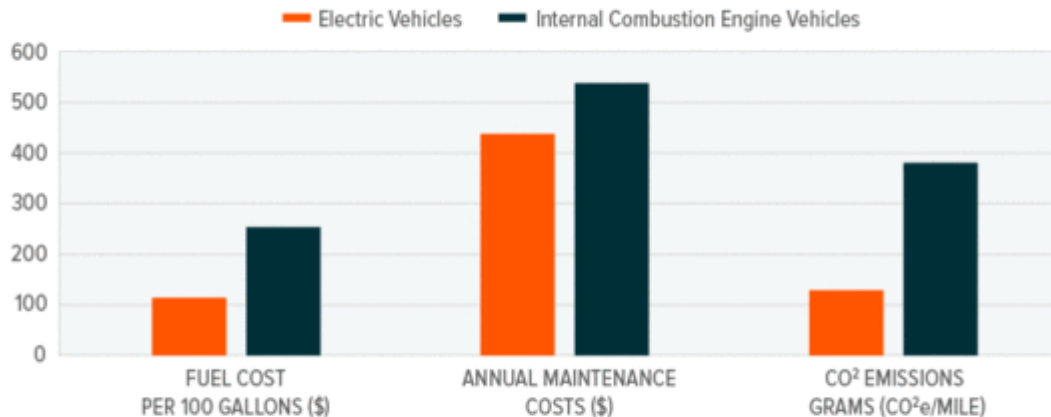


ELECTRIC VEHICLES vs. INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE VEHICLES



Fuel cost comparison data from the U.S. Department of Energy, as of 3/10/2018. Compares the national average cost of 100 gallons of gasoline to the cost of electricity for a similar amount of fuel, called an eGallon. Annual maintenance costs sourced from Kate Palmer, James E. Tate, Zia Wadud, John Nellthorp, "Total cost of ownership and market share for hybrid and electric vehicles in the UK, US and Japan," Applied Energy, Volume 209, 2018, Pages 108-119. CO² Emissions data from the Union of Concerned Scientists, 2018.