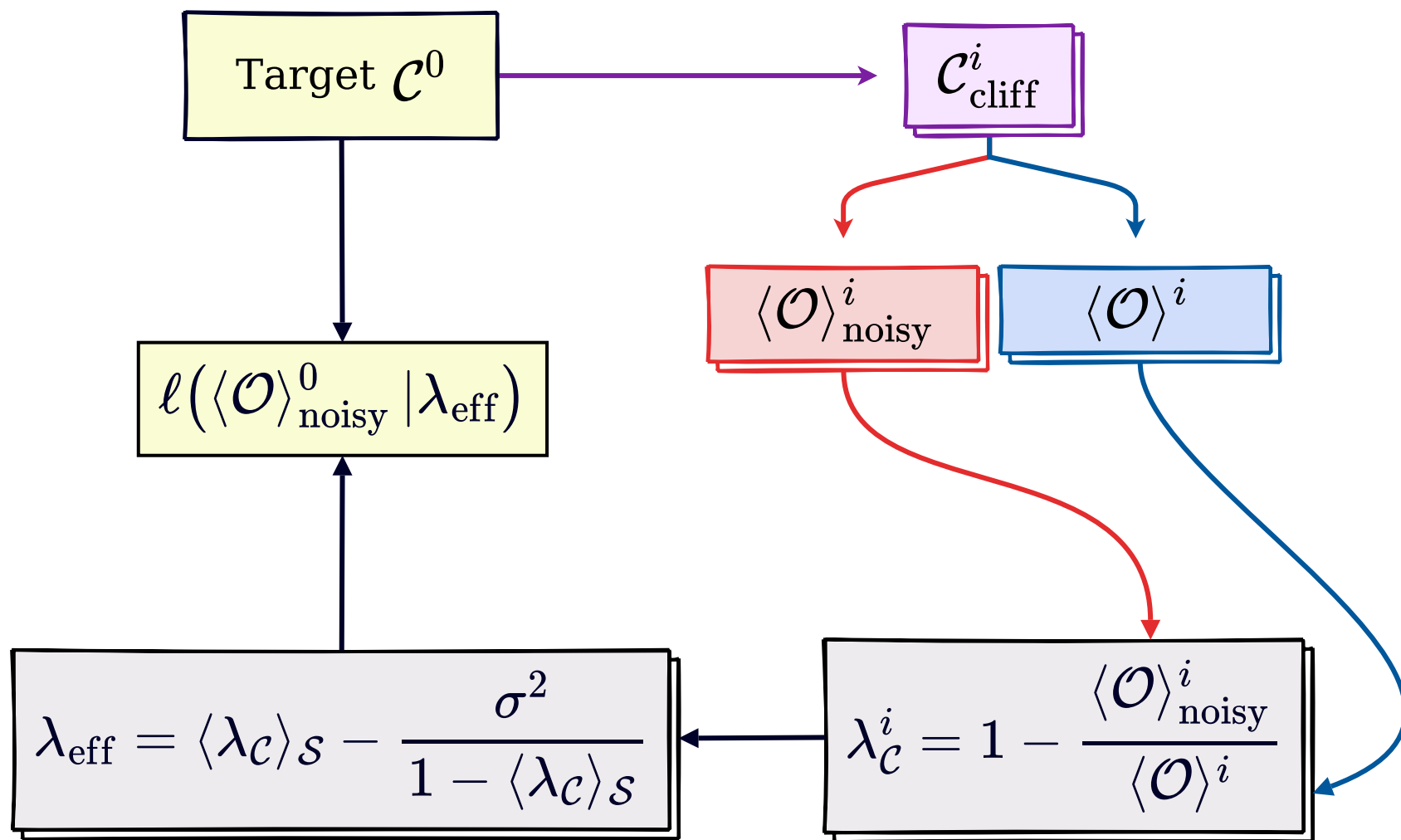


Training set \mathcal{S}



Learn noise map $\ell(\cdot | \lambda_{\text{eff}})$

Noise parameters $\lambda_{\mathcal{C}}$ and σ