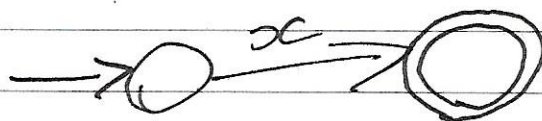


Thompson's Construction

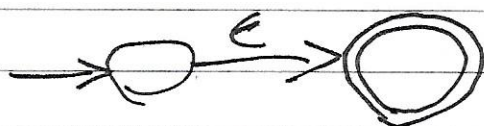
Thompson's Construction is used to construct Nondeterministic Finite Automatas (NFA) from regular expressions

The NFA will recognise the same language as the regular expression

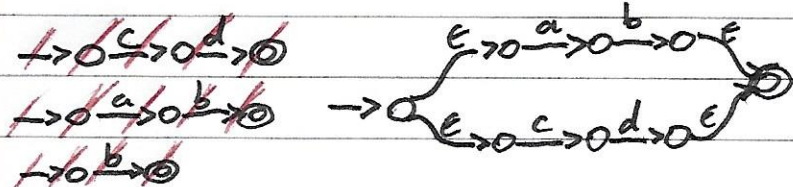
For normal (non-special) characters (eg x), the following fragment is pushed to the stack



The empty regular expression (ϵ) is included too



example $ab.cd.l$ (Postfix)
 $\{ab, cd\}$



(NB. $\rightarrow 0 \xrightarrow{a} 0 \xrightarrow{\epsilon} 0 \xrightarrow{b} 0 = \rightarrow 0 \xrightarrow{a} 0 \xrightarrow{b} 0$)

NFA stack

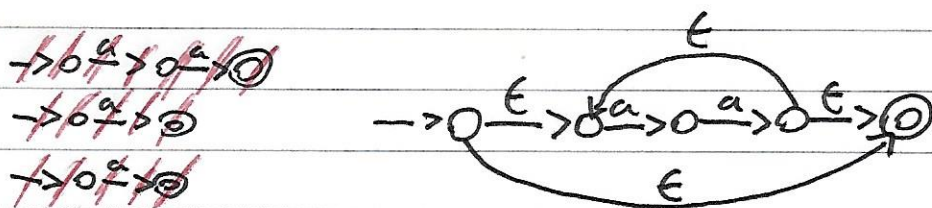
NB:

With Thompson's Construction;

- Accept states never have arrows coming out of them

- Regular states either have 1 or 2 arrows

example 2 $aa.*$ $\{\epsilon, aa, aaaa, \dots\}$



NFA stack