

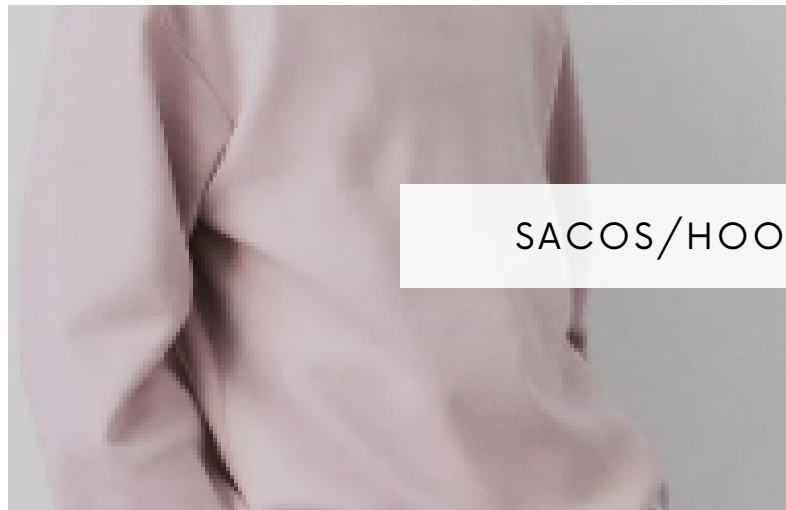
BUZOPOLIS



CROP-TOPS



CAMISAS/CAMISETAS



SACOS/HOODIES



PERSONALIZAR