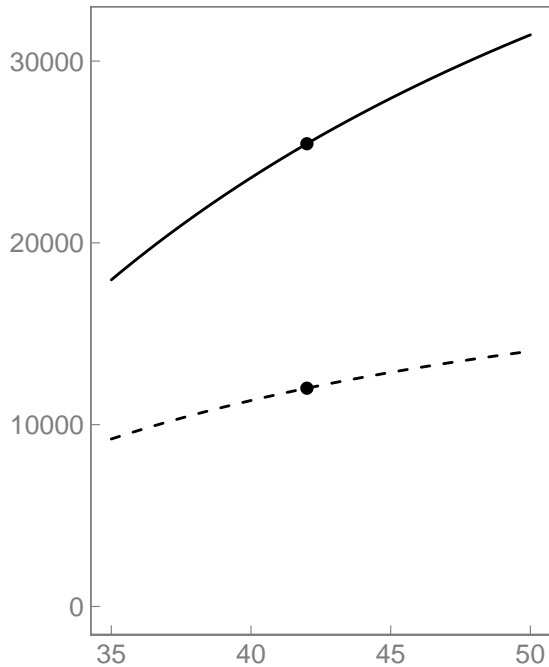
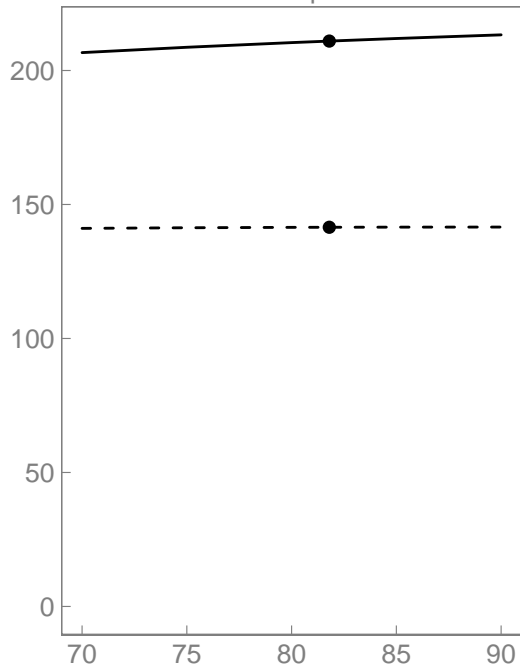


\dot{S}_{dev} and takeback rate [MJ/yr]

Car



Lamp



$\tilde{\eta}$ [mpg (Car) or lm · hr/W · hr (Lamp)]