

	Thomas & Azevedo (2013)	Borenstein (2015)	Chan & Gillingham (2015)	This paper
Integrated effects, locations, scales				
Direct emplacement effect	●	●	●	●
Embodied energy effect				●
Maintenance and disposal effect				●
Direct substitution effect				●
Indirect substitution effect				●
Direct income effect				●
Indirect income effect				●
Macro effect	○	○	○	●
Microeconomic scale				●
Macroeconomic scale				●
3 planes (energy, expenditure, consumption)				
Energy	●	●	●	●
Expenditure	●	●	●	●
Consumption	○	○	○	●
Detailed model of consumer preferences		○		●
Non-marginal energy service price changes				●
Operationalizable	●	●	●	●