

ECE297 Storage Server

0.2

Generated by Doxygen 1.7.1

Tue Mar 26 2013 22:10:55

Contents

1	Class Index	1
1.1	Class List	1
2	File Index	3
2.1	File List	3
3	Class Documentation	5
3.1	config_params Struct Reference	5
3.1.1	Detailed Description	6
3.2	configuration Struct Reference	6
3.2.1	Detailed Description	6
3.3	storage_record Struct Reference	6
3.3.1	Detailed Description	7
3.4	table Struct Reference	7
3.4.1	Detailed Description	7
3.5	TreeDB Struct Reference	8
3.5.1	Detailed Description	8
3.6	TreeEntry Struct Reference	8
3.6.1	Detailed Description	8
3.7	TreeNode Struct Reference	8
3.7.1	Detailed Description	9
3.8	yy_buffer_state Struct Reference	9
3.8.1	Detailed Description	9

3.8.2	Member Data Documentation	9
3.8.2.1	yy_bs_column	9
3.8.2.2	yy_bs_lineno	10
3.9	yy_trans_info Struct Reference	10
3.9.1	Detailed Description	10
3.10	yyalloc Union Reference	10
3.10.1	Detailed Description	10
3.11	YYSTYPE Union Reference	11
3.11.1	Detailed Description	11
4	File Documentation	13
4.1	autoshell.c File Reference	13
4.1.1	Detailed Description	14
4.1.2	Function Documentation	14
4.1.2.1	main	14
4.2	client.c File Reference	14
4.2.1	Detailed Description	15
4.2.2	Function Documentation	15
4.2.2.1	main	15
4.3	encrypt_passwd.c File Reference	15
4.3.1	Detailed Description	16
4.4	server.c File Reference	16
4.4.1	Detailed Description	17
4.4.2	Function Documentation	17
4.4.2.1	main	17
4.5	storage.c File Reference	18
4.5.1	Detailed Description	19
4.5.2	Function Documentation	19
4.5.2.1	storage_auth	19
4.5.2.2	storage_connect	20
4.5.2.3	storage_disconnect	20

4.5.2.4	storage_get	21
4.5.2.5	storage_query	21
4.5.2.6	storage_set	22
4.6	storage.h File Reference	22
4.6.1	Detailed Description	24
4.6.2	Function Documentation	25
4.6.2.1	storage_auth	25
4.6.2.2	storage_connect	25
4.6.2.3	storage_disconnect	26
4.6.2.4	storage_get	26
4.6.2.5	storage_query	27
4.6.2.6	storage_set	28
4.7	TreeEntry.c File Reference	28
4.7.1	Detailed Description	29
4.7.2	Function Documentation	29
4.7.2.1	getEntryValue	29
4.7.2.2	getTableName	30
4.8	TreeNode.c File Reference	30
4.8.1	Detailed Description	31
4.8.2	Function Documentation	31
4.8.2.1	getLargest	31
4.9	utils.c File Reference	31
4.9.1	Detailed Description	33
4.9.2	Function Documentation	33
4.9.2.1	generate_encrypted_password	33
4.9.2.2	logger	34
4.9.2.3	read_config	34
4.9.2.4	recvline	34
4.9.2.5	sendall	35
4.10	utils.h File Reference	35
4.10.1	Detailed Description	37

4.10.2	Define Documentation	37
4.10.2.1	DBG	37
4.10.2.2	LOG	37
4.10.3	Function Documentation	38
4.10.3.1	generate_encrypted_password	38
4.10.3.2	logger	38
4.10.3.3	read_config	38
4.10.3.4	recvline	39
4.10.3.5	sendall	39

Chapter 1

Class Index

1.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

config_params (A struct to store config parameters)	5
configuration	6
storage_record (Encapsulate the value associated with a key in a table)	6
table	7
TreeDB (File: struct TreeDB.h Author: MatthewMarji)	8
TreeEntry	8
TreeNode	8
yy_buffer_state	9
yy_trans_info	10
yyalloc	10
YYSTYPE	11

Chapter 2

File Index

2.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

autoshell.c (This file implements a "very" simple sample client)	13
BSTtest.c	??
census_tester.c	??
client.c (This file implements a "very" simple sample client)	14
client.h	??
config_parser.tab.c	??
config_parser.tab.h	??
encrypt_passwd.c (This program implements a password encryptor)	15
lex.qq.c	??
lex.ss.c	??
lex.yy.c	??
query.tab.c	??
query.tab.h	??
sample.c	??
server.c (This file implements the storage server)	16
set.tab.c	??
set.tab.h	??
storage.c (This file contains the implementation of the storage server interface as specified in storage.h)	18
storage.h (This file defines the interface between the storage client and server)	22
TreeDB.c	??
TreeDB.h	??
TreeEntry.c (GET and SET OPERATION are implemented here)	28
TreeEntry.h	??

TreeNode.c (In this file we will create the necessary functions to insert, delete, get and set the entries for the tables. Every TableNode has the following: left pointer right pointer struct entry -> has a key and value. place the Node in the BST based on the entry->key value)	30
TreeNode.h	??
utils.c (This file implements various utility functions that are can be used by the storage server and client library)	31
utils.h (This file declares various utility functions that are can be used b y the storage server and client library)	35

Chapter 3

Class Documentation

3.1 config_params Struct Reference

A struct to store config parameters.

```
#include <utils.h>
```

Public Attributes

- char [server_host](#) [MAX_HOST_LEN]
The hostname of the server.
- int [server_port](#)
The listening port of the server.
- char [username](#) [MAX_USERNAME_LEN]
The storage server's username.
- char [password](#) [MAX_ENC_PASSWORD_LEN]
The storage server's encrypted password.
- char [table_names](#) [MAX_TABLES][MAX_TABLE_LEN]
Heindrik: The directory where table names are stored.
- int **num_tables**

3.1.1 Detailed Description

A struct to store config parameters.

Definition at line 52 of file `utils.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [utils.h](#)

3.2 configuration Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- `char * host`
- `char * username`
- `char * password`
- `int port`
- `int num_tables`
- `char all_table_names [MAX_TABLES][MAX_TABLE_LEN]`
- `char set_values [20][20]`
- `int numValues`
- `char predicates [100][100]`
- `int totPredicates`
- `struct table * tlist`

3.2.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 85 of file `utils.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [utils.h](#)

3.3 storage_record Struct Reference

Encapsulate the value associated with a key in a table.

```
#include <storage.h>
```

Public Attributes

- char [value](#) [MAX_VALUE_LEN]
This is where the actual value is stored.
- uintptr_t [metadata](#) [8]
A place to put any extra data.

3.3.1 Detailed Description

Encapsulate the value associated with a key in a table. The metadata will be used later.

Definition at line 54 of file storage.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [storage.h](#)

3.4 table Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- int **numkeys**
- int **numCols**
- int **row_index**
- char * **table_name**
- char **array_config** [1024][MAX_COLNAME_LEN]
- char **array_empty** [4096][MAX_COLNAME_LEN]
- char **array_keys** [MAX_RECORDS_PER_TABLE][MAX_KEY_LEN]
- struct [table](#) * **next**

3.4.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 74 of file utils.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [utils.h](#)

3.5 TreeDB Struct Reference

File: struct [TreeDB.h](#) Author: MatthewMarji.

```
#include <TreeDB.h>
```

Public Attributes

- struct TableNode * **root**

3.5.1 Detailed Description

File: struct [TreeDB.h](#) Author: MatthewMarji. Created on February 16, 2013, 12:35 AM

Definition at line 18 of file TreeDB.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- TreeDB.h

3.6 TreeEntry Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- char * **name**
- char * **value**
- struct [TreeDB](#) * **tree**

3.6.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 14 of file TreeEntry.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- TreeEntry.h

3.7 TreeNode Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- struct [TreeEntry](#) * **entryPtr**

- struct [TreeNode](#) * **left**
- struct [TreeNode](#) * **right**

3.7.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 17 of file `TreeNode.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `TreeNode.h`

3.8 yy_buffer_state Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- `FILE * yy_input_file`
- `char * yy_ch_buf`
- `char * yy_buf_pos`
- `yy_size_t yy_buf_size`
- `int yy_n_chars`
- `int yy_is_our_buffer`
- `int yy_is_interactive`
- `int yy_at_bol`
- `int yy_bs_lineno`
- `int yy_bs_column`
- `int yy_fill_buffer`
- `int yy_buffer_status`

3.8.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 216 of file `lex.qq.c`.

3.8.2 Member Data Documentation

3.8.2.1 `int yy_buffer_state::yy_bs_column`

The column count.

Definition at line 253 of file `lex.qq.c`.

3.8.2.2 `int yy_buffer_state::yy_bs_lineno`

The line count.

Definition at line 252 of file `lex.qq.c`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- `lex.qq.c`
- `lex.ss.c`
- `lex.yy.c`

3.9 `yy_trans_info` Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- `flex_int32_t yy_verify`
- `flex_int32_t yy_nxt`

3.9.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 394 of file `lex.qq.c`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- `lex.qq.c`
- `lex.ss.c`
- `lex.yy.c`

3.10 `yyalloc` Union Reference

Public Attributes

- `yytype_int16 yyss_alloc`
- `YYSTYPE yyvs_alloc`

3.10.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 325 of file `config_parser.tab.c`.

The documentation for this union was generated from the following files:

- config_parser.tab.c
- query.tab.c
- set.tab.c

3.11 YYSTYPE Union Reference

Public Attributes

- char * **sval**
- int **pval**
- int **ival**

3.11.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 140 of file config_parser.tab.c.

The documentation for this union was generated from the following files:

- config_parser.tab.c
- config_parser.tab.h
- query.tab.c
- query.tab.h
- set.tab.c
- set.tab.h

Chapter 4

File Documentation

4.1 autoshell.c File Reference

This file implements a "very" simple sample client.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include "storage.h"
#include "utils.h"
```

Functions

- int `main` (int argc, char *argv[])
Start a client to interact with the storage server.

Variables

- FILE * `fpCLIENT`

4.1.1 Detailed Description

This file implements a "very" simple sample client. The client connects to the server, running at SERVERHOST:SERVERPORT and performs a number of storage_* operations. If there are errors, the client exists.

Definition in file [autoshell.c](#).

4.1.2 Function Documentation

4.1.2.1 `int main (int argc, char * argv[])`

Start a client to interact with the storage server.

If connect is successful, the client performs a storage_set/get() on TABLE and KEY and outputs the results on stdout. Finally, it exists after disconnecting from the server.

Definition at line 31 of file autoshell.c.

References MAX_HOST_LEN, MAX_KEY_LEN, MAX_TABLE_LEN, MAX_USERNAME_LEN, storage_auth(), storage_connect(), storage_disconnect(), storage_get(), storage_set(), and storage_record::value.

4.2 client.c File Reference

This file implements a "very" simple sample client.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include "storage.h"
#include "utils.h"
```

Functions

- `char * newLineRemover (char *input)`
- `int main (int argc, char *argv[])`

Start a client to interact with the storage server.

Variables

- FILE * **fpCLIENT**

4.2.1 Detailed Description

This file implements a "very" simple sample client. The client connects to the server, running at SERVERHOST:SERVERPORT and performs a number of storage_* operations. If there are errors, the client exists.

Definition in file [client.c](#).

4.2.2 Function Documentation

4.2.2.1 int main (int argc, char * argv[])

Start a client to interact with the storage server.

If connect is successful, the client performs a storage_set/get() on TABLE and KEY and outputs the results on stdout. Finally, it exists after disconnecting from the server.

Definition at line 41 of file client.c.

References MAX_HOST_LEN, MAX_KEY_LEN, MAX_TABLE_LEN, MAX_USERNAME_LEN, storage_auth(), storage_connect(), storage_disconnect(), storage_get(), storage_query(), storage_set(), and storage_record::value.

4.3 encrypt_passwd.c File Reference

This program implements a password encryptor.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "utils.h"
```

Functions

- void [print_usage](#) ()
Print the usage to stdout.
- int **main** (int argc, char *argv[])

4.3.1 Detailed Description

This program implements a password encryptor.

Definition in file [encrypt_passwd.c](#).

4.4 server.c File Reference

This file implements the storage server.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <assert.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include "utils.h"
#include "TreeDB.h"
#include "TreeNode.h"
#include "TreeEntry.h"
```

Defines

- #define **LOGGING** 1
- #define [MAX_LISTENQUEUELEN](#) 20
The maximum number of queued connections.
- #define **STRING_LENGTH** 20

Functions

- int **handle_command** (int sock, char *cmd, struct [TreeDB](#) *tree, [config_params](#) params, int lex_status)
- int [main](#) (int argc, char *argv[])

Start the storage server.

Variables

- struct [configuration](#) * **c**
- struct [table](#) * **tl**
- struct [table](#) * **t**
- FILE * **fpSERVER**
- int **error_status**

4.4.1 Detailed Description

This file implements the storage server. The storage server should be named "server" and should take a single command line argument that refers to the configuration file.

The storage server should be able to communicate with the client library functions declared in [storage.h](#) and implemented in [storage.c](#).

Definition in file [server.c](#).

4.4.2 Function Documentation

4.4.2.1 int main (int argc, char * argv[])

Start the storage server.

This is the main entry point for the storage server. It reads the configuration file, starts listening on a port, and processes commands from clients.

Definition at line 1046 of file server.c.

References [createTable\(\)](#), [currentDateTime\(\)](#), [logger\(\)](#), [MAX_CMD_LEN](#), [MAX_ENC_PASSWORD_LEN](#), [MAX_KEY_LEN](#), [MAX_LISTENQUEUELEN](#), [MAX_TABLE_LEN](#), [MAX_USERNAME_LEN](#), [MAX_VALUE_LEN](#), [config_params::password](#), [recvline\(\)](#), [config_params::server_host](#), [config_params::server_port](#), [timeval_subtract\(\)](#), and [config_params::username](#).

4.5 storage.c File Reference

This file contains the implementation of the storage server interface as specified in [storage.h](#).

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include "storage.h"
#include "client.h"
#include "utils.h"
#include <sys/time.h>
```

Defines

- `#define LOGGING 1`

Functions

- `void * storage_connect (const char *hostname, const int port)`
Establish a connection to the server.
- `int storage_auth (const char *username, const char *passwd, void *conn)`
This is the authentication function, this function will send the client information to the server and verify that information with the default.conf file. Once the information has been verified this function will return a code depending on the status of the verification. if it returned 0 then the authentication is successful. If another number is returned however, then an error occurred. The type of error is determined by the code that is returned.
- `int storage_get (const char *table, const char *key, struct storage_record *record, void *conn)`
This is just a minimal stub implementation. You should modify it according to your design.

- int [storage_set](#) (const char *[table](#), const char *key, struct [storage_record](#) *record, void *conn)

This is just a minimal stub implementation. You should modify it according to your design.

- int [storage_query](#) (const char *[table](#), const char *predicates, char **keys, const int max_keys, void *conn)

Query the table for records, and retrieve the matching keys.

- int [storage_disconnect](#) (void *conn)

This is just a minimal stub implementation. You should modify it according to your design.

Variables

- int **AUTH_STATUS** = 1
- char **holder** [100]
- FILE * **fpCLIENT** = NULL

4.5.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the implementation of the storage server interface as specified in [storage.h](#).

Definition in file [storage.c](#).

4.5.2 Function Documentation

4.5.2.1 int [storage_auth](#) (const char * *username*, const char * *passwd*, void * *conn*)

This is the authentication function, this function will send the client information to the server and verify that information with the default.conf file. Once the information has been verified this function will return a code depending on the status of the verification. if it returned 0 then the authentication is successful. If another number is returned however, then an error occurred. The type of error is determined by the code that is returned.

Authenticate the client's connection to the server.

Definition at line 105 of file [storage.c](#).

References `ERR_AUTHENTICATION_FAILED`, `generate_encrypted_password()`, `recvline()`, and `sendall()`.

Referenced by `main()`.

4.5.2.2 `void* storage_connect (const char * hostname, const int port)`

Establish a connection to the server.

Parameters

hostname The IP address or hostname of the server.

port The TCP port of the server.

Returns

If successful, return a pointer to a data structure that represents a connection to the server. Otherwise return `NULL`.

On error, `errno` will be set to one of the following, as appropriate: `ERR_INVALID_PARAM`, `ERR_CONNECTION_FAIL`, or `ERR_UNKNOWN`.

Client connects! REASONING: We will have to ensure that the user correctly enters the required hostname and password. we will LOG what the user enters for the hostname and password, as well as what time they connect. NOTE: If this log does not get written, the client has likely not entered a valid hostname and/or password LOGGER !! If connection to server not made, return `NULL`, ELSE if connection made, return socket value (integer).

Definition at line 31 of file `storage.c`.

References `currentDateTime()`, and `logger()`.

Referenced by `main()`.

4.5.2.3 `int storage_disconnect (void * conn)`

This is just a minimal stub implementation. You should modify it according to your design.

Close the connection to the server.

Definition at line 514 of file `storage.c`.

References `currentDateTime()`, and `logger()`.

Referenced by `main()`.

4.5.2.4 `int storage_get (const char * table, const char * key, struct storage_record * record, void * conn)`

This is just a minimal stub implementation. You should modify it according to your design.

Retrieve the value associated with a key in a table.

Definition at line 174 of file storage.c.

References `ERR_KEY_NOT_FOUND`, `ERR_TABLE_NOT_FOUND`, `logger()`, `recvline()`, `sendall()`, `valid_string_check()`, and `storage_record::value`.

Referenced by `main()`.

4.5.2.5 `int storage_query (const char * table, const char * predicates, char ** keys, const int max_keys, void * conn)`

Query the table for records, and retrieve the matching keys.

Parameters

table A table in the database.

predicates A comma separated list of predicates.

keys An array of strings where the keys whose records match the specified predicates will be copied. The array must have room for at least `max_keys` elements. The caller must allocate memory for this array.

max_keys The size of the keys array.

conn A connection to the server.

Returns

Return the number of matching keys (which may be more than `max_keys`) if successful, and -1 otherwise.

On error, `errno` will be set to one of the following, as appropriate: `ERR_INVALID_PARAM`, `ERR_CONNECTION_FAIL`, `ERR_TABLE_NOT_FOUND`, `ERR_KEY_NOT_FOUND`, `ERR_NOT_AUTHENTICATED`, or `ERR_UNKNOWN`.

Each predicate consists of a column name, an operator, and a value, each separated by optional whitespace. The operator may be a "=" for string types, or one of "<, >, =" for int and float types. An example of query predicates is "name = bob, mark > 90".

Definition at line 368 of file storage.c.

References `ERR_INVALID_PARAM`, `ERR_TABLE_NOT_FOUND`, `logger()`, `MAX_KEY_LEN`, `recvline()`, `sendall()`, and `valid_string_check()`.

Referenced by `main()`.

4.5.2.6 `int storage_set (const char * table, const char * key, struct storage_record * record, void * conn)`

This is just a minimal stub implementation. You should modify it according to your design.

Store a key/value pair in a table.

Definition at line 263 of file `storage.c`.

References `currentDateTime()`, `logger()`, `recvline()`, `sendall()`, `valid_string_check()`, and `storage_record::value`.

Referenced by `main()`.

4.6 `storage.h` File Reference

This file defines the interface between the storage client and server.

```
#include <stdint.h>
```

Classes

- struct [storage_record](#)
Encapsulate the value associated with a key in a table.

Defines

- #define [MAX_CONFIG_LINE_LEN](#) 1024
Max characters in each config file line.
- #define [MAX_USERNAME_LEN](#) 64
Max characters of server username.
- #define [MAX_ENC_PASSWORD_LEN](#) 64
Max characters of server's encrypted password.
- #define [MAX_HOST_LEN](#) 64
Max characters of server hostname.
- #define [MAX_PORT_LEN](#) 8
Max characters of server port.

- #define `MAX_PATH_LEN` 256
Max characters of data directory path.
- #define `MAX_TABLES` 100
Max tables supported by the server.
- #define `MAX_RECORDS_PER_TABLE` 1000
Max records per table.
- #define `MAX_TABLE_LEN` 20
Max characters of a table name.
- #define `MAX_KEY_LEN` 20
Max characters of a key name.
- #define `MAX_CONNECTIONS` 10
Max simultaneous client connections.
- #define `MAX_COLUMNS_PER_TABLE` 10
Max columns per table.
- #define `MAX_COLNAME_LEN` 20
Max characters of a column name.
- #define `MAX_STRTYPE_SIZE` 40
Max SIZE of string types.
- #define `MAX_VALUE_LEN` 800
Max characters of a value.
- #define `ERR_INVALID_PARAM` 1
A parameter is not valid.
- #define `ERR_CONNECTION_FAIL` 2
Error connecting to server.
- #define `ERR_NOT_AUTHENTICATED` 3
Client not authenticated.
- #define `ERR_AUTHENTICATION_FAILED` 4
Client authentication failed.

- `#define ERR_TABLE_NOT_FOUND 5`
The table does not exist.
- `#define ERR_KEY_NOT_FOUND 6`
The key does not exist.
- `#define ERR_UNKNOWN 7`
Any other error.
- `#define ERR_TRANSACTION_ABORT 8`
Transaction abort error.

Functions

- `void * storage_connect (const char *hostname, const int port)`
Establish a connection to the server.
- `int storage_auth (const char *username, const char *passwd, void *conn)`
Authenticate the client's connection to the server.
- `int storage_get (const char *table, const char *key, struct storage_record *record, void *conn)`
Retrieve the value associated with a key in a table.
- `int storage_set (const char *table, const char *key, struct storage_record *record, void *conn)`
Store a key/value pair in a table.
- `int storage_query (const char *table, const char *predicates, char **keys, const int max_keys, void *conn)`
Query the table for records, and retrieve the matching keys.
- `int storage_disconnect (void *conn)`
Close the connection to the server.

4.6.1 Detailed Description

This file defines the interface between the storage client and server. The functions here should be implemented in `storage.c`.

You should not modify this file, or else the code used to mark your implementation will break.

Definition in file [storage.h](#).

4.6.2 Function Documentation

4.6.2.1 `int storage_auth (const char * username, const char * passwd, void * conn)`

Authenticate the client's connection to the server.

Parameters

username Username to access the storage server.

passwd Password in its plain text form.

conn A connection to the server.

Returns

Return 0 if successful, and -1 otherwise.

On error, `errno` will be set to `ERR_AUTHENTICATION_FAILED`.

Definition at line 105 of file `storage.c`.

References `ERR_AUTHENTICATION_FAILED`, `generate_encrypted_password()`, `recvline()`, and `sendall()`.

Referenced by `main()`.

4.6.2.2 `void* storage_connect (const char * hostname, const int port)`

Establish a connection to the server.

Parameters

hostname The IP address or hostname of the server.

port The TCP port of the server.

Returns

If successful, return a pointer to a data structure that represents a connection to the server. Otherwise return `NULL`.

On error, `errno` will be set to one of the following, as appropriate: `ERR_INVALID_PARAM`, `ERR_CONNECTION_FAIL`, or `ERR_UNKNOWN`.

Client connects! REASONING: We will have to ensure that the user correctly enters the required hostname and password. we will LOG what the user enters for the hostname and password, as well as what time they connect. NOTE: If this log does not get written, the client has likely not entered a valid hostname and/or password **LOGGER 1!** If connection to server not made, return NULL, ELSE if connection made, return socket value (integer).

Definition at line 31 of file storage.c.

References `currentDateTime()`, and `logger()`.

Referenced by `main()`.

4.6.2.3 `int storage_disconnect (void * conn)`

Close the connection to the server.

Parameters

conn A pointer to the connection structure returned in an earlier call to [storage_connect\(\)](#).

Returns

Return 0 if successful, and -1 otherwise.

On error, `errno` will be set to one of the following, as appropriate: `ERR_INVALID_PARAM`, `ERR_CONNECTION_FAIL`, or `ERR_UNKNOWN`.

Definition at line 514 of file storage.c.

References `currentDateTime()`, and `logger()`.

Referenced by `main()`.

4.6.2.4 `int storage_get (const char * table, const char * key, struct storage_record * record, void * conn)`

Retrieve the value associated with a key in a table.

Parameters

table A table in the database.

key A key in the table.

record A pointer to a record structure.

conn A connection to the server.

Returns

Return 0 if successful, and -1 otherwise.

On error, `errno` will be set to one of the following, as appropriate: `ERR_INVALID_PARAM`, `ERR_CONNECTION_FAIL`, `ERR_TABLE_NOT_FOUND`, `ERR_KEY_NOT_FOUND`, `ERR_NOT_AUTHENTICATED`, or `ERR_UNKNOWN`.

The record with the specified key in the specified table is retrieved from the server using the specified connection. If the key is found, the record structure is populated with the details of the corresponding record. Otherwise, the record structure is not modified.

Definition at line 174 of file `storage.c`.

References `ERR_KEY_NOT_FOUND`, `ERR_TABLE_NOT_FOUND`, `logger()`, `recvline()`, `sendall()`, `valid_string_check()`, and `storage_record::value`.

Referenced by `main()`.

4.6.2.5 `int storage_query (const char * table, const char * predicates, char ** keys, const int max_keys, void * conn)`

Query the table for records, and retrieve the matching keys.

Parameters

table A table in the database.

predicates A comma separated list of predicates.

keys An array of strings where the keys whose records match the specified predicates will be copied. The array must have room for at least `max_keys` elements. The caller must allocate memory for this array.

max_keys The size of the keys array.

conn A connection to the server.

Returns

Return the number of matching keys (which may be more than `max_keys`) if successful, and -1 otherwise.

On error, `errno` will be set to one of the following, as appropriate: `ERR_INVALID_PARAM`, `ERR_CONNECTION_FAIL`, `ERR_TABLE_NOT_FOUND`, `ERR_KEY_NOT_FOUND`, `ERR_NOT_AUTHENTICATED`, or `ERR_UNKNOWN`.

Each predicate consists of a column name, an operator, and a value, each separated by optional whitespace. The operator may be a "=" for string types, or one of "<", ">", "=" for int and float types. An example of query predicates is "name = bob, mark > 90".

Definition at line 368 of file `storage.c`.

References `ERR_INVALID_PARAM`, `ERR_TABLE_NOT_FOUND`, `logger()`, `MAX_KEY_LEN`, `recvline()`, `sendall()`, and `valid_string_check()`.

Referenced by `main()`.

4.6.2.6 `int storage_set (const char * table, const char * key, struct storage_record * record, void * conn)`

Store a key/value pair in a table.

Parameters

table A table in the database.

key A key in the table.

record A pointer to a record structure.

conn A connection to the server.

Returns

Return 0 if successful, and -1 otherwise.

On error, `errno` will be set to one of the following, as appropriate: `ERR_INVALID_PARAM`, `ERR_CONNECTION_FAIL`, `ERR_TABLE_NOT_FOUND`, `ERR_KEY_NOT_FOUND`, `ERR_NOT_AUTHENTICATED`, or `ERR_UNKNOWN`.

The key and record are stored in the table of the database using the connection. If the key already exists in the table, the corresponding record is updated with the one specified here. If the key exists in the table and the record is `NULL`, the key/value pair are deleted from the table.

Definition at line 263 of file `storage.c`.

References `currentDateTime()`, `logger()`, `recvline()`, `sendall()`, `valid_string_check()`, and `storage_record::value`.

Referenced by `main()`.

4.7 TreeEntry.c File Reference

GET and SET OPERATION are implemented here.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <stdbool.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include "TreeEntry.h"
#include "TreeDB.h"
#include "storage.h"
```

Functions

- struct [TreeEntry](#) * [createTable](#) (char *name)
EVERY TABLE HAS AN ENTRY, so we create a TABLE with a key, value, and table-name.
- void [deleteTable](#) (struct [TreeEntry](#) *table)
SAFELY REMOVE THE TABLE.
- void [setTableName](#) (struct [TreeEntry](#) *table, char *name)
TABLES ARE DEFINED BY NAMES. HERE WE WILL ASSIGN THE NAME TO THE TABLE.
- char * [getTableName](#) (struct [TreeEntry](#) *table)
- char * [getEntryValue](#) (struct [TreeEntry](#) *table)
- void [setEntryValue](#) (struct [TreeEntry](#) *table, char *_value)
sets entry value to _value
- void [printTable](#) (struct [TreeEntry](#) *table)
prints the name of the table

4.7.1 Detailed Description

GET and SET OPERATION are implemented here.

Definition in file [TreeEntry.c](#).

4.7.2 Function Documentation

4.7.2.1 char* [getEntryValue](#) (struct [TreeEntry](#) * *table*)

Returns

returns string to entry value

Definition at line 88 of file [TreeEntry.c](#).

4.7.2.2 char* getTableName (struct TreeEntry * table)

Returns

RETURN THE TABLE NAME

Definition at line 76 of file TreeEntry.c.

Referenced by findTable(), insertTable(), and printTable().

4.8 TreeNode.c File Reference

In this file we will create the necessary functions to insert, delete, get and set the entries for the tables. Every TableNode has the following: left pointer right pointer struct entry -> has a key and value. place the Node in the BST based on the entry->key value.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include "TreeNode.h"
#include "TreeDB.h"
```

Functions

- struct [TreeNode](#) * [createTreeNode](#) (struct [TreeEntry](#) *entryPtr)
Create an entry node for storage in the appropriate table.
- void [deleteTreeNode](#) (struct [TreeNode](#) *node)
- void [setLeft](#) (struct [TreeNode](#) *current, struct [TreeNode](#) *newLeft)
sets the left child of the struct [TreeNode](#).
- void [setRight](#) (struct [TreeNode](#) *current, struct [TreeNode](#) *newRight)
sets the right child of the struct [TreeNode](#)
- struct [TreeNode](#) * [getLeft](#) (struct [TreeNode](#) *current)
gets the left child of the struct [TreeNode](#)
- struct [TreeNode](#) * [getRight](#) (struct [TreeNode](#) *current)
gets the right child of the struct [TreeNode](#)
- struct [TreeEntry](#) * [getEntry](#) (struct [TreeNode](#) *node)

returns a pointer to the DBentry the struct *TreeNode* contains.

- struct *TreeEntry* * **findTable** (struct *TreeNode* *node, char *name)
Search for an entry by comparing a string to the current keys in the BST. If the entry is found, we will return the structure so that the elements can be accessed as necessary.
- bool **insertTable** (struct *TreeNode* *node, struct *TreeEntry* *newEntry)
Inserts, if it already exists returns false, otherwise true.
- struct *TreeNode* * **removeTable** (struct *TreeNode* *node, char *name, struct *TreeNode* **check)
- struct *TreeNode* * **getLargest** (struct *TreeNode* *node)
In the case where we have to delete an entry that has two entries (to the left, and to the right) We must find the MAX entry from the left subtree and replace it with this.
- void **printNodes** (struct *TreeNode* *node)

4.8.1 Detailed Description

In this file we will create the necessary functions to insert, delete, get and set the entries for the tables. Every TableNode has the following: left pointer right pointer struct entry -> has a key and value. place the Node in the BST based on the entry->key value.

Definition in file *TreeNode.c*.

4.8.2 Function Documentation

4.8.2.1 struct *TreeNode** getLargest (struct *TreeNode* * node) [read]

In the case where we have to delete an entry that has two entries (to the left, and to the right) We must find the MAX entry from the left subtree and replace it with this.

Returns

Returning the largest element

Definition at line 249 of file *TreeNode.c*.

4.9 utils.c File Reference

This file implements various utility functions that are can be used by the storage server and client library.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <time.h>
#include "utils.h"
#include <math.h>
```

Functions

- int [sendall](#) (const int sock, const char *buf, const size_t len)
Keep sending the contents of the buffer until complete.
- int [recvline](#) (const int sock, char *buf, const size_t buflen)
Receive an entire line from a socket.
- int [process_config_line](#) (char *line, [config_params](#) *params, int s_table)
Parse and process a line in the config file.
- int [read_config](#) (const char *config_file, [config_params](#) *params)
Read and load configuration parameters.
- void [logger](#) (FILE *file, char *message, int LOGGING)
Generates a log message.
- char * [currentDateTime](#) ()
Default two character salt used for password encryption.
- char * [generate_encrypted_password](#) (const char *passwd, const char *salt)
Generates an encrypted password string using salt CRYPT_SALT.
- int [valid_string_check](#) (char *input, int value)
This "valid_string_check" function will take in a string and check whether this string contains the proper ASCII values from A-Z and 0-9. If it is then the function returns a zero if not then the function returns another value.

- char * [add_delimiter](#) (char *input)
this function will replace all the spaces within a string into a '#' for storing purposes in the value.
- char * [undo_delimiter](#) (char *input)
this function will replace all the '#' within a string into a ' ' for retrieving purposes in the value.
- int [timeval_subtract](#) (struct timeval *result, struct timeval *t2, struct timeval *t1)

The following two functions below are used to time the execution time of the server, and the storage. "timeval_subtract" subtracts final and the initial value to get the elapsed time. "timeval_print" will print out the value of "timeval_subtract".

- int [type_identifier](#) (char string[800])
The type_identifier function will receive a string and check whether it is all numbers or not. if it is all integers we return 0 identifying that the string sent is an integer else we send 1 which identifies that the string sent is a char value.
- int [size_get](#) (char string[800])

4.9.1 Detailed Description

This file implements various utility functions that are can be used by the storage server and client library.

Definition in file [utils.c](#).

4.9.2 Function Documentation

4.9.2.1 char* generate_encrypted_password (const char * passwd, const char * salt)

Generates an encrypted password string using salt CRYPT_SALT.

Parameters

passwd Password before encryption.

salt Salt used to encrypt the password. If NULL default value DEFAULT_CRYPT_SALT is used.

Returns

Returns encrypted password.

Definition at line 207 of file utils.c.

Referenced by storage_auth().

4.9.2.2 void logger (FILE * *file*, char * *message*, int *LOGGER*)

Generates a log message.

Parameters

file The output stream

message Message to log.

Definition at line 180 of file utils.c.

Referenced by main(), storage_connect(), storage_disconnect(), storage_get(), storage_query(), and storage_set().

4.9.2.3 int read_config (const char * *config_file*, config_params * *params*)

Read and load configuration parameters.

Parameters

config_file The name of the configuration file.

params The structure where config parameters are loaded.

Returns

Return 0 on success, -1 otherwise.

Definition at line 126 of file utils.c.

References process_config_line().

4.9.2.4 int recvline (const int *sock*, char * *buf*, const size_t *buflen*)

Receive an entire line from a socket.

In order to avoid reading more than a line from the stream, this function only reads one byte at a time. This is very inefficient, and you are free to optimize it or implement your own function.

Definition at line 40 of file utils.c.

Referenced by main(), storage_auth(), storage_get(), storage_query(), and storage_set().

4.9.2.5 int sendall (const int sock, const char * buf, const size_t len)

Keep sending the contents of the buffer until complete.

Returns

Return 0 on success, -1 otherwise.

The parameters mimic the send() function.

Definition at line 20 of file utils.c.

Referenced by storage_auth(), storage_get(), storage_query(), and storage_set().

4.10 utils.h File Reference

This file declares various utility functions that are can be used b y the storage server and client library.

```
#include <errno.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "storage.h"
#include <sys/time.h>
```

Classes

- struct [config_params](#)
A struct to store config parameters.
- struct [table](#)
- struct [configuration](#)

Defines

- #define [MAX_CMD_LEN](#) (1024 * 8)
The max length in bytes of a command from the client to the server.
- #define [LOG](#)(x) {printf x; fflush(stdout);}
A macro to log some information.
- #define [DBG](#)(x) {printf x; fflush(stdout);}
A macro to output debug information.

- `#define DEFAULT_CRYPT_SALT "xx"`

Functions

- `int sendall (const int sock, const char *buf, const size_t len)`
Keep sending the contents of the buffer until complete.
- `int recvline (const int sock, char *buf, const size_t buflen)`
Receive an entire line from a socket.
- `int read_config (const char *config_file, config_params *params)`
Read and load configuration parameters.
- `void logger (FILE *file, char *message, int LOGGER)`
Generates a log message.
- `char * currentTime ()`
Default two character salt used for password encryption.
- `char * generate_encrypted_password (const char *passwd, const char *salt)`
Generates an encrypted password string using salt CRYPT_SALT.
- `int valid_string_check (char *input, int value)`
This "valid_string_check" function will take in a string and check whether this string contains the proper ASCII values from A-Z and 0-9. If it is then the function returns a zero if not then the function returns another value.
- `char * add_delimiter (char *input)`
this function will replace all the spaces within a string into a '#' for storing purposes in the value.
- `char * undo_delimiter (char *input)`
this function will replace all the '#' within a string into a ' ' for retrieving purposes in the value.
- `int timeval_subtract (struct timeval *result, struct timeval *t2, struct timeval *t1)`

The following two functions below are used to time the execution time of the server, and the storage. "timeval_subtract" subtracts final and the initial value to get the elapsed time. "timeval_print" will print out the value of "timeval_subtract".
- `void timeval_print (struct timeval *tv)`

- int [type_identifier](#) (char string[800])

The type_identifier function will receive a string and check whether it is all numbers or not. if it is all integers we return 0 identifying that the string sent is an integer else we send 0 which identifies that the string sent is a char value.

- int [size_get](#) (char string[800])

Variables

- struct [configuration](#) * **c**
- struct [table](#) * **tl**
- struct [table](#) * **t**

4.10.1 Detailed Description

This file declares various utility functions that are can be used b y the storage server and client library.

Definition in file [utils.h](#).

4.10.2 Define Documentation

4.10.2.1 **#define** [DBG](#)(*x*) {printf *x*; fflush(stdout);}

A macro to output debug information.

It is only enabled in debug builds.

Definition at line 46 of file [utils.h](#).

4.10.2.2 **#define** [LOG](#)(*x*) {printf *x*; fflush(stdout);}

A macro to log some information.

Use it like this: `LOG(("Hello %s", "world\n"))`

Don't forget the double parentheses, or you'll get weird errors!

Definition at line 34 of file [utils.h](#).

4.10.3 Function Documentation

4.10.3.1 **char* generate_encrypted_password (const char * *passwd*, const char * *salt*)**

Generates an encrypted password string using salt CRYPT_SALT.

Parameters

passwd Password before encryption.

salt Salt used to encrypt the password. If NULL default value DEFAULT_CRYPT_SALT is used.

Returns

Returns encrypted password.

Definition at line 207 of file utils.c.

Referenced by storage_auth().

4.10.3.2 **void logger (FILE * *file*, char * *message*, int *LOGGER*)**

Generates a log message.

Parameters

file The output stream

message Message to log.

Definition at line 180 of file utils.c.

Referenced by main(), storage_connect(), storage_disconnect(), storage_get(), storage_query(), and storage_set().

4.10.3.3 **int read_config (const char * *config_file*, config_params * *params*)**

Read and load configuration parameters.

Parameters

config_file The name of the configuration file.

params The structure where config parameters are loaded.

Returns

Return 0 on success, -1 otherwise.

Definition at line 126 of file utils.c.

References process_config_line().

4.10.3.4 int recvline (const int *sock*, char * *buf*, const size_t *buflen*)

Receive an entire line from a socket.

Returns

Return 0 on success, -1 otherwise.

In order to avoid reading more than a line from the stream, this function only reads one byte at a time. This is very inefficient, and you are free to optimize it or implement your own function.

Definition at line 40 of file utils.c.

Referenced by main(), storage_auth(), storage_get(), storage_query(), and storage_set().

4.10.3.5 int sendall (const int *sock*, const char * *buf*, const size_t *len*)

Keep sending the contents of the buffer until complete.

Returns

Return 0 on success, -1 otherwise.

The parameters mimic the send() function.

Definition at line 20 of file utils.c.

Referenced by storage_auth(), storage_get(), storage_query(), and storage_set().

Index

- autoshell.c, [13](#)
 - main, [14](#)
- client.c, [14](#)
 - main, [15](#)
- config_params, [5](#)
- configuration, [6](#)
- DBG
 - utils.h, [37](#)
- encrypt_passwd.c, [15](#)
- generate_encrypted_password
 - utils.c, [33](#)
 - utils.h, [38](#)
- getEntryValue
 - TreeEntry.c, [29](#)
- getLargest
 - TreeNode.c, [31](#)
- getTableName
 - TreeEntry.c, [29](#)
- LOG
 - utils.h, [37](#)
- logger
 - utils.c, [34](#)
 - utils.h, [38](#)
- main
 - autoshell.c, [14](#)
 - client.c, [15](#)
 - server.c, [17](#)
- read_config
 - utils.c, [34](#)
 - utils.h, [38](#)
- recvline
 - utils.c, [34](#)
 - utils.h, [39](#)
- sendall
 - utils.c, [34](#)
 - utils.h, [39](#)
- server.c, [16](#)
 - main, [17](#)
- storage.c, [18](#)
 - storage_auth, [19](#)
 - storage_connect, [20](#)
 - storage_disconnect, [20](#)
 - storage_get, [20](#)
 - storage_query, [21](#)
 - storage_set, [21](#)
- storage.h, [22](#)
 - storage_auth, [25](#)
 - storage_connect, [25](#)
 - storage_disconnect, [26](#)
 - storage_get, [26](#)
 - storage_query, [27](#)
 - storage_set, [28](#)
- storage_auth
 - storage.c, [19](#)
 - storage.h, [25](#)
- storage_connect
 - storage.c, [20](#)
 - storage.h, [25](#)
- storage_disconnect
 - storage.c, [20](#)
 - storage.h, [26](#)
- storage_get
 - storage.c, [20](#)
 - storage.h, [26](#)
- storage_query
 - storage.c, [21](#)
 - storage.h, [27](#)

- storage_record, [6](#)
- storage_set
 - storage.c, [21](#)
 - storage.h, [28](#)
- table, [7](#)
- TreeDB, [8](#)
- TreeEntry, [8](#)
- TreeEntry.c, [28](#)
 - getEntryValue, [29](#)
 - getTableName, [29](#)
- TreeNode, [8](#)
- TreeNode.c, [30](#)
 - getLargest, [31](#)
- utils.c, [31](#)
 - generate_encrypted_password, [33](#)
 - logger, [34](#)
 - read_config, [34](#)
 - recvline, [34](#)
 - sendall, [34](#)
- utils.h, [35](#)
 - DBG, [37](#)
 - generate_encrypted_password, [38](#)
 - LOG, [37](#)
 - logger, [38](#)
 - read_config, [38](#)
 - recvline, [39](#)
 - sendall, [39](#)
- yy_bs_column
 - yy_buffer_state, [9](#)
- yy_bs_lineno
 - yy_buffer_state, [9](#)
- yy_buffer_state, [9](#)
 - yy_bs_column, [9](#)
 - yy_bs_lineno, [9](#)
- yy_trans_info, [10](#)
- yyalloc, [10](#)
- YYSTYPE, [11](#)