# Vorlesung 4

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#### Kapitel 1

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Typisierungsurteil

$$\Gamma = \{x : \alpha, y : \beta\} \vdash t : \alpha$$

### 1 Übung 1

 $\begin{array}{c} 1. \ x: int, add: int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int \vdash \lambda y. add \ x(add \ x \ y) \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma \vdash y: int}{\Gamma \vdash x: int} & \frac{\Gamma \vdash addx: int \rightarrow int}{\Gamma \vdash addx: int \rightarrow int} & \frac{\Gamma \vdash x: int}{\Gamma \vdash x: int} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma_1 \vdash addxy: int}{\Gamma_0[y \mapsto int] \vdash add \ x(addxy): int} \\ \hline -_i \ \frac{\Gamma_0[y \mapsto int] \vdash add \ x(addxy): int}{x: int, add: int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int \vdash \lambda y. add \ x(add \ x \ y)} \\ \text{Seien $\alpha$ und $\beta$ beliebige Typen.} \end{array}$ 

$$\frac{x:\alpha,y:\beta\vdash x:\alpha}{x:\alpha\vdash \lambda y.x:\beta\to\alpha}$$
$$\vdash \lambda xy.x:\alpha\to\beta\to\alpha$$

# 2 Übung 2

1.

$$\Gamma = \emptyset, t = \lambda xyz.x(yz)$$

Liefert also

$$PT(\emptyset; \lambda xyz.x(yz); a_0)$$

$$PT(x: a_1; \lambda yz.x(yz); a_2) \ \{a_1 \to a_2 \doteq a_0\}$$

$$PT(x: a_1, y: a_3; \lambda z.x(yz); a_4) \ \{a_3 \to a_4 \doteq a_2\}$$

$$PT(\underbrace{x: a_1, y: a_3, z: a_5}; x(yz); a_6) \ \{a_5 \to a_6 \doteq a_4\}$$

$$PT(\Gamma_0; x; a_7 \to a_6) \ PT(\Gamma_0, yz, a_7)$$

$$\{a_7 \to a_6 \doteq a_1\} \ PT(\Gamma_0; y; a_8 \to a_7) \ PT(\Gamma_0, z, a_8)$$

$$\{a_8 \to a_7 \doteq a_3\} \ \{a_5 \doteq a_8\}$$
Unifikation:
$$\{a_1 \to a_2 \doteq a_0, a_3 \to a_4 \doteq a_2, a_5 \to a_6 \doteq a_4, a_7 \to a_6 \doteq a_1, a_8 \to a_7 \doteq a_3, a_5 \doteq a_8\}$$

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elim \{(a_7 \to a_6) \to a_2 \doteq a_0, a_3 \to a_4 \doteq a_2, a_5 \to a_6 \doteq a_4, a_7 \to a_6 \doteq a_1, a_8 \to a_7 \doteq a_3, a_5 \doteq a_8\}
elim \{(a_7 \to a_6) \to (a_3 \to a_4) \doteq a_0, a_3 \to a_4 \doteq a_2, a_5 \to a_6 \doteq a_4, a_7 \to a_6 \doteq a_1, a_8 \to a_7 \doteq a_3, a_5 \doteq a_8\}
elim \{(a_7 \to a_6) \to (a_8 \to a_7) \to a_4) \doteq a_0, a_3 \to a_4 \doteq a_2, a_5 \to a_6 \doteq a_4, a_7 \to a_6 \doteq a_1, a_8 \to a_7 \doteq a_3, a_5 \doteq a_8\}
elim \{(a_7 \to a_6) \to (a_8 \to a_7) \to a_5 \to a_6 \doteq a_0, a_3 \to a_4 \doteq a_2, a_5 \to a_6 \doteq a_4, a_7 \to a_6 \doteq a_1, a_8 \to a_7 \doteq a_3, a_5 \doteq a_8 \leftrightarrow a_8 \leftrightarrow
a_8
\text{elim } \{(a_7 \to a_6) \to (a_5 \to a_7) \to a_5 \to a_6 \doteq a_0, a_3 \to a_4 \doteq a_2, a_5 \to a_6 \doteq a_4, a_7 \to a_6 \doteq a_1, a_8 \to a_7 \doteq a_3, a_5 \doteq a_8 \leftrightarrow a
a_8
also \vdash \lambda xyz.x(yz): (a_7 \rightarrow a_6) \rightarrow (a_5 \rightarrow a_7) \rightarrow a_5 \rightarrow a_6
2.
  PT(\Gamma, \lambda x.add(length \ x); a_0)
PT(\underbrace{\Gamma[x \mapsto a_1]}_{\Gamma_1}, add(length\ x); a_2) \cup \{a_1 \to a_2 \doteq a_0\}
  PT(\Gamma_1, add; a_3 \rightarrow a_2) \ PT(\Gamma_1, (length \ x); a_3)
  \{int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int = a_3 \rightarrow a_2\} \ PT(\Gamma_1, length; a_4 \rightarrow a_3) \ PT(\Gamma_1, x; a_4)
  \{string \rightarrow int \doteq a_4 \rightarrow a_3\} \{a_1 \doteq a_4\}
mit zwischenumformungen:
  \{string \doteq a_4, int \doteq a_3, a_1 \doteq a_4, a_3 \doteq int, a_2 \doteq int \rightarrow int, a_0 \doteq a_1 \rightarrow a_2\}
_{
m elim}
  \{string \doteq a_4, int \doteq a_3, a_1 \doteq a_4, a_3 \doteq int, a_2 \doteq int \rightarrow int, a_0 \doteq a_4 \rightarrow a_2\}
  \{string \doteq a_4, int \doteq a_3, a_1 \doteq a_4, a_3 \doteq int, a_2 \doteq int \rightarrow int, a_0 \doteq string \rightarrow a_2\}
  \{string \doteq a_4, int \doteq a_3, a_1 \doteq a_4, a_3 \doteq int, a_2 \doteq int \rightarrow int, a_0 \doteq string \rightarrow int \rightarrow int \}
\Gamma \vdash \lambda x.add(length \ x) : string \rightarrow int \rightarrow int
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