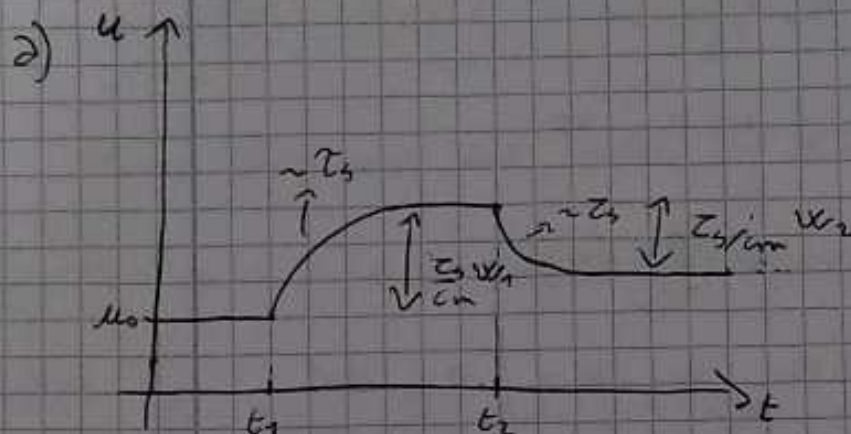


# BIC #6

$$z_m = \infty \quad u(t)_{z_m = \infty} = \frac{1}{z_m} z_s \sum_{t_i} w_i \theta(t - t_i) \left[ -\exp\left(-\frac{t - t_i}{z_s}\right) + 1 \right]$$



$$b) u(t)_{z_m = \infty} = \frac{z_s}{z_m} \sum_{t_i} w_i \theta(t - t_i) \left[ 1 - \exp\left(-\frac{t - t_i}{z_s}\right) \right]$$

c)  $z = e^{t/z_s}$  Note that  $\theta(t - t_i) = \theta(e^{t/z_s} - e^{t_i/z_s})$  for the monotonicity of the exponential function

$$\Rightarrow u(z_{out})_{z_m = \infty} = \frac{z_s}{z_m} \sum_{z_i} w_i \theta(z_{out} - z_i) \left[ 1 - \frac{z_i}{z_{out}} \right]$$

Now, introduce the set  $\tilde{G}$  that contains all only the  $t_i$  before the first spike, i.e. with  $z_i < z_{out} \rightarrow$  get rid of  $\theta$  fraction

$$\text{Then } u(z_{out}) = \frac{z_s}{z_m} \sum_{z_i \in \tilde{G}} w_i \left[ 1 - \frac{z_i}{z_{out}} \right] = \Theta \rightarrow \text{threshold}$$

$$\Theta \frac{z_m}{z_s} - \sum w_i = - \frac{1}{z_{out}} \sum w_i z_i$$

$$\Rightarrow z_{out} = \frac{\sum z_i w_i}{\sum w_i - \Theta \frac{z_m}{z_s}}$$

Where the sums are carried out over the set  $\tilde{G}$

$$d) \frac{\partial z_{out}}{\partial w_s} = \frac{z_s \left( \sum w_i - \Theta \frac{z_m}{z_s} \right) - \sum z_i w_i}{\left[ \sum w_i - \Theta \frac{z_m}{z_s} \right]^2}$$

using that  $\frac{\partial}{\partial w_s} \sum w_i = 1$   
and  $\frac{\partial}{\partial w_s} \sum w_i z_i = z_s$

$$\text{because } \frac{\partial w_i}{\partial w_s} = \delta_{i,s}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial z_{out}}{\partial w_s} = \frac{z_s}{\left[ \sum w_i - \Theta \frac{z_m}{z_s} \right]^2} - \frac{\sum z_i w_i}{\left[ \sum w_i - \Theta \frac{z_m}{z_s} \right]^2}$$

$$\frac{\partial Z_{out}}{\partial z_j} = \frac{w_j}{\sum_i w_i - \theta \ln z_j}$$

because  $\frac{\partial Z}{\partial z_j} = \delta_{ij}$