



USPEW2016-01POL

Country: United States

Title: Pew Research Center: January 2016 Political Survey

Survey organization: Abt SRBI

Sponsor: Pew Research Center

Field dates: January 7-14, 2016

Sample: National adult

Sample size: 2,009

Sample note: This study contains sampling using landline

telephones and cellular phones. Use SAMPLE in columns 7-12, where 1=landline and 2=cellular. There are 2 forms for this study located in column 56. Form

1=1. Form 2=2.

Interview method: Telephone (both Landline and Cell)

Weight location: Columns 237-247 (x.xxxxxxx), Varname: WEIGHT

No. of records per respondent: 1

Usage notes:

Please note that data provided by the Roper Center for Public Opinion Research may not be redisseminated without written permission. The results of any analyses conducted on the data may, however, be published with appropriate acknowledgments and source citation.

METHODOLOGY

I. SUMMARY

The January 2016 Political Survey, fielded for the Pew Research Center for the People & the Press by Abt SRBI, obtained telephone interviews with a representative sample of 2,009 adults living in the United States (504 respondents were interviewed on a landline telephone and 1,505 were interviewed on a cell phone). Interviewing was conducted from January 7th to 14th, 2016 in English and Spanish. Samples were drawn from both the landline and cell phone RDD frames. Persons with residential landlines were not screened out of the cell phone sample. Both the landline and cell phone samples were provided by Survey Sampling International. The combined sample is weighted to match demographic parameters from the American Community Survey and telephone status parameters from the National Health Interview Survey. The weighting procedure also accounts for the fact that respondents with both a landline and cell phone had a greater probability of selection. The margin of sampling error for weighted estimates based on the full sample is ± 2.46 percentage points.

II. SAMPLE DESIGN

The target population for the study is non-institutionalized persons age 18 and over, living in the US. Samples were drawn from both the landline and cellular random digit dial (RDD) frames to represent people with access to either a landline or cell phone. Both samples were provided by Survey Sampling International, LLC according to Abt SRBI specifications.

Numbers for the landline sample were drawn with equal probabilities from active blocks (area code + exchange + two-digit block number) that contained one or more residential directory listings. The cellular sample was drawn by Survey Sampling International through a systematic sampling from 1000-blocks dedicated to cellular service according to the Telcordia database.

III. QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT AND TESTING

The questionnaire was developed by the Pew Research Center in consultation with Abt SRBI. In order to improve the quality of the data, the questionnaire was pretested with a small number of respondents using landline RDD telephone numbers. The pretest interviews were conducted using experienced interviewers who could best judge the quality of the answers given and the degree to which respondents understood the questions. Some final changes were made to the questionnaire based on the monitored pretest interviews.

IV. CALLING PROTOCOL

Landline numbers were called as many as 7 times, and cell phone numbers were called as many as 7 times. Refusal conversion was attempted on soft refusal cases. Interviews were conducted from January 7-14, 2016. Calls were staggered over times of day and days of the week to maximize the chance of making contact with potential respondents. Each number received at least one daytime call. The sample was released for interviewing in replicates, which are representative subsamples of the larger sample. Using replicates to control the release of sample ensures that complete call procedures are followed for the entire sample.

For the landline sample, interviewers asked to speak with either the youngest male or youngest female at home right now. For the cell sample, interviews were conducted with the person who answered the phone. Interviewers verified that the person was an adult and in a safe place before administering the survey. Cell sample respondents were offered a post-paid cash incentive of \$5 for their participation.

V. WEIGHTING

Two weights were created for this survey. The specification for each weight follows the Pew People-Press Weighting Summary (Christian, Best and Kennedy, January 2016). The design of the full sample weight recommended for analysis is described first. Description of the other weight is provided at the end of this section.

First Stage Weighting

The first stage of weighting corrected for different probabilities of selection associated with the number of adults in the household and the respondent's telephone usage (landline only, cell phone only or has both kinds of phones). This weighting also adjusts for the overlapping landline and cell sample frames and the relative sizes of each frame and each sample.

This first-stage weight, labeled NEWWT1, can be expressed as:

$$WT = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{S_{ll}}{U_{ll}} \times \frac{LL}{AD}\right) + \left(\frac{S_{cp}}{U_{cp}} \times CP\right) - \left(\frac{S_{ll}}{U_{ll}} \times \frac{LL}{AD} \times \frac{S_{cp}}{U_{cp}} \times CP\right)}$$

Where:

LL =1 if respondent has a landline phone

=0 if respondent has no landline phone

(OR number of landlines on which the respondent could have been reached)

CP =1 if respondent has a cell phone

=0 if respondent has no cell phone

(OR number of cell phones on which the respondent could have been reached)

 S_{II} = size of the landline sample drawn across all released replicates (# of landline numbers dialed)

 S_{cp} =size of the cell phone sample drawn across all released replicates (# of cell phone numbers dialed)

 U_{\parallel} =size of the landline RDD frame (according to SSI)

U_{cp}=size of the cell RDD frame (according to SSI)

AD=number of adults in the household (1, 2, 3 or more)

Second Stage Weighting

The second stage of weighting balances sample demographics to estimated population parameters. The sample is balanced to match national population parameters for sex, age, education, race, Hispanic origin, region (U.S. Census definitions), population density, and telephone usage. The Hispanic origin was broken out based on nativity: U.S born and non-U.S. born. The white, non-Hispanic subgroup is also balanced on age, education and region. The basic weighting parameters came from an analysis of the Census Bureau's 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) one-year estimates. The ACS parameters were calculated for adults aged 18 years and older residing in households, excluding those living in institutionalized group quarters. The population density parameter was derived from Census 2010 data. The telephone usage parameter came from an analysis of the January-June 2015 National Health Interview Survey¹ and was based on all adults living in households with a phone (either landline or cell phone) in the U.S., including Alaska and Hawaii.

The second stage weighting uses an iterative technique that simultaneously balances the distributions of all weighting parameters. This process was performed separately for each questionnaire form. Weights were trimmed at the 5th and 95th percentiles to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results. The use of these weights in statistical analysis ensures that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the national population. In the survey dataset, this full sample weight is labeled *WEIGHT*. Table 1 compares weighted and unweighted sample distributions to population parameters.

Design of CELLWEIGHT

This weight was computed for respondents from the cell sample using the same procedures as above except there is no first stage weighting adjustment because only one sampling frame is used and within-household selection is not conducted during cell phone interviews. Also, a phone use parameter is *not* included in the second stage weighting. This weight was trimmed at the 5th and 95th percentiles.

Table 1. Weighted and Unweighted Estimates Along with Benchmarks

¹ Blumberg SJ, Luke JV. Wireless substitution: Early release of estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, January–June 2015. National Center for Health Statistics. December 2015. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis.htm.

	Benchmark	Weighted By WEIGHT	Unweighted
18-24	12.9%	12.8%	9.0%
25-34	17.5%	17.5%	14.8%
35-44	16.7%	16.6%	14.4%
45-54	17.8%	18.0%	16.7%
55-64	16.5%	16.8%	20.3%
65+	18.6%	18.3%	24.8%
High School Graduate or less	40.7%	39.4%	28.8%
Some College	31.5%	31.7%	28.2%
College Graduate	27.8%	28.9%	43.0%
Northeast	18.0%	18.0%	17.7%
Midwest	21.2%	21.4%	21.1%
South	37.3%	37.3%	37.7%
West	23.5%	23.3%	23.5%
White Non-Hispanic	65.1%	65.6%	70.1%
Black Non-Hispanic	11.7%	11.3%	9.1%
Hispanic, Native Born	7.8%	7.8%	7.5%
Hispanic, Foreign Born	7.5%	7.4%	6.7%
Other, Non-Hispanic	7.9%	7.9%	6.7%
1 Lowest Density	19.9%	20.1%	21.3%
2	20.0%	20.0%	22.0%
3	20.1%	20.4%	19.7%
4	20.0%	19.6%	19.0%
5 Highest Density	20.0%	19.9%	18.0%
Landline Only	6.2%	5.1%	3.1%
Dual	43.1%	43.6%	52.8%
Cell Phone Only	50.7%	51.3%	44.1%

VI. DESIGN EFFECT AND MARGIN OF ERROR

Weighting and survey design features that depart from simple random sampling tend to result in an increase in the variance of survey estimates. This increase, known as the design effect or *deff*, should be incorporated into the margin of error, standard errors, and tests of statistical significance. The overall design effect for a survey is commonly approximated as the 1 plus the squared coefficient of variation of

the weights. For this survey, the margin of error (half-width of the 95% confidence interval) incorporating the design effect for full-sample estimates at 50% is \pm 2.46 percentage points. Estimates based on subgroups will have larger margins of error. It is important to remember that random sampling error is only one possible source of error in a survey estimate. Other sources, such as question wording and reporting inaccuracy, may contribute additional error. A summary of the weights and their associated design effect is reported in Table 2 below.

Table 2. Design Effect and Effective Sample Size

Weight Variable	Number of cases (n)	Minimum weight	Maximum weight	Design effect	Effective n
WEIGHT	2,009	0.3502	2.1771	1.27	1,587
CELLWEIGHT	1,505	0.4104	1.9984	1.20	1,256

VII. DISPOSITIONS

Table 3 reports the disposition of all sampled telephone numbers dialed for the survey. Abt SRBI calculates three component rates: Response rate, Cooperation rate, and Contact rate²:

- Response rate the number of complete interviews with reporting units divided by the number of eligible reporting units in the sample.
- Cooperation rate the proportion of all cases interviewed of all eligible units ever contacted.
- Contact rate measures the proportion of all cases in which some responsible member
 of a housing unit was reached by the survey

Overall, the response rate (AAPOR RR3) was 9.8% for the landline sample and 8.9% for the cell sample.

Table 3. Final Dispositions and Rates, by Sample

		Landline Sample	Cell Sample
Interview (Category 1)			
Complete	1.	000 504	1,505

² Abt SRBI's disposition codes and reporting are consistent with the American Association for Public Opinion Research standards.

Screen-outs	1.100	0	0
Partial	1.200	41	134
Eligible, non-interview (Category 2)			
Refusal and breakoff	2.100	38	79
Refusal	2.110	2,401	0
Respondent never available	2.210	3	0
Answering machine household-no message left	2.221	1,498	0
Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	2.320	55	0
Household-level language problem	2.331	50	C
Unknown eligibility, non-interview (Category 3)			
Always busy	3.120	219	609
No answer	3.130	2,806	2,418
Call blocking	3.150	51	111
No screener completed: No live contact made	3.210	0	12,816
No screener completed: Live contact made	3.210	0	5,533
Other: "cell phone" dispo used in error	3.910	0	8
Other: Cell case physically or mentally unable/incompetent	3.920	0	106
Other: Cell case language problem	3.930	0	242
Not eligible (Category 4)			
Fax/data line	4.200	432	43
Non-working/disconnect	4.300	18,141	8,779
Temporarily out of service	4.330	530	2,116
Cell phone	4.420	1	. (
Business, government office, other organizations	4.510	1,133	693
No eligible respondent (e.g., child phone, lives outside Philadelphia)	4.700	0	636
Other	4.900	2	(
Total phone numbers used		27,905	35,827
Completes (1.0)	1	504	1,505
Partial Interviews (1.2)	Р	41	134
Eligible Non-Interview: Refusal (2.1)	R	2,439	79
Eligible Non-Interview: Non-Contact (2.2)	NC	1,501	(
Eligible Non-Interview: Other (2.3)	0	105	(
Undetermined If Working and Residential (3.1)	UH	3,076	3,138
Working and Residential But Undetermined Eligibility (3.2,3.9)			
Live contact was made	UOc	0	5,880
Live contact not made	UO_NC	0	12,82
Not Eligible: Nonworking, Nonresidential, or Ported (4.1-4.5,4.9)	NWC	20,239	11,631
Screen Out: Working and Residential but Not Eligible (4.7)	SO	0	636
TOTAL		27,905	35,827

$e1=(I+P+R+NC+O+UO_C+OU_{NC}+SO)/(I+P+R+NC+O+UO_C+OU_{NC}+SO+NWC)$	18.5%	64.4%
e2 =(I+P+R)/(I+P+R+SO)	100.0%	73.0%
AAPOR RR3 = I / (I+P+R+NC+O+[e1*e2*UH]+[e2*(UO _C +UO _{NC})])	9.77%	8.93%
AAPOR CON2 = $(I+P+R+O+[e2*UO_c]) / (I+P+R+NC+O+[e1*e2*UH]+[e2*(UO_c+UO_{NC})])$	59.88%	35.68%
AAPOR COOP1 = $I / (I+P+R+O+[e2*UO_c])$	16.32%	25.04%
AAPOR REF2 = R / (I+P+R+NC+O+[e1*e2*UH]+[e2*(UO _C +UO _{NC})])	47.28%	0.47%
CONTACT x COOP	9.77%	8.93%

Variable	Rec	Start	End	Format
respid	1	1	6	F6.0
sample	1	7	12	F6.0
attempt	1	13	18	F6.0
fcall	1	19	24	F6.0
refusal	1	25	30	F6.0
int date	1	31	36	F6.0
ilang	1	37	38	F2.0
cregion	1	39	40	F2.0
state	1	41	42	F2.0
density	1	43	44	F2.0
sstate	1	45	46	F2.0
susr	1	47	47	A1
usr	1	48	48	A1
scregion	1	49	50	F2.0
	1			
sdensity		51	52	F2.0
llitext	1	53	53	F1.0
qintro1	1	54	54	F1.0
qintro2	1	55	55	F1.0
form	1	56	56	F1.0
qs1	1	57	57	F1.0
sex	1	58	58	F1.0
q1	1	59	59	F1.0
q2f2	1	60	60	F1.0
q3f1	1	61	61	F1.0
q8f1	1	62	62	F1.0
q9f2	1	63	63	F1.0
q19f1	1	64	64	F1.0
q20	1	65	65	F1.0
q21	1	66	66	F1.0
q22a	1	67	67	F1.0
q22b	1	68	68	F1.0
q22c	1	69	69	F1.0
q22d	1	70	70	F1.0
q22e	1	71	71	F1.0
q22f	1	72	72	F1.0
q22g	1	73	73	F1.0
	1	74	73	F1.0
q22h	1	74 75		
q22i			75 76	F1.0
q25	1	76	76	F1.0
q26	1	77	77	F1.0
q27	1	78	78	F1.0
q28	1	79	79	F1.0
q31a	1	80	80	F1.0
q31b	1	81	81	F1.0
q31c	1	82	82	F1.0
q31d	1	83	83	F1.0
q32a	1	84	84	F1.0
q32b	1	85	85	F1.0
q34	1	86	86	F1.0
q35	1	87	87	F1.0
q36a	1	88	88	F1.0
q36b	1	89	89	F1.0
q36c	1	90	90	F1.0
q36d	1	91	91	F1.0
4000	_	<i>7</i> ±	<i>7</i> ±	

~360	1	0.0	0.0	⊞1 O
q36e	1	92	92	F1.0
q36f	1	93	93	F1.0
q36g	1	94	94	F1.0
q37	1	95	95	F1.0
q38_1	1	96	98	F3.0
q38_2	1	99	101	F3.0
q38_3	1	102	104	F3.0
q38_4	1	105	107	F3.0
q38_cmb	1	108	113	F6.2
q43af1	1	114	114	F1.0
q43bf1	1	115	115	F1.0
q43cf1	1	116	116	F1.0
q43ef1	1	117	117	F1.0
q43ff1	1	118	118	F1.0
q43gf1	1	119	119	F1.0
q43hf1	1	120	120	F1.0
q43if1	1	121	121	F1.0
q43jf1	1	122	122	F1.0
q43mf2	1	123	123	F1.0
q43nf2	1	124	124	F1.0
q43of2	1	125	125	F1.0
q43pf2	1	126	126	F1.0
q43qf2	1	127	127	F1.0
q43rf2	1	128	128	F1.0
q43sf2	1	129	129	F1.0
q43tf2	1	130	130	F1.0
q43uf2	1	131	131	F1.0
q63a	1	132	132	F1.0
q63b	1	133	133	F1.0
q63c	1	134	134	F1.0
q63d	1	135	135	F1.0
q63ef1	1	136	136	F1.0
q63ff1	1	137	137	F1.0
q63gf1	1	138	138	F1.0
q63hf1	1	139	139	F1.0
q63if1	1	140	140	F1.0
q63jf2	1	141	141	F1.0
q63kf2	1	142	142	F1.0
q631f2	1	143	143	F1.0
q63mf2	1	144	144	F1.0
q72	1	145	145	F1.0
q74	1	146	146	F1.0
age	1	147	148	F2.0
gen5	1	149	154	F6.0
educ	1	155	155	F1.0
hisp	1	156	156	F1.0
racem1	1	157	158	F2.0
racem2	1	159	160	F2.0
racem3	1	161	162	F2.0
racem4	1	163	164	F2.0
adults	1	165	165	F1.0
racecmb	1	166	166	F1.0
racethn	1	167	172	F6.0
birth hisp	1	173	173	F1.0
hisporig	1	174	179	F6.0
q75	1	180	180	F1.0
relig	1	181	183	F3.0
<u> </u>				

chr	1	184	184	F1.0
born	1	185	185	F1.0
attend	1	186	186	F1.0
q76	1	187	187	F1.0
q76a	1	188	188	F1.0
income	1	189	190	F2.0
reg	1	191	191	F1.0
party	1	192	192	F1.0
partyln	1	193	193	F1.0
partysum	1	194	199	F6.0
partyideo	1	200	205	F6.0
q77	1	206	206	F1.0
q78	1	207	207	F1.0
ideo	1	208	208	F1.0
hh1	1	209	209	F1.0
hh3	1	210	210	F1.0
ql1	1	211	211	F1.0
ql1a	1	212	212	F1.0
qc1	1	213	213	F1.0
advlettr	1	214	214	F1.0
money2	1	215	215	F1.0
isex	1	216	216	F1.0
ihisp1	1	217	217	F1.0
irace1m1	1	218	219	F2.0
irace1m2	1	220	221	F2.0
irace1m3	1	222	223	F2.0
irace1m4	1	224	225	F2.0
cellweight	1	226	236	F11.7
weight	1	237	247	F11.7
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PEW RESEARCH CENTER DECEMBER 2015 POLITICAL SURVEY FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE

December 8, 2015

N=1,500 interviews of adults 18+ (525 landline, 975 cell phone) in English and Spanish.

Form 1/Form 2: each a random half sample

50 states (include Alaska and Hawaii)

Field Period: Dec. 8-13, 2015 Pretest: Monday, Dec. 7, 2015

LANDLINE INTRO:

Hello, I am _____ calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey about some important issues facing this country today. I'd like to ask a few questions of the **[RANDOMIZE**: "YOUNGEST MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home" **AND** "YOUNGEST FEMALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?" **] [IF NO MALE/FEMALE, ASK:** May I please speak with the YOUNGEST FEMALE/MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home? **] GO TO MAIN INTERVIEW**

RANDOMLY ASSIGN 50% OF CELL PHONE SAMPLE TO OFFER2=1 AND 50% FOR OFFER2=2.

ASK IF CELL SAMPLE AND OFFER2=1 (CELL PHONE INTRO):

Hello, I am _____ calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey about some important issues facing this country today. I know I am calling you on a cell phone. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we will pay all eligible respondents \$5 for participating in this survey. This is not a sales call. **[IF R SAYS DRIVING/UNABLE TO TAKE CALL;** Thank you. We will try you another time...].

ASK IF CELL SAMPLE AND OFFER2=2 (CELL PHONE INTRO):

Hello, I am _____ calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey about some important issues facing this country today. I know I am calling you on a cell phone. We would like to offer you \$5 for completing this survey as a token of our appreciation. This is not a sales call. **[IF R SAYS DRIVING/UNABLE TO TAKE CALL;** Thank you. We will try you another time...].

VOICE MAIL MESSAGE (LEAVE ONLY ONCE -- THE FIRST TIME A CALL GOES TO VOICEMAIL):

I am calling on behalf of the Pew Research Center. We are conducting a national opinion survey of cell phone users. This is NOT a sales call. We will try to reach you again.

SCREENING INTERVIEW:

- S1. Are you under 18 years old, OR are you 18 or older?
- 1 Under 18
- 2 18 or older
- 9 Don't know/Refused

IF S1=2, CONTINUE WITH MAIN INTERVIEW

IF S1=1,9 THANK AND TERMINATE: This survey is limited to adults age 18 and over. I won't take any more of your time...

READ TO ALL CELL PHONE

INTRODUCTION TO MAIN INTERVIEW: If you are now driving a car or doing any activity requiring your full attention, I need to call you back later. The first question is...

INTERVIEWER:

IF R SAYS IT IS NOT A GOOD TIME, TRY TO ARRANGE A TIME TO CALL BACK. OFFER THE TOLL-FREE CALL-IN NUMBER THEY CAN USE TO COMPLETE THE SURVEY BEFORE ENDING THE CONVERSATION.

[PROGRAMMER NOTE: PLEASE INCLUDE THE INTRODUCTION RANDOMIZATION VARIABLES IN THE ALL CONTACTS FILES. WE WOULD LIKE TO BE ABLE TO RUN RESPONSE RATES

SEPARATELY FOR EACH VERSION OF THE INTRODUCTION FOR THE LANDLINE AND CELL FRAMES SEPARATELY. PLEASE RANDOMIZE INTRO LANGUAGE WITH ONE TREATMENT PER PHONE NUMBER NOT PER CALL.]

RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2 ASK ALL:

Q.1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? [IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2 ASK ALL:

- Q.2 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?
- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

NO QUESTIONS 3-6

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.7 What do you think is the most important problem facing the country today [RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE. PROBE FOR CLARITY – DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL MENTIONS. IF MORE THAN ONE MENTION, RECORD IN ORDER OF MENTION]?

- 1 Answer given **RECORD UP TO THREE RESPONSES**
- 8 None/No problem
- 9 Don't know/No answer

NO QUESTIONS 8-10

ASK ALL:

Q.11 Next, please tell me whether you are satisfied or dissatisfied, on the whole, with the following aspects of your life: (First/Next) **[READ AND RANDOMIZE] [IF NECESSARY:** Are you satisfied or dissatisfied?]

REQUIRED PROBE: Would you say you are VERY (dis)satisfied or SOMEWHAT (dis)satisfied?

- a. Your family life
- b. Your present housing situation
- c. Your education

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Somewhat dissatisfied
- 4 Very dissatisfied
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

NO QUESTION 12-14

ASK ALL:

Now thinking about how Barack Obama is handling some issues ...

Q.15 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling [INSERT ITEM, RANDOMIZE]? How about [NEXT ITEM]? [REPEAT INTRODUCTION AS NECESSARY]

- a. Race relations
- b. The threat of terrorism
- c. The nation's immigration policy
- d. The economy
- e. Global climate change

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

Q.16 Do you think Barack Obama is too tough, not tough enough or about right in his approach to foreign policy and national security issues?

- 1 Too tough
- 2 Not tough enough
- 3 About right
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

NO QUESTIONS 17-19

ASK ALL:

Thinking about the 2016 presidential election...

Q.20 How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates running for president in 2016 **[READ]**?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 None at all
- 9 **[VOL DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTION 21

Q.22 Overall, how would you describe the presidential election campaign so far – is it **[READ ITEM a. FIRST, THEN RANDOMIZE ITEMS b. THRU e.]**

THIS ITEM ALWAYS FIRST

a. Interesting OR dull

RANDOMIZE ITEMS b. THRU e.

- b. Too negative OR not too negative [PROMPT IF UNCLEAR: Is the tone of the campaign...]
- c. Informative OR not informative
- d. Too long OR not too long
- e. Focused on important policy debates OR not focused on important policy debates

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 [First statement]
- 2 [Second statement]
- 3 Neither applies (VOL.)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

Q.23 So far, have you watched any of the televised debates between presidential candidates or haven't you had a chance to watch any of them?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know (VOL.)

RANDOMIZE Q.24 AND Q.25

ASK IF WATCHED DEBATES (Q.23=1):

Q.24 Have you found the debates to be helpful in learning about the candidates, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know (VOL.)

RANDOMIZE Q.24 AND Q.25

ASK IF WATCHED DEBATES (Q.23=1):

Q.25 Have you found the debates to be fun to watch, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

On a different subject...

Q.26 In general, how well do you think the U.S. government is doing in reducing the threat of terrorism **[READ]**?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Fairly well
- 3 Not too well [OR]
- 4 Not at all well
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

Q.27 What concerns you more about the government's anti-terrorism policies [READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]?

- That they have gone too far in restricting the average person's civil liberties [OR]
- 2 That they have not gone far enough to adequately protect the country
- 3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Both
- 4 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Neither / Approve of policies
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.28 Next, we'd like to ask you about how much help the federal government provides to some different groups. First, do you think the government does too much, not enough, or about the right amount for [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]? What about [NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: does the government do too much, not enough, or about the right amount for ITEM?]

- a. Older people
- b. Children
- c. Wealthy people
- d. Poor people
- e. Middle class people

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Too much
- 2 Not enough
- 3 About the right amount
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

NO QUESTION 29

Q.30 As I read you some pairs of statements please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is **[READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE PAIRS BUT NOT STATEMENTS WITHIN EACH PAIR].** Next, **[NEXT PAIR] [IF NECESSARY:** "Which statement comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?"]

a. The growing number of newcomers from other countries threatens traditional American customs and values [OR]

The growing number of newcomers from other countries strengthens American society

- b. U.S. efforts to solve problems around the world usually end up making things worse [OR] Problems in the world would be even worse without U.S. involvement
- c. Using overwhelming military force is the best way to defeat terrorism around the world [OR] Relying too much on military force to defeat terrorism creates hatred that leads to more terrorism
- d. Most people who want to get ahead can make it if they're willing to work hard [OR] Hard work and determination are no guarantee of success for most people
- e. I'm generally satisfied with the way things are going for me financially [OR] I'm not very satisfied with my financial situation

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Statement #1
- 2 Statement #2
- 5 Neither/Both equally (VOL.)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

- Q.31 Which of the following comes closer to your view about the federal government's efforts to prevent terrorism [READ AND RANDOMIZE]?
- Muslims living in the U.S. should be subject to more scrutiny than people in other religious groups [OR]
- 2 Muslims living in the U.S. should NOT be subject to additional scrutiny solely because of their religion
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTIONS 32-39

RANDOMIZE Q.40/Q.41 BLOCK WITH Q.42/Q.43 BLOCK ASK ALL:

Thinking about the nation's economy...

Q.40 How would you rate economic conditions in this country today... as excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Only fair
- 4 Poor
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

RANDOMIZE Q.40/Q.41 BLOCK WITH Q.42/Q.43 BLOCK ASK ALL:

Q.41 A year from now, do you expect that economic conditions in the country as a whole will be better than they are at present, or worse, or just about the same as now?

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 Same
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

RANDOMIZE Q.40/Q.41 BLOCK WITH Q.42/Q.43 BLOCK ASK ALL:

Thinking about your personal finances...

Q.42 How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in excellent shape, good shape, only fair shape or poor shape financially?

- 1 Excellent shape
- 2 Good shape
- 3 Only fair shape
- 4 Poor shape
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

RANDOMIZE Q.40/Q.41 BLOCK WITH Q.42/Q.43 BLOCK ASK ALL:

Q.43 Over the course of the next year, do you think the financial situation of you and your family will improve a lot, improve some, get a little worse or get a lot worse?

- 1 Improve a lot
- 2 Improve some
- 3 Get a little worse
- 4 Get a lot worse
- 5 Stay the same (**VOL.**)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

ASK ALL:

Thinking about the political parties ...

Q.44 Which party could do a better job of [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]? How about [NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: Which party could do a better job of ITEM?]

ASK ALL:

- a. Dealing with the economy
- b. Dealing with the terrorist threat at home
- c. Dealing with immigration
- d. Reflecting your views about gun control

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

e.F1 Dealing with the environment

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

f.F2 Dealing with global climate change

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Republican Party
- 2 Democratic Party
- 3 Both equally **(VOL.)**
- 4 Neither (VOL.)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

Q.45 As you may know, the federal minimum wage is currently \$7.25 an hour. Do you favor or oppose increasing the minimum wage?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF FAVOR INCREASING THE MINIMUM WAGE (Q.45=1):

Q.45a What should the minimum wage be increased to [OPEN END—DO NOT READ]?

PRECODES:

- 1 Less than \$10.00/hour
- 2 \$10.00-\$10.99/hour
- 3 \$11.00-\$11.99/hour
- 4 \$12.00-\$12.99 an hour
- 5 \$13.00-\$13.99/hour
- 6 \$14.00-\$14.99/hour
- 7 \$15.00-\$15.99/hour
- 8 \$16.00 or more/hour
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

On another topic...

Q.45z Which statement comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right [READ]?

- 1 The Islamic religion is more likely than others to encourage violence among its believers [OR]
- 2 The Islamic religion does not encourage violence more than others
- 3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Neither/both equally
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.46F1 In your opinion, which is generally more often to blame if a person is poor? Lack of effort on his or her own part, or circumstances beyond his or her control?

- 1 Lack of effort
- 2 Circumstances beyond control
- 3 Both (VOL.)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.47F2 In your opinion, which generally has more to do with why a person is rich **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**?

- Because he or she worked harder than most other people [OR]
- 2 Because he or she had more advantages in life than most other people
- 3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Both
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

Q.48 Which of the following do you think Americans need to be considered as part of the middle class? Do they need [INSERT ITEM] to be considered part of the middle class, or not? [READ IN ORDER] [IF NECESSARY: Do they need [INSERT ITEM] to be considered part of the middle class, or not?]

- a. To own a home
- b. A secure job
- c. A college education

NO ITEMS d-g

ASK FORM 1:

h.F1 To be able to save money for the future

ASK FORM 2:

i.F2 The time and money to travel on vacation

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Yes, need
- 2 No, do not need
- 3 Not sure (VOL.)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

NO QUESTIONS 49-50

ASK ALL:

Q.51 Now, I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for the U.S. Do you think that [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to the well being of the United States? What about [INSERT ITEM]? [READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME]

- a. China's emergence as a world power
- b. Growing authoritarianism in Russia
- c. North Korea's nuclear program
- d. Iran's nuclear program
- e. Global climate change
- f. The conflict between Israelis and Palestinians
- g. The Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria, known as ISIS [PRONOUNCED: "eye-sis"]

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Major threat
- 2 Minor threat
- 3 Not a threat
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

NO QUESTIONS 52-58

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.59F1 Thinking now about job opportunities where you live, would you say there are plenty of jobs available in your community or are jobs difficult to find?

- 1 Plenty of jobs available
- 2 Jobs are difficult to find
- 3 Lots of some jobs, few of others (VOL.)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.60F2 Thinking now about job opportunities where you live, would you say there are plenty of good jobs available or are good jobs difficult to find?

- 1 Plenty of GOOD jobs available
- 2 GOOD jobs are difficult to find
- 3 Lots of some jobs, few of others (VOL.)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

Q.61 Do you think your family's income is going up faster than the cost of living, staying about even with the cost of living, or falling behind the cost of living?

- 1 Going up faster
- 2 Staying about even
- 3 Falling behind
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

RANDOMIZE Q.62 AND Q.63

ASK ALL:

Q.62 In general, do you think the Republican Party favors the rich, favors the middle class or favors the poor?

- 1 Favors the rich
- 2 Favors the middle class
- 3 Favors the poor
- 4 Favors none/all equally **(VOL.)**
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

RANDOMIZE Q.62 AND Q.63

ASK ALL:

Q.63 In general, do you think the Democratic Party favors the rich, favors the middle class or favors the poor?

- 1 Favors the rich
- 2 Favors the middle class
- 3 Favors the poor
- 4 Favors none/all equally (VOL.)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

NO QUESTIONS 64-68

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.69F1 How concerned, if at all, are you about the rise of Islamic extremism around the WORLD these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about the rise of Islamic extremism around the world these days?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.70F2 How concerned, if at all, are you about the possible rise of Islamic extremism IN THE U.S.? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about the possible rise of Islamic extremism in the U.S.?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

On another topic...

- E.2 Are you now enrolled in school, either full or part-time, or not?
 - 1 Yes, full-time student
- 2 Yes, part-time
- 3 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

- E.1 Are you now currently retired?
- 1 Yes
- Yes, semi-retired or "still do some type of work" (VOL.)
- 3 No
- 4 Disabled
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

E.3 [IF E.1=1,2: Some people who have retired do some type of work for pay.../IF E.2=1,2 & E1=3,9: Some students also do some type of work for pay/IF E.1=4: Some people who are disabled do some type of work for pay...] Are you now employed full-time, part-time or not employed?

- 1 Full-time
- 2 Part-time
- 3 Not employed
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF EMPLOYED (E.3=1,2):

- Q.71 How satisfied are you with your current job... [READ]?
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Somewhat dissatisfied
- 4 Very dissatisfied
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTIONS 72-80

Next,

Q.81 Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. military campaign against Islamic militants in Iraq and Syria?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

Q.82 How well is the U.S. military campaign against Islamic militants in Iraq and Syria going **[READ IN ORDER]**?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Fairly well
- 3 Not too well [OR]
- 4 Not at all well
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.83 What concerns you more about the U.S. military action in Iraq and Syria [READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]?

- 1 That the U.S. will go too far in getting involved in the situation [OR]
- 2 That the U.S. will not go far enough in stopping the Islamic militants
- 3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Both
- 4 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Neither
- 9 [VOL. DO NOT READ] Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.84 Would you favor or oppose the U.S. sending ground troops to fight Islamic militants in Iraq and Syria?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

Q.85 Overall, do you think the United States and its allies will **[READ; READ CATEGORIES IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF THE SAMPLE]** in their military campaign against Islamic militants in Iraq and Syria?

- 1 Definitely succeed
- 2 Probably succeed
- 3 Probably fail [OR]
- 4 Definitely fail
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

NO QUESTIONS 86-89

Now, just a few questions for statistical purposes only.

SEX **[ENTER RESPONDENT'S SEX:]**

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

ASK ALL:

AGE What is your age? {QID:age}

years 97 or older

99 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

EDUC What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? [DO NOT READ] [INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter code 3-HS grad if R completed training that did NOT count toward a degree]

- 1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)
- 2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)
- 3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)
- 4 Some college, no degree (includes some community college)
- 5 Two year associate degree from a college or university
- 6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)
- 7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree (e.g. some graduate school)
- 8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD, graduate school)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

[MAKE FULL NOTE AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWERS: Enter code 3-HS graduate if R completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship)]

ASK ALL:

HISP Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

RACE Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race. [RECORD UP TO FOUR IN ORDER MENTIONED BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL] [IF R VOLS MIXED BIRACIAL, PROBE ONCE: What race or races is that?]

- 1 White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)
- 2 Black or African-American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)
- 3 Asian or Asian-American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)
- 4 Some other race (SPECIFY_____ IF NEEDED: What race or races is that?)
- 5 Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native (VOL.)
- 6 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian (VOL.)
- 7 Hispanic/Latino (**VOL.**) (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban)
- 8 Don't know (VOL.)
- 9 Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, Human, purple) (VOL.)

ASK IF HISPANIC (HISP=1 OR RACE=7):

BIRTH_HISP Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

- 1 U.S.
- 2 Puerto Rico
- 3 Another country
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

Q.90 If you were asked to use one of these commonly used names for the social classes, which would you say you belong in? The upper class, upper-middle class, middle class, lower-middle class, or lower class?

- 1 Upper class
- 2 Upper-middle class
- 3 Middle class
- 4 Lower-middle class
- 5 Lower class
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF GIVE SOCIAL CLASS (Q.90=1-5):

Q.91 And over the next few years, how likely is it that you will stay in the **[INSERT CLASS FROM Q.90]**? Is it **[READ]**?

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Somewhat likely
- 3 Not too likely
- 4 Not at all likely
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK IF 'MIDDLE CLASS' (Q.90=2-4) AND SOMEWHAT OR LESS LIKELY TO STAY IN CURRENT SOCIAL CLASS (Q.91=2-4):

Q.92 And over the next few years, do you think it would be more likely for you to move toward the **[READ; RANDOMIZE]**?

- 1 Lower class [OR]
- 2 Upper class
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

RELIG What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

[INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS "nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc." BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: And would you say that's atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]

- 1 Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)
- 2 Roman Catholic (Catholic)
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 4 Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)
- 5 Jewish (Judaism)
- 6 Muslim (Islam)
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 11 Something else (SPECIFY:____)
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 13 Christian (VOL.)
- 14 Unitarian (Universalist) (VOL.)
- 99 Don't Know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK/REF (RELIG=11, 99):

CHR Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not? [IF R NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (RELIG=1-4, 13 OR CHR=1):

BORN Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

- 1 Yes, would
- 2 No, would not
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

ATTEND Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

INCOME Last year, that is in 2014, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[READ]**

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 10 to under \$20,000
- 3 20 to under \$30,000
- 4 30 to under \$40,000
- 5 40 to under \$50,000
- 6 50 to under \$75,000
- 7 75 to under \$100,000
- 8 100 to under \$150,000 [OR]
- 9 \$150,000 or more
- 10 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

REG Which of these statements best describes you? [READ IN ORDER] [INSTRUCTION: BE SURE TO CLARIFY WHETHER RESPONDENT IS ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THEY ARE REGISTERED OR ONLY PROBABLY REGISTERED; IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1]

- 1 Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address [OR]
- 2 Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed [OR]
- 3 Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 No preference (VOL.)
- 5 Other party (VOL.)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF INDEP/NO PREF/OTHER/DK/REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 9 Other/Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

IDEO In general, would you describe your political views as... [READ]

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Liberal [OR]
- 5 Very liberal
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

HH1 How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO THINK OF THIS HOUSEHOLD AS THEIR PRIMARY PLACE OF RESIDENCE, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE TEMPORARILY AWAY ON BUSINESS, VACATION, IN A HOSPITAL, OR AWAY AT SCHOOL. THIS INCLUDES INFANTS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS.

	_Enter number 1-7
8	8 or more

9 Don't know/Refused

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH (HH1>1):

HH3 How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

_____ Enter number 1-7

8 or more

9 Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE:

- L1. Now thinking about your telephone use... Do you have a working cell phone?
- 1 Yes, have cell phone
- 2 No, do not
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (L1=2,9 AND HH1>1):

- L1a. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?
- 1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE:

C1. Now thinking about your telephone use... Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

- 1 Yes home telephone
- 2 No, home telephone
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE:

CELL_MIN Thinking about the cell phone you are using right now, are you worried about using too many cell phone minutes this month, or is that not something you are worried about?

- 1 Worried about minutes this month
- 2 Not worried about minutes this month
- 3 Have unlimited minutes (VOL.)
- 9 Don't know/refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL:

ZIPCODE What is your zipcode?

Enter Zipcode

Don't know/Refused

END OF INTERVIEW

ASK IF CELL PHONE SAMPLE AND OFFER2=1:

MONEY2 That's the end of the interview. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we can send you \$5. I will need your full name and a mailing address where we can send you the money? [INTERVIEWER NOTE: If R does not want to give full name, explain we only need it so we can send the \$5 to them personally.]

- 1 [ENTER FULL NAME] INTERVIEWER: PLEASE VERIFY SPELLING
- 2 **[ENTER MAILING ADDRESS]**
- 3 **[City]**
- 4 [State]
- 5 **CONFIRM ZIP from above**
- 9 **(VOL.)** Respondent does not want the money

ASK IF CELL PHONE SAMPLE AND OFFER2=2:

MONEY2TOKEN That's the end of the interview. If you would like us to send you \$5 as a token of our appreciation for completing the survey, I will need your full name and a mailing address where we can send you the money? **[INTERVIEWER NOTE:** If R does not want to give full name, explain we only need it so we can send the \$5 to them personally.]

- 1 [ENTER FULL NAME] INTERVIEWER: PLEASE VERIFY SPELLING
- 2 **[ENTER MAILING ADDRESS]**
- 3 **[City]**
- 4 [State]
- 5 **CONFIRM ZIP from above**
- 9 **(VOL.)** Respondent does not want the money

ASK ALL:

Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, pewresearch dot ORG, in the coming weeks.

THANK YOU again for your help! Have a nice day/evening.

I HEREBY ATTEST THAT THIS IS A TRUE AND HONEST INTERVIEW. INTERVIEWER GENDER: ISEX

1

2 Female

INTERVIEWER RACE:

Male

IHISP1 Are you, yourself, of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IRACE1 Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply.

[READ LIST. RECORD UP TO FOUR RESPONSES IN ORDER MENTIONED]

- 1 White
- 2 Black or African-American
- 3 Asian or Asian-American
- 4 Or some other race
- 9 [VOL. DO NOT READ] Don't know/Refused

[PLEASE MAKE THE FOLLOWING TEXT AVAILABLE TO INTERVIEWERS ANYTIME A RESPONDENT ASKS ABOUT THE NATURE OF THE PEW RESEARCH CENTER] The Pew Research Center is an independent nonpartisan public opinion research organization that studies attitudes

toward politics, the press and issues facing the nation. The Center has no connection to the government, political parties, or any campaigns. Reports about its surveys are made available free of charge on their website pewresearch dot ORG.

Column	Frequencies :	for USPE	W2016-0	1POL		TYPE=one	asc			FORM 1	CA	CARD 1 (COL=0)			
Source:	The Roper (Center,	08/26/2	016								Reco	rds = 2	2009	
007		0	-	^	2	4	_	_	7	0	0	D.T. 3.3117	OFFIED	MOND	

Source:	The	Roper	Center,	08/26	/2016								Reco	rds = 2	:009	
COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
1	0	0	0	504	1505	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	1
2	0	0	2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	2
3	0	0	1060	484	465	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	3
4	0	0	234	252	212	248	233	230	232	146	122	100	0	0	2009	4
5	0	0	222	213	215	201	198	195	189	199	184	193	0	0	2009	5
6	0	0	195	208	199	204	206	176	210	207	205	199	0	0	2009	6
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	7
8 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009 2009	0	0	8 9
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	10
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	11
12	0	0	0	504	1505	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	12
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	13
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	14
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	15
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	16
17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	17
18	0	0	0	806	500	299	192	105	67	35	4	1	0	0	2009	18
19 20	0	0	0	2009	0	0	0	0	0 2009	0	0	0	0	0	2009 2009	19 20
21	0	0	2009	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	0	0	0	2009	21
22	0	0	0	2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	22
23	0	0	1255	754	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	23
24	0	0	230	175	153	94	102	0	0	606	413	236	0	0	2009	24
25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	25
26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	26
27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	27
28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	28
29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	29
30 31	0	0	1940 0	69 2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009 2009	30 31
32	0	0	0	2009	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	0	0	0	2009	32
33	0	0	2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	33
34	0	0	0	2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	34
35	0	0	1176	833	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	35
36	0	0	246	192	165	113	116	1	0	554	383	239	0	0	2009	36
37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	37
38	0	0	0	1887	122	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	38
39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	39
40	0	0	0	356	424	757	472	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	40
41	0	0	0 63	374	294	415	407	160	0 407	0 205	0 250	0	359	0	1650	41
42 43	0	0	0	166 0	286 0	140 0	168 0	145 0	407	205	250	179 0	0 2009	0	2009	42 43
4.4	0	0	0	428	442	395	382	362	0	0	0	0	2009	0	2009	44
45	0	0	0	363	310	415	396	164	0	0	0	0	361	0	1648	45
46	0	0	64	168	265	142	169	140	428	206	241	186	0	0	2009	46
47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1505	504	504	47
48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80	1929	1929	48
49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	49
50	0	0	0	364	430	741	474	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	50
51 52	0	0	0	0 385	0 397	0 381	0 428	0 418	0	0	0	0	2009 0	0	0 2009	51 52
53	0	0	0	265	239	201	420	410	0	0	0	0	1505	0	504	53
54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	54
55	0	0	0	265	239	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1505	0	504	55
56	0	0	0	997	1012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	56
57	0	0	0	0	1505	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	504	0	1505	57
58	0	0	0	1108	901	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	58
59	0	0	0	903	993	0	0	0	0	0	0	113	0	0	2009	59
60	0	0	0	259	708	0	0	0	0	0	0	45	997	0	1012	60
61 62	0	0	0	529	322	0 243	0	0	0	0	0	146 27	1012	0	997 997	61
63	0	0	0	360 412	367 514	243	0	0	0	0	0	86	1012 997	0	1012	62 63
64	0	0	0	103	390	298	174	0	0	0	0	32	1012	0	997	64
65	0	0	0	1032	582	235	148	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	2009	65
66	0	0	0	479	317	328	497	142	131	0	0	115	0	0	2009	66
67	0	0	0	116	386	552	372	310	0	0	134	139	0	0	2009	67
68	0	0	0	179	428	468	337	333	0	0	113	151	0	0	2009	68
69	0	0	0	46	352	665	408	269	0	0	136	133	0	0	2009	69
70	0	0	0	199	386	246	307	783	0	0	11	77	0	0	2009	70
71	0	0	0	226	521	365	315	534	0	0	5	43	0	0	2009	71
72	0	0	0	53	336	713	449	346	0	0	39	73	0	0	2009	72
73	0	0	0	32 76	252	641	322	133	0	0	354	275	0	0	2009	73 74
74 75	0	0	0	76 151	446 383	639 547	362 334	198 319	0	0	133 131	155 144	0	0	2009 2009	74 75
76	0	0	0	577	771	521	0	0	0	0	0	144	0	0	2009	76
-	-	-	-		-		-	-	-	-	-		-	-		-

Column Source:	4		for USF Center,			, ,						009				
COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
Source:	The	Roper	Center,	08/26	/2016	3 58 25 425 539 395 634 504 562 613 345 132 161 134 152 0 0 0 0 0 0 3 4 5 134 152 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			6	7			Reco	rds = 2		777 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 99 1 922 93 31 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124
117 118 119 120 121 122 123	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	435 594 742 301 348 364 518	417 308 202 508 284 321 361	106 51 37 130 159 177 93	32 32 11 26 180 119 26	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	7 12 5 32 26 16 14	1012 1012 1012 1012 1012 1012 997	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	997 997 997 997 997 997	117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126

Column Frequencies for USPEW2016-01POL Source: The Roper Center, 08/26/2016					TYPE=oneasc			FORM 1 CARD 1 (COL=0) Records = 2009								
COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
153	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	153
154	0	0	0	12	258	723	489	501	0	0	0	26	0	0	2009	154
155	0	0	0	53	74	452	341	226	537	58	256	12	0	0	2009	155
156	0	0	0	284	1707	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	2009	156
157 158	0	0	0	0 1538	0 200	0 64	0 6	0 27	0 5	0 114	0 7	0 48	2009	0	0 2009	157 158
158	0	0	0	1538	200	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	2009	0	2009	158
160	0	0	0	6	21	6	2	26	0	12	0	0	1936	0	73	160
161	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	161
162	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	4	1	2	0	0	1998	0	11	162
163	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	163
164 165	0	0	0	0 448	0 1078	0 483	0	0	0	3 0	0	0	2006	0	3 2009	164 165
166	0	0	0	1481	191	63	75	144	0	0	0	55	0	0	2009	166
167	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	167
168	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	168
169	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	169
170	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	170
171 172	0	0	0	1366	0 182	284	134	0	0	0	0	43	2009	0	0 2009	171 172
173	0	0	0	136	8	134	0	0	0	0	0	2	1729	0	280	173
174	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	174
175	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	175
176	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	176
177 178	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009 2009	0	0	177 178
178	0	0	0	276	1715	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	2009	0	2009	179
180	0	0	0	55	352	1038	392	139	0	0	0	33	0	0	2009	180
181	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	181
182	0	0	0	648	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	1321	0	688	182
183	0	0	86	751	719	250	16	34	14	18	18	103	0	0	2009	183
184 185	0	0	0	129 617	42 772	0	0	0	0	0	0	15 50	1823 570	0	186 1439	184 185
186	0	0	0	258	458	306	388	298	283	0	0	18	0	0	2009	186
187	0	0	0	1095	873	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	13	0	1996	187
188	0	0	0	195	548	339	0	0	0	0	0	13	914	0	1095	188
189	0	0	0	181	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1828	0	181	189
190 191	0	0	181 0	121 1525	184 109	184 347	175 0	152 0	301 0	245 0	247 0	219 28	0	0	2009 2009	190 191
191	0	0	0	538	593	743	85	14	0	0	0	36	0	0	2009	192
193	0	0	0	311	321	0	0	0	0	0	0	246	1131	0	878	193
194	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	194
195	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	195
196	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	196
197 198	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009 2009	0	0	197 198
199	0	0	0	849	914	0	0	0	0	0	0	246	0	0	2009	199
200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	200
201	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	201
202	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	202
203 204	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009 2009	0	0	203
205	0	0	0	354	176	743	326	254	0	0	0	156	0	0	2009	205
206	0	0	0	450	329	15	0	0	0	0	0	55	1160	0	849	206
207	0	0	0	348	481	30	0	0	0	0	0	55	1095	0	914	207
208 209	0	0	0	141 364	555 697	792 332	328 299	121 161	0 72	0 32	0 16	72 36	0	0	2009 2009	208 209
210	0	0	0	85	1044	308	127	35	6	10	2	28	364	0	1645	210
211	0	0	0	408	91	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1505	0	504	211
212	0	0	0	27	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1948	0	61	212
213	0	0	0	620	867	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	504	0	1505	213
214	0	0	0	78	287	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	1608	0	401	214
215 216	0	0	0	392 822	0 1187	0	0	0	0	0	0	1113	504 0	0	1505 2009	215 216
217	0	0	0	586	1382	0	0	0	0	0	0	41	0	0	2009	217
218	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	218
219	0	0	0	1426	270	6	196	0	0	0	0	111	0	0	2009	219
220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	220
221	0	0	0	0	40	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	1944	0	65	221
222 223	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009 2009	0	0	222 223
224	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	223
225	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	225
226	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	226
227	0	0	0	637	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	637	227
228	U	U	U	637	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	1372	0	637	228

Column Frequencies for USPEW2016-01POL						TYPE=oneasc				FORM 1 CARD 1 (COL=0)								
Source: The Roper Center, 08/26					2016							Records = 2009						
COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER I	NONBLNK	COL		
229	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	504	1505	1505	229		
230	0	0	90	124	75	60	222	221	174	134	155	250	504	0	1505	230		
231	0	0	128	226	146	124	132	125	141	134	122	227	504	0	1505	231		
232	0	0	216	131	112	117	129	133	160	156	210	141	504	0	1505	232		
233	0	0	137	124	119	206	197	159	148	163	108	144	504	0	1505	233		
234	0	0	123	158	121	200	143	114	137	151	234	124	504	0	1505	234		
235	0	0	151	154	193	208	135	160	135	127	120	122	504	0	1505	235		
236	0	0	158	136	201	136	124	129	153	143	122	203	504	0	1505	236		
237	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	237		
238	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	0	0	238		
239	0	0	0	683	148	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1178	0	831	239		
240	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2009	2009	240		
241	0	0	140	263	74	225	232	244	274	218	182	157	0	0	2009	241		
242	0	0	168	192	170	188	196	297	174	271	189	164	0	0	2009	242		
243	0	0	295	154	217	165	170	161	202	288	181	176	0	0	2009	243		
244	0	0	180	265	270	215	197	174	195	177	151	185	0	0	2009	244		
245	0	0	207	286	188	276	172	199	153	170	197	161	0	0	2009	245		
246	0	0	204	269	187	180	174	181	180	296	175	163	0	0	2009	246		
247	0	0	192	147	181	159	210	169	300	214	178	259	0	0	2009	247		