

My amazing PhD

PhD Candidate Name

This thesis is submitted in partial fulfilment of the
requirements for the degree of
Doctor of Philosophy.

University of York
York
YO10 5DD
UK

Computer Science

October 2022

Abstract

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin facilisis scelerisque lacus, eu rutrum neque faucibus sit amet. Nam sit amet porta nibh. Duis eu dolor eu justo commodo facilisis vitae ut risus. Cras iaculis, velit sagittis aliquet semper, neque augue convallis erat, faucibus dictum purus turpis id felis. In nibh orci, pulvinar vel aliquet in, consequat sed dui. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia curae; Mauris rutrum, orci ut laoreet scelerisque, neque tellus ullamcorper dolor, vel luctus risus est eu nisi.

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Motivation	1
1.2	Contributions	1
1.3	Thesis structure	1
2	Background	3
2.1	Subsection	3
3	First Contribution	5
4	Second Contribution	7
5	Third Contribution	8
6	Conclusions	9
7	Future Work	10
A	Appendix 1 Title	11

List of Figures

3.1	This is an example figure environment.	6
-----	--	---

List of Tables

3.1 This is an example table environment	6
--	---

To the people I love, thank you for your support.

Acknowledgements

I would like to acknowledge the time and effort of ...

I would like to thank ...

Special thanks go to ...

During my study I have been lucky to collaborate with ...

Finally I would like to thank ...

Declaration

Except where stated, all of the work contained in this thesis represents the original contribution of the author.

Chapter 3 describes contributions that involved collaborative work with ...

Parts of the research described in this thesis have previously published in:

- Paper details.
- Paper details.

Chapter 1

Introduction

1.1 Motivation

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin facilisis scelerisque lacus, eu rutrum neque faucibus sit amet. Nam sit amet porta nibh. Duis eu dolor eu justo commodo facilisis vitae ut risus. Cras iaculis, velit sagittis aliquet semper, neque augue convallis erat, faucibus dictum purus turpis id felis. In nibh orci, pulvinar vel aliquet in, consequat sed dui. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia curae; Mauris rutrum, orci ut laoreet scelerisque, neque tellus ullamcorper dolor, vel luctus risus est eu nisi.

1.2 Contributions

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin facilisis scelerisque lacus, eu rutrum neque faucibus sit amet. Nam sit amet porta nibh. Duis eu dolor eu justo commodo facilisis vitae ut risus. Cras iaculis, velit sagittis aliquet semper, neque augue convallis erat, faucibus dictum purus turpis id felis. In nibh orci, pulvinar vel aliquet in, consequat sed dui. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia curae; Mauris rutrum, orci ut laoreet scelerisque, neque tellus ullamcorper dolor, vel luctus risus est eu nisi.

1.3 Thesis structure

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin facilisis scelerisque lacus, eu rutrum neque faucibus sit amet. Nam sit amet porta nibh. Duis eu dolor eu justo commodo facilisis vitae ut risus. Cras iaculis, velit sagittis aliquet semper, neque augue convallis erat, faucibus dictum purus turpis id felis. In nibh orci, pulvinar vel aliquet in, consequat sed dui. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia curae;

Mauris rutrum, orci ut laoreet scelerisque, neque tellus ullamcorper dolor, vel luctus risus est eu nisi.

Chapter 2

Background

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin facilisis scelerisque lacus, eu rutrum neque faucibus sit amet. Nam sit amet porta nibh. Duis eu dolor eu justo commodo facilisis vitae ut risus. Cras iaculis, velit sagittis aliquet semper, neque augue convallis erat, faucibus dictum purus turpis id felis. In nibh orci, pulvinar vel aliquet in, consequat sed dui. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia curae; Mauris rutrum, orci ut laoreet scelerisque, neque tellus ullamcorper dolor, vel luctus risus est eu nisi.

2.1 Subsection

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin facilisis scelerisque lacus, eu rutrum neque faucibus sit amet. Nam sit amet porta nibh. Duis eu dolor eu justo commodo facilisis vitae ut risus. Cras iaculis, velit sagittis aliquet semper, neque augue convallis erat, faucibus dictum purus turpis id felis. In nibh orci, pulvinar vel aliquet in, consequat sed dui. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia curae; Mauris rutrum, orci ut laoreet scelerisque, neque tellus ullamcorper dolor, vel luctus risus est eu nisi.

Example Quote.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin facilisis scelerisque lacus, eu rutrum neque faucibus sit amet. Nam sit amet porta nibh. Duis eu dolor eu justo commodo facilisis vitae ut risus. Cras iaculis, velit sagittis aliquet semper, neque augue convallis erat, faucibus dictum purus turpis id felis. In nibh orci, pulvinar vel aliquet in, consequat sed dui. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia curae; Mauris rutrum, orci ut laoreet scelerisque, neque tellus ullamcorper dolor, vel luctus risus est eu nisi.

An example of an equation environment is shown in Equation 2.1.

$$\mu = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_n}{n} \quad (2.1)$$

The following block demonstrates a definition for the Markov property:

Definition 2.1. *A stochastic process $\{X(t)|t = 0, 1, 2, \dots\}$ satisfies the Markov property if*

$$P\{X_{t+1} = s_{t+1}|X_t = s_t, X_{t-1} = s_{t-1}, \dots, X_1 = s_1, X_0 = s_0\} = P\{X_{t+1} = s_{t+1}|X_t = s_t\}$$

where s_0, s_1, \dots, s_k represent successive states of the process.

Chapter 3

First Contribution

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Proin facilisis scelerisque lacus, eu rutrum neque faucibus sit amet. Nam sit amet porta nibh. Duis eu dolor eu justo commodo facilisis vitae ut risus. Cras iaculis, velit sagittis aliquet semper, neque augue convallis erat, faucibus dictum purus turpis id felis. In nibh orci, pulvinar vel aliquet in, consequat sed dui. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia curae; Mauris rutrum, orci ut laoreet scelerisque, neque tellus ullamcorper dolor, vel luctus risus est eu nisi.

Sed facilisis odio in ante ultricies, ac sagittis tortor facilisis. Nunc convallis ligula diam, aliquet fringilla diam mollis vitae. Proin nec ex egestas, pharetra mauris ut, malesuada velit. Morbi hendrerit, lacus eu mollis mattis, turpis tortor fringilla nisi, eget mollis nulla urna non enim. Suspendisse sed turpis ac lectus tincidunt laoreet. Nulla posuere, augue sit amet mattis ullamcorper, libero nisi aliquet massa, in ultricies risus enim vitae nulla. Quisque gravida dapibus facilisis. Praesent gravida accumsan finibus. Proin quis massa sed dui lacinia consequat. Vivamus venenatis ipsum id lobortis imperdiet. Sed pretium blandit ante nec ultrices. Phasellus consectetur erat quis fermentum scelerisque.

Here is an example citation [1]. An example of a Figure is provided in 3.1 and a table is shown in Table 3.1. Finally an example algorithm is shown in Algorithm 1. When you revise text you can [highlight it with the revise environment](#). A theorem and proof environment are demonstrated in Theorem 1.

Theorem 1. *Given a equation*

$$x = a \tag{3.1}$$

for some values ...

(i) First thing;

(ii) Second thing.

Proof. To prove (i), we note ... For part (ii), we ...

□

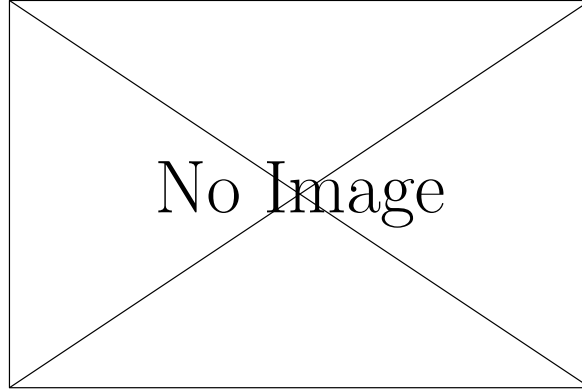


Figure 3.1: This is an example figure environment.

Table 3.1: This is an example table environment

from	to	parameter	O [#]	Point Estimate
s_1	s_2	y_1	4050	0.4054
s_1	s_4	y_2	5938	0.5944
s_1	s_8	y_3	2	0.0002
s_4	s_{10}	x_1	5723	0.5622
s_4	s_9	x_2	4	0.0004
s_7	s_{10}	k_2	6	0.0006

Algorithm 1 Holding-time modelling with parameters:

- *MinC* — minimum number of PHD clusters
 - *MaxC* — maximum number of PHD clusters
 - *MaxP* — maximum number of cluster phases
 - *FittingAlg* — basic PHD fitting algorithm
 - *MaxSteps* — maximum steps without improvement
-

```

1: function HOLDINGTIMEMODELING( $\alpha, \tau'_{i1}, \tau'_{i2}, \dots, \tau'_{in_i}$ )
2:    $sample \leftarrow (\tau'_{i1}, \tau'_{i2}, \dots, \tau'_{in_i})$ 
3:    $minErr = \infty$ 
4:   while  $c \leq MaxC \wedge steps \leq MaxSteps$  do
5:      $phd \leftarrow \text{CBFITTING}(sample, c, \text{FittingAlg}, MaxP)$ 
6:     if  $improvement \geq \alpha$  then
7:        $improvement \leftarrow 0$ 
8:     else
9:        $steps \leftarrow steps + 1$ 
10:    end if
11:     $c \leftarrow c + 1$ 
12:  end while
13:  return  $value$ 
14: end function

```

Chapter 4

Second Contribution

Sed facilisis odio in ante ultricies, ac sagittis tortor facilisis. Nunc convallis ligula diam, aliquet fringilla diam mollis vitae. Proin nec ex egestas, pharetra mauris ut, malesuada velit. Morbi hendrerit, lacus eu mollis mattis, turpis tortor fringilla nisi, eget mollis nulla urna non enim. Suspendisse sed turpis ac lectus tincidunt laoreet. Nulla posuere, augue sit amet mattis ullamcorper, libero nisi aliquet massa, in ultricies risus enim vitae nulla. Quisque gravida dapibus facilisis. Praesent gravida accumsan finibus. Proin quis massa sed dui lacinia consequat. Vivamus venenatis ipsum id lobortis imperdiet. Sed pretium blandit ante nec ultrices. Phasellus consectetur erat quis fermentum scelerisque.

Chapter 5

Third Contribution

Sed facilisis odio in ante ultricies, ac sagittis tortor facilisis. Nunc convallis ligula diam, aliquet fringilla diam mollis vitae. Proin nec ex egestas, pharetra mauris ut, malesuada velit. Morbi hendrerit, lacus eu mollis mattis, turpis tortor fringilla nisi, eget mollis nulla urna non enim. Suspendisse sed turpis ac lectus tincidunt laoreet. Nulla posuere, augue sit amet mattis ullamcorper, libero nisi aliquet massa, in ultricies risus enim vitae nulla. Quisque gravida dapibus facilisis. Praesent gravida accumsan finibus. Proin quis massa sed dui lacinia consequat. Vivamus venenatis ipsum id lobortis imperdiet. Sed pretium blandit ante nec ultrices. Phasellus consectetur erat quis fermentum scelerisque.

Chapter 6

Conclusions

Sed facilisis odio in ante ultricies, ac sagittis tortor facilisis. Nunc convallis ligula diam, aliquet fringilla diam mollis vitae. Proin nec ex egestas, pharetra mauris ut, malesuada velit. Morbi hendrerit, lacus eu mollis mattis, turpis tortor fringilla nisi, eget mollis nulla urna non enim. Suspendisse sed turpis ac lectus tincidunt laoreet. Nulla posuere, augue sit amet mattis ullamcorper, libero nisi aliquet massa, in ultricies risus enim vitae nulla. Quisque gravida dapibus facilisis. Praesent gravida accumsan finibus. Proin quis massa sed dui lacinia consequat. Vivamus venenatis ipsum id lobortis imperdiet. Sed pretium blandit ante nec ultrices. Phasellus consectetur erat quis fermentum scelerisque.

Chapter 7

Future Work

Sed facilisis odio in ante ultricies, ac sagittis tortor facilisis. Nunc convallis ligula diam, aliquet fringilla diam mollis vitae. Proin nec ex egestas, pharetra mauris ut, malesuada velit. Morbi hendrerit, lacus eu mollis mattis, turpis tortor fringilla nisi, eget mollis nulla urna non enim. Suspendisse sed turpis ac lectus tincidunt laoreet. Nulla posuere, augue sit amet mattis ullamcorper, libero nisi aliquet massa, in ultricies risus enim vitae nulla. Quisque gravida dapibus facilisis. Praesent gravida accumsan finibus. Proin quis massa sed dui lacinia consequat. Vivamus venenatis ipsum id lobortis imperdiet. Sed pretium blandit ante nec ultrices. Phasellus consectetur erat quis fermentum scelerisque.

Appendix A

Appendix 1 Title

Sed facilisis odio in ante ultricies, ac sagittis tortor facilisis. Nunc convallis ligula diam, aliquet fringilla diam mollis vitae. Proin nec ex egestas, pharetra mauris ut, malesuada velit. Morbi hendrerit, lacus eu mollis mattis, turpis tortor fringilla nisi, eget mollis nulla urna non enim. Suspendisse sed turpis ac lectus tincidunt laoreet. Nulla posuere, augue sit amet mattis ullamcorper, libero nisi aliquet massa, in ultricies risus enim vitae nulla. Quisque gravida dapibus facilisis. Praesent gravida accumsan finibus. Proin quis massa sed dui lacinia consequat. Vivamus venenatis ipsum id lobortis imperdiet. Sed pretium blandit ante nec ultrices. Phasellus consectetur erat quis fermentum scelerisque.

List of References

- [1] C. Paterson and R. Calinescu, “Accurate analysis of quality properties of software with observation-based Markov chain refinement,” in *IEEE International Conference on Software Architecture*, pp. 121–130, 2017.