

3d $f(x) = \sqrt{x^2 + 1} - \sqrt{x^2 + 4}$

LOSS OF PRECISION NEAR $|x| > 10$
w/ 4-DIGIT ARITHMETIC,

$$\begin{aligned} f(10) &= \sqrt{101} - \sqrt{104} \\ &\approx 10.05 - 10.20 \\ &= 0.150 \end{aligned}$$

$$f(10) = 0.148163...$$

} ONLY ONE CORRECT DIGIT

REFORM $f(x)$ AS $\rightarrow \sqrt{x^2 + 1} - \sqrt{x^2 + 4} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + \sqrt{x^2 + 4}}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + \sqrt{x^2 + 4}} = \dots$

$$\dots = \frac{x^2 + 1 - x^2 - 4}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + \sqrt{x^2 + 4}} = - \frac{3}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + \sqrt{x^2 + 4}}$$

NOW,

$$f(10) \approx - \frac{3}{10.05 + 10.20} \approx 0.1481$$

ALL 4
CORRECT