

3d

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x^2 + 1} - \sqrt{x^2 + 4}$$

LOSS OF PRECISION NEAR  $|x| > 10$

W/ 4-DIGIT ARITHMETIC,

$$\begin{aligned} f(10) &= \sqrt{101} - \sqrt{104} \\ &\approx 10.05 - 10.20 \\ &= \underline{0.150} \end{aligned}$$

$$f(10) = \underline{0.148163\dots}$$

} ONLY ONE CORRECT DIGIT

REFORM  $f(x)$  AS  $\rightarrow \sqrt{x^2 + 1} - \sqrt{x^2 + 4} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + \sqrt{x^2 + 4}}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + \sqrt{x^2 + 4}} = \dots$

$$\dots = \frac{x^2 + 1 - x^2 - 4}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + \sqrt{x^2 + 4}} = - \frac{3}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + \sqrt{x^2 + 4}}$$

NOW,

$$f(10) \approx - \frac{3}{10.05 + 10.20} \approx \underline{0.1481}$$

ALL 4  
CORRECT