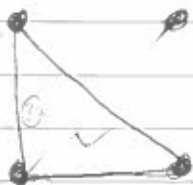
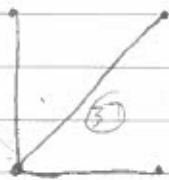
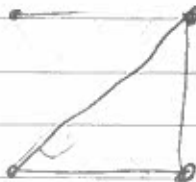


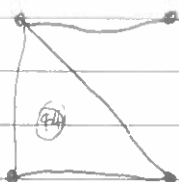
12



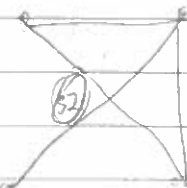
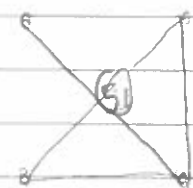
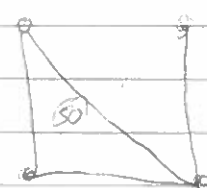
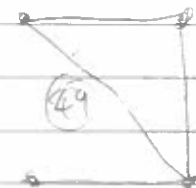
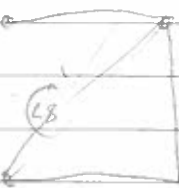
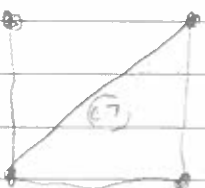
6



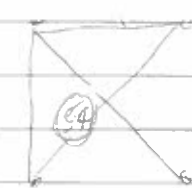
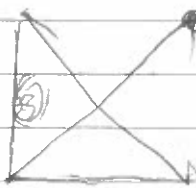
7



8



9

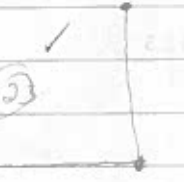
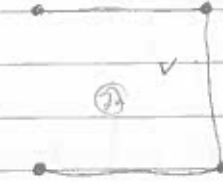
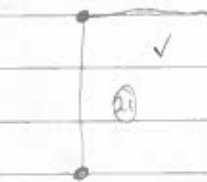
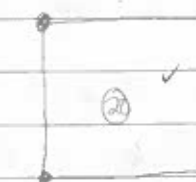
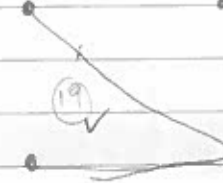
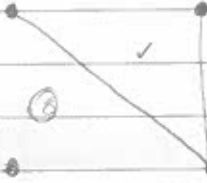
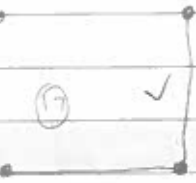
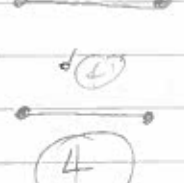
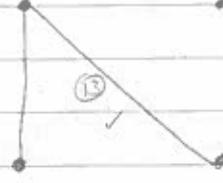
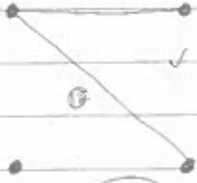
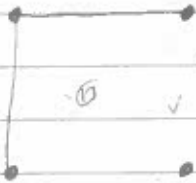
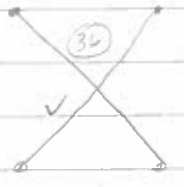
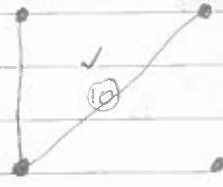
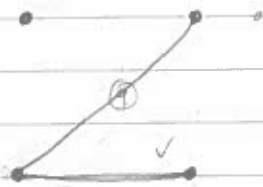
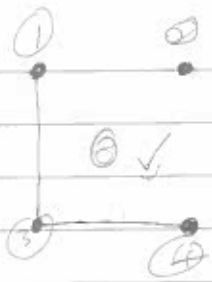


10

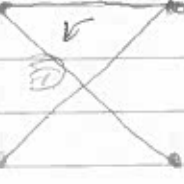
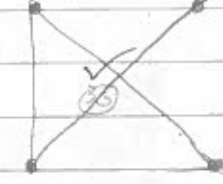
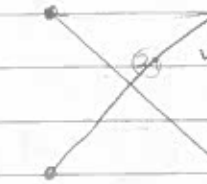
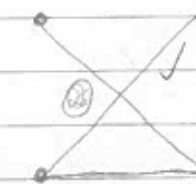
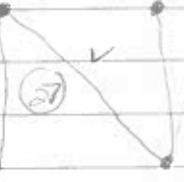
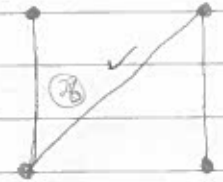


11





5



Graphs

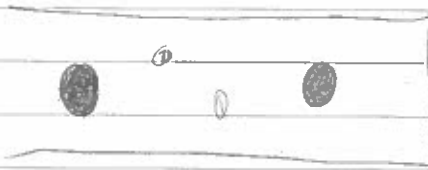
$$\frac{2^2-1}{2} = 1$$

$$\frac{4-2}{2} = 1$$

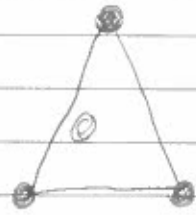
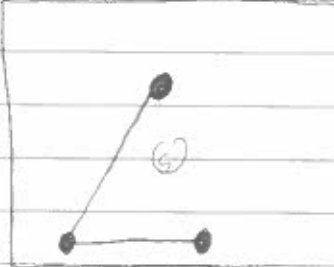
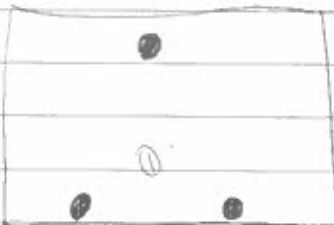
$n=1$



$n=2$



$n=3$



$n=4$

