USPEW2016-0816

Country:	United States
Title:	Pew Research Center: August 2016 Political Survey
Survey organization:	Princeton Survey Research Associates International
Sponsor:	The PEW Research Center for the People and the Press
Field dates:	August 9-16, 2016
Sample:	National adult
Sample size:	2,010
Sample note:	None
Interview method:	Telephone (both landline and cellular)
Weight location:	Columns 211-215 (xx.xx) – Varname: WEIGHT
No. of records per respondent:	One
Usage notes:	None

Methodology

August 2016 Political Survey

Prepared by Princeton Survey Research Associates International
for the Pew Research Center

August 2016

SUMMARY

The August 2016 Political Survey, sponsored by the Pew Research Center, obtained telephone interviews with a nationally representative sample of 2,010 adults, age 18 or older, living in the United States. Interviews were conducted via landline (n_{LL}=507) and cell phone (n_C=1,503; including 865 without a landline phone). The survey was conducted by Princeton Survey Research Associates International (PSRAI). The interviews were administered in English and Spanish by Princeton Data Source from August 9 to 16, 2016. Statistical results are weighted to correct known demographic discrepancies. The margin of sampling error for the complete set of weighted data is ±2.5 percentage points.

Details on the design, execution and analysis of the survey are discussed below.

DESIGN AND DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

Sample Design

A combination of landline and cellular random digit dial (RDD) samples was used to represent all adults in the United States who have access to either a landline or cellular telephone. Both samples were provided by Survey Sampling International, LLC (SSI) according to PSRAI specifications.

Numbers for the landline sample were drawn with equal probabilities from active blocks (area code + exchange + two-digit block number) that contained one or more residential directory listings. The cellular sample was not list-assisted, but was drawn through a systematic sampling from dedicated wireless 100-blocks and shared service 100-blocks with no directory-listed landline numbers.

Contact Procedures

Interviews were conducted from August 9 to 16, 2016. As many as 7 attempts were made to contact every sampled telephone number. Sample was released for interviewing in replicates, which are representative subsamples of the larger sample. Using replicates to control the release of sample ensures that complete call procedures are followed for the entire sample. Calls were staggered over times of day and days of the week to maximize the chance of making contact with potential respondents. Interviewing was spread as evenly as possible across the days in field. When necessary, each telephone number was called at least one time during the day in an attempt to complete an interview.

For the landline sample, interviewers asked to speak with the youngest male or female currently at home based on a random rotation. If no male/female was available, interviewers asked to speak with the youngest adult of the other gender. This systematic respondent selection technique has been shown to produce samples that closely mirror the population in terms of age and gender when combined with cell interviewing.

For the cellular sample, interviews were conducted with the person who answered the phone. Interviewers verified that the person was an adult and in a safe place before administering the survey. Cellular respondents were offered a post-paid cash reimbursement for their participation.

WEIGHTING AND ANALYSIS

Weighting is generally used in survey analysis to compensate for sample designs and patterns of non-response that might bias results. The sample was weighted to match national adult general population parameters. A two-stage weighting procedure was used to weight this dual-frame sample.

The first stage of weighting corrected for different probabilities of selection associated with the number of adults in each household and each respondent's telephone usage patterns.[1] This weighting also adjusts for the overlapping landline and cell sample frames and the relative sizes of each frame and each sample.

---

[1]   i.e., whether respondents have only a landline telephone, only a cell phone, or both kinds of telephone.

The first-stage weight for the ith case can be expressed as:

$$WT_i = \left[\left(\frac{S_{LL}}{F_{LL}} \times \frac{1}{AD_i} \times LL_i\right) + \left(\frac{S_{CP}}{F_{CP}} \times CP_i\right) - \left(\frac{S_{LL}}{F_{LL}} \times \frac{1}{AD_i} \times LL_i \times \frac{S_{CP}}{F_{CP}} \times CP_i\right)\right]^{-1}$$

Where S_{LL} = the size of the landline sample

F_{LL} = the size of the landline sample frame

S_{CP} = the size of the cell sample

F_{CP} = the size of the cell sample frame

AD_i = Number of adults in household i

LL_i=1 if respondent has a landline phone, otherwise LL=0.

CP_i=1 if respondent has a cell phone, otherwise CP=0.

The second stage of weighting balances sample demographics to population parameters. The sample is balanced by form to match national population parameters for sex, age, education, race, Hispanic origin, region (U.S. Census definitions), population density, and telephone usage. The Hispanic origin was split out based on nativity; U.S. born and non-U.S. born. The White, non-Hispanic subgroup was also balanced on age, education and region.

The basic weighting parameters came from the U.S. Census Bureau's 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data.[2] The population density parameter was derived from Census 2010 data. The telephone usage parameter came from an analysis of the July-December 2015 National Health Interview Survey.[3]

Weighting was accomplished using Sample Balancing, a special iterative sample weighting program that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables using a statistical technique called the *Deming Algorithm*. Weights were trimmed to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results. The use of these weights in statistical analysis ensures that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the national population. Table 1 compares weighted and unweighted sample distributions to population parameters.

---

[2]   ACS analysis was based on all adults excluding those living in institutional group quarters.

[3]   Blumberg SJ, Luke JV. Wireless substitution: Early release of estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, July-December, 2015. National Center for Health Statistics. May 2016.

Table 1: Sample Demographics

	Parameter	Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
Male	48.3%	51.1%	48.8%
Female	51.7%	48.9%	51.2%
Age			
18-24	12.9%	8.4%	12.9%
25-34	17.6%	14.7%	17.3%
35-44	16.7%	13.6%	16.5%
45-54	17.8%	18.1%	18.4%
55-64	16.4%	19.8%	16.2%
65+	18.6%	25.5%	18.7%
Education			
HS Graduate or Less	40.7%	27.6%	39.7%
Some College/Assoc Degree	31.5%	25.7%	31.7%
College Graduate	27.8%	46.7%	28.6%
Race/Ethnicity			
White/not Hispanic	65.1%	68.5%	65.5%
Black/not Hispanic	11.7%	10.4%	11.6%
Hisp - US born	7.8%	5.9%	7.4%
Hisp - born outside	7.5%	8.0%	7.6%
Other/not Hispanic	7.9%	7.2%	7.9%
Region			
Northeast	18.0%	17.7%	18.0%
Midwest	21.2%	20.7%	21.6%
South	37.3%	39.4%	37.9%
West	23.5%	22.2%	22.5%
County Pop. Density			
1 - Lowest	19.9%	19.1%	19.4%
2	20.0%	19.4%	20.2%
3	20.1%	20.9%	20.1%
4	20.0%	20.6%	20.4%
5 - Highest	20.0%	20.0%	19.9%
Household Phone Use			
LLO	5.5%	2.0%	4.0%
Dual	43.8%	55.0%	44.7%
CPO	50.7%	43.0%	51.3%

Effects of Sample Design on Statistical Inference

Post-data collection statistical adjustments require analysis procedures that reflect departures from simple random sampling. PSRAI calculates the effects of these design features so that an appropriate adjustment can be incorporated into tests of statistical significance when using these data. The so-called "design effect" or *deff* represents the loss in statistical efficiency that results from systematic non-response. The total sample design effect for this survey is 1.32.

PSRAI calculates the composite design effect for a sample of size *n*, with each case having a weight, w_i as:

$$deff = \frac{n \sum_{i=1}^{n} w_i^2}{\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} w_i \right)^2} \qquad \text{formula 1}$$

In a wide range of situations, the adjusted *standard error* of a statistic should be calculated by multiplying the usual formula by the square root of the design effect ($\sqrt{deff}$). Thus, the formula for computing the 95% confidence interval around a percentage is:

$$\hat{p} \pm \left(\sqrt{deff} \times 1.96 \sqrt{\frac{\hat{p}(1-\hat{p})}{n}} \right) \qquad \text{formula 2}$$

where $\hat{p}$ is the sample estimate and *n* is the unweighted number of sample cases in the group being considered.

The survey's *margin of error* is the largest 95% confidence interval for any estimated proportion based on the total sample— the one around 50%. For example, the margin of error for the entire sample is ±2.5 percentage points. This means that in 95 out every 100 samples drawn using the same methodology, estimated proportions based on the entire sample will be no more than two and one half percentage points away from their true values in the population. The margin of error for estimates based on form 1 or form 2 respondents is ±3.6 percentage points. It is important to remember that sampling fluctuations are only one possible source of error in a survey estimate. Other sources, such as respondent selection bias, questionnaire wording and reporting inaccuracy, may contribute additional error of greater or lesser magnitude.

RESPONSE RATE

      Table 2 reports the disposition of all sampled telephone numbers ever dialed from the original telephone number samples. The response rate estimates the fraction of all eligible sample that was ultimately interviewed. Response rates are computed according to American Association for Public Opinion Research standards.[4] Thus the response rate for the landline samples was 10 percent. The response rate for the cellular samples was 9 percent.

---

[4]   The American Association for Public Opinion Research. 2011. Standard Definitions: Final Dispositions of Case Codes and Outcome Rates for Surveys. 7th edition. AAPOR.

Table 2. Sample Disposition

Landline	Cell	
1,064	487	Non-residential/Business
1,364	----	Ported numbers identified before dialing
2	----	Cell in landline frame
2,430	487	OF = Out of Frame
19,364	8,077	Not working
514	20	Computer/fax/modem
19,878	8,097	NWC = Not working/computer
1,143	580	NA/Busy all attempts
0	6,883	VM not set up/caller out of range
1,143	7,463	$UHUO_{NC}$ = Non-contact, unknown if household/unknown other
1,588	6,983	Voice mail
15	16	Other non-contact
1,603	6,999	UO_{NC} = Non-contact, unknown eligibility
2,318	8,027	Refusals
15	15	On DNC list - not dialed
106	796	Callbacks
2,439	8,838	UO_R = Refusal, unknown if eligible
18	81	O = Other
----	570	Child's cell phone
----	570	SO = Screen out
95	281	R = Refusal, known eligible
507	1,503	I = Completed interviews
28,113	34,319	T = Total numbers sampled
17.3%	68.0%	$e1 = (I+R+SO+O+UO_R+UO_{NC})/(I+R+SO+O+UO_R+UO_{NC}+OF+NWC)$ - Est. frame eligibility of non-contacts
100.0%	75.8%	$e2 = (I+R)/(I+R+SO)$ - Est. screening eligibility of unscreened contacts
62.9%	48.3%	$CON = [I + R + (e2*[O + UO_R])]/[I + R + (e2*[O + UO_R + UO_{NC}]) + (e1*e2*UHUO_{NC})]$
16.6%	17.6%	$COOP = I/[I + R + (e2*[O + UO_R])]$
10.4%	**8.5%**	**AAPOR RR3=$I/[I+R+[e2*(UO_R+UO_{NC}+O)]+[e1*e2*UHUO_{NC}]]$ = CON*COOP**

Data Locations

Variable	Rec	Start	End	Format
psraid	1	1	6	F6.0
sample	1	7	7	F1.0
version	1	8	8	F1.0
attempts	1	9	15	F7.0
fcall	1	16	21	F6.0
refusal	1	22	22	F1.0
int_date	1	23	28	F6.0
ilang	1	29	29	F1.0
cregion	1	30	30	F1.0
state	1	31	32	F2.0
density	1	33	33	F1.0
sstate	1	34	35	F2.0
susr	1	36	38	A3
usr	1	39	41	A3
scregion	1	42	42	F1.0
qs1	1	43	43	F1.0
q1	1	44	44	F1.0
q2	1	45	45	F1.0
q7	1	46	46	F1.0
q8	1	47	47	F1.0
campnii	1	48	48	F1.0
thought	1	49	49	F1.0
precinct	1	50	50	F1.0
q12	1	51	51	F1.0
q13	1	52	52	F1.0
q13a	1	53	53	F1.0
q13horse	1	54	61	F8.0
q13hor_1	1	62	69	F8.0
q14	1	70	70	F1.0
q14a	1	71	71	F1.0
q14horse	1	72	79	F8.0
q14b	1	80	80	F1.0
q14c	1	81	81	F1.0
q14d	1	82	82	F1.0
q15	1	83	83	F1.0
q16	1	84	84	F1.0
oftvote	1	85	85	F1.0
planto1	1	86	86	F1.0
planto2	1	87	87	F1.0
q23a	1	88	88	F1.0
q23b	1	89	89	F1.0
q24	1	90	90	F1.0
q25	1	91	91	F1.0
q27a	1	92	92	F1.0

q27b	1	93	93	F1.0
q27c	1	94	94	F1.0
q27d	1	95	95	F1.0
q27e	1	96	96	F1.0
q27f	1	97	97	F1.0
q27g	1	98	98	F1.0
q28af1	1	99	99	F1.0
q28bf1	1	100	100	F1.0
q28df1	1	101	101	F1.0
q37f2	1	102	102	F1.0
q38f2	1	103	103	F1.0
q54	1	104	104	F1.0
q55f2	1	105	105	F1.0
q56f1	1	106	106	F1.0
q57f1	1	107	107	F1.0
q58	1	108	108	F1.0
q61	1	109	109	F1.0
q66a	1	110	110	F1.0
q66b	1	111	111	F1.0
q66c	1	112	112	F1.0
q66f	1	113	113	F1.0
q66g	1	114	114	F1.0
q71	1	115	115	F1.0
q72	1	116	116	F1.0
q76a	1	117	117	F1.0
q76b	1	118	118	F1.0
q76c	1	119	119	F1.0
q78	1	120	120	F1.0
q83	1	121	121	F1.0
q84	1	122	122	F1.0
q85	1	123	123	F1.0
q86a	1	124	124	F1.0
q86b	1	125	125	F1.0
q86c	1	126	126	F1.0
q86d	1	127	127	F1.0
q86e	1	128	128	F1.0
q86f	1	129	129	F1.0
q90	1	130	130	F1.0
q91f1	1	131	131	F1.0
q92f2	1	132	132	F1.0
sex	1	133	133	F1.0
age	1	134	135	F2.0
gen5	1	136	137	F2.0
educ2	1	138	138	F1.0
hisp	1	139	139	F1.0
race3m1	1	140	140	F1.0
race3m2	1	141	141	F1.0

race3m3	1	142	142	F1.0
race3m4	1	143	143	F1.0
adults	1	144	144	F1.0
racethn	1	145	145	F1.0
birth_hi	1	146	146	F1.0
citizen	1	147	147	F1.0
racethn2	1	148	148	F1.0
recage	1	149	149	F1.0
recage2	1	150	150	F1.0
receduc	1	151	151	F1.0
child	1	152	153	F2.0
relig	1	154	155	F2.0
chr	1	156	156	F1.0
born	1	157	157	F1.0
attend	1	158	158	F1.0
income	1	159	160	F2.0
reg	1	161	161	F1.0
party	1	162	162	F1.0
partyln	1	163	163	F1.0
partysum	1	164	165	F2.0
partyide	1	166	167	F2.0
ideo	1	168	168	F1.0
pvote12a	1	169	169	F1.0
pvote12b	1	170	170	F1.0
scale10	1	171	172	F2.0
q93	1	173	173	F1.0
hh1	1	174	174	F1.0
hh3	1	175	175	F1.0
ql1	1	176	176	F1.0
ql1a	1	177	177	F1.0
qc1	1	178	178	F1.0
money2	1	179	179	F1.0
ckinfo	1	180	180	F1.0
igender	1	181	181	F1.0
irace	1	182	182	F1.0
iphoneus	1	183	183	F1.0
hphoneus	1	184	184	F1.0
ll	1	185	185	F1.0
cp	1	186	186	F1.0
wt1	1	187	191	F5.2
utweight	1	192	196	F5.2
standwt	1	197	200	F4.2
cellweig	1	201	205	F5.2
utcellwg	1	206	210	F5.2
weight	1	211	215	F5.2

PEW RESEARCH CENTER
August 2016 POLITICAL SURVEY
FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE
August 9, 2016

N=2,000 interviews of adults 18+ (560 landline, 1,685 cell phone) in English and Spanish.
Form 1/Form 2: each a random half sample
50 states (include Alaska and Hawaii)
Field Period: August 9-16, 2016
Pretest: Monday, August 8, 2016

LANDLINE INTRO:
Hello, I am _____ calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey about some important issues facing this country today. I'd like to ask a few questions of the **[RANDOMIZE**: "YOUNGEST MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home" **AND** "YOUNGEST FEMALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?"**] [IF NO MALE/FEMALE, ASK:** May I please speak with the YOUNGEST FEMALE/MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?] **GO TO MAIN INTERVIEW**

CELL PHONE INTRO:
Hello, I am _____ calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey about some important issues facing this country today. I know I am calling you on a cell phone. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we will pay all eligible respondents $5 for participating in this survey. This is not a sales call. **[IF R SAYS DRIVING/UNABLE TO TAKE CALL;** Thank you. We will try you another time...**]**

VOICE MAIL MESSAGE (LEAVE ONLY ONCE -- THE FIRST TIME A CALL GOES TO VOICEMAIL): I am calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a national opinion survey of cell phone users. This is NOT a sales call. We will try to reach you again.

SCREENING INTERVIEW:
S1.   Are you under 18 years old, OR are you 18 or older?
        1   Under 18
        2   18 or older
        9   Don't know/Refused

IF S1=2, CONTINUE WITH MAIN INTERVIEW

IF S1=1,9 THANK AND TERMINATE: This survey is limited to adults age 18 and over. I won't take any more of your time...

READ TO ALL CELL PHONE
INTRODUCTION TO MAIN INTERVIEW: If you are now driving a car or doing any activity requiring your full attention, I need to call you back later. The first question is...

INTERVIEWER:
IF R SAYS IT IS NOT A GOOD TIME, TRY TO ARRANGE A TIME TO CALL BACK. OFFER THE TOLL-FREE CALL-IN NUMBER THEY CAN USE TO COMPLETE THE SURVEY BEFORE ENDING THE CONVERSATION.

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: PLEASE INCLUDE THE INTRODUCTION RANDOMIZATION VARIABLES IN THE ALL CONTACTS FILES. WE WOULD LIKE TO BE ABLE TO RUN RESPONSE RATES SEPARATELY FOR EACH VERSION OF THE INTRODUCTION FOR THE LANDLINE AND CELL FRAMES SEPARATELY.]

RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2
ASK ALL:
Q.1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? **[IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH:** Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? **IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]**

1 Approve
2 Disapprove
9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2
ASK ALL:
Q.2 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

1 Satisfied
2 Dissatisfied
9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 3-6

ASK ALL:
Q.7 In general, would you say life in America today is better, worse, or about the same as it was fifty years ago for people like you?

1 Better
2 Worse
3 About the same
9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:
Q.8 Do you think the future of the next generation of Americans will be better, worse, or about the same as life today?

1 Better
2 Worse
3 About the same
9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:
CAMPNII   How closely have you been following news about candidates for the 2016 presidential election … very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely?

        1   Very closely
        2   Fairly closely
        3   Not too closely
        4   Not at all closely
        9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:
THOUGHT   How much thought have you given to the coming presidential election … Quite a lot or only a little?

        1   Quite a lot
        2   Some **(VOL.)**
        3   Little
        4   None **(VOL.)**
        9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:
REG Which of these statements best describes you? **[READ IN ORDER] [INSTRUCTION: BE SURE TO CLARIFY WHETHER RESPONDENT IS ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THEY ARE REGISTERED OR ONLY PROBABLY REGISTERED; IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1]**

    1   Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address [OR]
    2   Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed [OR]
    3   Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address
    9   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):
PRECINCT Have you ever voted in your precinct or election district?

    1   Yes
    2   No
    9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 9-11

ASK ALL:
Q.12 Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs **[READ]**?

    1   Most of the time
    2   Some of the time
    3   Only now and then [OR]
    4   Hardly at all
    9   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:
Q.13 If the presidential election were being held TODAY, would you vote **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1/2 IN BLOCKS WITH OPTIONS 3/4 WITH 1/2 ALWAYS FIRST]**?

    1   for the Democratic ticket of Hillary Clinton and Tim Kaine
    2   for the Republican ticket of Donald Trump and Mike Pence
    3   for the Libertarian Party ticket headed by Gary Johnson [OR]
    4   for the Green Party ticket headed by Jill Stein **[**PRONOUNCED: St-eye-n**] [**OR]
    5   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other candidate
    9   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK IF OTHER OR DK IN Q.13 (Q.13=5,9):
Q.13a As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to **[READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.13]**?

    1   Hillary Clinton, the Democrat
    2   Donald Trump, the Republican
    3   Gary Johnson, the Libertarian [OR]
    4   Jill Stein of the Green Party [OR]
    5   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other candidate
    9   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK IF STEIN, JOHNSON, OTHER, DON'T KNOW/REFUSED IN Q.13/Q.13a (Q.13=3,4 OR Q.13a=3,4,5,9):
Q.14   Suppose there were only two major candidates for president and you had to choose between **[READ AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE CLINTON/TRUMP IN SAME ORDER AS Q.13/Q.13a]** who would you vote for?

    1   Hillary Clinton, the Democrat [OR]
    2   Donald Trump, the Republican
    3   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other candidate
    9   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK IF OTHER OR DK IN Q.14 (Q.14=3,9):
Q.14a   As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to **[READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.14]**?

    1   Clinton, the Democrat [OR]
    2   Trump, the Republican
    3   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other candidate
    9   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO CHOOSE CLINTON OR TRUMP IN Q.13 (REG=1 AND Q.13=1,2):
Q.14b   Do you support **[INSERT LAST NAME OF CANDIDATE CHOSEN IN Q.13]** strongly or only moderately?

    1   Strongly
    2   Only moderately
    9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO CHOOSE TRUMP (REG=1 AND (Q.13=2 OR Q.13a=2)):
Q.14c   Would you say that your choice is more a vote FOR Donald Trump or more a vote AGAINST Hillary Clinton?

    1   For Trump
    2   Against Clinton
    9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO CHOOSE CLINTON (REG=1 AND (Q.13=1 OR Q.13a=1)):
Q.14d   Would you say that your choice is more a vote FOR Hillary Clinton or more a vote AGAINST Donald Trump?

    1   For Clinton
    2   Against Trump
    9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.15 AND Q.16
ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO DID NOT CHOOSE TRUMP IN Q.13/13a (REG=1 AND (Q.13=1,3,4 OR Q.13a=1,3-9)):
Q.15   Do you think there is a chance that you might vote for Donald Trump in November, or have you definitely decided not to vote for him?

    1   Chance might vote for him
    2   Decided not to vote for him
    9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.15 AND Q.16
ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO DID NOT CHOOSE CLINTON IN Q.13/13a (REG=1 AND (Q.13=2,3,4 OR Q.13a=2,3-9)):
Q.16   Do you think there is a chance that you might vote for Hillary Clinton in November, or have you definitely decided not to vote for her?

    1   Chance might vote for her
    2   Decided not to vote for her
    9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):
OFTVOTE   How often would you say you vote… **[READ IN ORDER]?**

    1   Always
    2   Nearly always
    3   Part of the time
    4   Seldom
    5   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Never vote
    6   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other
    9   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:
PLANTO1   Thinking ahead to November, do you yourself plan to vote in the election this November, or not?

    1   Yes
    2   No
    9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF PLAN TO VOTE (PLANTO1=1):
PLANTO2   How certain are you that you will vote? Are you absolutely certain, fairly certain, or not certain?

    1   Absolutely certain
    2   Fairly certain
    3   Not certain
    9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 17-22

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):
Q.23 Regardless of who you currently support in the election, what kind of president do you think **[INSERT NAME; RANDOMIZE]** would be - a great, good, average, poor, or terrible president? And, what kind of president do you think **[INSERT NEXT ITEM]** would be - a great, good, average, poor, or terrible president?

a. Donald Trump
b. Hillary Clinton

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
1 Great president
2 Good president
3 Average president
4 Poor president
5 Terrible president
8 Never heard of candidate **(VOL.)**
9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):
Q.24 If Hillary Clinton were to win the presidency, do you think she would continue Barack Obama's policies, or would she take the country in a different direction? **[**If Depends, ask:**]** Just in general, do you think Hillary Clinton would continue Barack Obama's policies or take the country in a different direction?

1 Continue Obama's policies
2 Take the country in a different direction
9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1) IF Q.24= 1-2:
Q.25 And, do you think that if Hillary Clinton were to **[IF Q.24=1, READ:** continue Obama's polices **/ IF Q.24=2, READ:** Take the country in a different direction**]** would it be a good thing for the country or a bad thing for the country?

1 Good thing for the country
2 Bad thing for the country
3 Neither/Other **(VOL.)**
9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTION 26

Next,
ASK ALL:
Q.27   I'm going to read from a list of things that may be problems in our country. First, how big a problem is **[INSERT ITEM; READ AND RANDOMIZE]** in our country – A very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all? Next, how big a problem is **[INSERT NEXT ITEM]** in our country? **[IF NECESSARY:** A very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all?**]**

a.   Crime
b.   Terrorism
c.   Immigration
d.   The availability of good-paying jobs
e.   Relations between racial and ethnic groups
f.   The gap between the rich and poor
g.   The condition of the environment

          RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
          1   Very big problem
          2   Moderately big problem
          3   Small problem
          4   Not a problem at all
          9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:
Now on another topic …
Q.28   Is your overall opinion of **[INSERT ITEM, RANDOMIZE ITEMS]** very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? How about **[NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY:** would you say your overall opinion of **[ITEM]** is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable?**] [INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE."]**

a.F1   The Republican Party
b.F1   The Democratic Party
d.F1   The Supreme Court

          RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
          1   Very favorable
          2   Mostly favorable
          3   Mostly unfavorable
          4   Very unfavorable
          5   Never heard of **(VOL.)**
          8   Can't rate **(VOL.)**
          9   Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 29-33

NO QUESTIONS 35-36

READ TO ALL:
Next,
RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.37 AND Q.38
ASK FORM 2-REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):
Q.37F2 How much of a chance is there that if Hillary Clinton is elected president that she would make major mistakes that would hurt the country? **[READ IN ORDER]**?

      1   A big chance
      2   Some chance [OR]
      3   Hardly any chance
      9   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.37 AND Q.38
ASK FORM 2 REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):
Q.38F2 How much of a chance is there that if Donald Trump is elected president that he would make major mistakes that would hurt the country? **[READ IN ORDER]**?

      1   A big chance
      2   Some chance [OR]
      3   Hardly any chance
      9   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTION 39-53

Now thinking about some issues …
ASK ALL:
Q.54   Which of the following comes closer to your view about the federal government's efforts to prevent terrorism **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**?

      1   Muslims living in the U.S. should be subject to more scrutiny than people in other religious groups [OR]
      2   Muslims living in the U.S. should NOT be subject to additional scrutiny solely because of their religion
      9   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL FORM 2:
Q.55F2 As you may know, the United States has negotiated a free trade agreement with eleven countries in Asia and Latin America called the Trans-Pacific Partnership, or TPP. Do you think this trade agreement would be a good thing for our country or a bad thing?

      1   Good thing
      2   Bad thing
      3   Haven't heard enough **(VOL.)**
      4   Neither good nor bad **(VOL.)**
      8   Don't know **(VOL.)**
      9   Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL FORM 1:
Q.56F1 In general, do you think that free trade agreements between the U.S. and other countries have been a good thing or a bad thing for the United States?

1 Good thing
2 Bad thing
9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL FORM 1:
Q.57F1 Thinking about the financial situation of you and your family… Do you think free trade agreements have definitely helped, probably helped, probably hurt, or definitely hurt the financial situation of you and your family?

1 Definitely helped
2 Probably helped
3 Probably hurt
4 Definitely hurt
5 Neither/Doesn't affect me/Hasn't helped or hurt **(VOL.)**
9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:
Q.58 Would you favor or oppose an increase in the federal minimum wage from $7.25 an hour to $15 an hour?

1 Favor
2 Oppose
9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 59-60

ASK ALL:
Q.61   On balance, do you think having an increasing number of people of many different races, ethnic groups and nationalities in the United States makes this country a better place to live, a worse place to live, or doesn't make much difference either way?

    1   A better place to live
    2   A worse place to live
    3   Doesn't make much difference either way
    9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 62-65

Next,
ASK ALL:
Q.66   Which comes closer to your view — even if neither is exactly right. **[FOR ALL ITEMS READ AND RANDOMIZE PAIRS. FOR ITEMS a.-f. DO <u>NOT</u> RANDOMIZE STATEMENTS WITHIN EACH PAIR. FOR ONLY ITEM g. RANDOMIZE STATEMENTS]**. Next, **[NEXT PAIR] [IF NECESSARY:** "Which statement comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?"]

a.   Government regulation of business is necessary to protect the public interest [OR]
        Government regulation of business usually does more harm than good

b.   The government should do more to help needy Americans, even if it means going deeper into debt [OR]
        The government today can't afford to do much more to help the needy

c.   As Americans, we can always find ways to solve our problems and get what we want [OR]
        The country can't solve many of its important problems

NO ITEMS d-e.

f.   Many of the country's problems could be dealt with more effectively if U.S. presidents didn't have to worry so much about Congress or the Supreme Court [OR]
        It would be too risky to give U.S. presidents more power to deal directly with many of the country's problems

g.   There are clear solutions to most big issues facing the country today [OR]
        Most big issues facing the country today don't have clear solutions

        RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
        1   Statement #1
        2   Statement #2
        5   Neither/Both equally **(VOL.)**
        9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 67-70

Next,
ASK ALL:
Q.71   What should be the priority for dealing with illegal immigration in the U.S.? **[RANDOMIZE;
        (one) better border security and stronger enforcement of our immigration laws*; OR (two)
        creating a way for immigrants already here illegally to become citizens if they meet certain
        requirements]** OR should BOTH be given equal priority?

        1   Better border security and stronger enforcement of our immigration laws
        2   Creating a way for immigrants already here illegally to become citizens if they meet
                certain requirements
        3   Should BOTH be given equal priority
        4   None of these **(VOL.)**
        9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF BOTH (Q.71=3):
Q.72   If you had to choose, which ONE would you say should be the bigger priority? **[READ ITEMS IN
        SAME ORDER AS IN Q.71:** (one) better border security and stronger enforcement of our
        immigration laws*; OR (two) creating a way for immigrants already here illegally to become
        citizens if they meet certain requirements]?

        1   Better border security and stronger enforcement of our immigration laws
        2   Creating a way for immigrants already here illegally to become citizens if they meet
                certain requirements
        9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 73-75

ASK ALL:
Q.76   When it comes to <u>undocumented</u> immigrants currently in the U.S which comes closer to your
        view — even if neither is exactly right. **[READ AND RANDOMIZE].** Next, **[NEXT PAIR] [IF
        NECESSARY:** "Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?"]

        a.   Undocumented immigrants mostly fill jobs that American citizens would like to have [OR]
                Undocumented immigrants mostly fill jobs American citizens don't want
        b.   In general undocumented immigrants are as honest and hardworking as American
                citizens [OR]
                In general undocumented immigrants are not as honest and hardworking as American
                citizens
        c.   Undocumented immigrants living in the U.S. are more likely than American citizens to
                commit serious crimes [OR]
                Undocumented immigrants living in the U.S. are NO more likely than American citizens
                to commit serious crimes

        RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
        1   Statement #1
        2   Statement #2
        5   Neither/Both equally **(VOL.)**
        9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTION 77

ASK ALL:
Q.78   All in all, would you favor or oppose building a wall along the entire border with Mexico?

      1   Favor
      2   Oppose
      9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 79-82

On another subject …
ASK ALL:
Q.83   What do you think is more important – to protect the right of Americans to own guns, OR to control gun ownership?

      1   Protect the right of Americans to own guns
      2   Control gun ownership
      9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

IF OPINION GIVEN (Q.83=1,2), ASK:
Q.84   Do you feel strongly about that, or not?

      1   Yes, feel strongly
      2   No, don't feel strongly
      9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:
Q.85   Do you think that gun ownership in this country does more to **[INSERT OPTION**; **RANDOMIZE]** or does more to **[NEXT OPTION]**

      1   Protect people from becoming victims of crime [OR]
      2   Put people's safety at risk
      9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:
Q.86   Please tell me if you would favor or oppose the following proposals about gun policy. First, **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? What about **[NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY:** Would you favor or oppose **[ITEM]**?**]**

a.   Laws to prevent people with mental illness from purchasing guns
b.   Making private gun sales and sales at gun shows subject to background checks
c.   A ban on assault style weapons
d.   Creating a federal government database to track all gun sales
e.   A ban on high-capacity ammunition clips that hold more than 10 bullets
f.   Barring gun purchases by people on the federal no-fly or watch lists

        RESPONSE CATEGORIES:
        1   Favor
        2   Oppose
        9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 87-89

ASK ALL:
Q.90   Do you, or does anyone in your household, own a gun, rifle or pistol? **[IF YES:** Is that you or someone else in your household?**]**

        1   Yes, respondent
        2   Yes, someone else
        3   Yes, both/multiple**(VOL.)**
        4   No, nobody in household owns a gun
        9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:
Q.91F1 How confident are you that your vote will be accurately counted in the upcoming election?
        [READ IN ORDER]

        1   Very confident
        2   Somewhat confident
        3   Not too confident
        4   Not at all confident
        9   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:
Q.92F2 How confident are you that the votes across the country will be accurately counted in the upcoming election? **[READ IN ORDER]**

        1   Very confident
        2   Somewhat confident
        3   Not too confident
        4   Not at all confident
        9   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:
Now, just a few questions for statistical purposes only.
SEX   **[ENTER RESPONDENT'S SEX:]**

1	Male
2	Female

ASK ALL:
AGE   What is your age?

_____ years

97	97 or older
99	Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:
EDUC   What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? **[DO NOT READ]** **[INTERVIEWER NOTE**: Enter code 3-HS grad if R completed training that did NOT count toward a degree**]**

1	Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)
2	High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)
3	High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)
4	Some college, no degree (includes some community college)
5	Two year associate degree from a college or university
6	Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)
7	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree (e.g. some graduate school)
8	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD, graduate school)
9	Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

[MAKE FULL NOTE AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWERS: Enter code 3-HS graduate if R completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship)]

ASK ALL:
HISP   Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

1	Yes
2	No
9	Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:
RACE   Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race. **[RECORD UP TO FOUR IN ORDER MENTIONED BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL] [IF R VOLS MIXED BIRACIAL, PROBE ONCE:** What race or races is that?]

    1   White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)
    2   Black or African-American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)
    3   Asian or Asian-American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)
    4   Some other race **(SPECIFY_____ IF NEEDED**: What race or races is that?**)**
    5   Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native **(VOL.)**
    6   Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian **(VOL.)**
    7   Hispanic/Latino **(VOL.)** (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban)
    8   Don't know **(VOL.)**
    9   Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, Human, purple) **(VOL.)**

ASK IF HISPANIC (HISP=1 OR RACE=7):
BIRTH_HISP   Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

    1   U.S.
    2   Puerto Rico
    3   Another country
    9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF NOT BORN IN US, PUERTO RICO OR US TERRITORIES (BIRTH_HISP=3,9):
CITIZEN   Are you a citizen of the United States, or not?

    1   Yes
    2   No
    9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:
RELIG What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

    [INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS "nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc." BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: And would you say that's atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]

    1   Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)
    2   Roman Catholic (Catholic)
    3   Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
    4   Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)
    5   Jewish (Judaism)
    6   Muslim (Islam)
    7   Buddhist
    8   Hindu
    9   Atheist (do not believe in God)
    10   Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
    11   Something else **(SPECIFY:_____)**
    12   Nothing in particular
    13   Christian **(VOL.)**

14   Unitarian (Universalist) **(VOL.)**
99   Don't Know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK/REF (RELIG=11, 99):
CHR   Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not? **[IF R NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)]**

1   Yes
2   No
9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (RELIG=1-4, 13 OR CHR=1):
BORN   Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

1   Yes, would
2   No, would not
9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:
ATTEND   Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services… more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

1   More than once a week
2   Once a week
3   Once or twice a month
4   A few times a year
5   Seldom
6   Never
9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:
INCOME   Last year, that is in 2015, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[READ]**

1   Less than $10,000
2   10 to under $20,000
3   20 to under $30,000
4   30 to under $40,000
5   40 to under $50,000
6   50 to under $75,000
7   75 to under $100,000
8   100 to under $150,000 [OR]
9       $150,000 or more
10   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:
PARTY   In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?

    1   Republican
    2   Democrat
    3   Independent
    4   No preference **(VOL.)**
    5   Other party **(VOL.)**
    9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF INDEP/NO PREF/OTHER/DK/REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):
PARTYLN   As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

    1   Republican
    2   Democrat
    9   Other/Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:
IDEO   In general, would you describe your political views as… **[READ]**

    1   Very conservative
    2   Conservative
    3   Moderate
    4   Liberal [OR]
    5   Very liberal
    9   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:
PVOTE12A   In the 2012 presidential election between Barack Obama and Mitt Romney, did things
                come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

    1   Voted
    2   Did not vote (includes too young to vote)
    8   Don't remember if voted **(VOL.)**
    9   Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF VOTED (PVOTE12A=1):
PVOTE12B   Did you vote for Obama, Romney or someone else?

    1   Obama
    2   Romney
    3   Other candidate
    4   Don't remember which candidate **(VOL.)**
    9   Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):
SCALE10   I'd like you to rate your chance of voting in November on a scale of 10 to 1. If TEN
                represents a person who definitely will vote and ONE represents a person who definitely
                will NOT vote, where on this scale of 10 to 1 would you place yourself?

    _____ Rating
    11   Don't know

ASK ALL:
Q.93   Regardless of how you feel about Hillary Clinton personally, how important would the election of a woman as president be historically? **[READ IN ORDER]**?

        1   Very important
        2   Somewhat important
        3   Not too important [OR]
        4   Not at all important
        9   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:
HH1   How many people, including yourself, live in your household?
        INTERVIEWER NOTE: HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO THINK OF THIS HOUSEHOLD AS THEIR PRIMARY PLACE OF RESIDENCE, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE TEMPORARILY AWAY ON BUSINESS, VACATION, IN A HOSPITAL, OR AWAY AT SCHOOL. THIS INCLUDES INFANTS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS.

        _____ Enter number 1-7
        8   8 or more
        9   Don't know/Refused

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH (HH1>1):
HH3   How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

        _____ Enter number 1-7
        8   8 or more
        9   Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE:
L1.   Now thinking about your telephone use… Do you have a working cell phone?

        1   Yes, have cell phone
        2   No, do not
        9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (L1=2,9 AND HH1>1):
L1a.   Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

        1   Yes, someone in household has cell phone
        2   No
        9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE:
C1.   Now thinking about your telephone use… Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

        1   Yes home telephone
        2   No, home telephone
        9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:
ZIPCODE   What is your zipcode?

        _____ Enter Zipcode
        9   Don't know/Refused

END OF INTERVIEW

ASK CELL PHONE SAMPLE:
MONEY2 That's the end of the interview. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we can send you $5. I will need your full name and a mailing address where we can send you the money? **[INTERVIEWER NOTE:** If R does not want to give full name, explain we only need it so we can send the $5 to them personally.**]**

    1   **[ENTER FULL NAME] – INTERVIEWER: PLEASE VERIFY SPELLING**
    2   **[ENTER MAILING ADDRESS]**
    3   **[City]**
    4   **[State]**
    5   **CONFIRM ZIP from above**
    9   **(VOL.)** Respondent does not want the money

ASK ALL:
Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, pewresearch dot ORG, in the coming weeks.
THANK YOU again for your help! Have a nice day/evening.

I HEREBY ATTEST THAT THIS IS A TRUE AND HONEST INTERVIEW.
INTERVIEWER GENDER:
ISEX

    1   Male
    2   Female

INTERVIEWER RACE:
IHISP1 Are you, yourself, of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

    1   Yes
    2   No
    9   Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

IRACE1 Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply.
        [READ LIST. RECORD UP TO FOUR RESPONSES IN ORDER MENTIONED]

    1   White
    2   Black or African-American
    3   Asian or Asian-American
    4   Or some other race
    9   **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

[PLEASE MAKE THE FOLLOWING TEXT AVAILABLE TO INTERVIEWERS ANYTIME A RESPONDENT ASKS ABOUT THE NATURE OF THE PEW RESEARCH CENTER] The Pew Research Center is an independent nonpartisan public opinion research organization that studies attitudes toward politics, the press and issues facing the nation. The Center has no connection to the government, political parties, or any campaigns. Reports about its surveys are made available free of charge on their website pewresearch dot ORG.

COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
1	0	0	0	507	1503	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	1
2	0	0	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	2
3	0	0	542	508	304	287	267	102	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	3
4	0	0	261	206	237	212	180	189	176	191	193	165	0	0	2010	4
5	0	0	201	201	194	214	214	217	198	184	193	194	0	0	2010	5
6	0	0	210	200	197	205	181	195	201	204	211	206	0	0	2010	6
7	0	0	0	507	1503	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	7
8	0	0	0	606	1404	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	8
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	9
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	10
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	11
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	12
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	13
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	14
15	0	0	0	782	479	306	260	117	41	21	4	0	0	0	2010	15
16	0	0	0	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	16
17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	0	0	0	2010	17
18	0	0	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	18
19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	0	0	2010	19
20	0	0	532	1478	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	20
21	0	0	645	270	198	205	159	0	1	0	0	532	0	0	2010	21
22	0	0	1745	265	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	22
23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	0	23
24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	0	0	2010	24
25	0	0	236	1774	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	25
26	0	0	287	272	197	261	302	232	223	0	0	236	0	0	2010	26
27	0	0	0	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	27
28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	0	0	0	2010	28
29	0	0	0	1884	126	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	29
30	0	0	0	356	416	791	447	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	30
31	0	0	0	347	322	413	404	156	0	0	0	0	368	0	1642	31
32	0	0	70	160	249	123	158	149	414	251	273	163	0	0	2010	32
33	0	0	0	384	390	420	414	402	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	33
34	0	0	0	343	334	409	400	154	0	0	0	0	370	0	1640	34
35	0	0	71	161	245	123	153	151	427	245	270	164	0	0	2010	35
36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1503	507	507	36
37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	37
38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	38
39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	2010	39
40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	40
41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	41
42	0	0	0	366	428	767	449	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	42
43	0	0	0	0	1503	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	507	0	1503	43
44	0	0	0	1076	851	0	0	0	0	0	0	83	0	0	2010	44
45	0	0	0	682	1274	0	0	0	0	0	0	54	0	0	2010	45
46	0	0	0	774	850	308	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	0	2010	46
47	0	0	0	527	927	441	0	0	0	0	0	115	0	0	2010	47
48	0	0	0	962	658	274	105	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	2010	48
49	0	0	0	1531	27	403	33	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	2010	49
50	0	0	0	1386	176	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	443	0	1567	50
51	0	0	0	1232	461	214	97	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	2010	51
52	0	0	0	875	633	162	76	56	0	0	0	208	0	0	2010	52
53	0	0	0	44	39	23	8	32	0	0	0	118	1746	0	264	53
54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	54
55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	55
56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	56
57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	57
58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	58
59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	59
60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	60
61	0	0	0	680	581	141	60	31	0	0	0	74	443	0	1567	61
62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	62
63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	63
64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	64
65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	65
66	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	66
67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	67
68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	68
69	0	0	0	919	672	185	84	44	0	0	0	106	0	0	2010	69
70	0	0	0	127	101	54	0	0	0	0	0	137	1591	0	419	70
71	0	0	0	22	22	38	0	0	0	0	0	109	1819	0	191	71
72	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	72
73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	73
74	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	74
75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	75
76	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	76
77	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	77
78	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	78
79	0	0	0	766	655	42	0	0	0	0	0	104	443	0	1567	79

COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
80	0	0	0	684	517	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	806	0	1204	80
81	0	0	0	257	310	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	1429	0	581	81
82	0	0	0	399	275	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1330	0	680	82
83	0	0	0	114	824	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	1024	0	986	83
84	0	0	0	119	724	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	1123	0	887	84
85	0	0	0	1130	283	85	47	15	3	0	0	4	443	0	1567	85
86	0	0	0	1736	228	0	0	0	0	0	0	46	0	0	2010	86
87	0	0	0	1515	180	30	0	0	0	0	0	11	274	0	1736	87
88	0	0	0	136	288	214	175	712	0	0	0	42	443	0	1567	88
89	0	0	0	180	355	319	187	501	0	0	0	25	443	0	1567	89
90	0	0	0	1095	380	0	0	0	0	0	0	92	443	0	1567	90
91	0	0	0	677	733	36	0	0	0	0	0	29	535	0	1475	91
92	0	0	0	831	885	244	34	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	2010	92
93	0	0	0	887	745	302	62	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	2010	93
94	0	0	0	730	658	405	193	0	0	0	0	24	0	0	2010	94
95	0	0	0	730	917	262	78	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	2010	95
96	0	0	0	905	827	185	70	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	2010	96
97	0	0	0	1005	648	211	118	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	2010	97
98	0	0	0	606	846	407	124	0	0	0	0	27	0	0	2010	98
99	0	0	0	73	291	312	278	0	0	0	33	13	1010	0	1000	99
100	0	0	0	144	367	225	225	1	0	0	30	8	1010	0	1000	100
101	0	0	0	99	511	224	96	3	0	0	45	22	1010	0	1000	101
102	0	0	0	338	245	192	0	0	0	0	0	11	1224	0	786	102
103	0	0	0	427	238	112	0	0	0	0	0	9	1224	0	786	103
104	0	0	0	578	1313	0	0	0	0	0	0	119	0	0	2010	104
105	0	0	0	398	371	133	16	0	0	0	78	14	1000	0	1010	105
106	0	0	0	497	419	0	0	0	0	0	0	84	1010	0	1000	106
107	0	0	0	60	383	267	126	100	0	0	0	64	1010	0	1000	107
108	0	0	0	1138	834	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	2010	108
109	0	0	0	1184	143	662	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	2010	109
110	0	0	0	931	990	0	0	25	0	0	0	64	0	0	2010	110
111	0	0	0	976	917	0	0	60	0	0	0	57	0	0	2010	111
112	0	0	0	1335	602	0	0	29	0	0	0	44	0	0	2010	112
113	0	0	0	443	1470	0	0	27	0	0	0	70	0	0	2010	113
114	0	0	0	912	1037	0	0	15	0	0	0	46	0	0	2010	114
115	0	0	0	465	591	931	7	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	2010	115
116	0	0	0	387	514	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	1079	0	931	116
117	0	0	0	434	1467	0	0	55	0	0	0	54	0	0	2010	117
118	0	0	0	1533	349	0	0	53	0	0	0	75	0	0	2010	118
119	0	0	0	518	1370	0	0	53	0	0	0	69	0	0	2010	119
120	0	0	0	706	1244	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	2010	120
121	0	0	0	990	971	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	0	0	2010	121
122	0	0	0	1675	261	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	49	0	1961	122
123	0	0	0	1106	815	0	0	0	0	0	0	89	0	0	2010	123
124	0	0	0	1596	379	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	0	0	2010	124
125	0	0	0	1665	315	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	2010	125
126	0	0	0	1142	816	0	0	0	0	0	0	52	0	0	2010	126
127	0	0	0	1358	613	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	0	0	2010	127
128	0	0	0	1092	869	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	0	0	2010	128
129	0	0	0	1474	459	0	0	0	0	0	0	77	0	0	2010	129
130	0	0	0	412	228	241	1032	0	0	0	0	97	0	0	2010	130
131	0	0	0	493	257	126	106	0	0	0	0	18	1010	0	1000	131
132	0	0	0	306	322	218	146	0	0	0	0	18	1000	0	1010	132
133	0	0	0	1027	983	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	133
134	0	0	0	48	260	277	307	391	408	210	64	45	0	0	2010	134
135	0	0	262	173	173	171	184	226	183	202	219	217	0	0	2010	135
136	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	136
137	0	0	0	17	270	739	506	446	0	0	0	32	0	0	2010	137
138	0	0	0	57	64	434	288	228	528	34	365	12	0	0	2010	138
139	0	0	0	279	1708	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	2010	139
140	0	0	0	1519	233	55	5	31	1	113	10	43	0	0	2010	140
141	0	0	0	8	21	6	0	38	1	0	0	0	1936	0	74	141
142	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	2001	0	9	142
143	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2009	0	1	143
144	0	0	0	408	1061	541	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	144
145	0	0	0	1338	209	279	145	0	0	0	0	39	0	0	2010	145
146	0	0	0	106	11	160	0	0	0	0	0	2	1731	0	279	146
147	0	0	0	59	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1848	0	162	147
148	0	0	0	1338	209	119	160	145	0	0	0	39	0	0	2010	148
149	0	0	0	169	277	273	363	398	498	0	0	32	0	0	2010	149
150	0	0	0	308	584	588	498	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	2010	150
151	0	0	0	555	516	927	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	2010	151
152	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	1978	0	32	152
153	0	0	1293	292	245	99	36	13	0	0	0	33	32	0	2010	153
154	0	0	0	611	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	1362	0	648	154
155	0	0	85	733	763	210	11	46	18	10	13	121	0	0	2010	155
156	0	0	0	60	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	1915	0	95	156
157	0	0	0	637	716	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	606	0	1404	157
158	0	0	0	244	487	280	368	325	281	0	0	25	0	0	2010	158

COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
159	0	0	0	168	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1842	0	168	159
160	0	0	168	117	169	199	182	151	267	263	254	240	0	0	2010	160
161	0	0	0	1567	95	329	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	2010	161
162	0	0	0	580	676	660	44	13	0	0	0	37	0	0	2010	162
163	0	0	0	251	311	0	0	0	0	0	0	192	1256	0	754	163
164	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	164
165	0	0	0	831	987	0	0	0	0	0	0	192	0	0	2010	165
166	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	166
167	0	0	0	410	166	660	359	303	0	0	0	112	0	0	2010	167
168	0	0	0	156	612	685	350	152	0	0	0	55	0	0	2010	168
169	0	0	0	1526	472	0	0	0	0	0	7	5	0	0	2010	169
170	0	0	0	816	570	94	12	0	0	0	0	34	484	0	1526	170
171	0	0	0	1325	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	685	0	1325	171
172	0	0	1309	41	6	5	8	19	18	27	65	69	443	0	1567	172
173	0	0	0	780	464	244	484	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	2010	173
174	0	0	0	351	670	343	316	189	60	32	21	28	0	0	2010	174
175	0	0	0	57	1044	329	147	46	11	5	3	17	351	0	1659	175
176	0	0	0	429	74	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1503	0	507	176
177	0	0	0	35	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1957	0	53	177
178	0	0	0	638	856	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	507	0	1503	178
179	0	0	0	315	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1188	507	0	1503	179
180	0	0	0	314	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1696	0	314	180
181	0	0	0	777	1233	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	181
182	0	0	0	488	893	325	163	87	0	0	0	54	0	0	2010	182
183	0	0	0	74	1071	865	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	183
184	0	0	0	40	1105	865	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	184
185	0	0	865	1145	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	185
186	0	0	74	1936	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	186
187	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	187
188	0	0	0	914	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1096	0	914	188
189	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	2010	189
190	0	0	0	0	865	0	0	183	0	589	299	74	0	0	2010	190
191	0	0	25	0	0	0	183	49	1454	299	0	0	0	0	2010	191
192	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	192
193	0	0	0	630	123	20	10	3	1	0	0	0	1223	0	787	193
194	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	2010	194
195	0	0	145	133	149	266	278	259	264	207	160	149	0	0	2010	195
196	0	0	215	208	238	193	188	177	186	195	224	186	0	0	2010	196
197	0	0	0	645	178	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1187	0	823	197
198	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	2010	198
199	0	0	143	124	95	387	258	247	255	194	165	142	0	0	2010	199
200	0	0	196	169	205	279	307	187	187	164	153	163	0	0	2010	200
201	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	201
202	0	0	0	660	313	282	142	106	0	0	0	0	507	0	1503	202
203	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	507	1503	1503	203
204	0	0	227	147	146	172	109	219	146	130	138	69	507	0	1503	204
205	0	0	229	125	118	133	161	123	154	135	152	173	507	0	1503	205
206	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	206
207	0	0	0	538	83	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	1383	0	627	207
208	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	507	1503	1503	208
209	0	0	86	101	108	148	224	264	204	139	117	112	507	0	1503	209
210	0	0	141	133	160	167	156	151	142	152	148	153	507	0	1503	210
211	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	0	0	211
212	0	0	0	714	462	320	209	122	83	100	0	0	0	0	2010	212
213	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010	2010	213
214	0	0	422	199	200	198	177	220	157	143	153	141	0	0	2010	214
215	0	0	196	222	109	229	246	121	246	88	226	327	0	0	2010	215