-1)}{\alpha!} = \prod_{p^{\alpha}|n} \frac{(\alpha+1)!}{\alpha!} = \prod_{p^{\alpha}|n} \alpha + 1$$

$$d_3(n) = \prod_{p^{\alpha}|n} \frac{3 \cdot (3+1) \cdot (3+2) \cdot \dots \cdot (3+\alpha-1)}{\alpha!} = \prod_{p^{\alpha}|n} \frac{(\alpha+2)!}{2 \alpha!} = \prod_{p^{\alpha}|n} \frac{(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2)}{2}$$

$$d_0(n) = \prod_{p^{\alpha}|n} \frac{0 \cdot (0+1) \cdot (0+2) \cdot \dots \cdot (0+\alpha-1)}{\alpha!} = \prod_{p^{\alpha}|n} \frac{0}{\alpha!} = 0, \text{ unless } n=1, \text{ then } 1$$

$$\lim_{k \rightarrow 0} \frac{d_k(n)}{k} = \frac{1}{k} \prod_{p^{\alpha}|n} \frac{k \cdot (k+1) \cdot (k+2) \cdot \dots \cdot (k+\alpha-1)}{\alpha!}$$

if $n = p^{\alpha}$

$$\begin{aligned} & \lim_{k \rightarrow 0} \frac{d_k(n)}{k} \\ &= \lim_{k \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{k} \cdot \frac{k \cdot (k+1) \cdot (k+2) \cdot \dots \cdot (k+\alpha-1)}{\alpha!} \\ &= \lim_{k \rightarrow 0} \frac{k}{k} \cdot \frac{(k+1) \cdot (k+2) \cdot \dots \cdot (k+\alpha-1)}{\alpha!} \\ &= \lim_{k \rightarrow 0} \frac{k}{k} \cdot \frac{(0+1) \cdot (0+2) \cdot \dots \cdot (0+\alpha-1)}{\alpha!} \\ &= \lim_{k \rightarrow 0} \frac{k}{k} \cdot \frac{(\alpha-1)!}{\alpha!} \\ &= \frac{1}{\alpha} \end{aligned}$$

if $n = p_1^{\alpha_1} \cdot p_2^{\alpha_2}$

$$\begin{aligned} & \lim_{k \rightarrow 0} \frac{d_k(n)}{k} \\ &= \lim_{k \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{k} \cdot \frac{k \cdot (k+1) \cdot (k+2) \cdot \dots \cdot (k+\alpha_1-1)}{\alpha_1!} \cdot \frac{k \cdot (k+1) \cdot (k+2) \cdot \dots \cdot (k+\alpha_2-1)}{\alpha_2!} \\ &= \lim_{k \rightarrow 0} \frac{k^2}{k} \cdot \frac{(k+1) \cdot (k+2) \cdot \dots \cdot (k+\alpha_1-1)}{\alpha_1!} \cdot \frac{(k+1) \cdot (k+2) \cdot \dots \cdot (k+\alpha_2-1)}{\alpha_2!} \\ &= \lim_{k \rightarrow 0} \frac{k^2}{k} \cdot \frac{(\alpha_1-1)!}{\alpha_1!} \cdot \frac{(\alpha_2-1)!}{\alpha_2!} \\ &= \lim_{k \rightarrow 0} \frac{k}{\alpha_1 \cdot \alpha_2} \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

if $n = p_1^{\alpha_1} \cdot p_2^{\alpha_2} \cdot \dots \cdot p_j^{\alpha_j}$

$$\begin{aligned} & d_0(n) \\ &= \prod_{p^{\alpha}|n} \frac{0 \cdot (0+1) \cdot (0+2) \cdot \dots \cdot (0+\alpha-1)}{\alpha!} \\ &= \lim_{k \rightarrow 0} \frac{k^{j-1}}{\alpha_1 \cdot \alpha_2 \cdot \dots \cdot \alpha_j} \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{k\rightarrow 0}\frac{D_k(n)-1}{k}=\Pi(n)$$

$$\lim_{k\rightarrow 0}\frac{n^k-1}{k}=\log n$$

$$d_{k,a}(n)=\sum_{j|n}\frac{k\,\Lambda(j)}{a\log j}(1+d_{k,a+1}(\frac{n}{j}))$$

$$d_k(n)=\lim_{z\rightarrow 0}d_{k,1}(n)\qquad d_{k,a}(n)=\frac{k}{za}\sum_{j|n}d_z(j)(1+d_{k,a+1}(\frac{n}{j}))$$

$$d_{k,a}(n)=\sum_{p^\beta|n}\frac{k}{a\beta}(1+d_{k,a+1}(\frac{n}{p^\beta}))\\ d_k(n)=k\sum_{j|n}\frac{\Lambda(j)}{\log j}+\frac{k^2}{2}\sum_{j|n}\sum_{k|\frac{n}{j}}\frac{\Lambda(j)}{\log j}.\frac{\Lambda(k)}{\log k}+\frac{k^3}{6}\sum_{j|n}\sum_{k|\frac{n}{j}}\sum_{m|\frac{n}{jk}}\frac{\Lambda(j)}{\log j}.\frac{\Lambda(k)}{\log k}.\frac{\Lambda(m)}{\log m}+\frac{k^4}{24}\cdots$$

$$d_a(n)=a\sum_{j|n}\lim_{z\rightarrow 0}\frac{d_z(j)}{z}+\frac{a^2}{2}\sum_{j|n}\sum_{k|\frac{n}{j}}\lim_{z\rightarrow 0}\frac{d_z(j)d_z(k)}{z^2}+\frac{a^3}{6}\sum_{j|n}\sum_{k|\frac{n}{j}}\sum_{m|\frac{n}{jk}}\lim_{z\rightarrow 0}\frac{d_z(j)d_z(k)d_z(m)}{z^3}+\frac{a^4}{24}\cdots$$

$$d_a(n)=\lim_{z\rightarrow 0}a\sum_{j|n}\frac{d_z(j)}{z}(1+\frac{a}{2}\sum_{k|\frac{n}{j}}\frac{d_z(k)}{z}(1+\frac{a}{3}\sum_{m|\frac{n}{jk}}\frac{d_z(m)}{z}(1+\frac{a}{4}\cdots)))$$

$$D_{k,a}(n)=\sum_{j=2}^{|n|}\frac{\Lambda(j)}{\log j}(\frac{k^a}{a!}+D_{k,a+1}(\frac{n}{j}))$$

$$D_{k,a}(n)=\sum_{j=2}^{|n|}\frac{k\,\Lambda(j)}{a\log j}(1+D_{k,a+1}(\frac{n}{j}))$$

$$D_{k,a}(n)=\sum_{p^\beta\leq n}\frac{k}{a\beta}(1+D_{k,a+1}(\frac{n}{p^\beta}))$$

$$\begin{aligned}
d_k(200) &= d_k(a^3 \cdot b^2) = \binom{3+k-1}{3} \cdot \binom{2+k-1}{2} = \\
&= \left(\frac{(3+k-1)!}{3!(3+k-1-3)!} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{(2+k-1)!}{2!(2+k-1-2)!} \right) = \left(\frac{(k+2)!}{3!(k-1)!} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{(k+1)!}{2!(k-1)!} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{k(k+1)(k+2)}{6} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{k(k+1)}{2} \right) \\
d_k(200) &= \frac{k^5 + 4k^4 + 5k^3 + 2k^2}{12}
\end{aligned}$$

$$d_k(n) = \prod_{p^q | n} (\alpha + k - 1)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
d_1'(n) &= d_1(n) = 1 \\
d_2'(n) &= d_2(n) - 2d_1(n) \\
d_3'(n) &= d_3(n) - 3d_2(n) + 3d_1(n) \\
d_4'(n) &= d_4(n) - 4d_3(n) + 6d_2(n) - 4d_1(n) \\
d_5'(n) &= d_5(n) - 5d_4(n) + 10d_3(n) - 10d_2(n) + 5d_1(n)
\end{aligned}$$

$$n = p^\alpha \rightarrow d_k(n) = \binom{\alpha+k-1}{\alpha}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
d_1(n) &= 1 \\
d_2(n) &= \binom{\alpha+2-1}{\alpha} = \binom{\alpha+1}{\alpha} = \frac{(\alpha+1)!}{\alpha!(\alpha+1-\alpha)!} = \frac{(\alpha+1)!}{\alpha!} = \alpha+1 \\
d_3(n) &= \binom{\alpha+3-1}{\alpha} = \binom{\alpha+2}{\alpha} = \frac{(\alpha+2)!}{\alpha!(\alpha+2-\alpha)!} = \frac{(\alpha+2)!}{2\alpha!} = \frac{(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2)}{2} \\
d_4(n) &= \binom{\alpha+4-1}{\alpha} = \binom{\alpha+3}{\alpha} = \frac{(\alpha+3)!}{\alpha!(\alpha+3-\alpha)!} = \frac{(\alpha+3)!}{6\alpha!} = \frac{(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2)(\alpha+3)}{6} \\
d_k(n) &= \frac{(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2)\dots(\alpha+k-1)}{(k-1)!}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
d_2'(n) &= d_2(n) - 2d_1(n) = \alpha+1-2 = \alpha-1 \\
d_3'(n) &= d_3(n) - 3d_2(n) + 3d_1(n) = \frac{(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2)}{2} - 3(\alpha+1) + 3 = \frac{(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2)}{2} - \frac{6(\alpha+1)}{2} + \frac{6}{2} = \frac{(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2) - 6(\alpha+1) + 6}{2} \\
&= \frac{\alpha^2}{2} - \frac{3\alpha}{2} + 1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
d_4'(n) &= d_4(n) - 4d_3(n) + 6d_2(n) - 4d_1(n) = \frac{(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2)(\alpha+3)}{6} - 2(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2) + 6(\alpha+1) - 4 \\
&= \frac{\alpha^3}{6} - \alpha^2 + \frac{11\alpha}{6} - 1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
d_1'(n) &= 1 \\
d_2'(n) &= \alpha-1 \\
d_3'(n) &= \frac{\alpha^2}{2} - \frac{3\alpha}{2} + 1
\end{aligned}$$

$$d_3'(n) = \frac{(\alpha-1)(\alpha-2)}{2}$$

$$d_4'(n) = \frac{\alpha^3}{6} - \alpha^2 + \frac{11\alpha}{6} - 1$$

$$d_4'(n) = \frac{(\alpha-1)(\alpha-2)(\alpha-3)}{6}$$

$$d_5'(n) = \frac{\alpha^4}{24} - \frac{5\alpha^3}{12} + \frac{35\alpha^2}{24} - \frac{25\alpha}{12} + 1$$

$$d_5'(n) = \frac{(\alpha-1)(\alpha-2)(\alpha-3)(\alpha-4)}{24}$$

$$d_6'(n) = \frac{\alpha^5}{120} - \frac{\alpha^4}{8} + \frac{17\alpha^3}{24} - \frac{15\alpha^2}{8} + \frac{137\alpha}{60} - 1$$

$$d_6'(n)=\frac{(\alpha-1)(\alpha-2)(\alpha-3)(\alpha-4)(\alpha-5)}{120}$$

$$d_k'(n)=\frac{(\alpha-1)!}{(k-1)!(\alpha-k)!}$$

$$d_k'(n)=\frac{\Gamma(\alpha)}{\Gamma(k)\Gamma(\alpha-k+1)!}$$

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$$d_k(n)=\frac{(\alpha-1+k)!}{(k-1)!\alpha!}$$

$$n=p^{\alpha}\cdot q^{\beta} \rightarrow d_k(n)=(\alpha+k-1) \cdot (\beta+k-1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} d_1'(n) &= d_1(n) = 1 \\ d_2'(n) &= d_2(n) - 2d_1(n) \\ d_3'(n) &= d_3(n) - 3d_2(n) + 3d_1(n) \\ d_4'(n) &= d_4(n) - 4d_3(n) + 6d_2(n) - 4d_1(n) \\ d_5'(n) &= d_5(n) - 5d_4(n) + 10d_3(n) - 10d_2(n) + 5d_1(n) \end{aligned}$$

$$n=p^{\alpha} \rightarrow d_k(n)=(\alpha+k-1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} d_1(n) &= 1 \\ d_2(n) &= (\alpha+2-1)(\beta+2-1) = (\alpha+1) \cdot (\beta+1) = \frac{(\alpha+1)!}{\alpha!(\alpha+1-\alpha)!} \frac{(\beta+1)!}{\beta!(\beta+1-\beta)!} = \frac{(\alpha+1)!}{\alpha!} \frac{(\beta+1)!}{\beta!} = (\alpha+1)(\beta+1) \\ d_3(n) &= \frac{(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2)}{2} \cdot \frac{(\beta+1)(\beta+2)}{2} \\ d_4(n) &= \frac{(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2)(\alpha+3)}{6} \cdot \frac{(\beta+1)(\beta+2)(\beta+3)}{6} \\ d_k(n) &= \frac{(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2)\dots(\alpha+k-1)}{(k-1)!} \cdot \frac{(\beta+1)(\beta+2)\dots(\beta+k-1)}{(k-1)!} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} d_1'(n) &= d_1(n) = 1 \\ d_2'(n) &= (\alpha+1)(\beta+1) - 2 \\ d_3'(n) &= \frac{(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2)}{2} \cdot \frac{(\beta+1)(\beta+2)}{2} - 3(\alpha+1)(\beta+1) + 3 \\ d_4'(n) &= \binom{4}{4} \frac{(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2)(\alpha+3)(\beta+1)(\beta+2)(\beta+3)}{(3!)^2} - \binom{4}{3} \frac{(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2)(\beta+1)(\beta+2)}{(2!)^2} + \binom{4}{2} (\alpha+1)(\beta+1) - \binom{4}{1} \\ d_k'(n) &= \binom{k}{k} \frac{(\alpha)_{k-1}(\beta)_{k-1}}{((k-1)!)^2} - \binom{k}{k-1} \frac{(\alpha)_{k-2}(\beta)_{k-2}}{((k-2)!)^2} + \binom{k}{k-2} \frac{(\alpha)_{k-3}(\beta)_{k-3}}{((k-3)!)^2} - \binom{k}{k-3} \frac{(\alpha)_{k-4}(\beta)_{k-4}}{((k-4)!)^2} + \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$d_3'(p^{\alpha} \cdot q^{\beta}) = \sum_{1 \leq a \leq \alpha, 1 \leq b \leq \beta, 1 \leq a+b \leq k-1} d_2'(p^a \cdot q^b)$$

$$n=p^{\alpha}\cdot q^{\beta}r^{\gamma} \rightarrow d_k(n)=(\alpha+k-1)_{\alpha}\cdot(\beta+k-1)_{\beta}\cdot(\gamma+k-1)_{\gamma}$$

$$d_k(n)=\sum_{j=1}^k(-1)^{k-j}\frac{k!}{j!(k-j)!}\frac{(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2)\dots(\alpha+j-1)}{(j-1)!}\cdot\frac{(\beta+1)(\beta+2)\dots(\beta+j-1)}{(j-1)!}$$

$$\log(1+x)=x-\frac{x^2}{2}+\frac{x^3}{3}-\frac{x^4}{4}+\frac{x^5}{5}-\dots$$

$$-\log(1-x)=x+\frac{x^2}{2}+\frac{x^3}{3}+\frac{x^4}{4}+\frac{x^5}{5}+\dots$$

$$\log(x)=(1-\frac{1}{x})+\frac{(\frac{1}{x})^2}{2}+\frac{(\frac{1}{x})^3}{3}+\frac{(\frac{1}{x})^4}{4}+\frac{(\frac{1}{x})^5}{5}+\dots$$

$$\log(x)=(1-x)+\frac{(1-x)^2}{2}+\frac{(1-x)^3}{3}+\frac{(1-x)^4}{4}+\frac{(1-x)^5}{5}+\dots(-1<x<1)$$

$$\log(x)=(x-1)-\frac{(x-1)^2}{2}+\frac{(x-1)^3}{3}-\frac{(x-1)^4}{4}+\frac{(x-1)^5}{5}-\dots(-1<x<1)$$

$$\log x=-\log \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\frac{\Lambda(n)}{\log n}=d_1'(n)-\frac{d_2'(n)}{2}+\frac{d_3'(n)}{3}-\frac{d_4'(n)}{4}+\frac{d_5'(n)}{5}-\dots$$

$$\log x=\lim_{n\rightarrow 0}\frac{x^n-1}{n}$$

$$\frac{\Lambda(n)}{\log n}=\lim_{k\rightarrow 0}\frac{d_k(n)}{k}$$

$$\log a\cdot b=\log a+\log b$$

$$\log a\cdot b=\log a+\log b$$

$$e^{\log a\cdot b}=a\,b$$

$$e^{\log a+\log b}=a\,b$$

$$e^x=\frac{1}{0!}+\frac{x}{1!}+\frac{x^2}{2!}+\frac{x^3}{3!}+\frac{x^4}{4!}+\dots$$

$$\log(1+x)=\frac{x}{1}-\frac{x^2}{2}+\frac{x^3}{3}-\frac{x^4}{4}+\frac{x^5}{5}-\dots$$

$$\frac{\Lambda(n)}{\log n} n^a$$

$$\frac{\rho(n)n^a}{\log n} \quad \text{with } * -1 \text{ for even powers}$$

$$\frac{\Lambda(n)}{\log n} (n^a - 1)$$

$$d_5'(n)=\sum_{j|n}d_4'(j)d_1'(\frac{n}{j})$$

$$d_5'(n)=\sum_{j|n}d_3'(j)d_2'(\frac{n}{j})$$

$$d_5'(n)=\sum_{j|n}d_5'(j)d_0'(\frac{n}{j})$$

$$d_5'(n)=\sum_{j|n}d_k'(j)d_{5-k}'(\frac{n}{j})$$

$$d_5'(n)=\sum_{j|n, j\leq n^{\frac{1}{5}}}\sum_{k|\frac{n}{j}, j\leq k\leq \frac{n^4}{j}}\sum_{m|\frac{n}{jk}, k\leq m\leq \frac{n^{\frac{1}{5}}}{jk}}...$$

$$d_5'(n)=d_5(n)-\binom{5}{4}d_4(n)+\binom{5}{3}d_3(n)-\binom{5}{2}d_2(n)+\binom{5}{1}d_1(n)-\binom{5}{0}d_0(n)$$

$$(\; d_k(n)=\frac{(\alpha+1)(\alpha+2) ... (\alpha+k-1)}{(k-1)!} \;)$$

$$d_5(n)=\sum_{j|n}p(j)+\frac{5}{2}\sum_{j|n}\sum_{k|\frac{n}{j}}p(j)p(k)+\frac{25}{6}\sum_{j|n}\sum_{k|\frac{n}{j}}\sum_{m|\frac{n}{jk}}p(j)p(k)p(m)+\frac{125}{24}..$$

$$d_5(n)=\sum_{j|n}d_4(\frac{n}{j})$$

$$d_1(n)=1$$

$$d_2(n)=\sum 1$$

$$d_3(n)=\sum_{j|n}\sum_{k|\frac{n}{j}}1$$

$$d_4(n)=\sum_{j|n}\sum_{k|\frac{n}{j}}\sum_{m|\frac{n}{jk}}1$$

$$d_5(n)=\sum_{j|n}\sum_{k|\frac{n}{j}}\sum_{m|\frac{n}{jk}}\sum_{s|\frac{n}{jkm}}1$$

$$d_5'(n)=5+\sum_{j|n}-10+\sum_{k|\frac{n}{j}}+10+\sum_{m|\frac{n}{jk}}-5+\sum_{s|\frac{n}{jkm}}1$$