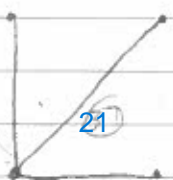
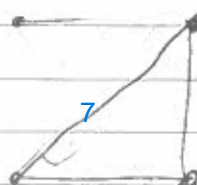


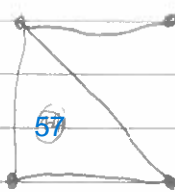
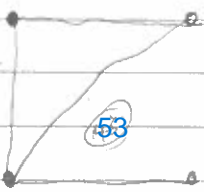
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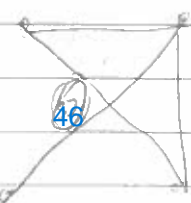
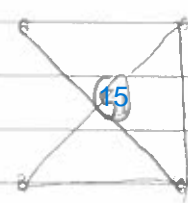
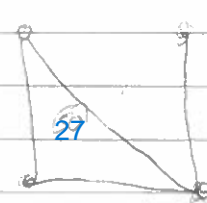
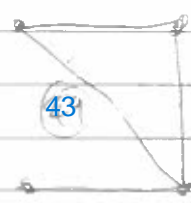
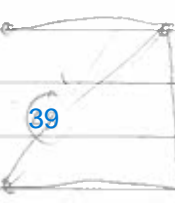
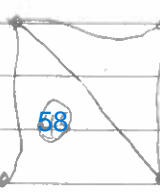
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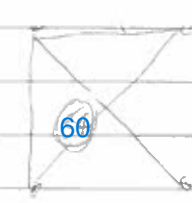
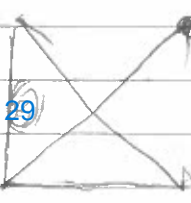
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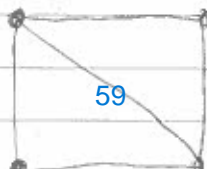
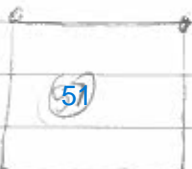
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9

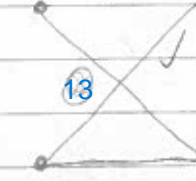
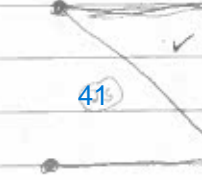
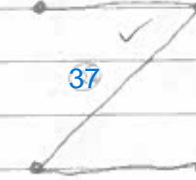
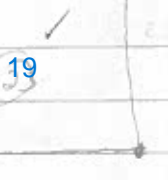
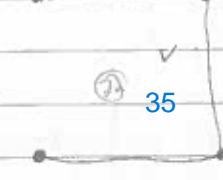
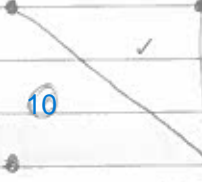
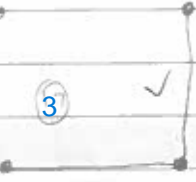
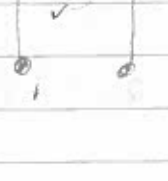
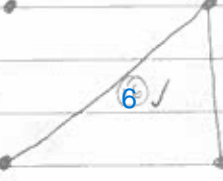
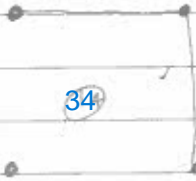
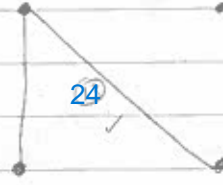
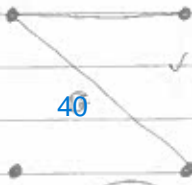
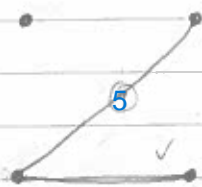


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Graphs

$$\frac{2^3-1}{2^1-1}$$

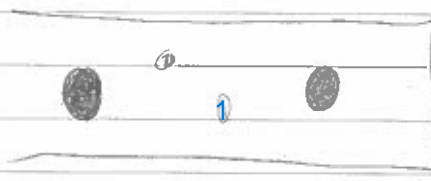
$$\frac{4-2}{2} = 1$$

$n=1$

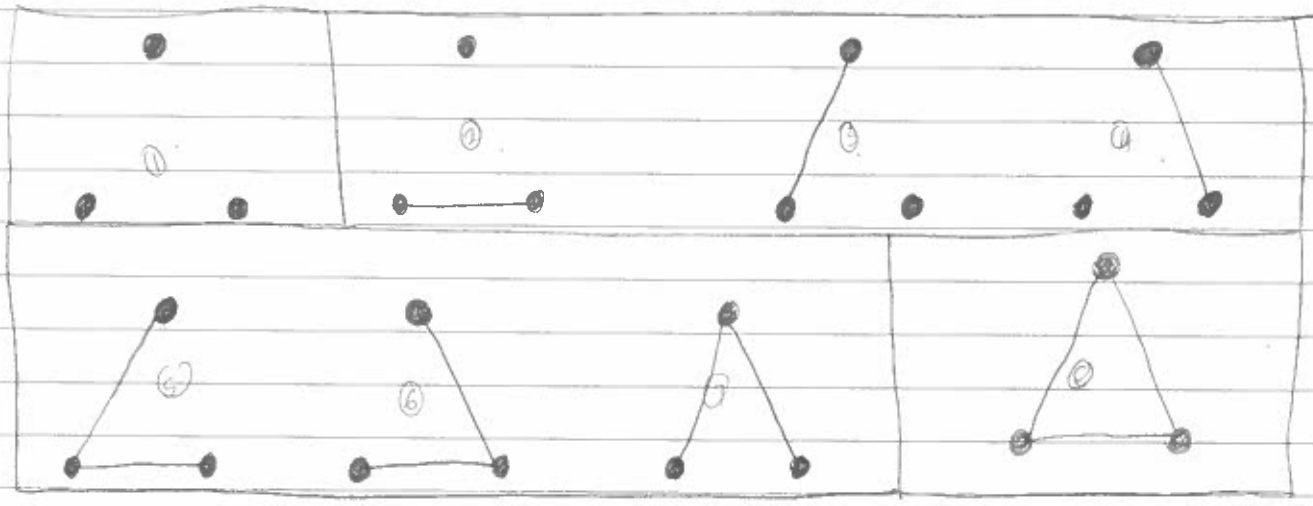


1<sup>0</sup>

$n=2$



$n=3$



$n=4$

