# Matthias **Lehmann**

#### PHD STUDENT

Cologne, Germany

## Research Interests

Generalist Agents, Deep Reinforcement Learning & Applications, Al for Mathematics, Open-Ended Learning, Human-in-the-Loop Systems

## **Education**

#### **Ph.D. in Business Administration**

Since Oct. 2021

University of Cologne, Germany

- Research on machine learning applications
- Research projects:
  - Reinforcement learning for inventory optimization
  - Effects of large language models on learning
  - Generative AI in design processes
- Relevant coursework: Machine Learning, Introduction to Reinforcement Learning & Deep Learning, Statistical Inference, Econometrics
- Expected graduation date: October 2025

#### **B.Sc.** in Mathematics, Minor in Computer Science

Apr. 2021 - Dec. 2023

FERNUNIVERSITÄT HAGEN, GERMANY

· Average grade: 1.4

#### M.Sc. in International Management (CEMS)

Oct. 2018 - Jan. 2021

University of Cologne, Germany

• Average grade: 1.2, among the top 5% of graduates

#### **B.Sc. in Business Administration**

Oct. 2015 - Feb. 2018

University of Cologne, Germany

• Average grade: 1.2, among the top 1% of graduates

# **Publications**

**Lehmann, M**. The Definitive Guide to Policy Gradients in Deep Reinforcement Learning: Theory, Algorithms and Implementations. 2024. https://arxiv.org/abs/2401.13662

**Lehmann, M.**, Cornelius, P., Sting, J. Al Meets the Classroom: When Does ChatGPT Harm Learning? 2024. https://arxiv.org/abs/2409.09047.

# Personal Research Projects

**AlphaZero for Language Model Optimization:** In this project, I propose using reinforcement learning with Monte Carlo tree search to finetune LLMs and I further target specific downstream applications.

**Deep Reinforcement Learning with Rewards from Vision-Language Models:** In this project, I train agents to fulfill arbitrary tasks formulated in natural language without hand-engineered reward functions. I use VLMs to ground the agent's environment in natural language and infer rewards as the basis for reinforcement learning training. https://github.com/Matt00n/rl\_from\_vlm\_preferences

# **Experience**

Meta Jun. 2025 - Sep. 2025

MACHINE LEARNING ENGINEERING INTERN

London, UK

Google X Mar. 2025 - May 2025

RESEARCH SCIENTIST INTERN

Mountain View, USA

• Core contributor on confidential machine learning projects

• Techniques employed include LLMs, reinforcement learning and multi-agent systems

**University of Cologne** Oct. 2021 - May 2025

**TEACHING ASSISTANT** 

Cologne, Germany

- Supervision of bachelor's and master's theses
- · Teaching graduate level courses: Python programming & machine learning course, supply chain research seminar
- Organizing committee of the international conference "CEMS Research Seminar on Supply Chain Management"

FernUniversität Hagen Oct. 2023 - Dec. 2024

**TEACHING ASSISTANT** 

Hagen, Germany

- Data Science and Data Mining Course
- · Evaluating and giving feedback for course assignments and exams

**REWE** Apr. 2021 - Oct. 2021

**DATA SCIENCE INTERN** 

Cologne, Germany

- · Developed a transformer-based classification model to automatically allocate 100,000 products based on their names to product groups with human-expert level accuracy
- · Developed a machine learning model to forecast sales as control group for field experiments
- · Research project on improving product availability through deep learning

**HKCF Corporate Finance** Feb. 2018 - Apr. 2018

**CONSULTANCY INTERN** 

M&A and debt financing projects

Cologne, Germany

# Skills\_

**Programming** Python, ŁTEX, SQL, Git

**Frameworks** TensorFlow, Jax, GCP, NumPy, Pandas, HuggingFace

English, German Languages

# Honors & Awards\_

Since 2021 PhD Scholarship: 75,000 €, Cologne Graduate School in Management, Economics and Social Sciences

2015-2020 **Scholarship: 15,000 €**, "Deutschlandstipendium" for gifted students 2006-2014 5-time award winner, Mathematical Olympiad, state-wide round

**8-time award winner**, math competition "Mathematical Kangaroo" 2006-2014

### Interests

- Tennis
- Chess
- Soccer
- Cooking