

Problem Definition 1.1

My app, 'Custom Quizzer' solves the issue of paywalls and in app purchases in self-customisable quizzes for Saint Augustine's students. Apps with such paywalls and in app purchases include Kahoot, Quizlet and Blooket. My app aims to help students from Saint Augustine's test their knowledge and education. The app will function as a self-customisable quiz where users can either test themselves or others by making their own quiz or using the example quizzes provided. The quiz will check all answers given from the user and compile their score and provide feedback on their understanding and progress of the topic. My app utilises Excel spreadsheets to compile questions in the quiz, so the user of the app must have at minimum, a limited knowledge within Excel spreadsheets in order to create their own quizzes. The primary issue that is to be tackled with my app is that it allows Saint Augustine's students to compile their own quizzes with their own topics that they want to be tested on without facing paywalls, in app purchases and advertisements.

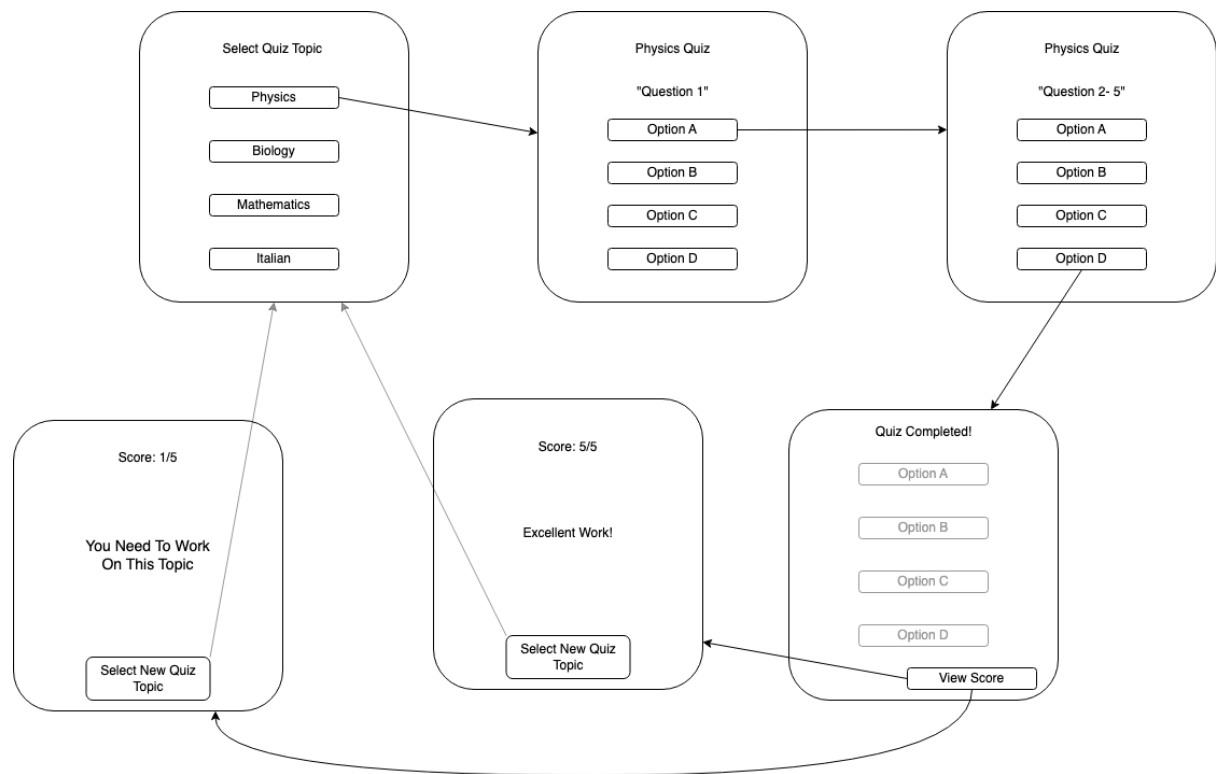
Legal and ethical considerations 1.2

My app, 'Custom Quizzer' does not require any personal information as there is no log in or registering features, therefore it doesn't breach any of the user's data and privacy. The software is somewhat accessible as it functions as a knowledge quiz on certain areas the user is studying or trying to extend their knowledge on. However, the user must be able to operate Excel spreadsheets in order to compile their own sets of quiz questions, options and answers, this limitation of my software should be minimal as the extent of usage on Excel spreadsheets is limited and only requires a basic knowledge of Excel for the user to type their quizzes into the file. 'Custom Quizzer' is similar to other online quiz applications and webpages that allow you create and test yourself on your own topics. This could result in some issues regarding intellectual property. However, as the concept of an online customisable quiz is very common it cannot be claimed as intellectual property of one person, therefore 'Custom Quizzer' is not an infringement of any intellectual property.

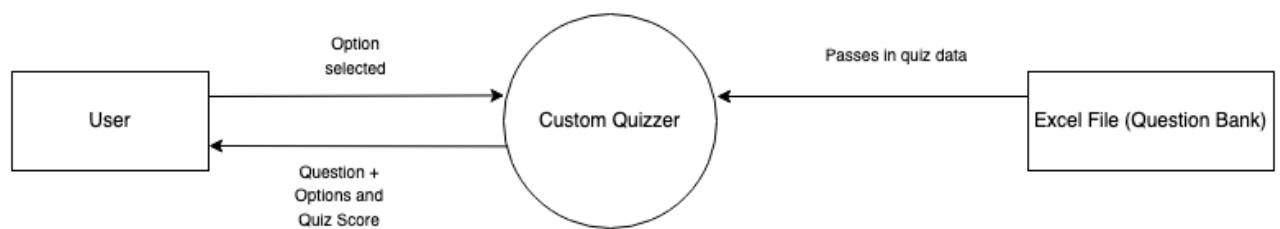
Functional and non-functional requirements 1.3

Functional:	Non-functional:
The quiz will not have any paywalls or in app purchases	App will have simple multiple-choice quiz not requiring a tutorial
Users must make custom questions through an Excel file	The app will compile questions inputted by user from an Excel csv file
App will allow user to select topic of quiz	A choice of 4 subjects the user can choose to be quizzed on
The app will give user feedback on how they performed on the quiz	Once completed, the quiz will provide the user with a score out of 5
User should be notified once quiz is completed	The quiz will print 'Quiz completed' and prompt the user to view their score on the quiz

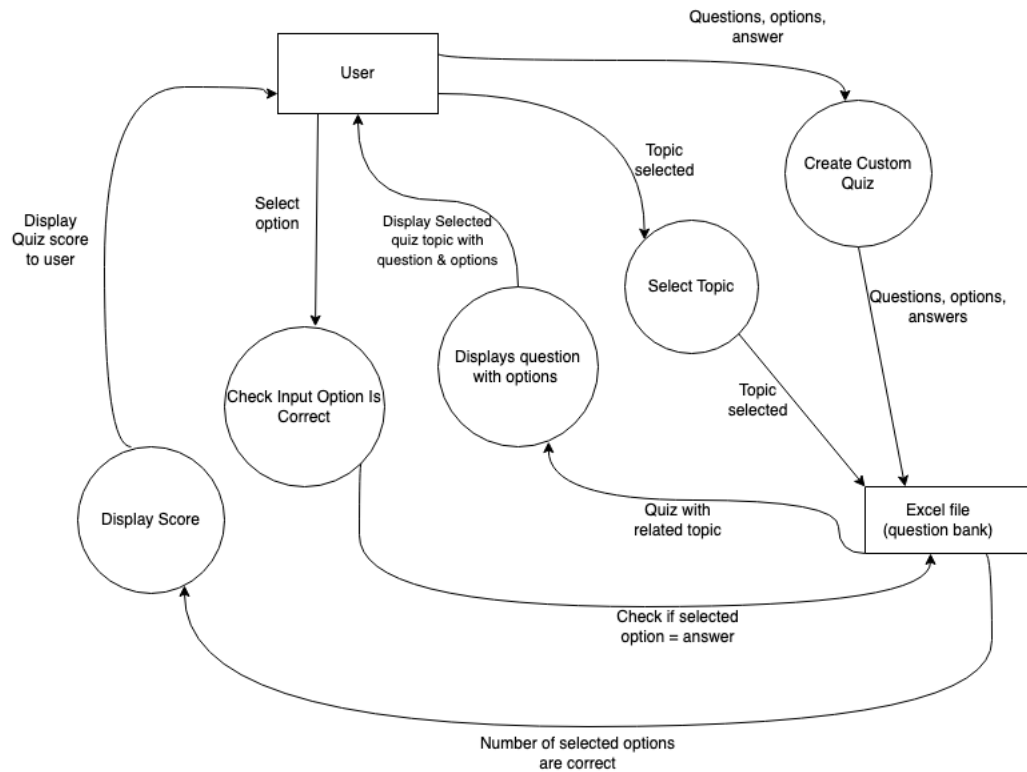
Story Board 2.1



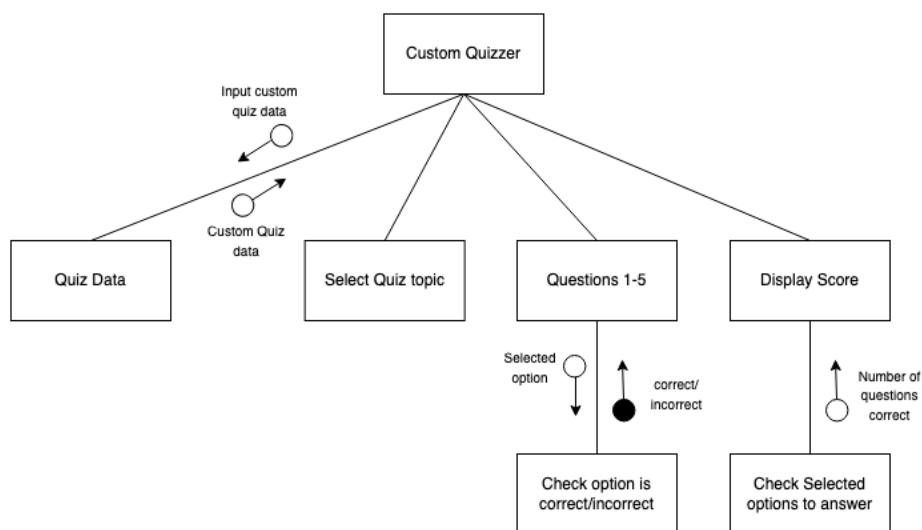
Context Diagram 2.2



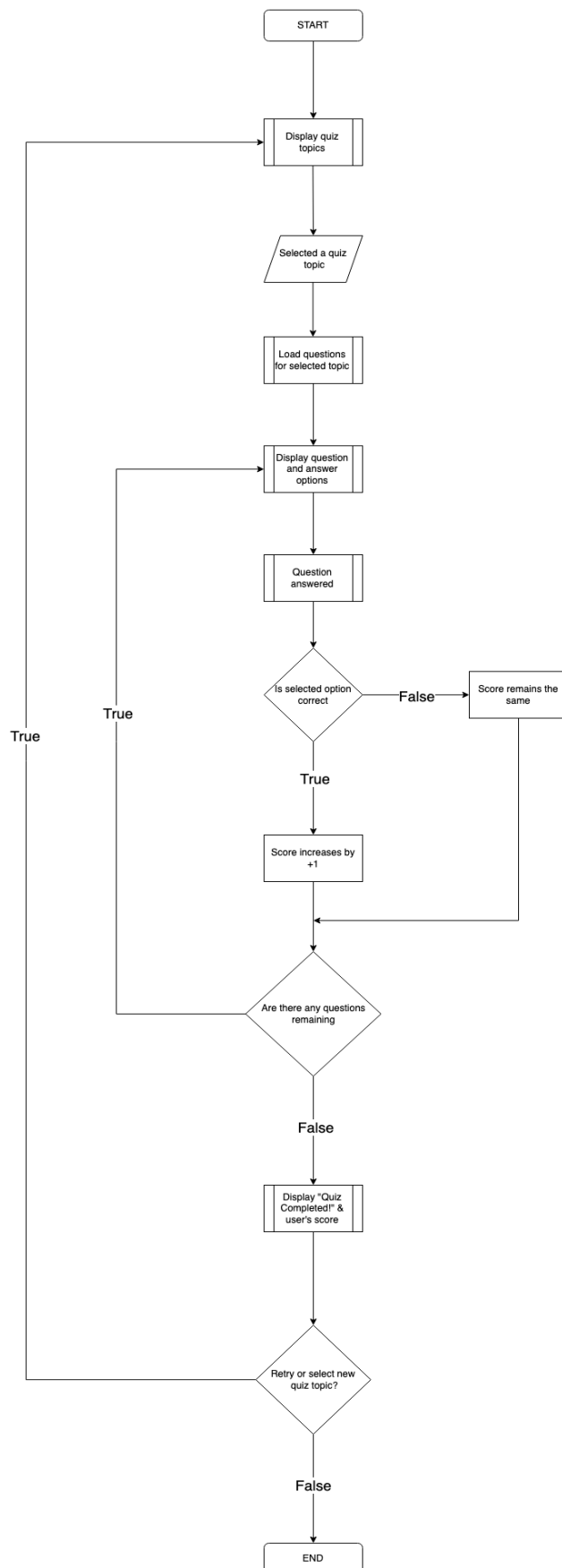
Data Flow Diagram 2.3



Structure Chart 2.4



Algorithms 2.5



Algorithmic description examples:

check_answer function:

- Receive Input: User selects an option to answer quiz question
- Check Input: User input is checked against correct answer
- Validate Input: If selected option = correct increase score by +1, if not score remain the same

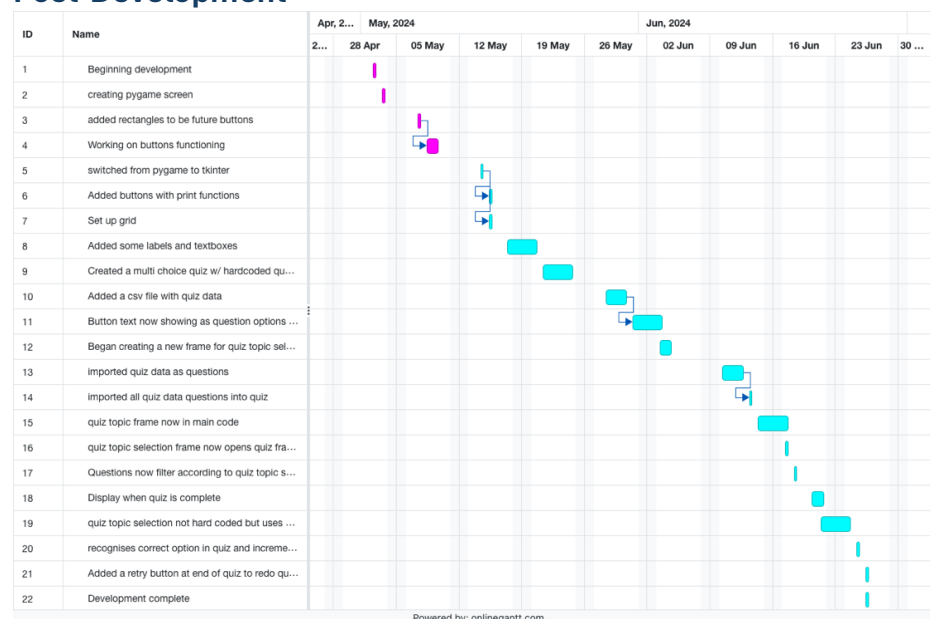
option_buttons function:

- Display buttons: subject selection buttons are displayed within the frame
- Receive Input: User selects a subject selection button
- The selected button then opens quiz frame with related questions

Gantt Charts 2.6 Pre-Development



Post-Development

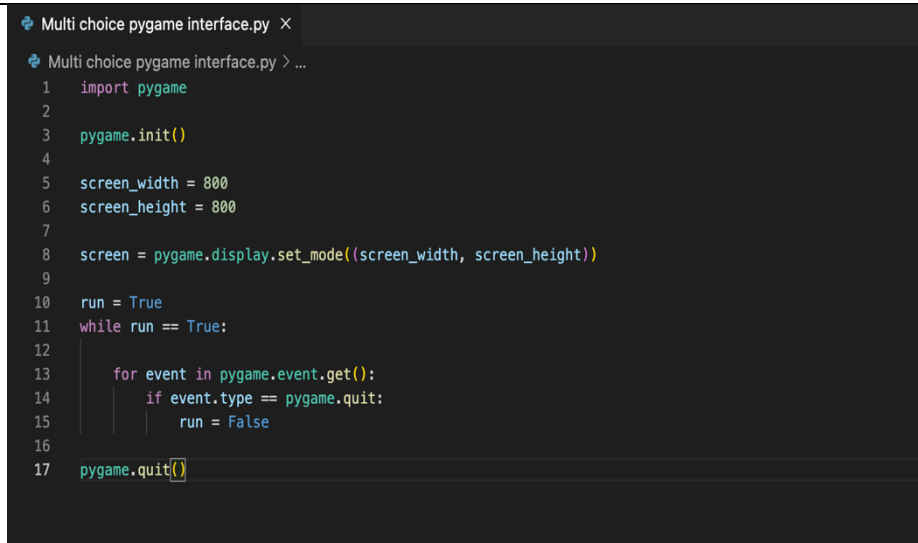


(Please refer to documentation folder in GitHub repo to access Gantt chart files and open in onlinegantt.com to view further)

Reflection:

In the development of my project, I faced many issues throughout, right from the start I encountered import errors with pygame, after this I was struggling with development in pygame and made the switch to tkinter. Many other issues occurred resulting in stunts in development progression, this ultimately led to a large part of the development being done within the last 2 weeks of the due date. However, I was able to finish development of my project although the cramming of development towards the end may have affected the overall limitations of the code.

Development Log 3.1

Log entry 1 2/5/24 Week 1		
<p>Update:</p> <p>I began to develop my major work with the idea of creating a quiz app that users can input their own questions to test themselves on. I began developing my code through Pygame and I had created a frame which was viewable on screen.</p>		
 <pre>Multi choice pygame interface.py X Multi choice pygame interface.py > ... 1 import pygame 2 3 pygame.init() 4 5 screen_width = 800 6 screen_height = 800 7 8 screen = pygame.display.set_mode((screen_width, screen_height)) 9 10 run = True 11 while run == True: 12 13 for event in pygame.event.get(): 14 if event.type == pygame.QUIT: 15 run = False 16 17 pygame.quit()</pre>		<p>This is a screenshot of how my code is currently going. The dimensions of the frame have been established along with the app being able to close.</p>
<p>Problems & solutions</p> <p>When I began developing through Pygame I ran into some issues with importing Pygame and had to uninstall VisualStudioCode and reinstall to fix the issue.</p>		

Log entry 2 13/5/24 Week 3

Update:

I have begun to add buttons into the frame which will become the buttons the user will press to select an option within their quiz. Although there have been some difficulties with Pygame the buttons are now successfully appearing on the screen and I have been changing colours, size and placement of rectangle buttons within the frame.

```
multi choice btns.py X
Users > matthewhill > Desktop > multi choice btns.py > ...
1  import pygame
2  import sys
3
4  # Initialize Pygame
5  pygame.init()
6
7  # Set up the display
8  width, height = 400, 300
9  screen = pygame.display.set_mode((width, height))
10 pygame.display.set_caption("Multiple choice quiz")
11
12 # Colors
13 WHITE = (255, 255, 255)
14 BLACK = (0, 0, 0)
15 GRAY = (200, 200, 200)
16
17 # Fonts
18 font = pygame.font.SysFont(None, 40)
19
20 # Button class
21 class Button:
22     def __init__(self, text, pos):
23         self.text = text
24         self.pos = pos
25         self.width, self.height = 200, 50
26         self.rect = pygame.Rect(self.pos, (self.width, self.height))
27
28     def draw(self):
29         pygame.draw.rect(screen, GRAY, self.rect)
30         text_surface = font.render(self.text, True, BLACK)
31         text_rect = text_surface.get_rect(center=self.rect.center)
32         screen.blit(text_surface, text_rect)
33
34 # Create buttons
35 A_button = Button("Option A", (100, 100))
36 B_button = Button("Option B", (100, 200))
37
38 # Main loop
39 running = True
40 while running:
41     for event in pygame.event.get():
42         if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
43             running = False
44
45     screen.fill(WHITE)
46     A_button.draw()
47     B_button.draw()
48     pygame.display.flip()
49
50 pygame.quit()
51 sys.exit()
52
```

this is the current state of my code, showing the two different rectangles being displayed on the frame, along with the colours and the title of the frame.

Problems & solutions

Right now, my issues with adding rectangles to later become buttons is that they are only rectangles and do not function as buttons yet, I am working towards a solution to this and making them function as buttons when pressed.

Log entry 3 14/5/24 Week 3

Update:

I have decided to switch from Pygame to tkinter as I am struggling with pygame to creating the quiz frame. Iggy has helped me switching over and progress seems to be moving a lot smoother as I have now created a frame, set up a grid and changed the appearance and colour of the frame.

```
multi choice tk.py ×
Users > matthewhill > Desktop > multi choice tk.py > page > __init__
1  import customtkinter
2
3
4  class page():
5      def __init__(self):
6          self.app = customtkinter.CTk("Mutiple Choice Quiz") #creating the app
7          self.frame = customtkinter.CTkFrame(self.app)
8          self.app.geometry("400x400")
9          customtkinter.set_appearance_mode('light')
10         customtkinter.set_default_color_theme('dark green')
11
12         self.frame.pack(pady=20, padx=60, fill='both', expand=True)
13
14
15         for i in range(12):
16             self.frame.grid_columnconfigure
```

Screenshot of code showing the progress I have started in tkinter.

Problems & solutions:

Now that I have switched over to tkinter it will take some time to learn and figure it out, but I can learn it through help from others and Customtkinter widgets.

Log entry 4 30/5/24 Week 5

Update:

I have added a question bank in an Excel file which the user will access to and will be able to enter their own questions into. There are currently some example questions in there. I have also used pandas to bring the questions into the main python file, the main python file now functions as a simple multiple-choice quiz with hard coded questions.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	subject	question	option_a	option_b	option_c	option_d	answer
2	Biology	What is the powerhouse of the cell?	mitochondria	nucleus	cell wall	cytoplasm	a
3	Biology	Which organelle is responsible for energy production in the cell?	nucleus	ribosome	mitochondrion	golgi apparatus	c
4	Biology	What is the process by which a DNA sequence is copied into mRNA?	translation	replication	transcription	transformation	c
5	Biology	Who is known as the father of evolution?	Gregor Mendel	Charles Darwin	Louis Pasteur	Carl Linnaeus	b
6	Biology	What are the building blocks of proteins?	nucleotides	monosaccharides	fatty acids	amino acids	d
7	Physics	What is the unit of force in the International System of Units (SI)?	Pascal	Newton	Joule	Watt	b
8	Physics	What is the SI unit of electric current?	Volt	Coulomb	Ampere	Ohm	c
9	Physics	Who developed the theory of relativity?	Issac Newton	Albert Einstien	Niels Bohr	James Clerk Maxwell	b
10	Italian	What is the Italian word for 'book'?	Penna	Tavolo	Libro	Sedia	c
11	Italian	How do you say "How are you?" in Italian?	Come stai?	Che ore sono?	Dove vai?	Cosa fai?	a
12	Italian	What is the Italian word for "red"?	Blu	Verde	Giallo	Rosso	d
13	Physics	What is the acceleration due to gravity on Earth's surface?	8.9m/s/s	9.8m/s/s	10.2m/s/s	11.1m/s/s	b
14	Physics	What particle is emitted during beta decay?	Proton	Neutron	Electron	Photon	c
15	Italian	How do you say the number "fifteen" in Italian?	quattordici	tre	quindici	nova	c
16	Italian	Which of the following is the Italian word for "Wednesday"?	Mercoledì	Lunedì	Giovedì	Martedì	a
17	Mathematics	What is the sum of the interior angles of a triangle?	90 Degrees	180 Degrees	270 Degrees	360 Degrees	b
18	Mathematics	What is the derivative of $f(x) = x^2$?	$1/2x$	$2x$	x	$1x$	b
19	Mathematics	What is 25% of 200?		100	40	50	25 c
20	Mathematics	What is the value of $\sin(90)$?		-1	0	-2	1 d
21	Mathematics	What is the next number in the sequence: 2, 4, 8, 16, ___?		20	24	64	32 d

This screenshot shows the question bank with example questions in it with the necessary subject filters, options and answers to the questions.

```
1 import pandas as pd
2
3
4 # Load the data from the CSV file
5 df = pd.read_csv('questions.csv')
6
7 quiz_data = []
8 for index, row in df.iterrows():
9     question_dict = {
10         "subject": row["subject"],
11         "question": row["question"] if pd.notna(row["question"]) else "No question provided",
12         "options": [row["option_a"], row["option_b"], row["option_c"], row["option_d"]],
13         "correct": row["answer"]
14     }
15     quiz_data.append(question_dict)
16
17 # Print the quiz data to verify
18 for question in quiz_data:
19     if question["subject"] == "Physics":
20         print(question)
```

This screenshot shows the pandas import which pulls the questions from the Excel file and brings them into the main python quiz file.

```

1 import customtkinter
2
3 class Page(customtkinter.CTk): # Inherit from customtkinter.CTk
4     def __init__(self):
5         super().__init__() # Initialize the superclass
6
7         self.geometry("750x750") # Window size
8         customtkinter.set_appearance_mode("dark") # Setting appearance mode
9         customtkinter.set_default_color_theme("blue") # Setting theme
10
11         self.frame = customtkinter.CTkFrame(self)
12         self.frame.pack(pady=20, padx=20, fill='both', expand=True)
13
14         self.feedback_label = customtkinter.CTkLabel(master=self.frame, text="Quiz Title", fg_color="transparent") #setting label dimensions + label name/title
15         self.feedback_label.grid(row=0, column=4, sticky='nsew') #label in grid
16
17         self.option_buttons = []
18         for i in range(4):
19             buttonA = customtkinter.CTkButton(master=self.frame, text='A', command=lambda i=i: self.check_answer(i)) #button commands + labels
20             self.option_buttons.append(buttonA)
21             buttonA.grid(row=i + 1, column=4, padx=10, pady=10) #setting buttons in grid
22
23         for i in range(9):
24             self.frame.grid_columnconfigure(i, weight=3)
25             self.frame.grid_rowconfigure(i, weight=1)
26
27
28         self.questions = [
29             {
30                 "question": "What is the capital of France?",
31                 "options": ["Paris", "London", "Rome", "Berlin"],
32                 "correct": 0
33             },
34             {
35                 "question": "What is 2 + 2?",
36                 "options": ["3", "4", "5", "6"],
37                 "correct": 1
38             }
39         ]
40         # Add more questions as needed
41
42         self.current_question_index = 0
43         self.load_question()
44
45     def load_question(self):
46         question_data = self.questions[self.current_question_index]
47         self.feedback_label.configure(text=question_data["question"])
48

```

This screenshot is of the main python quiz file and how it is functioning as a simple multiple-choice quiz

Problems & solutions:

The questions in the quiz are hard coded and need to be taken from the excel bank of questions for it to function as a custom quiz. Also, a subject choice frame needs to be added so the user can choose the topic of questions they will be asked.

Log entry 5 13/6/24 Week 7

Update:

Now working on adding a subject choice frame which allows the user to select what topic of questions they want to be tested on

```
1  from typing import Optional, Tuple, Union
2  import customtkinter
3
4  class Page(customtkinter.CTk):
5      def __init__(self):
6          super().__init__()
7
8          self.geometry('500x500')
9          customtkinter.set_appearance_mode("dark")
10         customtkinter.set_default_color_theme('blue')
11
12         self.frame2 = customtkinter.CTkFrame(self)
13         self.frame2.pack(pady=10, padx=10, fill='both', expand=True)
14
15         self.Label2 = customtkinter.CTkLabel(master=self.frame2, text='Select Quiz Topic', fg_color='transparent')
16         self.Label2.grid(row=0, column=3, sticky='nsew')
17
18         self.options_buttons = []
19         for i in range(4):
20             Button1 = customtkinter.CTkButton(master=self.frame2, text='', command=lambda i=i: self.check_answer(i))
21             self.options_buttons.append(Button1)
22             Button1.grid(row=i+1, column=1, pady=5, padx=5)
23
24         for i in range(10):
25             self.frame.grid_columnconfigure(i, weight=3)
26             self.frame.grid_rowconfigure(i, weight=1)
27
28
29         self.questions = [
30             {
31                 'question': 'Select Quiz Topic',
32                 'options': ['physics', 'biology', 'mathematics', 'italian'],
33                 'correct': 0
34             }
35         ]
36
37
38         self.current_question_index = 0
39         self.load_question()
40
41     def load_question(self):
42         question_data = self.questions[self.current_question_index]
43         options = question_data['options']
44         for i, option in enumerate(options):
45             self.options_buttons[i].configure(text=option)
46
47
48
49
50     def run():
51         app = Page()
52         app.mainloop()
53
54     if __name__ == "__main__":
55         run()
```

Problems & solutions:

The code does acknowledge when an option has been selected but there is no function that runs when this happens. When an option is selected it should open a new frame with the appropriate questions.

Log entry 6 15/6/24 Week 7

Update:

Code now will open a new frame when an option of quiz topic has been selected, the new frame will have all the quiz questions from the question bank.

```
1 import customtkinter
2 from get_questions import import_quiz_data
3
4 quiz_data = import_quiz_data()
5
6
7
8
9 class Page(customtkinter.CTk): # Inherit from customtkinter.CTk
10     def __init__(self):
11         super().__init__() # Initialize the superclass
12
13         self.geometry("500x500")
14         customtkinter.set_appearance_mode("dark")
15         customtkinter.set_default_color_theme("blue")
16
17         self.subject_frame = customtkinter.CTkFrame(self)
18         self.subject_frame.pack(pady=10, padx=10, fill="both", expand=True)
19
20         self.label2 = customtkinter.CTkLabel(master=self.subject_frame, text="Select Quiz Topic", fg_color="transparent")
21         self.label2.grid(row=0, column=0, sticky="nsew")
22
23         self.option_buttons2 = []
24         self.options = ["Physics", "Biology", "Mathematics", "Italian"]
25         for i, option in enumerate(self.options):
26             button = customtkinter.CTkButton(master=self.subject_frame, text=option, command=lambda option=option: self.open_frame(option))
27             self.option_buttons2.append(button)
28             button.grid(row=i+1, column=0, pady=5, padx=5)
29
30         for i in range(10):
31             self.subject_frame.grid_columnconfigure(i, weight=1)
32             self.subject_frame.grid_rowconfigure(i, weight=1)
33
34         self.frame = customtkinter.CTkFrame(self)
35         self.frame.pack_forget()
36
37         self.questions = quiz_data
38         self.current_question_index = 0
39
40     def open_frame(self, option):
41         print(f"mainline option: {option}")
42         self.subject_frame.pack_forget()
43         self.frame.pack(pady=20, padx=20, fill="both", expand=True)
44
45         self.label = customtkinter.CTkLabel(master=self.frame, text="Quiz Title", fg_color="transparent")
46         self.label.grid(row=0, column=0, columnspan=4, sticky="nsew")
47
48         self.option_buttons = []
49         for i in range(4):
50             button = customtkinter.CTkButton(master=self.frame, text="A", command=lambda i=i: self.check_answer(i)) #button commands = labels
51             self.option_buttons.append(button)
52             button.grid(row=i+1, column=i, padx=10, pady=10) #setting buttons in grid
53
54         for i in range(9):
55             self.frame.grid_columnconfigure(i, weight=1)
56             self.frame.grid_rowconfigure(i, weight=1)
57
58         # self.questions = quiz_data
59         self.questions = [
60             quiz_data[0],
61             quiz_data[1],
62             quiz_data[2],
63             quiz_data[3],
64             quiz_data[4],
65             quiz_data[5],
66             quiz_data[6],
67             quiz_data[7],
68             quiz_data[8],
69             quiz_data[9],
70             quiz_data[10],
71             quiz_data[11],
72             quiz_data[12],
73             quiz_data[13],
74             quiz_data[14],
75             quiz_data[15],
76             quiz_data[16],
77             quiz_data[17],
78             quiz_data[18],
79             quiz_data[19],
80         ]
81
82         self.current_question_index = 0
83         self.load_question()
84
85     def load_question(self):
86         question_data = self.questions[self.current_question_index]
87         self.feedback_label.configure(text=question_data["question"])
88
89         for i, option in enumerate(question_data["options"]):
90             self.option_buttons[i].configure(text=option)
91
92     def check_answer(self, selected_option_index):
93         correct_option_index = self.questions[self.current_question_index]["correct"]
94
95         if selected_option_index == correct_option_index:
96             self.feedback_label.configure(text="Correct!", text_color="green")
97         else:
98             self.feedback_label.configure(text="Incorrect!", text_color="red")
99
100         self.current_question_index += 1
101         if self.current_question_index < len(self.questions):
102             self.load_question()
103         else:
104             self.feedback_label.configure(text="Quiz Completed!")
105             for button in self.option_buttons:
106                 button.configure(state="disabled")
107             self.feedback_label.configure(text="")
108
109     def run():
110         app = Page()
111         app.mainloop()
112
113 if __name__ == "__main__":
114     run()
115
116
117
```

Problems & solutions:

The questions that have been brought into the quiz as quiz data are unfiltered and when the quiz frame is opened by topic selection all questions are displayed one after the other, irrespective of the topic selection. The questions need to be filtered by each subject.

Log entry 7 18/6/24 Week 8

Update:

My app now acknowledges when the user has finished their questions and displays a message and their score on the quiz. When the user selects a certain topic, the questions will now filter and only show the questions under that topic.

```

1 import customtkinter
2 from get_questions import import_quiz_data
3
4 global quiz_data
5
6 quiz_data = import_quiz_data()
7
8 global score
9
10 score = 0
11
12
13 class Quiz(customtkinter.CTk):
14     def __init__(self):
15         super().__init__() # Initialize the superclass
16         self.geometry('1000x700')
17         customtkinter.set_appearance_mode("dark")
18         customtkinter.set_default_color_theme("blue")
19
20         self.subject_frame = customtkinter.CTkFrame(self)
21         self.subject_frame.pack(pady=10, padx=10, fill="both", expand=True)
22
23         self.label1 = customtkinter.CTkLabel(master=self.subject_frame, text="Select Quiz Topic", fg_color="transparent")
24         self.label1.grid(row=0, column=0, sticky="nsew")
25
26         self.option_buttons = []
27         self.options = ["Physics", "Biology", "Mathematics", "Italian"]
28         for i, option in enumerate(self.options):
29             self.option_buttons.append(customtkinter.CTkButton(master=self.subject_frame, text=option, command=lambda option_name: self.open_frame(option)))
30             self.option_buttons.append(button)
31             self.option_buttons[i].grid(row=1, column=0, pady=5, padx=5)
32
33         for i in range(10):
34             self.subject_frame.grid_columnconfigure(i, weight=1)
35             self.subject_frame.grid_rowconfigure(i, weight=1)
36
37         self.frame = customtkinter.CTkFrame(self)
38         self.frame.pack_forget()
39
40         self.questions = quiz_data
41         self.current_question_index = 0
42
43         self.open_frame(self.option)
44
45         # get questions based on chosen option
46
47         filtered_questions = []
48         for i in self.options:
49             if i != subject:
50                 filtered_questions.append(i)
51
52         print(filtered_questions)
53
54         print("Selected question: (option)")
55         self.subject_frame.grid_forget()
56         self.frame.pack(pady=20, padx=20, fill="both", expand=True)
57
58         self.label = customtkinter.CTkLabel(master=self.frame, text="Question Quiz", fg_color="transparent")
59         self.label.grid(row=0, column=0, columnspan=2, sticky="nsew")
60
61         self.feedback_label = customtkinter.CTkLabel(master=self.frame, text="Quiz Title", fg_color="transparent") # Setting label dimensions + label name/title
62         self.feedback_label.grid(row=1, column=0, columnspan=2, sticky="nsew")
63
64         self.option_buttons = []
65
66         for i in range(4):
67             self.subject_frame.grid_columnconfigure(i, weight=1)
68             self.subject_frame.grid_rowconfigure(i, weight=1)
69
70             self.option_buttons.append(customtkinter.CTkButton(master=self.frame, text=i, command=lambda i: self.choose_answer(i))) # Button commands + labels
71             self.option_buttons.append(buttons)
72             buttons.grid(row=1, column=0, columnspan=2, sticky="nsew") # Adding buttons in grid
73
74         for i in range(10):
75             self.frame.grid_columnconfigure(i, weight=1)
76             self.frame.grid_rowconfigure(i, weight=1)
77
78         self.questions = filtered_questions
79
80         self.current_question_index = 0
81         self.load_question()
82
83         def load_question(self):
84             question_data = self.questions[self.current_question_index]
85             self.feedback_label.configure(text=question_data["question"])
86
87             for i, option in enumerate(question_data["options"]):
88                 self.option_buttons[i].configure(text=option)
89
90         def check_answer(self, selected_option_index):
91
92             correct_option_index = self.questions[self.current_question_index]["correct"] # Accesses the correct answer for the question
93             self.correct_option_index = correct_option_index
94
95             print(self.questions[self.current_question_index]["correct"])
96
97             if selected_option_index == correct_option_index:
98                 message = "Correct!"
99             else:
100                 message = "Incorrect!"
101
102             self.feedback_label.configure(text=message, text_color="green")
103
104             self.current_question_index += 1
105
106             if self.current_question_index == len(self.questions):
107                 self.frame.pack_forget()
108                 self.feedback_label.configure(text="Quiz Completed! (w/ Your Score: %s)" % print(score))
109

```

Problems & solutions:

The select topic options are still hard coded and need to be able to change depending on what the user inputs into the subject column. A function will need to collate the subjects and compile them into the buttons to achieve this.

Log entry 8 24/6/24 Week 9

Update:

The select topic buttons now use the quiz data and are no longer hard coded to those 4 options, so the select topic buttons will now change when different subjects are added into the quiz data Excel file.

```
1 import customtkinter
2 from get_questions import import_quiz_data
3
4 global quiz_data
5
6 quiz_data = import_quiz_data()
7
8 global score
9 score = 0
10
11 unique_subjects = list(set(question['subject'] for question in quiz_data))
12
13 class Page(customtkinter.CTk): # Inherit from customtkinter.CTk
14     def __init__(self, subject):
15         super().__init__() # Initialize the superclass
16
17         self.geometry('500x500')
18         customtkinter.set_appearance_mode("dark")
19         customtkinter.set_default_color_theme('blue')
20
21         self.subject_frame = customtkinter.CTkFrame(self)
22         self.subject_frame.pack(pady=10, padx=10, fill='both', expand=True)
23
24         self.label2 = customtkinter.CTkLabel(master=self.subject_frame, text='Select Quiz Topic', fg_color='transparent')
25         self.label2.grid(row=0, column=0, sticky='nsew')
26
27         self.option_buttons2 = []
28         for i, option in enumerate(subject):
29             # self.options = ['Physics', 'Biology', 'Mathematics', 'Italian']
30             button = customtkinter.CTkButton(master=self.subject_frame, text=option, command=lambda opt=option: self.open_frame(opt))
31             self.option_buttons2.append(button)
32             button.grid(row=i+1, column=0, pady=5, padx=5)
33
34         for i in range(10):
35             self.subject_frame.grid_columnconfigure(i, weight=3)
36             self.subject_frame.grid_rowconfigure(i, weight=1)
37
38         self.frame = customtkinter.CTkFrame(self)
39         self.frame.pack_forget()
40
41         self.questions = quiz_data
42         self.current_question_index = 0
43
44     def open_frame(self, option):
45         # get questions based on chosen option
46         filtered_questions = [q for q in quiz_data if q['subject'] == option]
47
48         print("Selected option: ", option)
49         self.subject_frame.pack_forget()
50         self.frame.pack(pady=20, padx=20, fill='both', expand=True)
51
52         self.label = customtkinter.CTkLabel(master=self.frame, text=f"(option) Quiz", fg_color='transparent')
53         self.label.grid(row=0, column=0, columnspan=4, sticky='nsew')
54
55         self.feedback_label = customtkinter.CTkLabel(master=self.frame, text='Quiz Title', fg_color='transparent') #setting label dimensions = label name/title
56         self.feedback_label.grid(row=1, column=0, sticky='nsew') #label on grid
57
58         self.option_buttons = []
59         for i in range(4):
60             button4 = customtkinter.CTkButton(master=self.frame, text='A', command=lambda i=i: self.check_answer(i)) #button commands = labels
61             self.option_buttons.append(button4)
62             button4.grid(row=i+2, column=0, padx=10, pady=10) #setting buttons in grid
63
64         for i in range(9):
65             self.frame.grid_columnconfigure(i, weight=3)
66             self.frame.grid_rowconfigure(i, weight=1)
67
68         self.questions = filtered_questions
69
70         self.current_question_index = 0
71         self.load_question()
72
73     def load_question(self):
74         question_data = self.questions[self.current_question_index]
75         self.feedback_label.configure(text=question_data['question'])
76
77         for i, option in enumerate(question_data['options']):
78             self.option_buttons[i].configure(text=option)
79
80     def check_answer(self, selected_option_index):
81         correct_option_index = self.questions[self.current_question_index]['correct'] # accesses the correct answer for the question
82         print("Test", correct_option_index)
83         print(self.questions[self.current_question_index]['correct'])
84
85         if selected_option_index == correct_option_index:
86             global score
87             score += 1
88             # self.feedback_label.configure(text="Correct", text_color="green")
89             # # done
90             # self.feedback_label.configure(text="Incorrect", text_color="red")
91
92         self.current_question_index += 1
93
94         if self.current_question_index == len(self.questions):
95             self.load_question()
96             # done
97
98         for button in self.option_buttons:
99             button.configure(state='disabled')
100         self.feedback_label.configure(text="Quiz Completed! Your Score: " + str(score)) # Displays text in a label once all questions have been answered
101         print(score)
```

Problems & solutions:

The app does recognise when a selected option within the quiz is correct, but it doesn't add to the user's score at the end. Still working out solutions for this.

Log entry 9 27/6/24 Week 9

Update:

All code has now been completed, everything is completed, and I have added a retry button at the end of the quiz which allows the user to retake the quiz or take a different quiz. All code has been commented, explaining each line.

```

1 import tkinter
2
3 report = tkinter.Tk()
4 report.title('Quiz')
5
6 def insert_quiz_data(): # insert data from csv file
7     quiz_data = []
8     with open('questions.csv', 'r') as file:
9         reader = csv.reader(file)
10         for row in reader:
11             options = row['option_1'], row['option_2'], row['option_3'], row['option_4']
12             correct_answer = row['answer'] # the correct answer is designated by the string in answer column & the letter option selected match (option_A, B, C, D)
13             quiz_data.append((row['question'], options, correct_answer))
14             correct_index = options.index(correct_answer)
15             correct_answer = correct_index
16     return quiz_data
17
18 # insert quiz data
19 quiz_data = insert_quiz_data() # importing the data from csv file through get_questions
20
21 # global score & global variables, score starts at 0
22 score = 0
23
24 # main subjects = list of question/subject for question in quiz_data # filters questions through the subjects column in csv file
25
26 # main Page(master=tk.Tk()) # a window from tkinter module Tk()
27 self = tkinter.Tk() # initialize the window
28
29 self.geometry('500x500') # dimensions of frame
30 tkinter.Label(self, text='Quiz', font=('Helvetica', 16)).pack() # title of the window
31
32 self.subject_frame = tkinter.Frame(self) # initializing the subject selection frame
33 self.subject_frame.pack(pady=10, padx=10, fill='both', expand=True)
34
35 self.label = tkinter.Label(self, text='Select Your Topic', font=('Helvetica', 12)) # label within the subject frame
36 self.grid_rowconfigure(0, minsize=50) # sets the height of the subject frame
37
38 self.option_buttons = [] # subject selection buttons
39
40 # button = tkinter.Button(self, text='Option 1', command=lambda option=1: self.open_question()) # initializing button, command lambda = used for defining an event
41 # button.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=10, pady=10) # sets the position of the button in the grid
42
43 # button.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=10, pady=10) # sets the position of the button in the grid
44
45 for i in range(4):
46     self.grid_rowconfigure(i, minsize=50)
47     self.grid_rowconfigure(i, minsize=50)
48
49 self.frame = tkinter.Frame(self) # new frame for quiz
50 self.frame.pack(fill='both') # hide the frame until called
51
52 self.questions = quiz_data # questions are taken from quiz_data csv file
53 self.current_question_index = 0 # the quiz starts at the first question, the index of questions starts at 0
54
55 self.retry_button = tkinter.Button(self, text='Retry', command=lambda: self.retry_button_click()) # initializing retry button
56
57 def open_question(self, option): # open quiz frame when subject is selected
58
59     # get questions based on chosen option
60     filtered_questions = [q for q in quiz_data if q['subject'] == option] # use the questions associated with the same subject
61
62     # get the first question
63     question_data = self.questions[0] # get the first question
64     self.subject_frame.pack_forget() # hide the subject frame
65     self.frame.pack(pady=10, padx=10, fill='both', expand=True)
66
67 self.label = tkinter.Label(self, text='Select Your Topic', font=('Helvetica', 12)) # displaying what the user is doing, eg. "Physics Quiz"
68 self.grid_rowconfigure(0, minsize=50) # sets the height of the subject frame
69
70 self.feedback_label = tkinter.Label(self, text='Your Title', font=('Helvetica', 12)) # displaying label dimensions = label name/title
71 self.grid_rowconfigure(0, minsize=50) # sets the height of the subject frame
72
73 self.option_buttons = []
74
75 for i in range(4):
76     button = tkinter.Button(self, text='Option 1', command=lambda i=i: self.check_answer(i)) # button commands = text in button
77     self.grid_rowconfigure(i, minsize=50) # sets the height of the subject frame
78     self.grid_rowconfigure(i, minsize=50) # sets the height of the subject frame
79
80 self.grid_rowconfigure(0, minsize=50) # sets the height of the subject frame
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82 self.grid_rowconfigure(0, minsize=50) # sets the height of the subject frame
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285
286 self.grid_rowconfigure(0, minsize
```

Problems & solutions:

All problems have been resolved as the code has been completed.

Test Table 4.1

Test ID	Category	Test Case Description	Input to Provide	Expected Output	Actual Output	Pass/Fail	Action Taken
Test 1	Path Coverage	Verify initialization of the main window	Run the application	Main window opens with default settings	Main window opens with default settings	Pass	N/A
Test 2	Path Coverage	Verify loading of quiz topics	Run the application and check for topic buttons	Buttons for Physics, Biology, Mathematics, and Italian appear	Buttons for Physics, Biology, Mathematics, and Italian appear	Pass	N/A
Test 3	Path Coverage	Verify selection of quiz topic	Click on a quiz topic (e.g., Physics)	Opens the quiz frame with the title "Physics Quiz"	Opens the quiz frame with the title "Physics Quiz"	Pass	N/A
Test 4	Boundary Value	Check behaviour with no questions in a topic	Select a subject without any questions assigned	Should display a message "no questions available"	No message is displayed	Fail	Check for empty question lists and display messages
Test 5	Boundary Value	Verify behaviour at the end of the quiz	Finish the quiz	Displays 'Quiz completed!' Your score:	Displays 'Quiz completed!' Your score:	Pass	N/A
Test 6	Faulty data	Input a non-integer as option index	Modify quiz data to include	Should handle or reject invalid data	Handles or rejects invalid data	Pass	N/A

			non-integer correct option index				
Test 7	Path coverage	Verify score increment on correct answer	Answer a question correctly	Increments score by 1	Increments score by 1	Pass	N/A
Test 8	Path coverage	Verify no score increment on wrong answer	Answer a question incorrectly	Score stays the same	Score stays the same	Pass	N/A
Test 9	Exception handling	Verify handling of index out of range	Change current_question_index to an out-of-range value	Should be able to handle out of range value	Crashes or is unable to handle out of range value	Fail	Check for current question index
Test 10	Faulty data	Verify handling of invalid quiz data	Provide quiz data with missing 'subject' or 'question' areas	Should be able to handle invalid or missing quiz data	Unable to load questions or missing quiz data will impact app	Fail	Check invalid or missing quiz data will not effect app

GitHub Repository 5.1

My GitHub repository link: <https://github.com/Matt-H139/Software-major-work.git>
 README file is on my repository

Project Reflection 6.1

My app 'Custom Quizzer' had the aim of providing a self-customisable multiple-choice quiz to Saint Augustine's students, the reason for development of my app was to provide something that rivalled online self-customisable quizzes such as Kahoot and Quizlet but only for free, meaning no paywalls and in app purchases. Completely free for Saint Augustine's students. The app functions as the user will open the provided Excel file and add their own questions and filling in the criteria in the spreadsheet appropriately to test themselves on whatever they need to study, learn or revise. Once the quiz data has been inputted the quiz app will use such data and quiz the user in a multiple-choice style test and then displaying the user with their score once completed, this score can tell the user if their knowledge on the area needs work or is sound. By overcoming these issues while developing my project I have gained a further understanding of coding in python.

The development of my app took time to see progress as I faced some issues as initially, I had switched from pygame to tkinter due to struggles in developing through pygame. Once I had switched development began to move smoother as I created a simple multiple-choice quiz and

expanded upon that eventually utilising the csv file I had created with all the quiz data in there. This allowed for the quiz to be totally customisable, although there were still some issues regarding the program to recognise when a correct answer had been selected as answers in the csv file were stored as strings and the program was trying to use integers. Eventually with some help from peers I was able to overcome this issue.

I think there were areas for improvement within the development in my project as to begin with my abilities of coding were quite limited and they developed alongside my project. I think this could be improved in the future by just becoming more familiar with coding in python meaning by coding in python more frequently I could develop this knowledge and skill. In my code I think that the UI is slightly lacking as it is quite simple and doesn't feature any images and widgets other than buttons and labels. I think the way to improve this is again just to familiarise myself with coding in python and doing it more frequently.

In conclusion, the development of my app has shown me many things from how I overcame issues in developing to the areas that I need to work on and improve in the future. The main areas from my project are that I have gained a greater understanding of python just through developing my app. Additionally I think there are many things I can learn and acknowledge from the development of my project, including: knowledge gaps in tkinter and coding in python and designing a better UI by utilising more widgets.