### Latex 使用指南

#### 一、Latex的安装

#### 1.Windows端

初学者只需要安装TeX Live即可。TeX Live自带的编辑器是Texworks,可以满足一般需求。不过我个人 觉得Texworks的界面不够美观,所以一般是在vscode中写代码,再用Texworks打开代码文件,进行排 版。

#### 2.mac端

我并没有在mac端安装过latex,不过我认为网上的<u>这篇教程</u>看起来很靠谱,它推荐安装BasicTex,再安装编辑器TexStudio。我将其改造到保姆级别,记录在本文档中。

#### (1) BasicTex的安装

在<u>MacTex网站</u>上,点击Smaller Download,下载Basic Tex。之后一直按照提示安装即可。(我这里不是mac端,所以没有实际下载,如有问题,随时联系我)







MacTeX | Donate | FAQ | Help | TUG

#### The MacTeX-2022 Distribution

The current distribution is MacTeX-2022
This distribution requires Mac OS 10.14, Mojave, or higher and runs natively on Intel and Arm processors.

To download, click **MacTeX Download**.

You can also install TeX Live 2022 using the TeX Live Unix Install Script.

This method supports MacOS 10.6, Snow Leopard, and higher and runs on Intel and Arm processors.

To download, click <u>Unix Download</u>.

To Obtain Older Versions of MacTeX If You Are Running Mac OS 10.3 through 10.13, click here

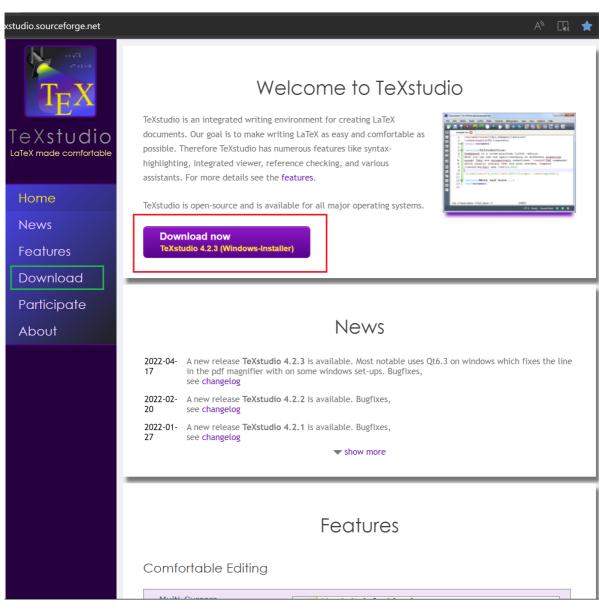
To download the smaller BasicTeX, click **Smaller Download**.

For suggestions on keeping TeX up to date, go to **<u>Update Schedule</u>**.

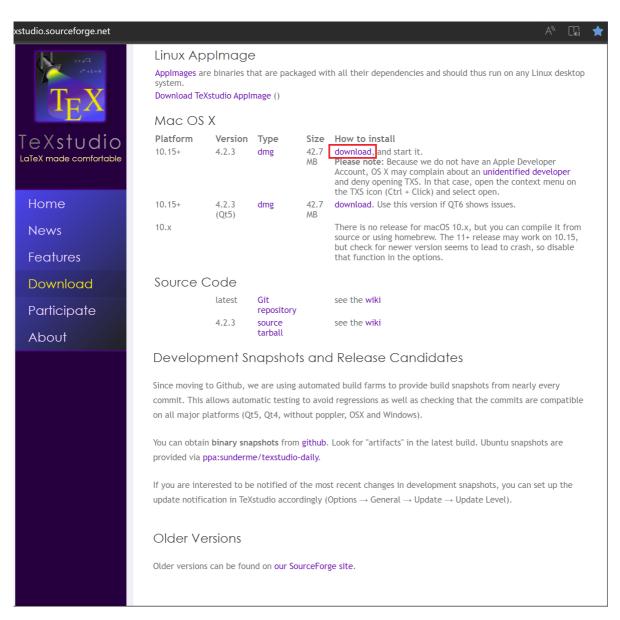
The link below leads to other optional download packages: <u>MacTeXtras: optional pieces</u>

#### (2) TeXStudio的安装

进入<u>TexStudio官网</u>,检查Download now(红框部分)对应的的操作系统是否为Mac。(我这里默认的是Windows,可能是因为我的电脑是Windows,希望到你那里直接就是Mac)。



如果不是,点击左侧的Download(绿框部分),转到不同版本的安装包。向下翻页找到Mac OS X对应的版本,下载第一个,也就是红框标明的那个。

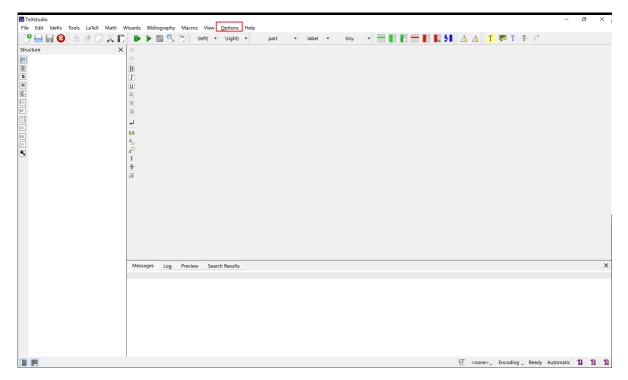


注意,如果电脑在打开TexStudio时报错,就按住ctrl键,点击TexStudio的图标,在弹出的菜单中选择打开或Open。(我没用过mac,不确定按住crtl键再点击鼠标是不是等价于windows中的右键点击)下载完成后,双击打开,运行安装程序。安装完成后,在所有程序中找到TexStudio,打开。

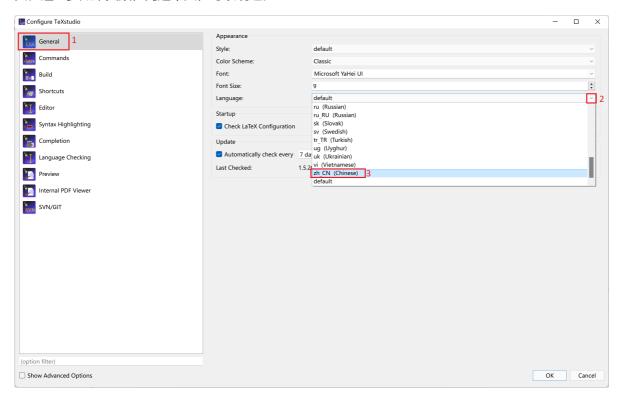
#### (3)配置中文环境

配置中文环境分为两部分: ①将软件的显示语言设为中文②允许你的论文中出现中文。在这里, 我遇到了与教程不同的情况。如果你那里能按教程操作, 就按教程; 出现问题就按我的方法操作; 再出现问题就直接联系我。

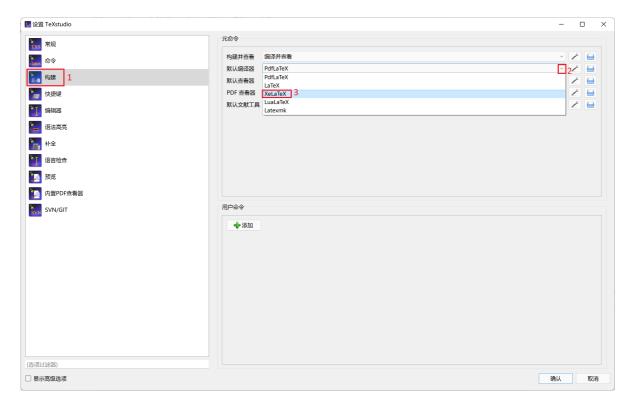
在主界面点击Options -> Configure TexStudio



先点击左侧的General,然后在Language中选择zh\_CN(Chinese)。这是将软件的显示语言改为中文。这一步如果失败,问题不大,可以跳过。



点击左侧的"构建"或"Build",将默认编译器改为XeLaTex。



## 二、Latex的入门教程

推荐使用<u>一份其实很短的 LaTeX 入门文档</u>,可以在短时间内理解latex最为重要的功能。文档之后的部分都是一些零碎的知识点,在网上都可以查到,放在这里只是为了方便使用。

## 三、宏包及其用途

## 四、排版指令

#### 1.文档

\documentclass{article}% 指定文档类型为"文章"\documentclass[UTF8]{ctexart}% 支持中英混排的文章类型\setCJKmainfont{SimSun}% 设定主字体为宋体\begin{document}% 开始文档\end{document}% 结束文档

### 2.标题

 \title{}
 % 设定标题内容

 \author{}
 % 设定作者名

 \date{\today}
 % 设定日期为今天

 \maketitle
 % 在该位置生成标题、作者名、

 日期

### 3.节、副节、段、副段

```
\section{}
                                             % 开始新的一节,自动编号
                                             % 开始新的一节, 无编号
\section*{}
\CTEXsetup[format+={\raggedright}]{section}
                                             % 要求每一节靠右对齐
                                             % 设定关于节的缩进值,三个参
\titlespacing*{\section}
数依次为节的
                                             % 标题左右的留白、标题之间的
距离、标题与文字间的距离
                                             % 注意,带*号的版本会禁止标
{0pt}{0pt}{0pt}
题后的段落缩进
                                             % 设定节标题的大小,此处设为
\titleformat*{\section}{\normalsize}
正常文字的大小
```

subsection、paragraph、subparagraph同理。

## 五、数学符号

标成蓝色的是只能在文本格式中生成的特殊符号,我会用语言描述其输出结果,或者用数学格式下的其他代码冒充其输出结果。

### 1.数学符号

| 代码          | 输出       | 代码        | 输出    | 代码      | 输出       | 代码       | 输出    | 代码         | 输出         |
|-------------|----------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|------------|------------|
| \alpha      | α        | \beta     | β     | \gamma  | γ        | \delta   | δ     | \epsilon   | $\epsilon$ |
| \varepsilon | ε        | \zeta     | ζ     | \eta    | η        | \theta   | θ     | \vartheta  | θ          |
| \iota       | ι        | \kappa    | κ     | \1ambda | λ        | \mu      | $\mu$ | \nu        | ν          |
| \xi         | ξ        | \pi       | $\pi$ | \varpi  | $\varpi$ | \rho     | ρ     | \varrho    | ρ          |
| \sigma      | σ        | \varsigma | ς     | \tau    | au       | \upsilon | v     | \phi       | $\phi$     |
| \varphi     | φ        | \chi      | χ     | \psi    | $\psi$   | \omega   | ω     | \Gamma     | Γ          |
| \Delta      | Δ        | \Theta    | Θ     | \Lambda | Λ        | \xi      | Ξ     | \Pi        | П          |
| \Sigma      | Σ        | \Upsilon  | Υ     | \Phi    | Φ        | \Psi     | Ψ     | \Omega     | Ω          |
| \infty      | $\infty$ | \dagger   | †     |         |          | \AA      | Å     | \ding{172} | 1          |
| \ding{182}  |          |           |       |         |          |          |       |            |            |
|             |          |           |       |         |          |          |       |            |            |
|             |          |           |       |         |          |          |       |            |            |
|             |          |           |       |         |          |          |       |            |            |
|             |          |           |       |         |          |          |       |            |            |
|             |          |           |       |         |          |          |       |            |            |
|             |          |           |       |         |          |          |       |            |            |
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|             |          |           |       |         |          |          |       |            |            |
|             |          |           |       |         |          |          |       |            |            |

## 2.运算符

| 代码         | 输出            | 代码             | 输出 | 代码           | 输出          | 代码         | 输出       | 代码          | 输出            |
|------------|---------------|----------------|----|--------------|-------------|------------|----------|-------------|---------------|
| \times     | ×             | \div           | ÷  | \pm          | ±           | \cdot      |          | \cap        | Λ             |
| \cup       | U             | \geq]          | ≥  | \1eq         | <u>≤</u>    | \neq       | #        | \approx     | ≈             |
| \equiv     | =             | \dots          |    | \cdots       |             | \vdots     | :        | \ddots      | ٠             |
| \in        | €             | \subseteq      | ⊆  | \subseteqq   | ⊆           | \subset    | C        | \supset     | )             |
| \notin     | ∉             | \supseteq      | ⊇  | \supseteqq   | $\supseteq$ | \subsetneq | Ç        | \subsetneqq | Ş             |
| \supsetneq | ⊋             | \supsetneqq    | ⊋  | \11          | «           | \gg        | >>       | \because    | ::            |
| \therefore | :.            | \downtherefore | :: | \uptherefore | ∴.          | \nabla     | $\nabla$ | \sim        | ~             |
| \coloneqq  | :=            | \exists        | 3  | \forall      | $\forall$   | \ast       | *        | \oplus      | 0             |
| \iff       | $\iff$        | \int           | ſ  | \iint        | ſſ          | \iiint     | JJJ      | \idotsint   | $\int \cdots$ |
| \to        | $\rightarrow$ | \langle        | (  | \rangle      | >           | \1vert     | 1        | \rvert      |               |
| \lvert     |               | \rVert         |    | \lceil       | Γ           | \rceil     | 1        | \1floor     | L             |
| \rfloor    | ]             | \prec          | ~  | \succ        | ≻           |            |          |             |               |
|            |               |                |    |              |             |            |          |             |               |
|            |               |                |    |              |             |            |          |             |               |
|            |               |                |    |              |             |            |          |             |               |
|            |               |                |    |              |             |            |          |             |               |
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|            |               |                |    |              |             |            |          |             |               |
|            |               |                |    |              |             |            |          |             |               |

## 3.表达式

| $\begin{picture}(Sqrt{3}) & sqrt{3} & sqrt{3}$   | 格式   | 代码示例   | 输出示例   |
|--|--|--|--|
| $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$   | \sqrt[]{}  | \sqrt[6][3]                                  | ∜3   |
| $ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$  |  | \sqrt{3}                                     | $\sqrt{3}$   |
| $ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$  | {}   | \frac{1}{2}                                  | $\frac{1}{2}$  |
| $ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$  | $\sum_{\{\} \land \{\}}$   | $\sum_{i=1}^{n}i$                            | $\sum_{i=1}^{n} i$   |
| $ \begin{array}{c} \langle prod \rangle \\   imt \\   lim_{c} \rangle \\   l$   | \prod_{}^{}  | \prod_{i=1}^{n}i                             | $\prod_{i=1}^{n} i$  |
| $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$   | $\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $   | $\label{limits} $$ \sup \lim_{i=1}^{n}i $$   | $\sum\limits_{i=1}^{n}i$   |
| $\begin{array}{c} \text{\colorate} \\ \text{\colorate} \\$   | $\prod\limits _{}^{} \prod\limits _{}^{} \prod\limits _{}^{} \prod\prod\prod\prod\prod\prod\prod\prod$ | $\prod\limits _{i=1}^{n}i$                   | $\prod\limits_{i=1}^{n}i$  |
| $ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$  | \lim_{}}   | \lim_{x\to0}x                                | $\lim_{x	o 0} x$   |
| \tbinom{\}}         \tbinom{\}m\}         \mathop{\min}\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\   | \lim\nolimits _{}  | \lim\nolimits _{x\to0}x                      | $\lim_{x	o 0} x$   |
| $\begin{smatrix} end{smatrix} end{smatrix} & \begin{smatrix} end{smatrix} & \end{smatrix} $   | \int_{}^{}   | \int_a^b x^2 dx                              | $\int_a^b x^2 dx$  |
| mathbb{}   mathbb{R}   R     mathring{}   mathring{A}   Å     mathring{}   mathring{A}   Å     mathring{}   mathring{A}   Å     mathring{}   mathring{A}   Å     i     list   list   list   list     mathring{A}   Å     mathring{A}   Å     list   list   list     mathring{A}   Å     list   list   list     mathring{A}   Å     mathring{A}   Å     hegin{bmatrix} led{bmatrix}   list   list   list     mathring{A}   Å     mathring{A}   Å     hegin{bmatrix} led{bmatrix}   list   list     mathring{A}   list   list     mathring{A}   Å     mathring{A}   Å     hegin{bmatrix} led{bmatrix}   list   list     mathring{A}   list   list     mathring{A}   list     list   list     mathring{A}   list     mathring{A}   list     list   list  | {}   | \tbinom{n}{m}                                | $\binom{n}{m}$   |
| $ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$  | \limits_{}   | \mathop{min}\limits_{a}                      | $\min_a$   |
| \bm{\}   |  | \mathbb{R}                                   | $\mathbb{R}$   |
|  |  | \mathring{A}                                 | $\mathring{A}$   |
| $\label{lem:bigg} $$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$   |  | \bm{i}                                       | i  |
| $\label{lem:bigg} $$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$   | {\bfseries }   | {\bfseries i}                                | i  |
|  | \big   | \big\lvert                                   | -  |
|  | \bigg  | \bigg\lvert                                  |  |
| $\labegin{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} \addition{tri} \begin{vmatrix} \addition{tri} tri$   | \begin{bmatrix}\end{bmatrix}   | \begin{bmatrix}1&2\\3&4\end{bmatrix}         |  |
| $\label{thm:pmatrix} $$ \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \end{array}\end{array} \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \end{array}\end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \end{array}\end{array} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{array} \\ \\ \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array}\end{array} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{array} \\ \\ \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array}\end{array} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array}\end{array} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c}$ | \begin{vmatrix}\end{vmatrix}   | \begin{vmatrix}1&2\\3&4\end{vmatrix}         |  |
|  | \begin{pmatrix}\end{pmatrix}   | \begin{pmatrix}1&2\\3&4\end{pmatrix}         | $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$                       |
| $\label{thmatrix} $$ \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ $   | \begin{Bmatrix}\end{Bmatrix}   | \begin{Bmatrix}1&2\\3&4\end{Bmatrix}         | $       \begin{cases}       1 & 2 \\       3 & 4       \end{cases} $ |
| $\int 1, y > 0$  | \begin{Vmatrix}\end{Vmatrix}   | \begin{Vmatrix}1&2\\3&4\end{Vmatrix}         |  |
| lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:   | \begin{smallmatrix}\end{smallmatrix}   | \begin{smallmatrix}1&2\\3&4\end{smallmatrix} | $\begin{smallmatrix}1&2\\3&4\end{smallmatrix}$                       |
|  | \begin{cases}{}\\{}\end{cases}   | lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:     | $egin{cases} 1,y>0\ 0,y<0 \end{cases}$                               |
|  |  |  |  |

# 六、表格

```
\begin{tabular}{|1|1|} % 指定表格的两列都是靠左对齐
\hline % 画一条横线
\diagbox{Y}{X} & 0\\ % 用对角线把格子划分成两部分
\hline
1 & 2 \\ % 不同列之间用&分隔
\hline
3 & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

## 七、图片

### 1.文字环绕图片

```
      \begin{wrapfigure}{r}{3cm}
      % 图片在右侧, 高度3cm

      \includegraphics[width=3cm]{2020-1.png}
      % 图片宽度3cm, 导入路径为

      2020-1.png
      % 图片标题为1, *是为了禁用自动编号

      \end{wrapfigure}
      % 结束wrapfigure环境
```

### 2.独立图片

### 八、其他

### 1.字体的变化

```
\bm{需要加粗的部分}
{\bfseries 需要加粗的部分}
{\color{red/blue/green/black/white/cyan/magenta/yellow} 文字}
\uline{下划线文字,可以自动换行}
```