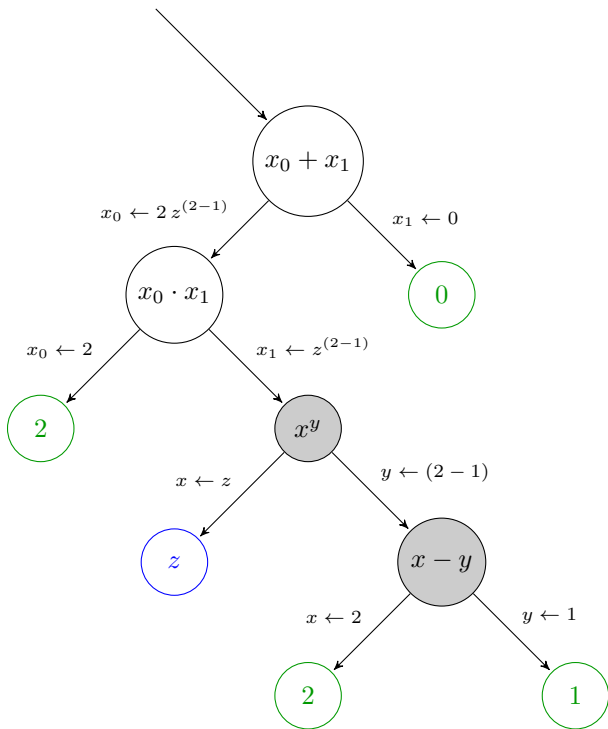


$$\frac{d}{dz} (z^2 + 1) = 2z^{(2-1)} + 0$$



Classes:

CAS::BinaryOp

CAS::NaryOp

CAS::Constant

CAS::Variable