

## Foundations of Physics 3B

### *Statistical Physics*

There are a large number of books titled “Statistical Physics” or “Statistical Mechanics”. Many of these are suitable, particularly the introductory text books. This course will follow *Statistical Physics* by *Tony Guenault*. You must read the sections/chapters (page numbers indicated below) before coming to the lectures.

I’ll update this document as the course progresses, possibly shuffling things around a little depending on the rate we progress through the lectures.

#### Lecture 1:

Chapter 1, Basic Ideas. Probability and distributions. [P1-4](#).

#### Lectures 2-3:

Chapter 1, Outline of the statistical method, counting states. [P4-11](#).

#### Lectures 3-4:

Chapter 1/2, equilibrium distributions, counting microstates, most probable distribution. [P13-17](#).

#### Lecture 5:

Chapter 2, Maximizing entropy, Statistical definition of temperature, Partition function. [P17-24](#).

#### Lecture 6:

Chapter 3, Harmonic Oscillator Example. [P36-41](#).

#### Lecture 7:

Chapter 3, The spin-1/2 Solid, Adiabatic Cooling. [P25-36](#).

#### Lectures 8-9:

Chapter 5. The Maxwell-Boltzmann, Fermi-Dirac and Bose-Einstein Distributions. [P51-62](#).

#### Lecture 10:

Counting number of states in 1,2,3 dimensional quantum systems and defining the density of states,  $g(\epsilon)d\epsilon$ . [Mainly Chapter 4](#).

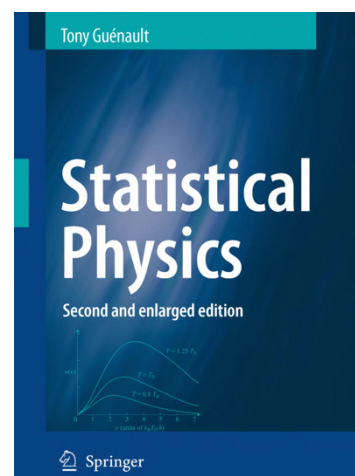
#### Lecture 11:

Thermal averages and the Maxwell-Boltzmann speed distribution. [P63-67](#).

#### Lecture 12:

Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution and the Gibbs’ Paradox, [P68-72](#).

#### Lectures 12-13:



Statistical mechanics of diatomic gases. [P73-82](#).

**Lectures 13-14:**

Fermi-Dirac gases, the Fermi energy, thermodynamics. [P83-90](#).

**Lectures 14-15:**

Applications of Fermi-Dirac statistics; Metals and  $^3\text{He}$ . [P91-95](#).

**Lectures 15-16:**

Bose-Einstein gases. [P97-104](#).

**Lecture 17:**

“Phoney” Bosons – photons and phonons. [P104-110](#).

**Lecture 18:**

Shannon Information Entropy. [\(Not in book\)](#).