



Cornell University



USPEW2016-1025

Country: United States
Title: Pew Research Center: October 2016 Political Survey
Survey organization: Princeton Survey Research Associates International
Sponsor: The PEW Research Center for the People and the Press
Field dates: October 20-25, 2016
Sample: National adult
Sample size: 2,583
Sample note: This study contains sampling using landline telephones and cellular phones. Use SAMPLE in column 7, where 1=landline and 2=cell phone. There are 2 forms for this study located in column 35. Form 1=1, Form 2=2.
Interview method: Telephone (both landline and cellular)
Weight location: Columns 261-265 (xx.xx) – Varname: WEIGHT
No. of records per respondent: One
Usage notes: None

Please note that data provided by the Roper Center for Public Opinion Research may not be disseminated without written permission. The results of any analyses conducted on the data may, however, be published with appropriate acknowledgments and source citation.

Methodology

October 2016 Political Survey

Prepared by Princeton Survey Research Associates International
for the Pew Research Center

October 2016

SUMMARY

The October 2016 Political Survey, sponsored by the Pew Research Center, obtained telephone interviews with a nationally representative sample of 2,583 adults, age 18 or older, living in the United States. Interviews were conducted via landline ($n_{LL}=647$) and cell phone ($n_C=1,936$; including 1,184 without a landline phone). The survey was conducted by Princeton Survey Research Associates International (PSRAI). The interviews were administered in English and Spanish by Princeton Data Source and Abt/SRBI from October 20-25, 2016. Statistical results are weighted to correct known demographic discrepancies. The margin of sampling error for the complete set of weighted data is ± 2.2 percentage points.

Details on the design, execution and analysis of the survey are discussed below.

DESIGN AND DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

Sample Design

A combination of landline and cellular random digit dial (RDD) samples was used to represent all adults in the United States who have access to either a landline or cellular telephone. Both samples were provided by Survey Sampling International, LLC (SSI) according to PSRAI specifications.

Numbers for the landline sample were drawn with equal probabilities from active blocks (area code + exchange + two-digit block number) that contained one or more residential directory listings. The cellular sample was not list-assisted, but was drawn through a systematic sampling from dedicated wireless 100-blocks and shared service 100-blocks with no directory-listed landline numbers.

Contact Procedures

Interviews were conducted from October 20-25, 2016. As many as 7 attempts were made to contact every sampled telephone number. Sample was released for interviewing in replicates, which are representative subsamples of the larger sample. Using replicates to control the release of sample ensures that complete call procedures are followed for the entire sample. Calls were staggered over times of day and days of the week to maximize the chance of making contact with potential respondents. Interviewing was spread as evenly as possible across the days in field. When necessary, each telephone number was called at least one time during the day in an attempt to complete an interview.

For the landline sample, interviewers asked to speak with the youngest male or female currently at home based on a random rotation. If no male/female was available, interviewers asked to speak with the youngest adult of the other gender. This systematic respondent selection technique has been shown to produce samples that closely mirror the population in terms of age and gender when combined with cell interviewing. Prior to dialing, the landline sample was scrubbed of numbers that have been ported to wireless service by comparing the sample file to the most recently available Intermodal Ported Telephone Number Identification Service database.

For the cellular sample, interviews were conducted with the person who answered the phone. Interviewers verified that the person was an adult and in a safe place before administering the survey. Cellular respondents were offered a post-paid cash reimbursement for their participation.

WEIGHTING AND ANALYSIS

Weighting is generally used in survey analysis to compensate for sample designs and patterns of non-response that might bias results. The sample was weighted to match national adult general population parameters. A two-stage weighting procedure was used to weight this dual-frame sample.

The first stage of weighting corrected for different probabilities of selection associated with the number of adults in each household and each respondent's telephone usage patterns.¹ This weighting also adjusts for the overlapping landline and cell sample frames and the relative sizes of each frame and each sample.

¹ i.e., whether respondents have only a landline telephone, only a cell phone, or both kinds of telephone.

The first-stage weight for the i^{th} case can be expressed as:

$$WT_i = \left[\left(\frac{S_{LL}}{F_{LL}} \times \frac{1}{AD_i} \times LL_i \right) + \left(\frac{S_{CP}}{F_{CP}} \times CP_i \right) - \left(\frac{S_{LL}}{F_{LL}} \times \frac{1}{AD_i} \times LL_i \times \frac{S_{CP}}{F_{CP}} \times CP_i \right) \right]^{-1}$$

Where S_{LL} = the size of the landline sample

F_{LL} = the size of the landline sample frame

S_{CP} = the size of the cell sample

F_{CP} = the size of the cell sample frame

AD_i = Number of adults in household i

$LL_i=1$ if respondent has a landline phone, otherwise $LL=0$.

$CP_i=1$ if respondent has a cell phone, otherwise $CP=0$.

The second stage of weighting balances sample demographics to population parameters. The sample is balanced by form to match national population parameters for sex, age, education, race, Hispanic origin, region (U.S. Census definitions), population density, and telephone usage. The Hispanic origin was split out based on nativity; U.S. born and non-U.S. born. The White, non-Hispanic subgroup was also balanced on age, education and region.

The basic weighting parameters came from the U.S. Census Bureau's 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data.² The population density parameter was derived from Census 2010 data. The telephone usage parameter came from an analysis of the July-December 2015 National Health Interview Survey.³

Weighting was accomplished using Sample Balancing, a special iterative sample weighting program that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables using a statistical technique called the *Deming Algorithm*. Weights were trimmed to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results. The use of these weights in statistical analysis ensures that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the national population. Table 1 compares weighted and unweighted sample distributions to population parameters.

² ACS analysis was based on all adults excluding those living in institutional group quarters.

³ Blumberg SJ, Luke JV. Wireless substitution: Early release of estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, July-December, 2015. National Center for Health Statistics. May 2016.

Table 1: Sample Demographics

	<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Unweighted</u>	<u>Weighted</u>
<u>Gender</u>			
	Male	48.3%	54.0%
	Female	51.7%	46.0%
<u>Age</u>			
	18-24	12.9%	8.7%
	25-34	17.6%	13.5%
	35-44	16.7%	13.6%
	45-54	17.8%	17.7%
	55-64	16.4%	20.9%
	65+	18.6%	25.6%
<u>Education</u>			
	HS Graduate or Less	40.7%	28.3%
	Some College/Assoc Degree	31.5%	25.4%
	College Graduate	27.8%	46.2%
<u>Race/Ethnicity</u>			
	White/not Hispanic	65.1%	71.0%
	Black/not Hispanic	11.7%	9.2%
	Hisp - US born	7.8%	6.0%
	Hisp - born outside	7.5%	6.5%
	Other/not Hispanic	7.9%	7.2%
<u>Region</u>			
	Northeast	18.0%	17.9%
	Midwest	21.2%	21.6%
	South	37.3%	38.3%
	West	23.5%	22.2%
<u>County Pop. Density</u>			
	1 - Lowest	19.9%	20.4%
	2	20.0%	19.5%
	3	20.1%	20.4%
	4	20.0%	19.9%
	5 - Highest	20.0%	19.8%
<u>Household Phone Use</u>			
	LLO	5.5%	3.1%
	Dual	43.8%	51.1%
	CPO	50.7%	45.8%

Effects of Sample Design on Statistical Inference

Post-data collection statistical adjustments require analysis procedures that reflect departures from simple random sampling. PSRAI calculates the effects of these design features so that an appropriate adjustment can be incorporated into tests of statistical significance when using these data. The so-called "design effect" or *deff* represents the loss in statistical efficiency that results from systematic non-response. The total sample design effect for this survey is 1.32.

PSRAI calculates the composite design effect for a sample of size n , with each case having a weight, w_i as:

$$deff = \frac{n \sum_{i=1}^n w_i^2}{\left(\sum_{i=1}^n w_i \right)^2} \quad \text{formula 1}$$

In a wide range of situations, the adjusted *standard error* of a statistic should be calculated by multiplying the usual formula by the square root of the design effect (\sqrt{deff}). Thus, the formula for computing the 95% confidence interval around a percentage is:

$$\hat{p} \pm \left(\sqrt{deff} \times 1.96 \sqrt{\frac{\hat{p}(1 - \hat{p})}{n}} \right) \quad \text{formula 2}$$

where \hat{p} is the sample estimate and n is the unweighted number of sample cases in the group being considered.

The survey's *margin of error* is the largest 95% confidence interval for any estimated proportion based on the total sample—the one around 50%. For example, the margin of error for the entire sample is ± 2.2 percentage points. This means that in 95 out every 100 samples drawn using the same methodology, estimated proportions based on the entire sample will be no more than 2.2 percentage points away from their true values in the population. The margin of error for estimates based on form 1 or form 2 respondents is ± 3.2 percentage points. It is important to remember that sampling fluctuations are only one possible source of error in a survey estimate. Other sources, such as respondent selection bias, questionnaire wording and reporting inaccuracy, may contribute additional error of greater or lesser magnitude.

RESPONSE RATE

Table 2 reports the disposition of all sampled telephone numbers ever dialed from the original telephone number samples. The response rate estimates the fraction of all eligible sample that was ultimately interviewed. Response rates are computed according to American Association for Public Opinion Research standards.⁴ Thus the response rate for the landline samples was 8 percent. The response rate for the cellular samples was 8 percent.

⁴ The American Association for Public Opinion Research. 2016. Standard Definitions: Final Dispositions of Case Codes and Outcome Rates for Surveys. 9th edition. AAPOR.

Table 2. Sample Disposition

<u>Combined</u>		<u>PDS</u>		<u>Abt/SRBI</u>		
<u>Landline</u>	<u>Cell</u>	<u>Landline</u>	<u>Cell</u>	<u>Landline</u>	<u>Cell</u>	
1,635	0	858	0	777		Ported numbers identified before dialing
1,681	0	802	0	879		Business identified before dialing
1,704	831	859	265	845	566	Non-residential/Business
10	0	8	0	2		Cell in landline frame
5,030	831	2,527	265	2,503	566	OF = Out of Frame
27,526	12,979	14,553	4,988	12,973	7,991	Not working
876	86	453	9	423	77	Computer/fax/modem
28,402	13,065	15,006	4,997	13,396	8,068	NWC = Not working/computer
3,335	3,662	1,381	363	1,954	3,299	NA/Busy all attempts
0	4,056	0	4,056	0		VM not set up/caller out of range
9	13	9	13	0		On DNC list - not dialed
3,344	7,731	1,390	4,432	1,954	3,299	UHUO _{NC} = Non-contact, unknown if household/unknown other
3,605	11,842	2,009	4,043	1,596	7,799	Voice mail
62	275	19	14	43	261	Other non-contact (deaf/disabled/deceased)
3,667	12,117	2,028	4,057	1,639	8,060	UO _{NC} = Non-contact, unknown eligibility
2,885	9,012	1,548	4,744	1,337	4,268	Refusals
98	2,264	94	466	4	1,798	Callbacks (INCLUDE Spanish CBs)
2,983	11,276	1,642	5,210	1,341	6,066	UO _R = Refusal, unknown if eligible
44	276	11	47	33	229	O = Other (language)
0	738	0	384		354	Child's cell phone
0	0	0	0			Other ineligible
0	738	0	384	0	354	SO = Screen out
71	217	71	217			R = Refusal, known eligible (breakoffs and qualified CBs)
647	1,936	325	978	322	958	I = Completed interviews
44,188	48,187	23,000	20,587	21,188	27,600	T = Total numbers sampled

Continued...

Table 2 (continued). Sample Disposition

<u>Combined</u>		<u>PDS</u>		<u>Abt/SRBI</u>		
<u>Landline</u>	<u>Cell</u>	<u>Landline</u>	<u>Cell</u>	<u>Landline</u>	<u>Cell</u>	
18.1%	65.7%	18.9%	67.4%	17.3%	64.5%	$e1 = (I+R+SO+O+UO_R+UO_{NC}) /$ (I+R+SO+O+UO _R +UO _{NC} +OF+NWC) - Est. frame eligibility of non-contacts
100.0%	74.5%	100.0%	75.7%	100.0%	73.0%	$e2 = (I+R) / (I+R+SO)$ - Est. screening eligibility of unscreened contacts
46.7%	45.7%	47.2%	49.2%	46.2%	42.8%	$CON = [I + R + (e2*[O + UO_R])]/[I + R + (e2*[O + UO_R +$ $UO_{NC}]) + (e1*e2*UHUO_{NC})]$
17.3%	18.0%	15.9%	18.9%	19.0%	17.2%	$COOP = I/[I + R + (e2*[O + UO_R])]$
8.1%	8.2%	7.5%	9.3%	8.8%	7.4%	AAPOR RR3= $I/[I+R+[e2*(UO_R+UO_{NC}+O)]+[e1*e2*UHUO_{NC}]] =$ CON*COOP

Data Locations

Variable	Rec	Start	End	Format
psraid	1	1	6	F6.0
sample	1	7	7	F1.0
int_date	1	8	13	F6.0
fcall	1	14	19	F6.0
attempts	1	20	26	F7.0
refusal	1	27	27	F1.0
ilang	1	28	28	F1.0
cregion	1	29	29	F1.0
state	1	30	31	F2.0
density	1	32	32	F1.0
sstate	1	33	34	F2.0
form	1	35	35	F1.0
stimes	1	36	37	F2.0
igender	1	38	38	F1.0
irace	1	39	39	F1.0
llitext0	1	40	40	F1.0
susr	1	41	43	A3
usr	1	44	46	A3
scregion	1	47	47	F1.0
file	1	48	48	F1.0
qsl	1	49	49	F1.0
q1	1	50	50	F1.0
q2	1	51	51	F1.0
q3	1	52	52	F1.0
campnii	1	53	53	F1.0
thought	1	54	54	F1.0
oftvote	1	55	55	F1.0
q10	1	56	56	F1.0
q10a	1	57	57	F1.0
q10horse	1	58	58	F1.0
q10hor_1	1	59	59	F1.0
q11	1	60	60	F1.0
q11a	1	61	61	F1.0
q11horse	1	62	62	F1.0
q12	1	63	63	F1.0
q13a	1	64	64	F1.0
q13b	1	65	65	F1.0
q13c	1	66	66	F1.0
q13d	1	67	67	F1.0
q15	1	68	68	F1.0
q15a	1	69	69	F1.0
plan1	1	70	70	F1.0
early1	1	71	71	F1.0
plan2	1	72	72	F1.0

q20af2	1	73	73	F1.0
q20bf2	1	74	74	F1.0
q25f1	1	75	75	F1.0
q26f2	1	76	76	F1.0
q29f2	1	77	77	F1.0
q30af1	1	78	78	F1.0
q30bf1	1	79	79	F1.0
q31	1	80	80	F1.0
q32	1	81	81	F1.0
q40af1	1	82	82	F1.0
q40bf1	1	83	83	F1.0
q40cf1	1	84	84	F1.0
q40df2	1	85	85	F1.0
q40ef2	1	86	86	F1.0
q40ff2	1	87	87	F1.0
q50a	1	88	88	F1.0
q50bf1	1	89	89	F1.0
q50cf1	1	90	90	F1.0
q50df1	1	91	91	F1.0
q50ef1	1	92	92	F1.0
q50ff1	1	93	93	F1.0
q50gf1	1	94	94	F1.0
q50hf2	1	95	95	F1.0
q50if2	1	96	96	F1.0
q50jf2	1	97	97	F1.0
q50kf2	1	98	98	F1.0
q50lf2	1	99	99	F1.0
q51a	1	100	100	F1.0
q51bf1	1	101	101	F1.0
q51cf1	1	102	102	F1.0
q51df1	1	103	103	F1.0
q51ef1	1	104	104	F1.0
q51ff1	1	105	105	F1.0
q51gf1	1	106	106	F1.0
q51hf2	1	107	107	F1.0
q51if2	1	108	108	F1.0
q51jf2	1	109	109	F1.0
q51kf2	1	110	110	F1.0
q51lf2	1	111	111	F1.0
q60	1	112	112	F1.0
q61	1	113	113	F1.0
emp2	1	114	114	F1.0
emp1	1	115	115	F1.0
emp3	1	116	116	F1.0
employ1	1	117	117	F1.0
employ7	1	118	118	F1.0
q63	1	119	119	F1.0

q66f2	1	120	120	F1.0
q67af1	1	121	121	F1.0
q67bf1	1	122	122	F1.0
q67cf1	1	123	123	F1.0
q67df1	1	124	124	F1.0
q67ef1	1	125	125	F1.0
q69f2	1	126	126	F1.0
q70a	1	127	127	F1.0
q70b	1	128	128	F1.0
q71f1	1	129	129	F1.0
q72f2	1	130	130	F1.0
q75af1	1	131	131	F1.0
q75bf1	1	132	132	F1.0
q75cf1	1	133	133	F1.0
q75df1	1	134	134	F1.0
q75ef1	1	135	135	F1.0
q75if2	1	136	136	F1.0
q75jf2	1	137	137	F1.0
q75kf2	1	138	138	F1.0
q75lf2	1	139	139	F1.0
q75mf2	1	140	140	F1.0
q76af1	1	141	141	F1.0
q76bf1	1	142	142	F1.0
q76cf1	1	143	143	F1.0
q76df1	1	144	144	F1.0
q76ef1	1	145	145	F1.0
q76if2	1	146	146	F1.0
q76jf2	1	147	147	F1.0
q76kf2	1	148	148	F1.0
q76lf2	1	149	149	F1.0
q76mf2	1	150	150	F1.0
q77af1	1	151	151	F1.0
q77bf1	1	152	152	F1.0
q78af2	1	153	153	F1.0
q78bf2	1	154	154	F1.0
q80af1	1	155	155	F1.0
q80bf1	1	156	156	F1.0
q80cf1	1	157	157	F1.0
q80df1	1	158	158	F1.0
q80ef1	1	159	159	F1.0
q80ff1	1	160	160	F1.0
q80if2	1	161	161	F1.0
q80jf2	1	162	162	F1.0
q80kf2	1	163	163	F1.0
q80lf2	1	164	164	F1.0
q80mf2	1	165	165	F1.0
q80nf2	1	166	166	F1.0

q82f2	1	167	167	F1.0
q83f2	1	168	168	F1.0
q84f1	1	169	169	F1.0
q85f1	1	170	170	F1.0
q89f2	1	171	171	F1.0
q90f1	1	172	172	F1.0
q91f1	1	173	173	F1.0
q92f1	1	174	174	F1.0
q93f1	1	175	182	F8.0
q95f1	1	183	183	F1.0
q96f2	1	184	184	F1.0
q97f1	1	185	185	F1.0
q98af2	1	186	186	F1.0
q98bf2	1	187	187	F1.0
q99	1	188	188	F1.0
q100f1	1	189	189	F1.0
q101af1	1	190	190	F1.0
q101bf2	1	191	191	F1.0
q102f2	1	192	192	F1.0
q103f2	1	193	193	F1.0
q110	1	194	194	F1.0
sex	1	195	195	F1.0
age	1	196	197	F2.0
gen5	1	198	199	F2.0
educ2	1	200	200	F1.0
hisp	1	201	201	F1.0
race3m1	1	202	202	F1.0
race3m2	1	203	203	F1.0
race3m3	1	204	204	F1.0
race3m4	1	205	205	F1.0
adults	1	206	206	F1.0
racethn	1	207	207	F1.0
birth_hi	1	208	208	F1.0
citizen	1	209	209	F1.0
child	1	210	211	F2.0
relig	1	212	213	F2.0
chr	1	214	214	F1.0
born	1	215	215	F1.0
attend	1	216	216	F1.0
income	1	217	218	F2.0
reg	1	219	219	F1.0
stater_1	1	220	221	F2.0
statereg	1	222	223	F2.0
statenv0	1	224	225	F2.0
statenv	1	226	227	F2.0
planreg	1	228	228	F1.0
regfin_1	1	229	229	F1.0

dayof	1	230	230	F1.0
dayof2	1	231	231	F1.0
statebal	1	232	233	F2.0
sameday	1	234	234	F1.0
regfinal	1	235	235	F1.0
party	1	236	236	F1.0
partyln	1	237	237	F1.0
partysum	1	238	239	F2.0
partyide	1	240	241	F2.0
q115	1	242	242	F1.0
q116	1	243	243	F1.0
q117	1	244	244	F1.0
q118	1	245	245	F1.0
ideo	1	246	246	F1.0
hh1	1	247	247	F1.0
hh3	1	248	248	F1.0
q11	1	249	249	F1.0
q11a	1	250	250	F1.0
qc1	1	251	251	F1.0
money2	1	252	252	F1.0
ckinfo	1	253	253	F1.0
iphoneus	1	254	254	F1.0
hphoneus	1	255	255	F1.0
cellweig	1	256	260	F5.2
weight	1	261	265	F5.2

PEW RESEARCH CENTER
October 2016 POLITICAL SURVEY
FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE
 October 20, 2016

N=2,575 interviews of adults 18+ (644 landline, 1,931 cell phone) in English and Spanish.
 Form 1/Form 2: each a random half sample
 50 states (include Alaska and Hawaii)
 Field Period: October 20-25, 2016
 Pretest: Wednesday, October 19, 2016

LANDLINE INTRO:

Hello, I am _____ calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey about some important issues facing this country today. I'd like to ask a few questions of the **[RANDOMIZE: "YOUNGEST MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home" AND "YOUNGEST FEMALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?"] [IF NO MALE/FEMALE, ASK: May I please speak with the YOUNGEST FEMALE/MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?] GO TO MAIN INTERVIEW**

CELL PHONE INTRO:

Hello, I am _____ calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey about some important issues facing this country today. I know I am calling you on a cell phone. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we will pay all eligible respondents \$5 for participating in this survey. This is not a sales call. **[IF R SAYS DRIVING/UNABLE TO TAKE CALL; Thank you. We will try you another time...]**

VOICE MAIL MESSAGE (LEAVE ONLY ONCE -- THE FIRST TIME A CALL GOES TO VOICEMAIL): I am calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a national opinion survey of cell phone users. This is NOT a sales call. We will try to reach you again.

SCREENING INTERVIEW:

- S1. Are you under 18 years old, OR are you 18 or older?
- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| 1 | Under 18 |
| 2 | 18 or older |
| 9 | Don't know/Refused |

IF S1=2, CONTINUE WITH MAIN INTERVIEW

IF S1=1,9 THANK AND TERMINATE: This survey is limited to adults age 18 and over. I won't take any more of your time...

READ TO ALL CELL PHONE

INTRODUCTION TO MAIN INTERVIEW: If you are now driving a car or doing any activity requiring your full attention, I need to call you back later. The first question is...

INTERVIEWER:

IF R SAYS IT IS NOT A GOOD TIME, TRY TO ARRANGE A TIME TO CALL BACK. OFFER THE TOLL-FREE CALL-IN NUMBER THEY CAN USE TO COMPLETE THE SURVEY BEFORE ENDING THE CONVERSATION.

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: PLEASE INCLUDE THE INTRODUCTION RANDOMIZATION VARIABLES IN THE ALL CONTACTS FILES. WE WOULD LIKE TO BE ABLE TO RUN RESPONSE RATES SEPARATELY FOR EACH VERSION OF THE INTRODUCTION FOR THE LANDLINE AND CELL FRAMES SEPARATELY.]

RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2**ASK ALL:**

Q.1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? **[IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]**

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2**ASK ALL:**

Q.2 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.3 Some people say they are basically content with the federal government, others say they are frustrated, and others say they are angry. Which of these best describes how you feel?

- 1 Basically content
- 2 Frustrated
- 3 Angry
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 4-9**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

CAMPNII How closely have you been following news about candidates for the 2016 presidential election ... very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely?

- 1 Very closely
- 2 Fairly closely
- 3 Not too closely
- 4 Not at all closely
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

THOUGHT How much thought have you given to the coming presidential election ... Quite a lot or only a little?

- 1 Quite a lot
- 2 Some **(VOL.)**
- 3 Little
- 4 None **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

REG Which of these statements best describes you? **[READ IN ORDER] [INSTRUCTION: BE SURE TO CLARIFY WHETHER RESPONDENT IS ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THEY ARE REGISTERED OR ONLY PROBABLY REGISTERED; IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1]**

- 1 Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address [OR]
- 2 Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed [OR]
- 3 Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK IF PROBABLY REGISTERED (REG=2):

STATEREG0 Are you registered to vote in **[INSERT STATE FROM SAMPLE]**, or in another state?

- 1 Registered in sample state
- 2 Another state
- 99 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF PROBABLY REGISTERED AND IN ANOTHER STATE (REG=2 AND STATEREG0=2):

STATEREG And what state is that?

Code responses using two-digit state FIPS code
99 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL NON-REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=3,4,9):

STATENV0 Do you live in **[INSERT STATE FROM SAMPLE]**, or in another state?

- 1 Live in sample state
- 2 Another state
- 99 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF LIVE IN ANOTHER STATE (STATENV0=2):

STATENV And what state is that?

Code responses using two-digit state FIPS code
99 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF STATENV IS "DAY OF STATE" AND REG=3,4,9:

PLANREG Do you plan to register so that you can vote in the upcoming election?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

COMPUTE REGFINAL HERE, AS FOLLOWS: A PERSON IS COUNTED AS "REGISTERED" (REGFINAL=1) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING

- 1) ANSWERED ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN TO REG (REG=1)
 - 2) ANSWERED PROBABLY TO REG (REG=2) AND STATEREG IS "DAY OF" STATE
 - 3) ANSWERED "YES" TO PLANREG (PLANREG=1)
 - 4) STATEREG OR STATENV IS NORTH DAKOTA
- COUNT ALL OTHER RESPONDENTS AS "NOT REGISTERED" (REGFINAL=2)

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):OFTVOTE How often would you say you vote... **[READ IN ORDER]?**

- 1 Always
- 2 Nearly always
- 3 Part of the time
- 4 Seldom
- 5 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Never vote
- 6 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):

Q.10 If the presidential election were being held TODAY, would you vote **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1/2 IN BLOCKS WITH OPTIONS 3/4 WITH 1/2 ALWAYS FIRST]**
[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: Do not need to read entire list if respondent indicates a clear preference for one of the candidates]?

- 1 for the Democratic ticket of Hillary Clinton and Tim Kaine
- 2 for the Republican ticket of Donald Trump and Mike Pence
- 3 for the Libertarian Party ticket headed by Gary Johnson [OR]
- 4 for the Green Party ticket headed by Jill Stein **[PRONOUNCED: St-eye-n]**
- 5 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other candidate
- 8 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Refused

ASK IF OTHER OR DK IN Q.10 (Q.10=5-9):Q.10a As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to **[READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.10]?**

- 1 Hillary Clinton, the Democrat
- 2 Donald Trump, the Republican
- 3 Gary Johnson, the Libertarian [OR]
- 4 Jill Stein of the Green Party
- 5 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other candidate
- 8 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Refused

ASK IF STEIN, JOHNSON, OTHER, DON'T KNOW/REFUSED IN Q.10/Q.10a (Q.10=3,4 OR Q.10a=3,4,5,8,9):

Q.11 Suppose there were only two major candidates for president and you had to choose between **[READ AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE CLINTON/TRUMP IN SAME ORDER AS Q.10/Q.10a]** who would you vote for?

- 1 Hillary Clinton, the Democrat [OR]
- 2 Donald Trump, the Republican
- 3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other candidate
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK IF OTHER OR DK IN Q.11 (Q.11=3,9):

Q.11a As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to **[READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.11]**?

- 1 Clinton, the Democrat [OR]
- 2 Trump, the Republican
- 3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other candidate
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO CHOOSE CLINTON OR TRUMP IN Q.10 (REGFINAL=1 AND Q.10=1,2):

Q.12 Do you support **[INSERT LAST NAME OF CANDIDATE CHOSEN IN Q.10]** strongly or only moderately?

- 1 Strongly
- 2 Only moderately
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO CHOOSE TRUMP (REGFINAL=1 AND (Q.10=2 OR Q.10a=2)):

Q.13a Would you say that your choice is more a vote FOR Donald Trump or more a vote AGAINST Hillary Clinton?

- 1 For Trump
- 2 Against Clinton
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO CHOOSE CLINTON (REGFINAL=1 AND (Q.10=1 OR Q.10a=1)):

Q.13b Would you say that your choice is more a vote FOR Hillary Clinton or more a vote AGAINST Donald Trump?

- 1 For Clinton
- 2 Against Trump
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO CHOOSE JOHNSON (REGFINAL=1 AND (Q.10=3 OR Q.10a=3)):

Q.13c Would you say that your choice is more a vote FOR Gary Johnson or more a vote AGAINST [RANDOMIZE NAMES IN SAME ORDER AS Q.11a [Donald Trump/Hillary Clinton] and [Donald Trump/Hillary Clinton]]?

- 1 For Johnson
- 2 Against Trump and Clinton
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO CHOOSE STEIN (REGFINAL=1 AND (Q.10=4 OR Q.10a=4)):

Q.13d Would you say that your choice is more a vote FOR Jill Stein or more a vote AGAINST [RANDOMIZE NAMES IN SAME ORDER AS Q.11a [Donald Trump/Hillary Clinton] and [Donald Trump/Hillary Clinton]]?

- 1 For Stein
- 2 Against Trump and Clinton
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

NO QUESTION 14

ASK ALL NON-REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=2):

Q.15 If the presidential election were being held TODAY, who would you like to see win **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**?

- 1 Donald Trump, the Republican [OR]
- 2 Hillary Clinton, the Democrat
- 3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other candidate
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK IF OTHER OR DK (Q.15=3,9):

Q.15a As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to **[READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.15]**?

- 1 Donald Trump, the Republican [OR]
- 2 Hillary Clinton, the Democrat
- 3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other candidate
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTIONS 16-19**ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):**

PLAN1 Do you plan to vote in the presidential election, have you ALREADY voted, or don't you plan to vote?

- 1 Plan to vote
- 2 Already voted
- 3 Don't plan to vote
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF ALREADY VOTED (PLAN1=2):

EARLY1 Did you vote in person or did you mail in your ballot? **[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS THEY DID NOT VOTE EARLY, DO NOT GO BACK AND CHANGE PLAN 1, CODE AS A "4" HERE]**

- 1 Voted in person
- 2 Mailed in ballot
- 3 Other way **(VOL.)**
- 4 Have not voted yet **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF PLAN TO VOTE (PLAN1=1):

PLAN2 Do you plan to cast your vote BEFORE Election Day or ON Election Day?

- 1 BEFORE Election Day
- 2 ON Election Day
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.20F2 Regardless of who you currently support in the election, what kind of president do you think **[INSERT NAME; RANDOMIZE]** would be - a great, good, average, poor, or terrible president? And, what kind of president do you think **[INSERT NEXT ITEM]** would be - a great, good, average, poor, or terrible president?

a.F2 Donald Trump

b.F2 Hillary Clinton

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Great president
- 2 Good president
- 3 Average president
- 4 Poor president
- 5 Terrible president
- 8 Never heard of candidate **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 21-24**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

Q.25F1 As far as making progress on the important issues facing the country is concerned, does it really matter who wins the 2016 presidential election, or will things be pretty much the same regardless of who is elected president?

- 1 Really matters who wins the 2016 presidential election
- 2 Things will pretty much be the same regardless of who is elected president
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.26F2 Have the presidential candidates been talking about the issues that are important to you in this campaign, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 27-28**ASK FORM 2 REGISTERED VOTERS ONLY (FORM=2 AND REGFINAL=1):**

Q.29F2 If Hillary Clinton is elected president, do you think she would be a better president than Barack Obama, a worse president than Barack Obama or do you think she would be about the same?

- 1 Better than Obama
- 2 Worse than Obama
- 3 About the same as Obama
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.30F1 Just in general, how well do you think **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** understands the needs of people like you? Very well, fairly well, not too well, or not at all well? How about **[NEXT ITEM]**?

a.F1 Hillary Clinton

b.F1 Donald Trump

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very well
- 2 Fairly well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not at all well
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO CHOOSE CLINTON (REGFINAL=1 AND (Q.10=1 OR Q.10a=1)):

Q.31 Which comes closer to your view **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**?

- 1 I have a hard time respecting someone who supports Donald Trump for president [OR]
- 2 I have no trouble respecting someone who supports Donald Trump for president
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK REGISTERED VOTERS WHO CHOOSE TRUMP (REGFINAL=1 AND (Q.10=2 OR Q.10a=2)):

Q.32 Which comes closer to your view **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**?

- 1 I have a hard time respecting someone who supports Hillary Clinton for president [OR]
- 2 I have no trouble respecting someone who supports Hillary Clinton for president
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTIONS 33-39

ASK ALL:

- Q.40 Thinking generally ... please tell me how much difference who the president is makes for each of the following. First, **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**. Does who is president make a big difference, some difference or no difference on **[ITEM]**? How about **[INSERT NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY: Does who is president make a big difference, some difference or no difference on [ITEM]?]**

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

- a.F1 Your own personal life
- b.F1 The mood of the country
- c.F1 National security

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

- d.F2 The standing of the United States in the world
- e.F2 The health of the economy
- f.F2 Your local community

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Big difference
- 2 Some difference
- 3 No difference
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

NO QUESTIONS 41-49

RANDOMIZE Q.50 AND Q.51**ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):**

Q.50 [Thinking about some different groups,/And] how much respect do you think Donald Trump has for **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE. RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER FOR Q.50/Q.51]**? A great deal, a fair amount, not too much or none at all? How about for **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[AS NECESSARY AND READ AT LEAST ONCE AFTER FIRST TWO ITEMS:** How much respect do you think Donald Trump has for **[INSERT ITEM]**? A great deal, a fair amount, not too much or none at all?]

a. People like you

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

- b.F1 Women
- c.F1 Men
- d.F1 White people
- e.F1 Black people
- f.F1 Hispanic people
- g.F1 Veterans

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

- h.F2 Muslims
- i.F2 Evangelical Christians
- j.F2 Immigrants
- k.F2 Blue collar workers
- l.F2 People who support Hillary Clinton

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 None at all
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

RANDOMIZE Q.50 AND Q.51**ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):**

Q.51 [Thinking about some different groups,/And] how much respect do you think Hillary Clinton has for **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE. RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER FOR Q.50/Q.51]**? A great deal, a fair amount, not too much or none at all? How about for **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[AS NECESSARY AND READ AT LEAST ONCE AFTER FIRST TWO ITEMS:** How much respect do you think Hillary Clinton has for **[INSERT ITEM]**? A great deal, a fair amount, not too much or none at all?]

a. People like you

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

- b.F1 Women
- c.F1 Men
- d.F1 White people
- e.F1 Black people
- f.F1 Hispanic people
- g.F1 Veterans

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

- h.F2 Muslims
- i.F2 Evangelical Christians
- j.F2 Immigrants
- k.F2 Blue collar workers
- l.F2 People who support Donald Trump

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 None at all
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 52-59

ASK ALL:

Thinking about your personal finances...

Q.60 How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in excellent shape, good shape, only fair shape or poor shape financially?

- 1 Excellent shape
- 2 Good shape
- 3 Only fair shape
- 4 Poor shape
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

Q.61 Over the course of the next year, do you think the financial situation of you and your family will improve a lot, improve some, get a little worse or get a lot worse?

- 1 Improve a lot
- 2 Improve some
- 3 Get a little worse
- 4 Get a lot worse
- 5 Stay the same **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTION 62

ASK ALL:

E.2 Are you now enrolled in school, either full or part-time, or not?

- 1 Yes, full-time student
- 2 Yes, part-time
- 3 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

E.1 Are you now currently retired?

- 1 Yes
- 2 Yes, semi-retired or "still do some type of work" (VOL.)
- 3 No
- 4 Disabled
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

E.3 [IF E.1=1,2: Some people who have retired do some type of work for pay.../IF E.2=1,2 & E1=3,9: Some students also do some type of work for pay/IF E.1=4: Some people who are disabled do some type of work for pay...] Are you now employed full-time, part-time or not employed?

- 1 Full-time
- 2 Part-time
- 3 Not employed
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF NOT EMPLOYED (E.3=3):

EMPLOY1 Are you currently looking for work, or not?

- 1 Yes, looking for work
- 2 No, not looking
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF PART TIME (E.3=2):

EMPLOY7 Would you prefer to be working full time, or not?

- 1 Yes, would prefer full time
- 2 No, would not
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF EMPLOYED (E.3=1,2):

Q.63 How confident are you that if you lost or wanted to leave your current job, you could find another job as good or better? Are you [READ]

- 1 Extremely confident
- 2 Very confident
- 3 Somewhat confident
- 4 Not very confident [OR]
- 5 Not confident at all
- 9 [VOL. DO NOT READ] Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTIONS 64-65**ASK FORM 2 REGISTERED VOTERS ONLY (FORM=2 AND REGFINAL=1):**

Q.66F2 And thinking about politics and elections, would you say personally insulting political opponents is **[READ; RANDOMIZE]**?

- 1 Sometimes fair game [OR is it]
- 2 Never fair game
- 8 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other/Depends
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK FORM 1 REGISTERED VOTERS ONLY (FORM=1 AND REGFINAL=1):

Next,

Q.67F1 How important are each of the following to the United States maintaining a strong democracy. First, **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**. Is this very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important to maintaining a strong democracy? How about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY: How important is [ITEM] to maintaining a strong democracy in the United States? Is this very, somewhat, not too, or not at all important?]**

- a.F1 That the rights of people with unpopular views are protected
- b.F1 That national elections are open and fair
- c.F1 That news organizations are free to criticize political leaders
- d.F1 That people have the right to non-violent protest
- e.F1 That those who lose elections recognize the legitimacy of the winners

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTION 68**ASK FORM 2 REGISTERED VOTERS ONLY (FORM=2 AND REGFINAL=1):**

Q.69F2 Thinking about the rules and processes in place for voting in U.S. presidential elections, how much confidence do you have that the presidential election will be open and fair **[READ IN ORDER]**?

- 1 A great deal of confidence
- 2 A fair amount of confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence [OR]
- 4 No confidence at all
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.70 Is your overall opinion of **[INSERT ITEM, RANDOMIZE ITEMS]** very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? How about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY: would you say your overall opinion of [ITEM] is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable?] [INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE."]**

- a. The Republican Party
- b. The Democratic Party

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 5 Never heard of **(VOL.)**
- 8 Can't rate **(VOL.)**
- 9 Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 1 REGISTERED VOTERS (FORM=1 AND REGFINAL=1):

Q.71F1 Thinking about the Republican Party these days, do you think it is **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]** in its views on issues and vision for the future

- 1 Mostly united [OR]
- 2 Mostly divided
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK FORM 2 REGISTERED VOTERS (FORM=2 AND REGFINAL=1):

Q.72F2 Thinking about the Democratic Party these days, do you think it is **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]** in its views on issues and vision for the future

- 1 Mostly united [OR]
- 2 Mostly divided
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTIONS 73-74

RANDOMIZE Q.75 AND Q.76**ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):**

Q.75 Please tell me whether you think each of the following describes Hillary Clinton. First, **[INSERT FIRST ITEM; RANDOMIZE. RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER FOR Q.75/Q.76]** do you think of Hillary Clinton as **[FIRST ITEM]** or not? Do you think of Clinton as **[NEXT ITEM]** or not?

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

- a.F1 Well-qualified
- b.F1 A good role model
- c.F1 Patriotic
- d.F1 Reckless
- e.F1 Moral

No items f.-h.

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

- i.F2 Honest
- j.F2 A strong leader
- k.F2 Having poor judgment
- l.F2 Hard to like
- m.F2 Inspiring

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Yes, describes Hillary Clinton
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

RANDOMIZE Q.75 AND Q.76**ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):**

Q.76 Please tell me whether you think each of the following describes Donald Trump. First, **[INSERT FIRST ITEM; RANDOMIZE. RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER FOR Q.75/Q.76]** do you think of Donald Trump as **[FIRST ITEM]** or not? Do you think of Trump as **[NEXT ITEM]** or not?

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

- a.F1 Well-qualified
- b.F1 A good role model
- c.F1 Patriotic
- d.F1 Reckless
- e.F1 Moral

No items f.-h.

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

- i.F2 Honest
- j.F2 A strong leader
- k.F2 Having poor judgment
- l.F2 Hard to like
- m.F2 Inspiring

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Yes, describes Donald Trump
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

RANDOMIZE Q.77aF1 AND Q.77bF1**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

Q.77aF1 If Hillary Clinton wins the presidential election, do you think political divisions in this country will increase, decrease or stay about the same?

- 1 Increase
- 2 Decrease
- 3 Stay about the same
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

RANDOMIZE Q.77aF1 AND Q.77bF1**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

Q.77bF1 If Donald Trump wins the presidential election, do you think political divisions in this country will increase, decrease or stay about the same?

- 1 Increase
- 2 Decrease
- 3 Stay about the same
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Thinking about democracy ...

RANDOMIZE Q.78aF2 AND Q.78bF2**ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

Q.78aF2 How much respect do you think Hillary Clinton has for this country's democratic institutions and traditions **[READ IN ORDER]**?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much [OR]
- 4 None at all
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

RANDOMIZE Q.78aF2 AND Q.78bF2**ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

Q.78bF2 How much respect do you think Donald Trump has for this country's democratic institutions and traditions **[READ IN ORDER]**?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much [OR]
- 4 None at all
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTION 79

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):

- Q.80 Regardless of who you support, which one of the presidential candidates **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CANDIDATES: Donald Trump or Hillary Clinton]** do you think would do the better job of **[INSERT FIRST ITEM; RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]**? And who do you think would do the better job of **[INSERT NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS ANYONE OTHER THAN TRUMP OR CLINTON PROBE ONCE: "If you had to choose between (READ IN SAME ORDER: Trump or Clinton)]**?

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

- a.F1 Improving economic conditions
- b.F1 Dealing with gun policy
- c.F1 Selecting justices to serve on the Supreme Court
- d.F1 Reducing the influence of lobbyists and special interest groups in Washington
- e.F1 Making wise decisions about foreign policy
- f.F1 Dealing with race relations

No items g. thru h.

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

- i.F2 Defending the country from future terrorist attacks
- j.F2 Dealing with immigration
- k.F2 Managing the federal government
- l.F2 Dealing with health care
- m.F2 Making wise decisions about U.S. trade policies
- n.F2 Dealing with crime

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Donald Trump
- 2 Hillary Clinton
- 3 Neither **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTION 81**RANDOMIZE Q.82F2 AND Q.83F2****ASK FORM 2 REGISTERED VOTERS (FORM=2 AND REGFINAL=1):**

Q.82F2 If Hillary Clinton wins the presidential election, how concerned are you that she may have relationships with organizations, businesses or foreign governments that would conflict with her ability to serve the country's best interests? Are you ... **[READ IN ORDER]**

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned [OR]
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

RANDOMIZE Q.82F2 AND Q.83F2**ASK FORM 2 REGISTERED VOTERS (FORM=2 AND REGFINAL=1):**

Q.83F2 If Donald Trump wins the presidential election, how concerned are you that he may have relationships with organizations, businesses or foreign governments that would conflict with his ability to serve the country's best interests? Are you ... **[READ IN ORDER]**?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned [OR]
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK FORM 1 REGISTERED VOTERS (FORM=1 AND REGFINAL=1):

In the presidential campaign so far...

RANDOMIZE Q.84F1 AND Q.85F1**ASK FORM 1 REGISTERED VOTERS (FORM=1 AND REGFINAL=1):**

Q.84F1 (And) Do you think Hillary Clinton has been too personally critical of Donald Trump, or not?

- 1 Yes, too personally critical
- 2 No, not too personally critical
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

RANDOMIZE Q.84F1 AND Q.85F1**ASK FORM 1 REGISTERED VOTERS (FORM=1 AND REGFINAL=1):**

Q.85F1 (And) do you think Donald Trump has been too personally critical of Hillary Clinton, or not?

- 1 Yes, too personally critical
- 2 No, not too personally critical
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 86-88

Next,

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.89F2 Should the U.S. Supreme Court base its rulings on its understanding of what the U.S. Constitution meant as it was originally written, or should the court base its rulings on its understanding of what the US Constitution means in current times?

- 1 What it meant as originally written
- 2 What it means in current times
- 3 Somewhere in between **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.90F1 Thinking about taxes ... do you think tax rates on household income over \$250,000 should be raised, lowered, or kept the same as they are now?

- 1 Raised
- 2 Lowered
- 3 Kept the same as they are now
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.91F1 Which comes closer to your view about how to handle undocumented immigrants who are now living in the U.S.? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 They should not be allowed to stay in the country legally [OR]
- 2 There should be a way for them to stay in the country legally, if certain requirements are met
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK IF FORM 1 AND NOT ALLOWED TO STAY IN COUNTRY LEGALLY (Q91=1):

Q.92F1 Do you think there should be a national law enforcement effort to deport all immigrants who are now living in the U.S. illegally, or should that not be done?

- 1 Should be national law enforcement effort to deport
- 2 Should not be national law enforcement effort to deport
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL FORM 1:

Q.93F1 Do you think abortion should be **[READ IN ORDER TO RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE, IN REVERSE ORDER TO OTHER HALF OF SAMPLE]**?

- 1 Legal in all cases
- 2 Legal in most cases
- 3 Illegal in most cases [OR]
- 4 Illegal in all cases
- 9 **[VOL. – DO NOT READ]** Don't Know/Refused

NO QUESTION 94

ASK ALL FORM 1:

Q.95F1 In general, do you think that free trade agreements between the U.S. and other countries have been a good thing or a bad thing for the United States?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL FORM 2:

Q.96F2 As you may know, the United States has negotiated a free trade agreement with eleven countries in Asia and Latin America called the Trans-Pacific Partnership, or TPP. Do you think this trade agreement would be a good thing for our country or a bad thing?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Haven't heard enough **(VOL.)**
- 4 Neither good nor bad **(VOL.)**
- 8 Don't know **(VOL.)**
- 9 Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL FORM 1:

Q.97F1 Do you think the U.S. has a responsibility to accept refugees from Syria into the country, or do you think the U.S. does NOT have a responsibility to do this?

- 1 U.S. has a responsibility to accept Syrian refugees
- 2 U.S. does not have a responsibility to accept Syrian refugees
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.98aF2 Do you approve or disapprove of the health care law passed by Barack Obama and Congress in 2010?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.98bF2 What, if anything, do you think Congress should do with the law now? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**?

- 1 Expand it
- 2 Leave it as is [OR]
- 3 Repeal it
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.99 In general, do you think there is too much, too little, or about the right amount of attention paid to race and racial issues in our country these days?

- 1 Too much
- 2 Too little
- 3 About the right amount
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.100F1 Which statement comes closer to your view? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 The U.S. should deal with its own problems and let other countries deal with their own problems as best they can **[OR]**
- 2 The U.S. should help other countries deal with their problems
- 3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Neither/other
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.101 All things considered, which of these descriptions comes closest to your view of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]** today... Do you think **[ITEM]** is **[READ IN ORDER]**? How about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY: Do you think **[ITEM]** is **READ IN ORDER**]**

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

a.F1 Russia

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

b.F2 China

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 An adversary
- 2 A serious problem, but not an adversary
- 3 OR, Not much of a problem?
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.102F2 How well do you think the U.S. military campaign against Islamic militants in Iraq and Syria is going **[READ IN ORDER]**?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Fairly well
- 3 Not too well **[OR]**
- 4 Not at all well
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.103F2 What concerns you more about the U.S. military action in Iraq and Syria **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**?

- 1 That the U.S. will go too far in getting involved in the situation **[OR]**
- 2 That the U.S. will not go far enough in stopping the Islamic militants
- 3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Both
- 4 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Neither
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTIONS 104-109**ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):**

Q.110 From what you've seen and heard, do you think Hillary Clinton is being held to a higher standard than past presidential candidates because she is a woman, is she being treated less critically because she is a woman, or don't you think her gender is a factor?

- 1 Being held to a higher standard
- 2 Being treated less critically
- 3 Don't think this is a factor
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

NO QUESTIONS 111-114

ASK ALL:

Now, just a few questions for statistical purposes only.

SEX **[ENTER RESPONDENT'S SEX:]**

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

ASK ALL:

AGE What is your age?

- _____ years
- 97 97 or older
- 99 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

EDUC What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? **[DO NOT READ]** **[INTERVIEWER NOTE:** Enter code 3-HS grad if R completed training that did NOT count toward a degree]

- 1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)
- 2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)
- 3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)
- 4 Some college, no degree (includes some community college)
- 5 Two year associate degree from a college or university
- 6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)
- 7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree (e.g. some graduate school)
- 8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD, graduate school)
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

[MAKE FULL NOTE AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWERS: Enter code 3-HS graduate if R completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship)]

ASK ALL:

HISP Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

RACE

Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race. **[RECORD UP TO FOUR IN ORDER MENTIONED BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL] [IF R VOLS MIXED BIRACIAL, PROBE ONCE: What race or races is that?]**

- 1 White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)
- 2 Black or African-American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)
- 3 Asian or Asian-American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)
- 4 Some other race (**SPECIFY_____ IF NEEDED: What race or races is that?**)
- 5 Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native (**VOL.**)
- 6 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian (**VOL.**)
- 7 Hispanic/Latino (**VOL.**) (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban)
- 8 Don't know (**VOL.**)
- 9 Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, Human, purple) (**VOL.**)

ASK IF HISPANIC (HISP=1 OR RACE=7):

BIRTH_HISP Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

- 1 U.S.
- 2 Puerto Rico
- 3 Another country
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

ASK IF NOT BORN IN US, PUERTO RICO OR US TERRITORIES (BIRTH_HISP=3,9):

CITIZEN Are you a citizen of the United States, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

ASK ALL:

RELIG What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

[INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS "nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc." BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: And would you say that's atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]

- 1 Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)
- 2 Roman Catholic (Catholic)
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 4 Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)
- 5 Jewish (Judaism)
- 6 Muslim (Islam)
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 11 Something else (**SPECIFY:_____**)
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 13 Christian (**VOL.**)

- 14 Unitarian (Universalist) (VOL.)
- 99 Don't Know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK/REF (RELIG=11, 99):

CHR Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not? **[IF R NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)]**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (RELIG=1-4, 13 OR CHR=1):

BORN Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

- 1 Yes, would
- 2 No, would not
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

ATTEND Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

INCOME Last year, that is in 2015, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[READ]**

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 10 to under \$20,000
- 3 20 to under \$30,000
- 4 30 to under \$40,000
- 5 40 to under \$50,000
- 6 50 to under \$75,000
- 7 75 to under \$100,000
- 8 100 to under \$150,000 [OR]
- 9 \$150,000 or more
- 10 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 No preference (VOL.)
- 5 Other party (VOL.)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF INDEP/NO PREF/OTHER/DK/REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 9 Other/Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK REPUBLICAN AND REPUBLICAN-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS ((PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1) AND REGFINAL=1):

Q.115 Do you think Donald Trump [READ AND RANDOMIZE]

- 1 Represents the core principles and positions the Republican Party should stand for [OR]
- 2 Does NOT represent the core principles and positions the Republican Party should stand for
- 9 [VOL. DO NOT READ] Don't know/Refused

ASK DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS ((PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2) AND REGFINAL=1):

Q.116 Do you think Hillary Clinton [READ AND RANDOMIZE]

- 1 Represents the core principles and positions the Democratic Party should stand for [OR]
- 2 Does NOT represent the core principles and positions the Democratic Party should stand for
- 9 [VOL. DO NOT READ] Don't know/Refused

ASK REPUBLICAN AND REPUBLICAN-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS ((PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1) AND REGFINAL=1):

Q.117 In the Republican primaries, who did you want to see nominated – Donald Trump or one of the other candidates who ran?

- 1 Donald Trump
- 2 Preferred another candidate
- 3 Neither/None (VOL.)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS ((PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2) AND REGFINAL=1):

Q.118 In the Democratic primaries, who did you want to see nominated – Hillary Clinton or Bernie Sanders?

- 1 Hillary Clinton
- 2 Bernie Sanders
- 3 Neither/None (VOL.)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

IDEO In general, would you describe your political views as... **[READ]**

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Liberal [OR]
- 5 Very liberal
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

HH1 How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO THINK OF THIS HOUSEHOLD AS THEIR PRIMARY PLACE OF RESIDENCE, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE TEMPORARILY AWAY ON BUSINESS, VACATION, IN A HOSPITAL, OR AWAY AT SCHOOL. THIS INCLUDES INFANTS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS.

- _____ Enter number 1-7
 8 8 or more
 9 Don't know/Refused

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH (HH1>1):

HH3 How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

- _____ Enter number 1-7
 8 8 or more
 9 Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE:

L1. Now thinking about your telephone use... Do you have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, have cell phone
 2 No, do not
 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (L1=2,9 AND HH1>1):

L1a. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone
 2 No
 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE:

C1. Now thinking about your telephone use... Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

- 1 Yes home telephone
 2 No, home telephone
 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

ASK ALL:

ZIPCODE What is your zipcode?

- _____ Enter Zipcode
 9 Don't know/Refused

END OF INTERVIEW**ASK CELL PHONE SAMPLE:**

MONEY2 That's the end of the interview. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we can send you \$5. I will need your full name and a mailing address where we can send you the money? **[INTERVIEWER NOTE: If R does not want to give full name, explain we only need it so we can send the \$5 to them personally.]**

- 1 **[ENTER FULL NAME] – INTERVIEWER: PLEASE VERIFY SPELLING**

- 2 **[ENTER MAILING ADDRESS]**
- 3 **[City]**
- 4 **[State]**
- 5 **CONFIRM ZIP from above**
- 9 **(VOL.)** Respondent does not want the money

ASK ALL:

Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, pewresearch dot ORG, in the coming weeks.

THANK YOU again for your help! Have a nice day/evening.

I HEREBY ATTEST THAT THIS IS A TRUE AND HONEST INTERVIEW.

INTERVIEWER GENDER:

ISEX

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

INTERVIEWER RACE:

IHISP1 Are you, yourself, of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

IRACE1 Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply.

[READ LIST. RECORD UP TO FOUR RESPONSES IN ORDER MENTIONED]

- 1 White
- 2 Black or African-American
- 3 Asian or Asian-American
- 4 Or some other race
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

[PLEASE MAKE THE FOLLOWING TEXT AVAILABLE TO INTERVIEWERS ANYTIME A RESPONDENT ASKS ABOUT THE NATURE OF THE PEW RESEARCH CENTER]

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Column Frequencies for USPEW2016-1025.dat
Source: The Roper Center, 07/31/2017

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6	0	0	269	254	252	259	254	274	248	267	250	256	0	0	2583	6
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47	0	0	0	479	569	971	564	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	47
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Column Frequencies for USPEW2016-1025.dat
Source: The Roper Center, 07/31/2017

TYPE=oneasc

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COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
80	0	0	0	570	381	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	1611	0	972	80
81	0	0	0	358	461	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	1725	0	858	81
82	0	0	0	503	525	265	0	0	0	0	0	19	1271	0	1312	82
83	0	0	0	849	346	91	0	0	0	0	0	26	1271	0	1312	83
84	0	0	0	965	262	70	0	0	0	0	0	15	1271	0	1312	84
85	0	0	0	995	194	63	0	0	0	0	0	19	1312	0	1271	85
86	0	0	0	770	392	83	0	0	0	0	0	26	1312	0	1271	86
87	0	0	0	357	568	313	0	0	0	0	0	33	1312	0	1271	87
88	0	0	0	440	604	428	610	0	0	0	0	38	463	0	2120	88
89	0	0	0	159	261	258	375	0	0	0	0	17	1513	0	1070	89
90	0	0	0	449	424	99	66	0	0	0	0	32	1513	0	1070	90
91	0	0	0	461	418	100	60	0	0	0	0	31	1513	0	1070	91
92	0	0	0	169	289	262	312	0	0	0	0	38	1513	0	1070	92
93	0	0	0	156	230	268	380	0	0	0	0	36	1513	0	1070	93
94	0	0	0	365	310	194	166	0	0	0	0	35	1513	0	1070	94
95	0	0	0	55	242	228	494	0	0	0	0	31	1533	0	1050	95
96	0	0	0	235	372	203	183	0	0	0	0	57	1533	0	1050	96
97	0	0	0	112	226	243	447	0	0	0	0	22	1533	0	1050	97
98	0	0	0	282	316	213	219	0	0	0	0	20	1533	0	1050	98
99	0	0	0	68	209	307	436	0	0	0	0	30	1533	0	1050	99
100	0	0	0	563	629	371	526	0	0	0	0	31	463	0	2120	100
101	0	0	0	529	283	118	123	0	0	0	0	17	1513	0	1070	101
102	0	0	0	275	417	188	166	0	0	0	0	24	1513	0	1070	102
103	0	0	0	401	398	123	123	0	0	0	0	25	1513	0	1070	103
104	0	0	0	315	396	166	158	0	0	0	0	35	1513	0	1070	104
105	0	0	0	313	389	184	142	0	0	0	0	42	1513	0	1070	105
106	0	0	0	319	320	206	197	0	0	0	0	28	1513	0	1070	106
107	0	0	0	315	429	140	125	0	0	0	0	41	1533	0	1050	107
108	0	0	0	143	380	231	243	0	0	0	0	53	1533	0	1050	108
109	0	0	0	354	390	142	143	0	0	0	0	21	1533	0	1050	109
110	0	0	0	264	365	190	211	0	0	0	0	20	1533	0	1050	110
111	0	0	0	52	239	297	433	0	0	0	0	29	1533	0	1050	111
112	0	0	0	325	1033	873	322	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	2583	112
113	0	0	0	215	1254	395	131	393	0	0	0	195	0	0	2583	113
114	0	0	0	164	101	2315	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2583	114
115	0	0	0	759	57	1709	53	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	2583	115
116	0	0	0	1264	378	923	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	2583	116
117	0	0	0	129	792	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1660	0	923	117
118	0	0	0	125	250	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2205	0	378	118
119	0	0	0	288	438	463	247	180	0	0	0	26	941	0	1642	119
120	0	0	0	440	576	0	0	0	0	0	15	19	1533	0	1050	120
121	0	0	0	840	187	18	10	0	0	0	0	15	1513	0	1070	121
122	0	0	0	980	59	12	12	0	0	0	0	7	1513	0	1070	122
123	0	0	0	683	221	60	76	0	0	0	0	30	1513	0	1070	123
124	0	0	0	835	183	23	17	0	0	0	0	12	1513	0	1070	124
125	0	0	0	706	202	61	57	0	0	0	0	44	1513	0	1070	125
126	0	0	0	385	330	225	105	0	0	0	0	5	1533	0	1050	126
127	0	0	0	230	817	852	571	3	0	0	77	33	0	0	2583	127
128	0	0	0	356	952	607	579	3	0	0	59	27	0	0	2583	128
129	0	0	0	179	860	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	1513	0	1070	129
130	0	0	0	638	373	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	1533	0	1050	130
131	0	0	0	661	398	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	1513	0	1070	131
132	0	0	0	509	548	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	1513	0	1070	132
133	0	0	0	649	410	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	1513	0	1070	133
134	0	0	0	462	590	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	1513	0	1070	134
135	0	0	0	467	574	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	1513	0	1070	135
136	0	0	0	360	668	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	1533	0	1050	136
137	0	0	0	558	481	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	1533	0	1050	137
138	0	0	0	571	460	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	1533	0	1050	138
139	0	0	0	618	419	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	1533	0	1050	139
140	0	0	0	433	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	1533	0	1050	140
141	0	0	0	356	696	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	1513	0	1070	141
142	0	0	0	263	783	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	1513	0	1070	142
143	0	0	0	670	376	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	1513	0	1070	143
144	0	0	0	748	303	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	1513	0	1070	144
145	0	0	0	343	693	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	1513	0	1070	145
146	0	0	0	387	636	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	1533	0	1050	146
147	0	0	0	477	555	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	1533	0	1050	147
148	0	0	0	681	351	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	1533	0	1050	148
149	0	0	0	734	297	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	1533	0	1050	149
150	0	0	0	365	675	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	1533	0	1050	150
151	0	0	0	502	138	648	0	0	0	0	0	24	1271	0	1312	151
152	0	0	0	703	227	355	0	0	0	0	0	27	1271	0	1312	152
153	0	0	0	443	345	218	249	0	0	0	0	16	1312	0	1271	153
154	0	0	0	213	305	356	382	0	0	0	0	15	1312	0	1271	154
155	0	0	0	515	483	49	0	0	0	0	0	23	1513	0	1070	155
156	0	0	0	514	501	29	0	0	0	0	0	26	1513	0	1070	156
157	0	0	0	476	547	25	0	0	0	0	0	22	1513	0	1070	157
158	0	0	0	547	328	155	0	0	0	0	0	40	1513	0	1070	158

Column Frequencies for USPEW2016-1025.dat
Source: The Roper Center, 07/31/2017

TYPE=oneasc

FORM 1 CARD 1 (COL=0)
Records = 2583

COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
159	0	0	0	408	596	47	0	0	0	0	0	19	1513	0	1070	159
160	0	0	0	334	655	58	0	0	0	0	0	23	1513	0	1070	160
161	0	0	0	493	513	29	0	0	0	0	0	15	1533	0	1050	161
162	0	0	0	450	566	23	0	0	0	0	0	11	1533	0	1050	162
163	0	0	0	462	542	35	0	0	0	0	0	11	1533	0	1050	163
164	0	0	0	431	565	33	0	0	0	0	0	21	1533	0	1050	164
165	0	0	0	491	509	30	0	0	0	0	0	20	1533	0	1050	165
166	0	0	0	509	488	28	0	0	0	0	0	25	1533	0	1050	166
167	0	0	0	447	200	214	183	0	0	0	0	6	1533	0	1050	167
168	0	0	0	403	208	221	209	0	0	0	0	9	1533	0	1050	168
169	0	0	0	475	577	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	1513	0	1070	169
170	0	0	0	668	389	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	1513	0	1070	170
171	0	0	0	601	578	18	0	0	0	0	0	74	1312	0	1271	171
172	0	0	0	532	268	429	0	0	0	0	0	83	1271	0	1312	172
173	0	0	0	233	1047	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	1271	0	1312	173
174	0	0	0	177	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2350	0	233	174
175	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	0	0	175
176	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	0	0	176
177	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	0	0	177
178	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	0	0	178
179	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	0	0	179
180	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	0	0	180
181	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	0	0	181
182	0	0	0	282	484	311	176	0	0	0	0	59	1271	0	1312	182
183	0	0	0	581	583	0	0	0	0	0	0	148	1271	0	1312	183
184	0	0	0	453	549	132	25	0	0	0	97	15	1312	0	1271	184
185	0	0	0	527	714	0	0	0	0	0	0	71	1271	0	1312	185
186	0	0	0	578	646	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	1312	0	1271	186
187	0	0	0	510	146	557	0	0	0	0	0	58	1312	0	1271	187
188	0	0	0	986	1028	489	0	0	0	0	0	80	0	0	2583	188
189	0	0	0	686	546	55	0	0	0	0	0	25	1271	0	1312	189
190	0	0	0	361	608	265	0	0	0	0	0	78	1271	0	1312	190
191	0	0	0	252	626	322	0	0	0	0	0	71	1312	0	1271	191
192	0	0	0	71	346	495	291	0	0	0	0	68	1312	0	1271	192
193	0	0	0	557	575	25	31	0	0	0	0	83	1312	0	1271	193
194	0	0	0	634	378	1063	0	0	0	0	0	45	463	0	2120	194
195	0	0	0	1394	1189	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	195
196	0	0	0	71	335	352	353	525	508	293	96	50	0	0	2583	196
197	0	0	319	227	263	247	195	273	268	198	284	309	0	0	2583	197
198	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	0	0	198
199	0	0	0	11	331	990	599	611	0	0	0	41	0	0	2583	199
200	0	0	0	64	84	584	375	282	680	67	433	14	0	0	2583	200
201	0	0	0	325	2237	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	2583	201
202	0	0	0	1998	266	85	5	40	3	128	22	36	0	0	2583	202
203	0	0	0	8	18	5	0	44	2	0	0	0	2506	0	77	203
204	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2578	0	5	204
205	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	0	0	205
206	0	0	0	594	1334	655	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	206
207	0	0	0	1793	237	325	186	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	2583	207
208	0	0	0	137	13	169	0	0	0	0	0	6	2258	0	325	208
209	0	0	0	66	101	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	2408	0	175	209
210	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	2532	0	51	210
211	0	0	1765	304	274	137	38	9	4	1	0	51	0	0	2583	211
212	0	0	0	782	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	1751	0	832	212
213	0	0	104	909	950	304	21	77	23	22	24	149	0	0	2583	213
214	0	0	0	115	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	2411	0	172	214
215	0	0	0	785	970	0	0	0	0	0	0	59	769	0	1814	215
216	0	0	0	287	582	391	511	419	358	0	0	35	0	0	2583	216
217	0	0	0	222	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2361	0	222	217
218	0	0	222	144	197	249	218	223	330	312	343	345	0	0	2583	218
219	0	0	0	2114	83	364	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	0	2583	219
220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2581	0	2	220
221	0	0	0	73	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2500	0	83	221
222	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	2575	0	8	222
223	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	2575	0	8	223
224	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2578	0	5	224
225	0	0	0	331	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2197	0	386	225
226	0	0	0	6	8	16	10	2	0	0	0	1	2540	0	43	226
227	0	0	2	4	2	1	5	4	11	7	7	7	2533	0	50	227
228	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2575	0	8	228
229	0	0	0	2120	463	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	229
230	0	0	2582	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	230
231	0	0	2575	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	231
232	0	0	0	6	11	17	13	4	0	0	0	0	2532	0	51	232
233	0	0	2	5	2	2	6	6	12	8	9	6	2525	0	58	233
234	0	0	0	4	2578	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	234
235	0	0	0	2120	463	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	235
236	0	0	0	706	846	917	61	12	0	0	0	41	0	0	2583	236
237	0	0	0	394	407	0	0	0	0	0	0	230	1552	0	1031	237

Column Frequencies for USPEW2016-1025.dat
Source: The Roper Center, 07/31/2017

TYPE=oneasc

FORM 1

CARD 1 (COL=0)
Records = 2583

COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
238	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	0	0	238
239	0	0	0	1100	1253	0	0	0	0	0	0	230	0	0	2583	239
240	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	0	0	240
241	0	0	0	520	174	917	411	422	0	0	0	139	0	0	2583	241
242	0	0	0	609	306	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	1620	0	963	242
243	0	0	0	878	120	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	1562	0	1021	243
244	0	0	0	380	562	7	0	0	0	0	0	14	1620	0	963	244
245	0	0	0	551	429	28	0	0	0	0	0	13	1562	0	1021	245
246	0	0	0	221	759	850	453	214	0	0	0	86	0	0	2583	246
247	0	0	0	505	898	404	407	192	71	36	28	42	0	0	2583	247
248	0	0	0	89	1300	394	189	43	18	2	9	34	505	0	2078	248
249	0	0	0	535	107	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1936	0	647	249
250	0	0	0	27	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2515	0	68	250
251	0	0	0	752	1158	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	647	0	1936	251
252	0	0	0	372	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1564	647	0	1936	252
253	0	0	0	372	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2211	0	372	253
254	0	0	0	107	1292	1184	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	254
255	0	0	0	80	1319	1184	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	255
256	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	0	0	256
257	0	0	0	790	489	290	199	168	0	0	0	0	647	0	1936	257
258	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	647	1936	1936	258
259	0	0	263	221	229	219	204	160	135	260	121	124	647	0	1936	259
260	0	0	224	198	191	237	191	180	167	189	201	158	647	0	1936	260
261	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	0	0	261
262	0	0	0	976	677	366	200	158	206	0	0	0	0	0	2583	262
263	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2583	2583	263
264	0	0	430	222	348	234	228	273	182	367	154	145	0	0	2583	264
265	0	0	257	295	273	140	384	268	305	120	251	290	0	0	2583	265