

```

FactInteger[n_] := If[n == 1, {}, FactorInteger[n]]
d[n_, z_] := Product[1 / (p[[2]]!) Pochhammer[z, p[[2]]], {p, FactInteger[n]}]

pk[n_, 0] := pk[n, 0] = If[n == 1, 1, 0]
pk[n_, 1] := pk[n, 1] = If[n == 1, 0, FullSimplify[MangoldtLambda[n] / Log[n]]]
pk[n_, k_] := pk[n, k] = Sum[pk[j, k - 1] pk[n / j, 1], {j, Divisors[n]}]
dv2[n_, k_] := Sum[k^j / (j!) pk[n, j], {j, 0, N[Log[n] / Log[2]]}]
dv3[n_, k_] :=
  dv3[n, k] = pk[n, 0] + k pk[n, 1] + k^2 / 2 pk[n, 2] + k^3 / 6 pk[n, 3] + k^4 / 24 pk[n, 4] +
    k^5 / 120 pk[n, 5] + k^6 / 720 pk[n, 6] + k^7 / (7!) pk[n, 7] + k^8 / (8!) pk[n, 8]
cosp[n_, k_] := cosp[n, k] = pk[n, 0] - k^2 / 2 pk[n, 2] +
  k^4 / 24 pk[n, 4] - k^6 / 720 pk[n, 6] + k^8 / (8!) pk[n, 8]
sinp[n_, k_] := sinp[n, k] = k pk[n, 1] - k^3 / 6 pk[n, 3] +
  k^5 / 120 pk[n, 5] - k^7 / (7!) pk[n, 7]

Table[{n, a = dv3[n, 3 I], b = (cosp[n, 3] + I sinp[n, 3]), a - b}, {n, 1, 100}] // TableForm

```

1	1	1	0
2	3 i	3 i	0
3	3 i	3 i	0
4	$-\frac{9}{2} + \frac{3 i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} + \frac{3 i}{2}$	0
5	3 i	3 i	0
6	-9	-9	0
7	3 i	3 i	0
8	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{7 i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{7 i}{2}$	0
9	$-\frac{9}{2} + \frac{3 i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} + \frac{3 i}{2}$	0
10	-9	-9	0
11	3 i	3 i	0
12	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27 i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27 i}{2}$	0
13	3 i	3 i	0
14	-9	-9	0
15	-9	-9	0
16	$-\frac{3}{4} - 6 i$	$-\frac{3}{4} - 6 i$	0
17	3 i	3 i	0
18	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27 i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27 i}{2}$	0
19	3 i	3 i	0
20	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27 i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27 i}{2}$	0
21	-9	-9	0
22	-9	-9	0
23	3 i	3 i	0
24	$\frac{21}{2} - \frac{27 i}{2}$	$\frac{21}{2} - \frac{27 i}{2}$	0
25	$-\frac{9}{2} + \frac{3 i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} + \frac{3 i}{2}$	0
26	-9	-9	0
27	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{7 i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{7 i}{2}$	0
28	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27 i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27 i}{2}$	0
29	3 i	3 i	0
30	-27 i	-27 i	0
31	3 i	3 i	0
32	$3 - \frac{21 i}{4}$	$3 - \frac{21 i}{4}$	0

33	-9	-9	0
34	-9	-9	0
35	-9	-9	0
36	$18 - \frac{27i}{2}$	$18 - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
37	$3i$	$3i$	0
38	-9	-9	0
39	-9	-9	0
40	$\frac{21}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$\frac{21}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
41	$3i$	$3i$	0
42	$-27i$	$-27i$	0
43	$3i$	$3i$	0
44	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
45	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
46	-9	-9	0
47	$3i$	$3i$	0
48	$18 - \frac{9i}{4}$	$18 - \frac{9i}{4}$	0
49	$-\frac{9}{2} + \frac{3i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} + \frac{3i}{2}$	0
50	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
51	-9	-9	0
52	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
53	$3i$	$3i$	0
54	$\frac{21}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$\frac{21}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
55	-9	-9	0
56	$\frac{21}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$\frac{21}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
57	-9	-9	0
58	-9	-9	0
59	$3i$	$3i$	0
60	$\frac{81}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$\frac{81}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
61	$3i$	$3i$	0
62	-9	-9	0
63	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
64	$\frac{41}{8} - \frac{23i}{8}$	$\frac{41}{8} - \frac{23i}{8}$	0
65	-9	-9	0
66	$-27i$	$-27i$	0
67	$3i$	$3i$	0
68	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
69	-9	-9	0
70	$-27i$	$-27i$	0
71	$3i$	$3i$	0
72	$\frac{51}{2} + 9i$	$\frac{51}{2} + 9i$	0
73	$3i$	$3i$	0
74	-9	-9	0
75	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
76	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
77	-9	-9	0
78	$-27i$	$-27i$	0
79	$3i$	$3i$	0
80	$18 - \frac{9i}{4}$	$18 - \frac{9i}{4}$	0

81	$-\frac{3}{4} - 6i$	$-\frac{3}{4} - 6i$	0
82	-9	-9	0
83	$3i$	$3i$	0
84	$\frac{81}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$\frac{81}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
85	-9	-9	0
86	-9	-9	0
87	-9	-9	0
88	$\frac{21}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$\frac{21}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
89	$3i$	$3i$	0
90	$\frac{81}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$\frac{81}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
91	-9	-9	0
92	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
93	-9	-9	0
94	-9	-9	0
95	-9	-9	0
96	$\frac{63}{4} + 9i$	$\frac{63}{4} + 9i$	0
97	$3i$	$3i$	0
98	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
99	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	$-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{27i}{2}$	0
100	$18 - \frac{27i}{2}$	$18 - \frac{27i}{2}$	0

dv2[2^3, 3]

10

dv2[3^2, 3]

6

dv2[2^3 × 3^2, 3]

60

dv2[2^3, 3] dv2[3^2, 3]

60

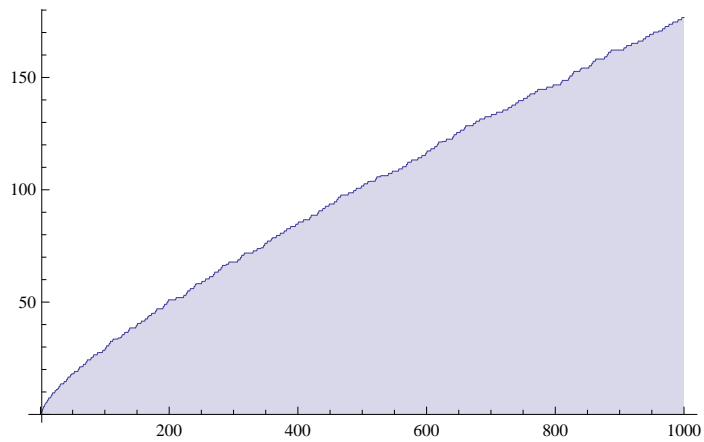
PP[n_, k_, a_] := PP[n, k, a] = Sum[a (1/k - PP[Floor[n/j], k+1, a]), {j, 2, n}]

PP[100, 1, 1]

428

15

```
DiscretePlot[PP[n, 1, 1], {n, 2, 1000}]
```



```
DF[n_, a_] := PP[n, 1, a] - PP[n - 1, 1, a]
```

```
Table[{n, DF[n, -I]}, {n, 1, 100}] // TableForm
```

1	0
2	$-i$
3	$-i$
4	$\frac{1}{2} - i$
5	$-i$
6	$1 - i$
7	$-i$
8	$1 - \frac{2i}{3}$
9	$\frac{1}{2} - i$
10	$1 - i$
11	$-i$
12	2
13	$-i$
14	$1 - i$
15	$1 - i$
16	$\frac{5}{4}$
17	$-i$
18	2
19	$-i$
20	2
21	$1 - i$
22	$1 - i$
23	$-i$
24	$2 + 2i$
25	$\frac{1}{2} - i$
26	$1 - i$
27	$1 - \frac{2i}{3}$
28	2
29	$-i$
30	$3 + i$
31	$-i$
32	$1 + \frac{4i}{5}$
33	$1 - i$
34	$1 - i$

```

35      1 - i
36      2 + 3 i
37      - i
38      1 - i
39      1 - i
40      2 + 2 i
41      - i
42      3 + i
43      - i
44      2
45      2
46      1 - i
47      - i
48      4 i
49       $\frac{1}{2} - i$ 
50      2
51      1 - i
52      2
53      - i
54      2 + 2 i
55      1 - i
56      2 + 2 i
57      1 - i
58      1 - i
59      - i
60      2 + 6 i
61      - i
62      1 - i
63      2
64       $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{4 i}{3}$ 
65      1 - i
66      3 + i
67      - i
68      2
69      1 - i
70      3 + i
71      - i
72      - 2 + 6 i
73      - i
74      1 - i
75      2
76      2
77      1 - i
78      3 + i
79      - i
80      4 i
81       $\frac{5}{4}$ 
82      1 - i
83      - i
84      2 + 6 i
85      1 - i
86      1 - i
87      1 - i
88      2 + 2 i
89      - i

```

```
90      2 + 6 i
91      1 - i
92      2
93      1 - i
94      1 - i
95      1 - i
96      -4 + 4 i
97      -i
98      2
99      2
100     2 + 3 i
```