



Cornell University



USPEW2016-0419

Country: United States
Title: Pew Research Center: April 2016 Political Survey
Survey organization: Abt SRBI
Sponsor: Pew Research Center
Field dates: April 12-19, 2016
Sample: National adult
Sample size: 2008
Sample note: This study contains sampling using landline telephones and cellular phones. Use SAMPLE in columns 7-12, where 1=landline and 2=cell phone. There are 2 forms for this study located in column 71. Form 1=1, Form 2=2.
Interview method: Telephone (both landline and cellular)
Weight location: Columns 271-281 (xxx.xxxxxxx) – Varname: cellweig;
Columns 282-292 (xxx.xxxxxxx) – Varname: WEIGHT
No. of records per respondent: One
Usage notes: None

Please note that data provided by the Roper Center for Public Opinion Research may not be redisseminated without written permission. The results of any analyses conducted on the data may, however, be published with appropriate acknowledgments and source citation.



April 2016 Political Survey Methodology Report

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I. SUMMARY

The April 2016 Political Survey, fielded for the Pew Research Center for the People & the Press by Abt SRBI, obtained telephone interviews with a representative sample of 2,008 adults living in the United States (505 respondents were interviewed on a landline telephone and 1,503 were interviewed on a cell phone). Interviewing was conducted from April 12-19, 2016 in English and Spanish. Samples were drawn from both the landline and cell phone RDD frames. Persons with residential landlines were not screened out of the cell phone sample. Both the landline and cell phone samples were provided by Survey Sampling International. The combined sample is weighted to match demographic parameters from the American Community Survey and telephone status parameters from the National Health Interview Survey. The weighting procedure also accounts for the fact that respondents with both a landline and cell phone had a greater probability of selection. The margin of sampling error for weighted estimates based on the full sample is ± 2.55 percentage points.

II. SAMPLE DESIGN

The target population for the study is non-institutionalized persons age 18 and over, living in the US. Samples were drawn from both the landline and cellular random digit dial (RDD) frames to represent people with access to either a landline or cell phone. Both samples were provided by Survey Sampling International, LLC according to Abt SRBI specifications.

Numbers for the landline sample were drawn with equal probabilities from active blocks (area code + exchange + two-digit block number) that contained one or more residential directory listings. The cellular sample was drawn by Survey Sampling International through a systematic sampling from 1000-blocks dedicated to cellular service according to the Telcordia database.

III. QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT AND TESTING

The questionnaire was developed by the Pew Research Center in consultation with Abt SRBI. In order to improve the quality of the data, the questionnaire was pretested with a small number of respondents using landline RDD telephone numbers. The pretest interviews were conducted using experienced interviewers who could best judge the quality of the answers given and the degree to which respondents understood the questions. Some final changes were made to the questionnaire based on the monitored pretest interviews.

IV. CALLING PROTOCOL

Landline numbers were called as many as 7 times, and cell phone numbers were called as many as 7 times. Refusal conversion was attempted on soft refusal cases. Interviews were

conducted from April 12-19 2016. Calls were staggered over times of day and days of the week to maximize the chance of making contact with potential respondents. Each number received at least one daytime call. The sample was released for interviewing in replicates, which are representative subsamples of the larger sample. Using replicates to control the release of sample ensures that complete call procedures are followed for the entire sample.

For the landline sample, interviewers asked to speak with either the youngest male or youngest female at home right now. For the cell sample, interviews were conducted with the person who answered the phone. Interviewers verified that the person was an adult and in a safe place before administering the survey. Cell sample respondents were offered a post-paid cash incentive of \$5 for their participation.

V. WEIGHTING

Two weights were created for this survey. The specification for each weight follows the Pew People-Press Weighting Summary (Christian, Best and Kennedy, January 2016). The design of the full sample weight recommended for analysis is described first. Description of the other weight is provided at the end of this section.

First Stage Weighting

The first stage of weighting corrected for different probabilities of selection associated with the number of adults in the household and the respondent's telephone usage (landline only, cell phone only or has both kinds of phones). This weighting also adjusts for the overlapping landline and cell sample frames and the relative sizes of each frame and each sample.

This first-stage weight, labeled NEWWT1, can be expressed as:

$$WT = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{S_{ll}}{U_{ll}} \times \frac{LL}{AD}\right) + \left(\frac{S_{cp}}{U_{cp}} \times CP\right) - \left(\frac{S_{ll}}{U_{ll}} \times \frac{LL}{AD} \times \frac{S_{cp}}{U_{cp}} \times CP\right)}$$

Where:

LL = 1 if respondent has a landline phone

= 0 if respondent has no landline phone

(OR number of landlines on which the respondent could have been reached)

CP = 1 if respondent has a cell phone

= 0 if respondent has no cell phone

(OR number of cell phones on which the respondent could have been reached)

S_{ll} = size of the landline sample drawn across all released replicates (# of landline numbers dialed)

S_{cp} =size of the cell phone sample drawn across all released replicates (# of cell phone numbers dialed)
 U_{ll} =size of the landline RDD frame (according to SSI)
 U_{cp} =size of the cell RDD frame (according to SSI)
AD=number of adults in the household (1, 2, 3 or more)

Second Stage Weighting

The second stage of weighting balances sample demographics to estimated population parameters. The sample is balanced to match national population parameters for sex, age, education, race, Hispanic origin, region (U.S. Census definitions), population density, and telephone usage. The Hispanic origin was broken out based on nativity: U.S. born and non-U.S. born. The white, non-Hispanic subgroup is also balanced on age, education and region. The basic weighting parameters came from an analysis of the Census Bureau's 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) one-year estimates. The ACS parameters were calculated for adults aged 18 years and older residing in households, excluding those living in institutionalized group quarters. The population density parameter was derived from Census 2010 data. The telephone usage parameter came from an analysis of the January-June 2015 National Health Interview Survey¹ and was based on all adults living in households with a phone (either landline or cell phone) in the U.S., including Alaska and Hawaii.

The second stage weighting uses an iterative technique that simultaneously balances the distributions of all weighting parameters. This process was performed separately for each questionnaire form. Weights were trimmed at the 5th and 95th percentiles to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results. The use of these weights in statistical analysis ensures that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the national population. In the survey dataset, this full sample weight is labeled *WEIGHT*. Table 1 compares weighted and unweighted sample distributions to population parameters.

Design of CELLWEIGHT

This weight was computed for respondents from the cell sample using the same procedures as above except there is no first stage weighting adjustment because only one sampling frame is used and within-household selection is not conducted during cell phone interviews. Also, a

¹ Blumberg SJ, Luke JV. Wireless substitution: Early release of estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, January–June 2015. National Center for Health Statistics. December 2015. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis.htm>.

phone use parameter is *not* included in the second stage weighting. This weight was trimmed at the 5th and 95th percentiles.

Table 1. Weighted and Unweighted Estimates Along with Benchmarks

	Benchmark	Weighted By WEIGHT	Unweighted
18-24	12.9%	12.6%	8.9%
25-34	17.6%	17.3%	15.3%
35-44	16.6%	16.6%	13.7%
45-54	17.8%	18.0%	16.4%
55-64	16.5%	17.0%	21.0%
65+	18.6%	18.5%	24.7%
High School Graduate or less	40.7%	39.6%	29.3%
Some College	31.5%	31.0%	24.9%
College Graduate	27.8%	29.4%	45.9%
Northeast	18.0%	18.2%	17.1%
Midwest	21.2%	21.7%	21.5%
South	37.3%	37.3%	38.1%
West	23.5%	22.9%	23.3%
White Non-Hispanic	65.1%	65.8%	72.7%
Black Non-Hispanic	11.7%	11.4%	8.6%
Hispanic, Native Born	7.8%	7.8%	6.9%
Hispanic, Foreign Born	7.5%	7.3%	6.3%
Other, Non-Hispanic	7.9%	7.7%	5.5%
1 Lowest Density	19.9%	19.9%	22.0%
2	20.0%	20.0%	21.0%
3	20.1%	20.2%	19.5%
4	20.0%	20.4%	19.1%
5 Highest Density	20.0%	19.6%	18.4%
Landline Only	6.2%	4.4%	2.2%
Dual	43.1%	43.9%	52.3%
Cell Phone Only	50.7%	51.7%	45.5%

VI. DESIGN EFFECT AND MARGIN OF ERROR

Weighting and survey design features that depart from simple random sampling tend to result in an increase in the variance of survey estimates. This increase, known as the design effect or *deff*, should be incorporated into the margin of error, standard errors, and tests of statistical significance. The overall design effect for a survey is commonly approximated as the 1 plus the squared coefficient of variation of the weights. For this survey, the margin of error (half-width of the 95% confidence interval) incorporating the design effect for full-sample estimates at 50% is ± 2.55 percentage points. Estimates based on subgroups will have larger margins of error. It is important to remember that random sampling error is only one possible source of error in a survey estimate. Other sources, such as question wording and reporting inaccuracy, may contribute additional error. A summary of the weights and their associated design effect is reported in Table 2 below.

Table 2. Design Effect and Effective Sample Size

Weight Variable	Number of cases (n)	Minimum weight	Maximum weight	Design effect	Effective n
WEIGHT	2,008	0.2989	2.4789	1.36	1,481
CELLWEIGHT	1,503	0.3421	2.3461	1.31	1,150

VII. DISPOSITIONS

Table 3 reports the disposition of all sampled telephone numbers dialed for the survey. Abt SRBI calculates three component rates: Response rate, Cooperation rate, and Contact rate²:

- Response rate – the number of complete interviews with reporting units divided by the number of eligible reporting units in the sample.
- Cooperation rate – the proportion of all cases interviewed of all eligible units ever contacted.
- Contact rate – measures the proportion of all cases in which some responsible member of a housing unit was reached by the survey

² Abt SRBI's disposition codes and reporting are consistent with the American Association for Public Opinion Research standards.

Overall, the response rate (AAPOR RR3) was 8.8% for the landline sample and 8.7% for the cell sample.

Table 3. Final Dispositions and Rates, by Sample

		Landline Sample	Cell Sample
Interview (Category 1)			
Complete	1.000	505	1,503
Screen-outs	1.100	0	0
Partial	1.200	55	167
Eligible, non-interview (Category 2)			
Refusal and breakoff	2.100	54	82
Refusal	2.110	2,390	0
Respondent never available	2.210	10	0
Answering machine household-no message left	2.221	2,050	0
Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	2.320	101	0
Household-level language problem	2.331	21	0
Unknown eligibility, non-interview (Category 3)			
Always busy	3.120	278	1,186
No answer	3.130	2,596	2,333
Call blocking	3.150	14	220
No screener completed: No live contact made	3.210	0	11,565
No screener completed: Live contact made	3.210	0	7,789
Other: "cell phone" dispo used in error	3.910	0	15
Other: Cell case physically or mentally unable/incompetent	3.920	0	161
Other: Cell case language problem	3.930	0	133
Not eligible (Category 4)			
Fax/data line	4.200	563	71
Non-working/disconnect	4.300	18,340	10,611
Temporarily out of service	4.330	454	1,371
Cell phone	4.420	1	0
Business, government office, other organizations	4.510	1,253	936
No eligible respondent (e.g., child phone)	4.700	0	727
Other	4.900	0	0
Total phone numbers used		28,685	38,870
Completes (1.0)	I	505	1,503
Partial Interviews (1.2)	P	55	167
Eligible Non-Interview: Refusal (2.1)	R	2,444	82

Eligible Non-Interview: Non-Contact (2.2)	NC	2,060	0
Eligible Non-Interview: Other (2.3)	O	122	0
Undetermined If Working and Residential (3.1)	UH	2,888	3,739
Working and Residential But Undetermined Eligibility (3.2,3.9)			
Live contact was made	UO _C	0	8,083
Live contact not made	UO _{NC}	0	11,580
Not Eligible: Nonworking, Nonresidential, or Ported (4.1-4.5,4.9)	NWC	20,611	12,989
Screen Out: Working and Residential but Not Eligible (4.7)	SO	0	727
TOTAL		28,685	38,870
e1=(I+P+R+NC+O+UO_C+OU_{NC}+SO)/(I+P+R+NC+O+UO_C+OU_{NC}+SO+NWC)		20.1%	63.0%
e2=(I+P+R)/(I+P+R+SO)		100.0%	70.7%
AAPOR RR3 = I / (I+P+R+NC+O+[e1*e2*UH]+[e2*(UO _C +UO _{NC})])		8.76%	8.68%
AAPOR CON2 = (I+P+R+O+[e2*UO_C]) / (I+P+R+NC+O+[e1*e2*UH]+[e2*(UO_C+UO_{NC})])		54.21%	43.11%
AAPOR COOP1 = I / (I+P+R+O+[e2*UO_C])		16.15%	20.14%
AAPOR REF2 = R / (I+P+R+NC+O+[e1*e2*UH]+[e2*(UO_C+UO_{NC})])		42.38%	0.47%
CONTACT x COOP		8.76%	8.68%

Data Locations

Variable	Rec	Start	End	Format
respid	1	1	6	F6.0
sample	1	7	12	F6.0
attempt	1	13	18	F6.0
fcall	1	19	24	F6.0
refusal	1	25	30	F6.0
int_date	1	31	36	F6.0
ilang	1	37	38	F2.0
cregion	1	39	40	F2.0
state	1	41	42	F2.0
density	1	43	44	F2.0
sstate	1	45	46	F2.0
susr	1	47	55	A9
usr	1	56	64	A9
scregion	1	65	66	F2.0
sdensity	1	67	68	F2.0
llitext	1	69	69	F1.0
qintro2	1	70	70	F1.0
form	1	71	71	F1.0
qs1	1	72	72	F1.0
q1	1	73	73	F1.0
q2	1	74	74	F1.0
q6af1	1	75	75	F1.0
q6bf1	1	76	76	F1.0
q6cf1	1	77	77	F1.0
q6df2	1	78	78	F1.0
q6ef2	1	79	79	F1.0
q6ff2	1	80	80	F1.0
q7	1	81	81	F1.0
q10a	1	82	82	F1.0
q10b	1	83	83	F1.0
q11a	1	84	84	F1.0
q11b	1	85	85	F1.0
thought	1	86	86	F1.0
q16	1	87	87	F1.0
q16os	1	88	125	A38
q17	1	126	126	F1.0
q17os	1	127	152	A26
q21	1	153	153	F1.0
q25	1	154	154	F1.0
q26	1	155	155	F1.0
q27	1	156	156	F1.0
q28	1	157	157	F1.0
q29	1	158	158	F1.0
q30	1	159	159	F1.0
q31	1	160	160	F1.0

q34a	1	161	161	F1.0
q34b	1	162	162	F1.0
q34c	1	163	163	F1.0
q34d	1	164	164	F1.0
q34e	1	165	165	F1.0
q34f	1	166	166	F1.0
q34g	1	167	167	F1.0
q34h	1	168	168	F1.0
q36	1	169	169	F1.0
q37	1	170	170	F1.0
q40	1	171	171	F1.0
q41a	1	172	172	F1.0
q41b	1	173	173	F1.0
q41c	1	174	174	F1.0
q42	1	175	175	F1.0
q45a	1	176	176	F1.0
q45b	1	177	177	F1.0
q45cf1	1	178	178	F1.0
q45df1	1	179	179	F1.0
q45ef2	1	180	180	F1.0
q45ff2	1	181	181	F1.0
q47	1	182	182	F1.0
q48	1	183	183	F1.0
q52	1	184	184	F1.0
q53	1	185	185	F1.0
q54	1	186	186	F1.0
q55	1	187	187	F1.0
q56	1	188	188	F1.0
q57	1	189	189	F1.0
q58	1	190	190	F1.0
q64a	1	191	191	F1.0
q64b	1	192	192	F1.0
q64c	1	193	193	F1.0
q64d	1	194	194	F1.0
q68a	1	195	195	F1.0
q68b	1	196	196	F1.0
q73	1	197	197	F1.0
q74	1	198	198	F1.0
q75	1	199	199	F1.0
q76	1	200	200	F1.0
sex	1	201	201	F1.0
age	1	202	203	F2.0
gen5	1	204	209	F6.0
educ	1	210	210	F1.0
hisp	1	211	211	F1.0
racem1	1	212	213	F2.0
racem2	1	214	215	F2.0

racem3	1	216	217	F2.0
racem4	1	218	219	F2.0
adults	1	220	220	F1.0
racecmb	1	221	221	F1.0
racethn	1	222	227	F6.0
birth_hi	1	228	228	F1.0
usborn	1	229	229	F1.0
q79	1	230	230	F1.0
relig	1	231	233	F3.0
chr	1	234	234	F1.0
born	1	235	235	F1.0
attend	1	236	236	F1.0
income	1	237	238	F2.0
reg	1	239	239	F1.0
party	1	240	240	F1.0
partyln	1	241	241	F1.0
partysum	1	242	247	F6.0
partyide	1	248	253	F6.0
ideo	1	254	254	F1.0
hh1	1	255	255	F1.0
hh3	1	256	256	F1.0
ql1	1	257	257	F1.0
ql1a	1	258	258	F1.0
qc1	1	259	259	F1.0
money2	1	260	260	F1.0
isex	1	261	261	F1.0
ihisp1	1	262	262	F1.0
iracelm1	1	263	264	F2.0
iracelm2	1	265	266	F2.0
iracelm3	1	267	268	F2.0
iracelm4	1	269	270	F2.0
cellweig	1	271	281	F11.7
weight	1	282	292	F11.7

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER
APRIL 2016 POLITICS AND FOREIGN POLICY SURVEY
FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE
April 12, 2016**

N=2,000 interviews of adults 18+ (500 landline, 1,500 cell phone) in English and Spanish.

Form 1/Form 2: each a random half sample

50 states (include Alaska and Hawaii)

Field Period: April 12-19, 2016

Pretest: Monday, April 11, 2016

LANDLINE INTRO:

Hello, I am _____ calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey about some important issues facing this country today. I'd like to ask a few questions of the **[RANDOMIZE: "YOUNGEST MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home" AND "YOUNGEST FEMALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?"]** **[IF NO MALE/FEMALE, ASK: May I please speak with the YOUNGEST FEMALE/MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?]** **GO TO MAIN INTERVIEW**

CELL PHONE INTRO:

Hello, I am _____ calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey about some important issues facing this country today. I know I am calling you on a cell phone. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we will pay all eligible respondents \$5 for participating in this survey. This is not a sales call. **[IF R SAYS DRIVING/UNABLE TO TAKE CALL; Thank you. We will try you another time...]**

VOICE MAIL MESSAGE (LEAVE ONLY ONCE -- THE FIRST TIME A CALL GOES TO VOICEMAIL):

I am calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a national opinion survey of cell phone users. This is NOT a sales call. We will try to reach you again.

SCREENING INTERVIEW:

- S1. Are you under 18 years old, OR are you 18 or older?
- 1 Under 18
 - 2 18 or older
 - 9 Don't know/Refused

IF S1=2, CONTINUE WITH MAIN INTERVIEW

IF S1=1,9 THANK AND TERMINATE: This survey is limited to adults age 18 and over. I won't take any more of your time...

READ TO ALL CELL PHONE

INTRODUCTION TO MAIN INTERVIEW: If you are now driving a car or doing any activity requiring your full attention, I need to call you back later. The first question is...

INTERVIEWER:

IF R SAYS IT IS NOT A GOOD TIME, TRY TO ARRANGE A TIME TO CALL BACK. OFFER THE TOLL-FREE CALL-IN NUMBER THEY CAN USE TO COMPLETE THE SURVEY BEFORE ENDING THE CONVERSATION.

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: PLEASE INCLUDE THE INTRODUCTION RANDOMIZATION VARIABLES IN THE ALL CONTACTS FILES. WE WOULD LIKE TO BE ABLE TO RUN RESPONSE RATES SEPARATELY FOR EACH VERSION OF THE INTRODUCTION FOR THE LANDLINE AND CELL FRAMES SEPARATELY.]

RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2**ASK ALL:**

Q.1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? **[IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]**

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2**ASK ALL:**

Q.2 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 3-5**ASK ALL:**

Thinking about some issues ...

Q.6 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling **[INSERT ITEM, RANDOMIZE]**? How about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT INTRODUCTION AS NECESSARY]**

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

- a.F1 The threat of terrorism
- b.F1 Global climate change
- c.F1 Dealing with Iran

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

- d.F2 The economy
- e.F2 The nation's foreign policy
- f.F2 The nation's immigration policy

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.7 When it comes to U.S. foreign policy, is the Obama administration taking into account the interests of other countries **[READ]**?

- 1 Too much
- 2 Too little, or
- 3 About the right amount
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know

NO QUESTIONS 8-9**ASK ALL:**

Q.10 Would you say your overall opinion of... **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? **[INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE."]** How about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY: Just in general, is your overall opinion of [ITEM] very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable?]**

- a. The Republican Party
- b. The Democratic Party

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 5 Never heard of **(VOL.)**
- 8 Can't rate **(VOL.)**
- 9 Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF VERY UNFAVORABLE VIEW OF REP PARTY (Q.10a=4) AND IN SAME ORDER AS Q.10a-b ABOVE]:

Q.11a Would you say the Republican Party's policies are so misguided that they threaten the nation's well-being, or wouldn't you go that far?

- 1 Yes, Republican Party's policies pose a threat to the nation's well-being [OR]
- 2 No, wouldn't go that far
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF VERY UNFAVORABLE VIEW OF DEM PARTY (Q.10b=4) AND IN SAME ORDER AS Q.10a-b ABOVE]:

Q.11b Would you say the Democratic Party's policies are so misguided that they threaten the nation's well-being, or wouldn't you go that far?

- 1 Yes, Democratic Party's policies pose a threat to the nation's well-being [OR]
- 2 No, wouldn't go that far
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 12-15**ASK ALL:**

THOUGHT How much thought have you given to the coming presidential election . . . Quite a lot or only a little?

- 1 Quite a lot
- 2 Some **(VOL.)**
- 3 Little
- 4 None **(VOL.)**

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

RANDOMIZE Q.16 AND Q.17

ASK ALL:

Q.16 As I name some Republican candidates for president in 2016, please tell me which one, if any, you would most like to see nominated as the Republican Party's candidate? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]** **[PROBE IF NECESSARY: As of today, who would you say you LEAN toward?]**

- 1 Donald Trump
- 2 Ted Cruz
- 3 John Kasich
- 6 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other **[SPECIFY: _____]**
- 7 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** None
- 8 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Too early to tell
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

RANDOMIZE Q.16 AND Q.17

ASK ALL:

Q.17 As I name some Democratic candidates for president in 2016, please tell me which one, if any, you would most like to see nominated as the Democratic Party's candidate? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]** **[PROBE IF NECESSARY: As of today, who would you say you LEAN toward?]**

- 1 Hillary Clinton
- 2 Bernie Sanders
- 6 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other **[SPECIFY: _____]**
- 7 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** None
- 8 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Too early to tell
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTIONS 18-20

ASK ALL:

Next,

Q.21 Which is more important for the next president to focus on... domestic policy or foreign policy?

- 1 Domestic policy
- 2 Foreign policy
- 3 Neither **(VOL.)**
- 4 Both **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 22-24

ASK ALL:

Q.25 Do you think the United States plays a more important and powerful role as a world leader today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role, or about as important a role as a world leader as it did 10 years ago?

- 1 More important role
- 2 Less important role
- 3 As important as 10 years ago
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.26 What kind of leadership role should the United States play in the world? Should it be the SINGLE world leader, or should it play a SHARED leadership role, or should it not play any leadership role?

- 1 Single leader
- 2 Shared leadership
- 3 No leadership
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

IF "SHARED LEADERSHIP ROLE" IN Q.26 (Q.26=2), ASK:

Q.27 Should the United States be the most active of the leading nations, or should it be about as active as other leading nations?

- 1 Most active
- 2 About as active
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.28 In the future, should U.S. policies try to keep it so America is the only military superpower, OR would it be acceptable if another country became as militarily powerful as the U.S.?

- 1 Should keep the U.S. as the only military superpower
- 2 Acceptable if another country became as militarily powerful
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.29 In terms of solving world problems, does the United States do too much, too little, or the right amount in helping solve world problems?

- 1 United States does too much
- 2 United States does too little
- 3 United States does right amount
- 4 United States does nothing **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.30 The United States has had strong political, economic and military ties with the nations of **[INSERT, RANDOMIZE]** on the one hand and the nations of **[NEXT ITEM]** on the other hand. Which area do you think is most important to the United States **[READ IN ORDER OF ABOVE]**

- 1 Europe [OR]
- 2 Asia
- 3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Equally important
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.31 Which statement comes closer to your view? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 The U.S. should deal with its own problems and let other countries deal with their own problems as best they can [OR]
- 2 The U.S. should help other countries deal with their problems
- 3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Neither/other
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTIONS 32-33

ASK ALL:

Q.34 Now, I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for the U.S. Do you think that **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to the well being of the United States? What about **[INSERT ITEM]? [AS NECESSARY READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AFTER THE FIRST TIME AND READ: "... to the well being of the United States?"]**

- a. China's emergence as a world power
- b. Tensions with Russia
- c. Global climate change
- d. The Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria, known as ISIS **[PRONOUNCED: "eye-sis"]**
- e. Cyberattacks from other countries **[INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF R ASKS FOR CLARIFICATION, SAY "Hacker attacks" OR "Internet attacks"]**
- f. A large number of refugees leaving countries such as Iraq and Syria
- g. Global economic instability
- h. The rapid spread of infectious diseases from country to country

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Major threat
- 2 Minor threat
- 3 Not a threat
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTION 35**ASK ALL:**

Next,

Q.36 In general, how well do you think the U.S. government is doing in reducing the threat of terrorism? **[READ]**

- 1 Very well
- 2 Fairly well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not at all well
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.37 What concerns you more about the government's anti-terrorism policies? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

- 1 That they have gone too far in restricting the average person's civil liberties
[OR]
- 2 That they have not gone far enough to adequately protect the country
- 3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Both
- 4 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Neither / Approve of policies
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTIONS 38-39**ASK ALL:**

Next,

Q.40 Which statement comes closer to your view about U.S. involvement in the global economy – even if neither is exactly right? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 It is a good thing because it provides the U.S. with new markets and opportunities for growth [OR]
- 2 It is a bad thing because it lowers wages and costs jobs in the U.S.
- 3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Neither
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.41 I'm going to read you a list of things that the U.S. might do in dealing with developing countries. As I read each one, please tell me if you would support or oppose it. **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**. Would you support or oppose this? And what about **[INSERT NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY: Would you support or oppose [ITEM]?)**

- a. Increasing foreign aid to developing countries
- b. Importing more goods from developing countries
- c. Increasing U.S. companies' investment in developing countries

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.42 Do you think that we should increase our spending on national defense, keep it about the same, or cut it back?

- 1 Increase
- 2 Keep same
- 3 Cut it back
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 43-44

ASK ALL:

Thinking about the political parties ...

- Q.45 Which party could do a better job of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? How about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY: Which party could do a better job of ITEM?] [IF NECESSARY READ CATEGORIES: The Republican Party or the Democratic Party]**

ASK ALL:

- a. Dealing with the economy
- b. Dealing with immigration

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

- c.F1 Dealing with the terrorist threat at home
- d.F1 Dealing with global climate change

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

- e.F2 Making wise decisions about foreign policy
- f.F2 Dealing with trade agreements between the U.S and other countries

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Republican Party
- 2 Democratic Party
- 3 Both equally **(VOL.)**
- 4 Neither **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTION 46**ASK ALL:**

- Q.47 As you may know, NATO **[PRONOUNCED: NAY-toe]**, or the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, is a military alliance between the U.S., Canada, and many European countries. All in all, would you say being a member of NATO is **[READ]**

- 1 Good for the U.S. [OR]
- 2 Bad for the U.S.
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

- Q.48 Would you say the NATO alliance is **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST; REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF SAMPLE: OPTION 3 ALWAYS FIRST, FOLLOWED BY RANDOMIZED OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

- 1 More important to the U.S. [OR]
- 2 More important to other NATO member countries [OR]
- 3 About as important to the U.S. as other NATO member countries
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 49-51**ASK ALL:**

Next,

- Q.52 In the dispute between Israel and the Palestinians, which side do you sympathize with more, Israel or the Palestinians?

- 1 Israel
- 2 Palestinians
- 3 Both **(VOL.)**
- 4 Neither **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.53 Do you think a way can be found for Israel and an independent Palestinian state to coexist peacefully with each other, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 It depends **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

On another subject ...

Q.54 Do you approve or disapprove of the health care law passed by Barack Obama and Congress in 2010?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.55 So far, that is up until today, has the health care law had a mostly positive, mostly negative, or not much of an effect on you and your family?

- 1 Mostly positive
- 2 Mostly negative
- 3 Not much of an effect
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.56 And looking ahead, do you think the overall effect of the health care law on you and your family over the coming years will be mostly positive, mostly negative, or will it not affect you much either way?

- 1 Mostly positive
- 2 Mostly negative
- 3 Not much of an effect
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Now thinking about the effect of the 2010 health care law on the country as a whole...

Q.57 So far, that is up until today, has the health care law had a mostly positive, mostly negative, or not much of an effect on the country as a whole?

- 1 Mostly positive
- 2 Mostly negative
- 3 Not much of an effect
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.58 And looking ahead, do you think the overall effect of the health care law on the country as a whole over the coming years will be mostly positive, mostly negative, or will it not affect the country much either way?

- 1 Mostly positive
- 2 Mostly negative
- 3 Not much of an effect
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 59-63**ASK ALL:**

Q.64 Which comes closer to your view — even if neither is exactly right. **[READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE PAIRS BUT NOT STATEMENTS WITHIN EACH PAIR]**. Next, **[NEXT PAIR]** **[IF NECESSARY: “Which statement comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?”]**

- a. Using overwhelming military force is the best way to defeat terrorism around the world [OR]
Relying too much on military force to defeat terrorism creates hatred that leads to more terrorism
- b. In foreign policy, the U.S. should take into account the interests of its allies even if it means making compromises with them [OR]
In foreign policy, the U.S. should follow its OWN national interests even when its allies strongly disagree
- c. Homosexuality should be accepted by society [OR]
Homosexuality should be discouraged by society
- d. It’s not the government’s job to protect people from themselves [OR]
Sometimes laws to protect people from themselves are necessary

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Statement #1
- 2 Statement #2
- 5 Neither/Both equally **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 65-67**ASK ALL:**

Q.68 All things considered, which of these descriptions comes closest to your view of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** today... Do you think **[ITEM]** is **[READ IN ORDER]**? How about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY: Do you think **[ITEM]** is **READ IN ORDER**]**

- a. China
- b. Russia

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 An adversary
- 2 A serious problem, but not an adversary
- 3 OR, Not much of a problem?
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTIONS 69-72

ASK ALL:

Q.73 Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. military campaign against Islamic militants in Iraq and Syria?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.74 How well do you think the U.S. military campaign against Islamic militants in Iraq and Syria is going **[READ IN ORDER]**?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Fairly well
- 3 Not too well [OR]
- 4 Not at all well
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.75 What concerns you more about the U.S. military action in Iraq and Syria **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**?

- 1 That the U.S. will go too far in getting involved in the situation [OR]
- 2 That the U.S. will not go far enough in stopping the Islamic militants
- 3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Both
- 4 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Neither
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.76 Would you favor or oppose the U.S. sending ground troops to fight Islamic militants in Iraq and Syria?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 77-78

ASK ALL:

Now, just a few questions for statistical purposes only.

SEX **[ENTER RESPONDENT'S SEX:]**

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

ASK ALL:

AGE What is your age?

- _____ years
- 97 97 or older
- 99 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

EDUC What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? **[DO NOT READ]** **[INTERVIEWER NOTE:** Enter code 3-HS grad if R completed training that did NOT count toward a degree]

- 1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)
- 2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)
- 3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)
- 4 Some college, no degree (includes some community college)
- 5 Two year associate degree from a college or university
- 6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)
- 7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree (e.g. some graduate school)
- 8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD, graduate school)
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

[MAKE FULL NOTE AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWERS: Enter code 3-HS graduate if R completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship)]

ASK ALL:

HISP Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

RACE

Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race. **[RECORD UP TO FOUR IN ORDER MENTIONED BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL] [IF R VOLS MIXED BIRACIAL, PROBE ONCE: What race or races is that?]**

- 1 White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)
- 2 Black or African-American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)
- 3 Asian or Asian-American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)
- 4 Some other race (**SPECIFY_____ IF NEEDED: What race or races is that?**)
- 5 Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native (**VOL.**)
- 6 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian (**VOL.**)
- 7 Hispanic/Latino (**VOL.**) (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban)
- 8 Don't know (**VOL.**)
- 9 Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, Human, purple) (**VOL.**)

ASK IF HISPANIC (HISP=1 OR RACE=7):

BIRTH_HISP

Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

- 1 U.S.
- 2 Puerto Rico
- 3 Another country
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

ASK IF NOT HISPANIC (HISP=2,9 AND RACE≠7):

USBORN

Were you born in the United States or in another country?

- 1 Yes, born in U.S.
- 2 No, some other country
- 3 Puerto Rico (**VOL.**)
- 4 Other U.S. Territories (includes Guam, Samoa, U.S. Virgin Islands) (**VOL.**)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

ASK ALL

Q.79 Do you currently have a valid United States passport, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

ASK ALL:

RELIG What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

[INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS "nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc." BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: And would you say that's atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]

- 1 Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)
- 2 Roman Catholic (Catholic)
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 4 Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)
- 5 Jewish (Judaism)
- 6 Muslim (Islam)
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 11 Something else (**SPECIFY:**_____)
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 13 Christian (**VOL.**)
- 14 Unitarian (Universalist) (**VOL.**)
- 99 Don't Know/Refused (**VOL.**)

ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK/REF (RELIG=11, 99):

CHR Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not? **[IF R NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)]**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (RELIG=1-4, 13 OR CHR=1):

BORN Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

- 1 Yes, would
- 2 No, would not
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

ASK ALL:

ATTEND Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

ASK ALL:

INCOME Last year, that is in 2015, what was your total family income from all sources, before

taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[READ]**

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 10 to under \$20,000
- 3 20 to under \$30,000
- 4 30 to under \$40,000
- 5 40 to under \$50,000
- 6 50 to under \$75,000
- 7 75 to under \$100,000
- 8 100 to under \$150,000 [OR]
- 9 \$150,000 or more
- 10 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

REG Which of these statements best describes you? **[READ IN ORDER] [INSTRUCTION: BE SURE TO CLARIFY WHETHER RESPONDENT IS ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THEY ARE REGISTERED OR ONLY PROBABLY REGISTERED; IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1]**

- 1 Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address [OR]
- 2 Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed [OR]
- 3 Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 No preference **(VOL.)**
- 5 Other party **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF INDEP/NO PREF/OTHER/DK/REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 9 Other/Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

IDEO In general, would you describe your political views as... **[READ]**

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Liberal [OR]
- 5 Very liberal
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

HH1 How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO THINK OF THIS HOUSEHOLD AS THEIR PRIMARY PLACE OF RESIDENCE, INCLUDING THOSE WHO

ARE TEMPORARILY AWAY ON BUSINESS, VACATION, IN A HOSPITAL, OR AWAY AT SCHOOL. THIS INCLUDES INFANTS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS.

- _____ Enter number 1-7
8 8 or more
9 Don't know/Refused

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH (HH1>1):

HH3 How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

- _____ Enter number 1-7
8 8 or more
9 Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE:

L1. Now thinking about your telephone use... Do you have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, have cell phone
2 No, do not
9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (L1=2,9 AND HH1>1):

L1a. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE:

C1. Now thinking about your telephone use... Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

- 1 Yes home telephone
- 2 No, home telephone
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

ZIPCODE What is your zipcode?

- _____ Enter Zipcode
- 9 Don't know/Refused

END OF INTERVIEW

ASK CELL PHONE SAMPLE:

MONEY2 That's the end of the interview. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we can send you \$5. I will need your full name and a mailing address where we can send you the money? **[INTERVIEWER NOTE: If R does not want to give full name, explain we only need it so we can send the \$5 to them personally.]** {QID:money}

- 1 **[ENTER FULL NAME] – INTERVIEWER: PLEASE VERIFY SPELLING**
- 2 **[ENTER MAILING ADDRESS]**
- 3 **[City]**
- 4 **[State]**
- 5 **CONFIRM ZIP from above**
- 9 **(VOL.)** Respondent does not want the money

ASK ALL:

Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, pewresearch dot ORG, in the coming weeks.

THANK YOU again for your help! Have a nice day/evening.

I HEREBY ATTEST THAT THIS IS A TRUE AND HONEST INTERVIEW.

INTERVIEWER GENDER:

ISEX {QID:isex}

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

INTERVIEWER RACE:

IHISP1 Are you, yourself, of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background? {QID:ihisp1}

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

IRACE1 Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply.

[READ LIST. RECORD UP TO FOUR RESPONSES IN ORDER MENTIONED] {QID:irace1}

- 1 White
- 2 Black or African-American
- 3 Asian or Asian-American
- 4 Or some other race
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

[PLEASE MAKE THE FOLLOWING TEXT AVAILABLE TO INTERVIEWERS ANYTIME A RESPONDENT ASKS ABOUT THE NATURE OF THE PEW RESEARCH CENTER] The Pew Research Center is an independent nonpartisan public opinion research organization that studies attitudes toward politics, the press and issues facing the nation. The Center has no connection to the government, political parties, or any campaigns. Reports about its surveys are made available free of charge on their website pewresearch dot ORG.

Column Frequencies for USPEW2016-0419.dat
Source: The Roper Center, 05/04/2017

TYPE=oneasc

FORM 1

CARD 1 (COL=0)
Records = 2008

COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
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2	0	0	1503	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	505	0	1503	2
3	0	0	551	566	386	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	505	0	1503	3
4	0	0	164	257	235	220	211	238	226	178	105	99	75	0	1933	4
5	0	0	184	204	193	207	209	212	184	215	193	200	7	0	2001	5
6	0	0	204	192	208	198	195	199	222	189	195	206	0	0	2008	6
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	7
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18	0	0	3	706	477	319	203	144	82	57	13	4	0	0	2008	18
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35	0	0	0	2006	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	35
36	0	0	2	0	348	312	353	270	175	241	205	102	0	0	2008	36
37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	37
38	0	0	0	1887	121	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	38
39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	39
40	0	0	0	344	432	765	467	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	40
41	0	0	0	366	313	387	431	157	0	0	0	0	354	0	1654	41
42	0	0	60	173	281	130	131	131	424	224	251	203	0	0	2008	42
43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	43
44	0	0	0	441	422	391	384	370	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	44
45	0	0	0	352	325	388	430	160	0	0	0	0	353	0	1655	45
46	0	0	65	178	286	115	132	149	418	229	239	197	0	0	2008	46
47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1503	505	505	47
48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	48
49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	49
50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	50
51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	51
52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	52
53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	53
54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	54
55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	55
56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	86	1922	1922	56
57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	57
58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	58
59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	59
60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	60
61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	61
62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	62
63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	63
64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	64
65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	65
66	0	0	0	352	435	758	463	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	66
67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	67
68	0	0	0	395	395	372	426	420	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	68
69	0	0	0	248	257	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1503	0	505	69
70	0	0	0	248	257	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1503	0	505	70
71	0	0	0	1000	1008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	71
72	0	0	0	0	1503	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	505	0	1503	72
73	0	0	0	949	980	0	0	0	0	0	0	79	0	0	2008	73
74	0	0	0	527	1417	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	0	0	2008	74
75	0	0	0	452	510	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	1008	0	1000	75
76	0	0	0	477	409	0	0	0	0	0	0	114	1008	0	1000	76
77	0	0	0	375	527	0	0	0	0	0	0	98	1008	0	1000	77
78	0	0	0	451	522	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	1000	0	1008	78
79	0	0	0	390	557	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	1000	0	1008	79

Column Frequencies for USPEW2016-0419.dat
Source: The Roper Center, 05/04/2017

TYPE=oneasc

FORM 1 CARD 1 (COL=0)
Records = 2008

COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
80	0	0	0	370	572	0	0	0	0	0	0	66	1000	0	1008	80
81	0	0	0	860	352	705	0	0	0	0	0	91	0	0	2008	81
82	0	0	0	152	490	613	655	5	0	0	69	24	0	0	2008	82
83	0	0	0	252	629	467	575	5	0	0	59	21	0	0	2008	83
84	0	0	0	452	188	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	1353	0	655	84
85	0	0	0	436	125	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	1433	0	575	85
86	0	0	0	1537	78	351	31	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	2008	86
87	0	0	0	507	448	609	0	0	16	364	25	39	0	0	2008	87
88	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1993	13	15	88
89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1995	13	13	89
90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1995	13	13	90
91	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1997	11	11	91
92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2000	8	8	92
93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1998	10	10	93
94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1999	9	9	94
95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2000	8	8	95
96	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1997	11	11	96
97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2000	8	8	97
98	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2002	6	6	98
99	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2004	4	4	99
100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2005	3	3	100
101	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2004	4	4	101
102	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2006	2	2	102
103	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2006	2	2	103
104	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2006	2	2	104
105	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	105
106	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2006	2	2	106
107	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2006	2	2	107
108	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2006	2	2	108
109	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	109
110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	110
111	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	111
112	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	112
113	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	113
114	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	114
115	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	115
116	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	116
117	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	117
118	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	118
119	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	119
120	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	120
121	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	121
122	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	122
123	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	123
124	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	124
125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	125
126	0	0	0	700	762	0	0	0	8	499	17	22	0	0	2008	126
127	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2001	6	6	127
128	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2002	6	6	128
129	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2002	6	6	129
130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2002	6	6	130
131	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2003	5	5	131
132	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2006	2	2	132
133	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2006	2	2	133
134	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2005	3	3	134
135	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2006	2	2	135
136	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2005	3	3	136
137	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2005	3	3	137
138	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	138
139	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2006	2	2	139
140	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2006	2	2	140
141	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2006	2	2	141
142	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2006	2	2	142
143	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	143
144	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2006	2	2	144
145	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	145
146	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	146
147	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	147
148	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	148
149	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	149
150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	150
151	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	151
152	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2007	1	1	152
153	0	0	0	1379	340	10	254	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	2008	153
154	0	0	0	410	947	603	0	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	2008	154
155	0	0	0	292	1498	161	0	0	0	0	0	57	0	0	2008	155
156	0	0	0	507	961	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	510	0	1498	156
157	0	0	0	1136	690	0	0	0	0	0	0	182	0	0	2008	157
158	0	0	0	786	548	590	16	0	0	0	0	68	0	0	2008	158

Column Frequencies for USPEW2016-0419.dat
Source: The Roper Center, 05/04/2017

TYPE=oneasc

FORM 1

CARD 1 (COL=0)
Records = 2008

COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
159	0	0	0	1052	625	220	0	0	0	0	0	111	0	0	2008	159
160	0	0	0	1095	795	76	0	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	2008	160
161	0	0	0	1007	713	235	0	0	0	0	0	53	0	0	2008	161
162	0	0	0	835	939	168	0	0	0	0	0	66	0	0	2008	162
163	0	0	0	1037	602	319	0	0	0	0	0	50	0	0	2008	163
164	0	0	0	1604	326	56	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	0	2008	164
165	0	0	0	1474	431	58	0	0	0	0	0	45	0	0	2008	165
166	0	0	0	1102	584	282	0	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	2008	166
167	0	0	0	1343	509	92	0	0	0	0	0	64	0	0	2008	167
168	0	0	0	1154	726	101	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	0	2008	168
169	0	0	0	246	828	547	363	0	0	0	0	24	0	0	2008	169
170	0	0	0	663	1029	116	111	0	0	0	0	89	0	0	2008	170
171	0	0	0	945	926	48	0	0	0	0	0	89	0	0	2008	171
172	0	0	0	939	1022	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	0	0	2008	172
173	0	0	0	1073	874	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	0	0	2008	173
174	0	0	0	1084	859	0	0	0	0	0	0	65	0	0	2008	174
175	0	0	0	757	783	440	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	2008	175
176	0	0	0	933	807	72	127	0	0	0	0	69	0	0	2008	176
177	0	0	0	894	847	55	142	0	0	0	0	70	0	0	2008	177
178	0	0	0	473	365	48	76	0	0	0	0	38	1008	0	1000	178
179	0	0	0	297	511	36	101	0	0	0	0	55	1008	0	1000	179
180	0	0	0	470	389	36	70	0	0	0	0	43	1000	0	1008	180
181	0	0	0	490	363	36	57	0	0	0	0	62	1000	0	1008	181
182	0	0	0	1611	274	0	0	0	0	0	0	123	0	0	2008	182
183	0	0	0	267	782	835	0	0	0	0	0	124	0	0	2008	183
184	0	0	0	1130	366	80	246	0	0	0	0	186	0	0	2008	184
185	0	0	0	1006	839	55	0	0	0	0	0	108	0	0	2008	185
186	0	0	0	871	1084	0	0	0	0	0	0	53	0	0	2008	186
187	0	0	0	432	622	935	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	2008	187
188	0	0	0	571	762	620	0	0	0	0	0	55	0	0	2008	188
189	0	0	0	787	881	262	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	0	2008	189
190	0	0	0	812	882	234	0	0	0	0	0	80	0	0	2008	190
191	0	0	0	963	921	0	0	54	0	0	0	70	0	0	2008	191
192	0	0	0	1055	823	0	0	46	0	0	0	84	0	0	2008	192
193	0	0	0	1280	548	0	0	97	0	0	0	83	0	0	2008	193
194	0	0	0	738	1183	0	0	26	0	0	0	61	0	0	2008	194
195	0	0	0	474	935	545	0	0	0	0	0	54	0	0	2008	195
196	0	0	0	497	895	557	0	0	0	0	0	59	0	0	2008	196
197	0	0	0	1280	621	0	0	0	0	0	0	107	0	0	2008	197
198	0	0	0	124	605	815	393	0	0	0	0	71	0	0	2008	198
199	0	0	0	816	1050	49	37	0	0	0	0	56	0	0	2008	199
200	0	0	0	930	982	0	0	0	0	0	0	96	0	0	2008	200
201	0	0	0	1122	886	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	201
202	0	0	0	50	263	308	271	402	390	222	72	30	0	0	2008	202
203	0	0	242	183	206	197	166	227	179	188	196	224	0	0	2008	203
204	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	204
205	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	205
206	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	206
207	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	207
208	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	208
209	0	0	0	9	258	750	468	501	0	0	0	22	0	0	2008	209
210	0	0	0	54	86	448	302	197	576	40	294	11	0	0	2008	210
211	0	0	0	265	1723	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	2008	211
212	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	212
213	0	0	0	1547	186	45	9	29	8	115	5	64	0	0	2008	213
214	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	214
215	0	0	0	5	14	4	0	12	0	12	0	0	1961	0	47	215
216	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	216
217	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2003	0	5	217
218	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	218
219	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	219
220	0	0	0	474	1063	471	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	220
221	0	0	0	1510	184	45	49	151	0	0	0	69	0	0	2008	221
222	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	222
223	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	223
224	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	224
225	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	225
226	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	226
227	0	0	0	1407	173	265	111	0	0	0	0	52	0	0	2008	227
228	0	0	0	117	15	126	0	0	0	0	0	4	1746	0	262	228
229	0	0	0	1609	122	0	2	0	0	0	0	13	262	0	1746	229
230	0	0	0	1088	891	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	0	0	2008	230
231	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	231
232	0	0	0	605	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	1356	0	652	232
233	0	0	71	732	699	270	23	47	13	12	7	134	0	0	2008	233
234	0	0	0	67	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	1881	0	127	234
235	0	0	0	617	783	0	0	0	0	0	0	45	563	0	1445	235
236	0	0	0	229	465	289	365	321	303	0	0	36	0	0	2008	236
237	0	0	0	173	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1835	0	173	237

Column Frequencies for USPEW2016-0419.dat
Source: The Roper Center, 05/04/2017

TYPE=oneasc

FORM 1

CARD 1 (COL=0)
Records = 2008

COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
238	0	0	173	116	146	149	194	151	302	263	265	249	0	0	2008	238
239	0	0	0	1579	81	312	0	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	2008	239
240	0	0	0	546	611	752	44	8	0	0	0	47	0	0	2008	240
241	0	0	0	339	333	0	0	0	0	0	0	179	1157	0	851	241
242	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	242
243	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	243
244	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	244
245	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	245
246	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	246
247	0	0	0	885	944	0	0	0	0	0	0	179	0	0	2008	247
248	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	248
249	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	249
250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	250
251	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	251
252	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	252
253	0	0	0	377	157	752	303	293	0	0	0	126	0	0	2008	253
254	0	0	0	168	597	676	335	150	0	0	0	82	0	0	2008	254
255	0	0	0	397	683	317	293	153	72	28	13	52	0	0	2008	255
256	0	0	0	79	1007	289	123	46	10	3	3	51	397	0	1611	256
257	0	0	0	424	69	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	1503	0	505	257
258	0	0	0	26	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	1951	0	57	258
259	0	0	0	589	879	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	505	0	1503	259
260	0	0	0	379	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1124	505	0	1503	260
261	0	0	0	868	1140	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	261
262	0	0	0	688	1284	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	2008	262
263	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	263
264	0	0	0	1622	119	8	202	0	0	0	0	57	0	0	2008	264
265	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	265
266	0	0	0	0	50	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	1938	0	70	266
267	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	267
268	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	1995	0	13	268
269	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	269
270	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	270
271	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	271
272	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	272
273	0	0	0	472	114	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1422	0	586	273
274	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	505	1503	1503	274
275	0	0	87	87	61	295	194	168	143	147	194	127	505	0	1503	275
276	0	0	126	133	135	151	297	136	116	156	144	109	505	0	1503	276
277	0	0	138	130	231	132	128	139	189	139	125	152	505	0	1503	277
278	0	0	227	219	126	111	174	130	131	144	97	144	505	0	1503	278
279	0	0	139	129	120	119	222	142	134	243	124	131	505	0	1503	279
280	0	0	124	136	138	133	224	134	123	194	135	162	505	0	1503	280
281	0	0	104	220	167	116	152	117	216	140	135	136	505	0	1503	281
282	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	282
283	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	0	0	283
284	0	0	0	615	187	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1206	0	802	284
285	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2008	2008	285
286	0	0	154	130	196	255	314	241	177	182	194	165	0	0	2008	286
287	0	0	185	172	185	216	185	181	167	268	158	291	0	0	2008	287
288	0	0	166	181	207	167	159	191	171	190	374	202	0	0	2008	288
289	0	0	189	164	172	171	194	195	184	196	257	286	0	0	2008	289
290	0	0	267	187	187	164	179	212	164	202	257	189	0	0	2008	290
291	0	0	177	177	199	274	196	190	177	182	178	258	0	0	2008	291
292	0	0	255	165	185	199	199	191	286	188	176	164	0	0	2008	292