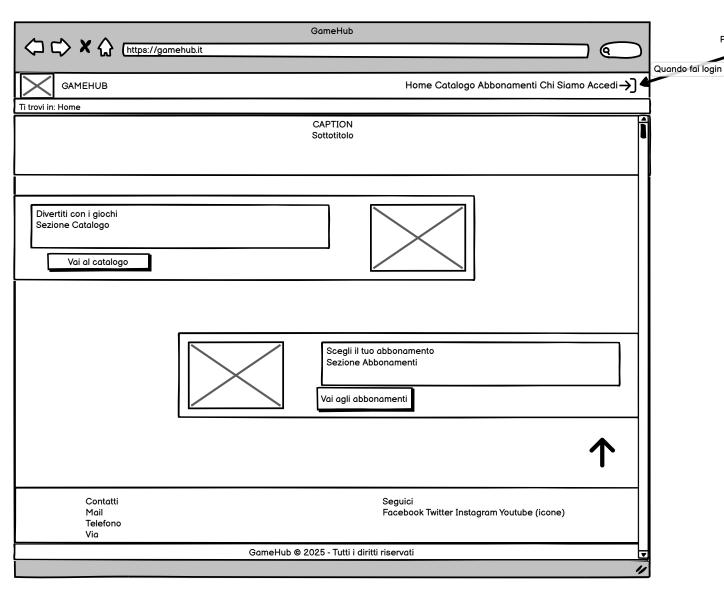
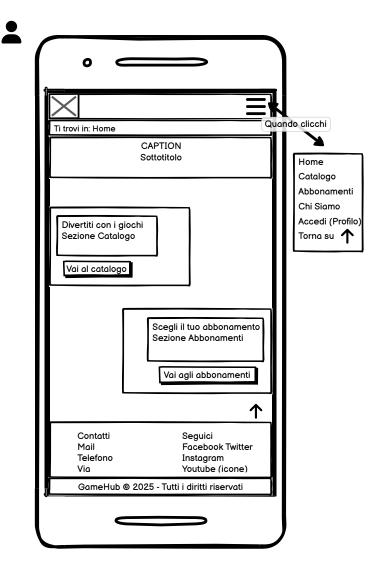
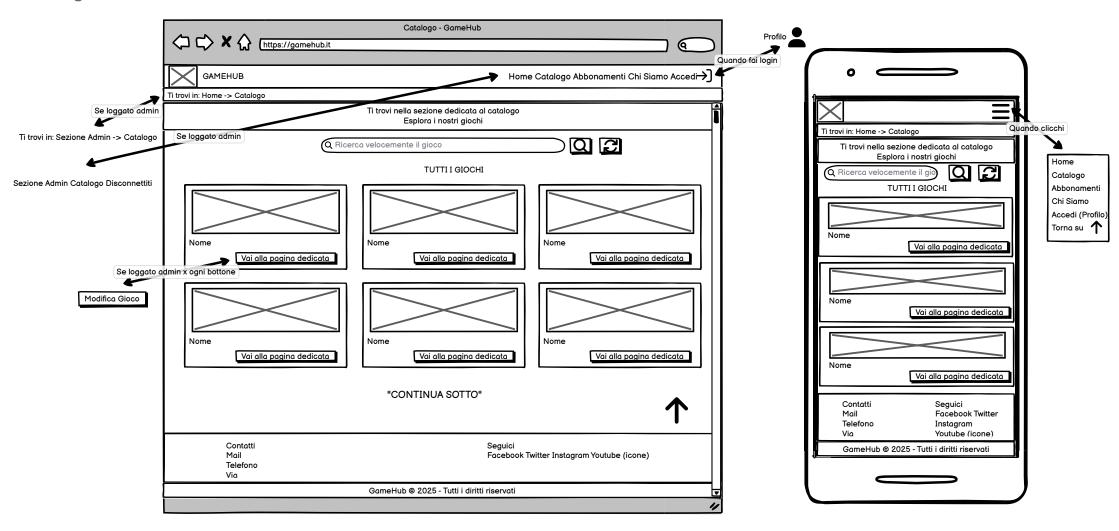
Home

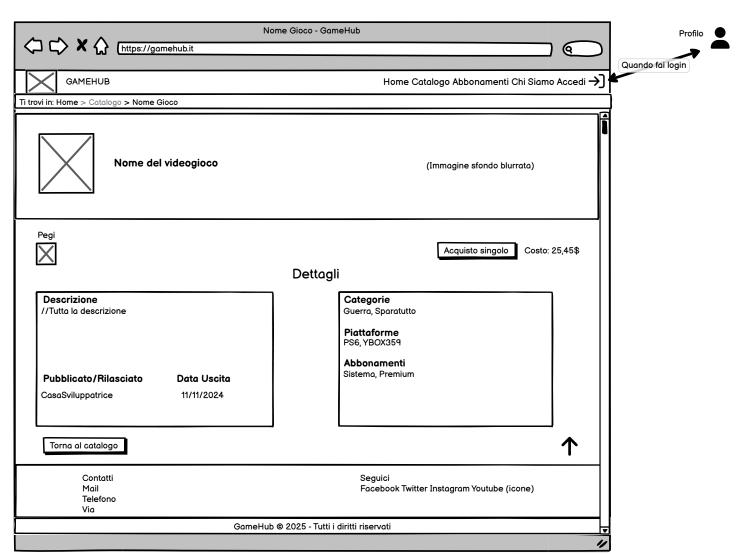


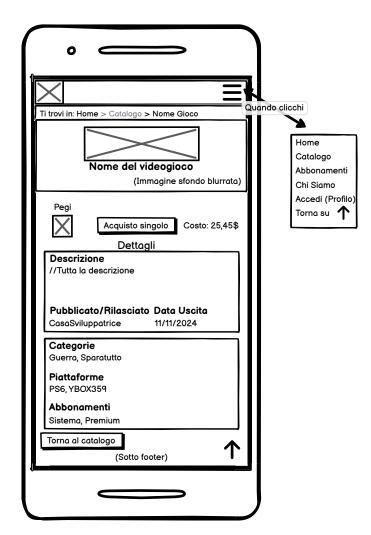


Catalogo

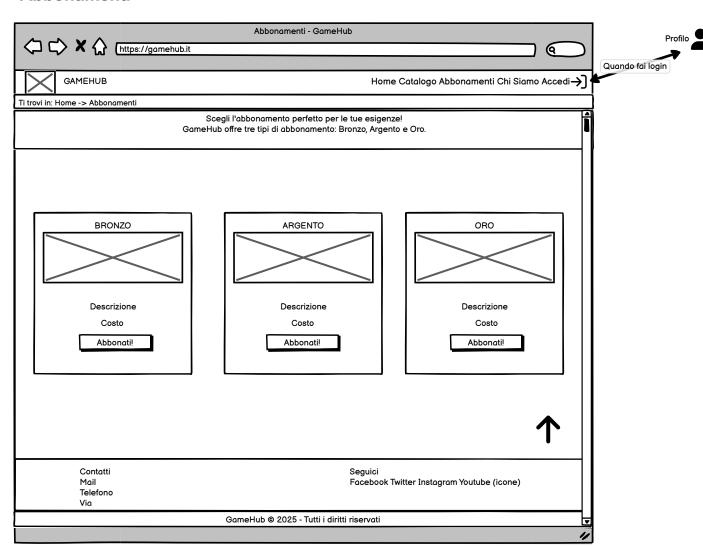


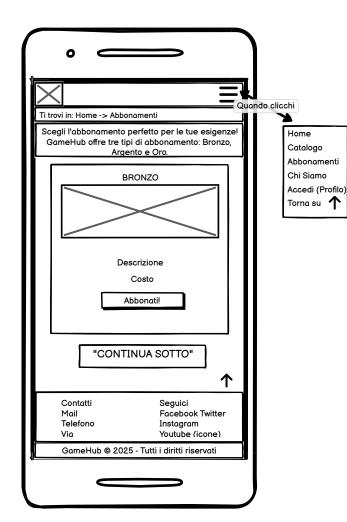
Gioco



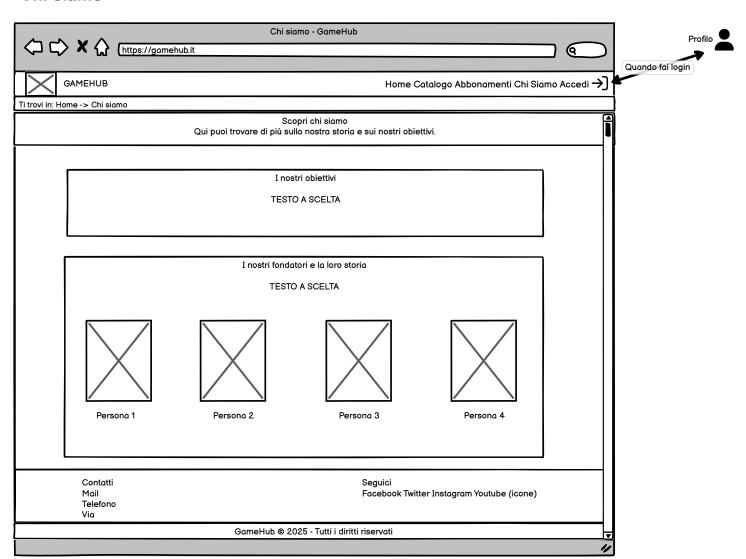


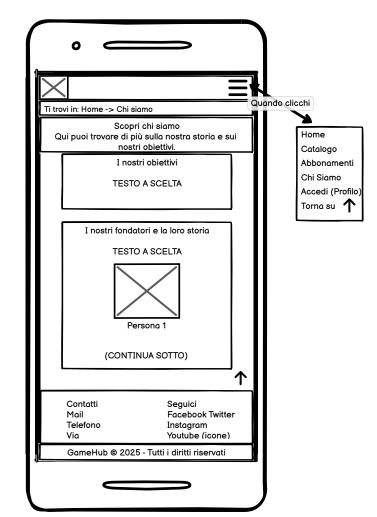
Abbonamenti



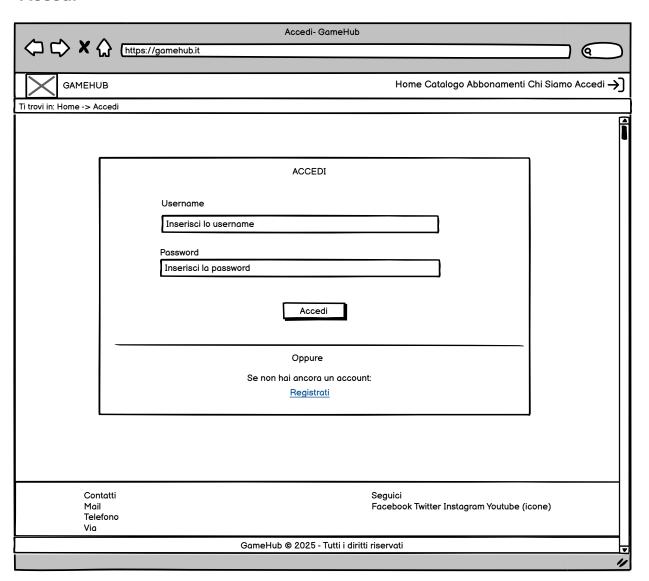


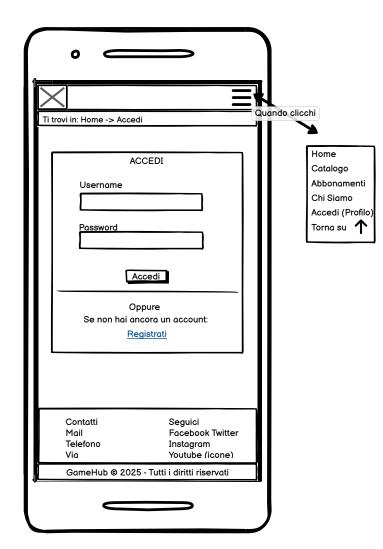
Chi siamo



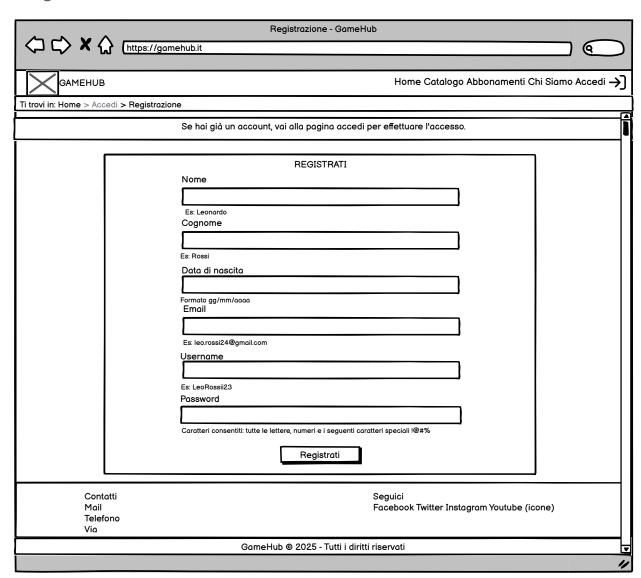


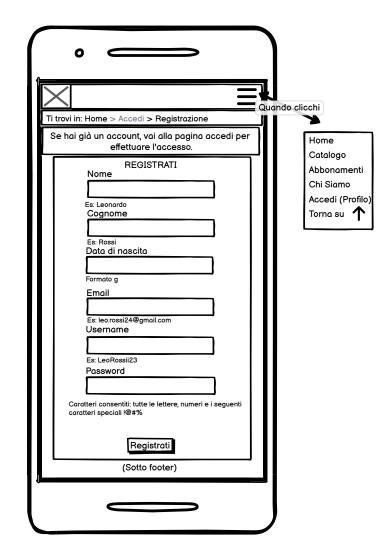
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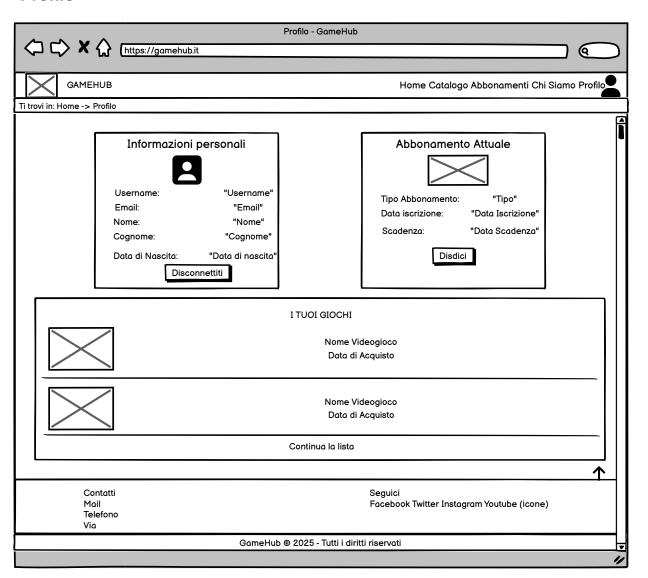


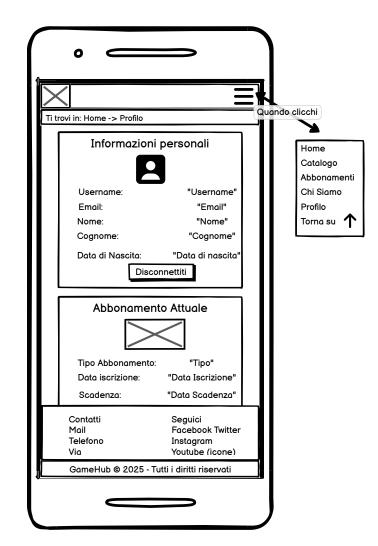
Registrazione



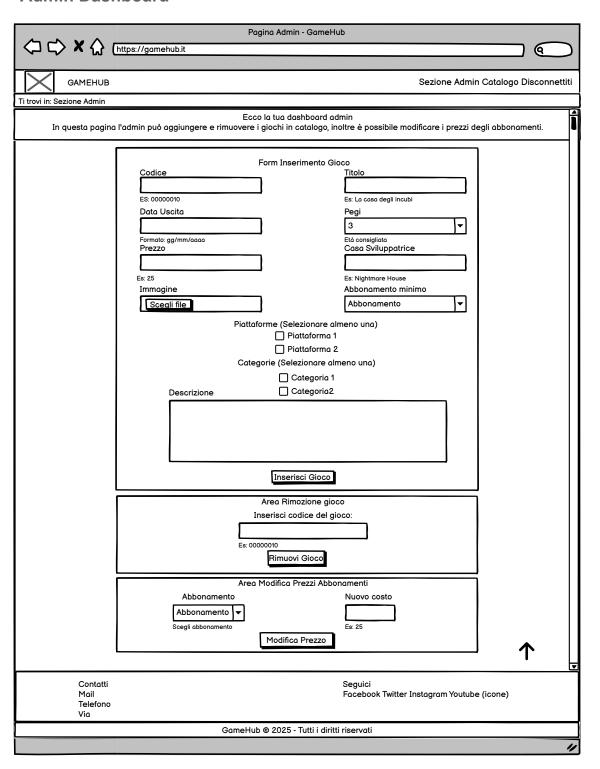


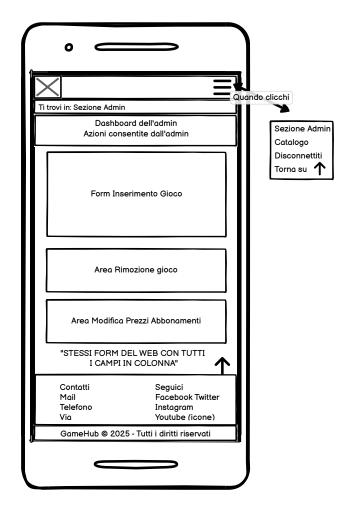
Profilo



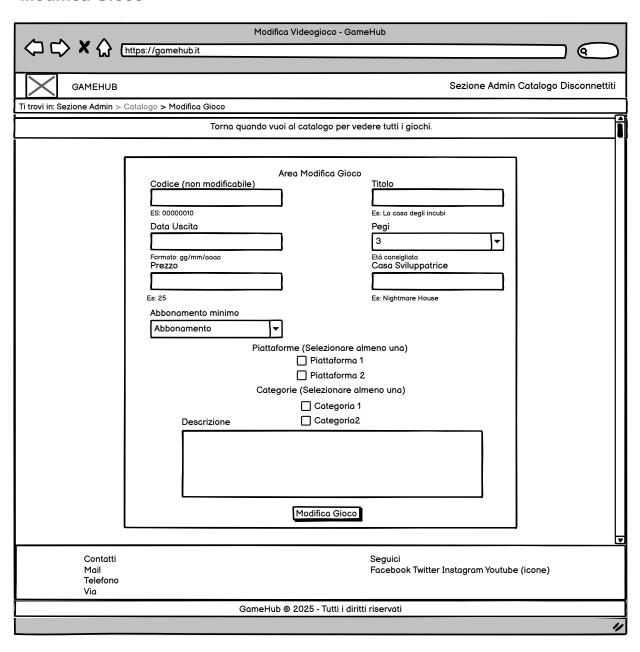


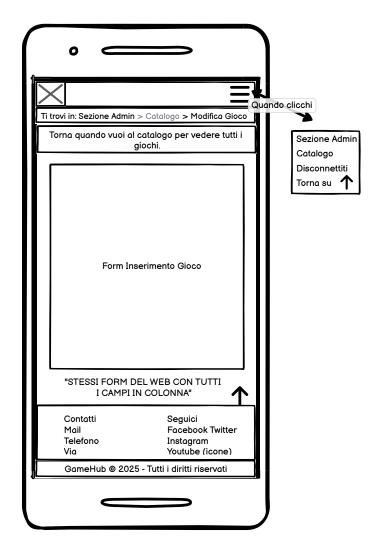
Admin Dashboard



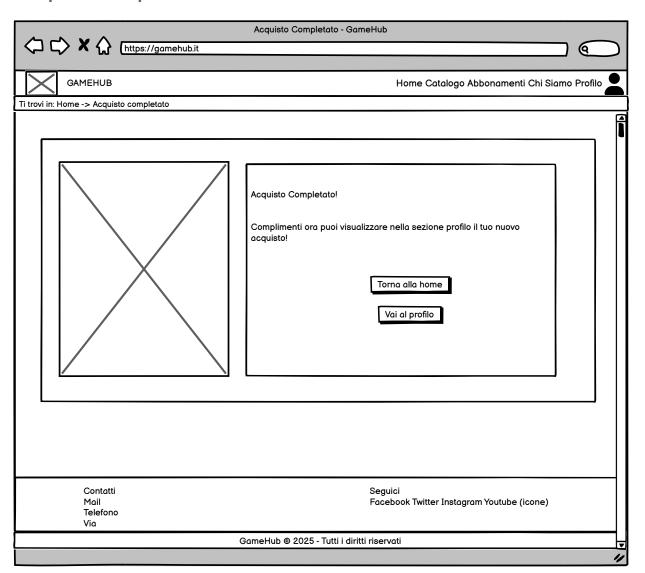


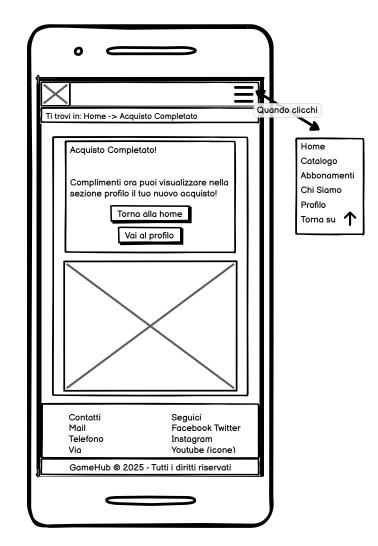
Modifica Gioco



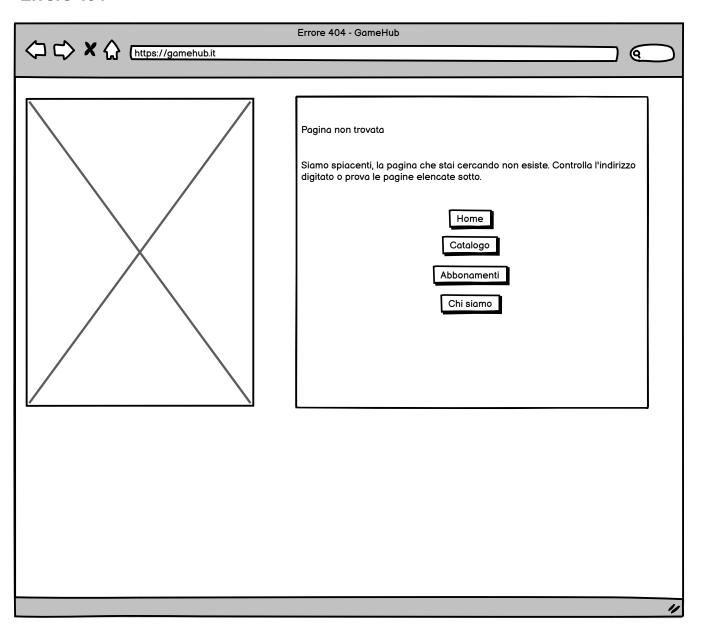


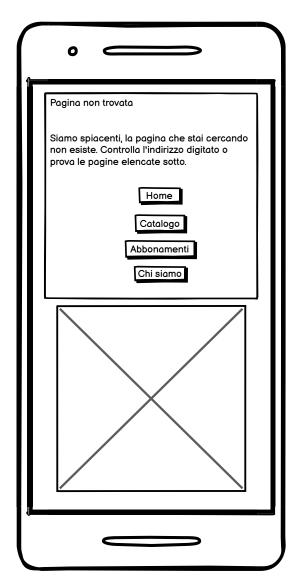
Acquisto Completato





Errore 404





Errore 500

