



Loomine

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Loomine as a language

```
program : stmt_list END
```

```
;
```

```
stmt_list : stmt | stmt_list stmt;
```

stmt : ID ASSIGNOP mapstmt	{ assignMapSymbol(\$1); }
ID ASSIGNOP plrstmt	{ assignPlrSymbol(\$1); }
ID ASSIGNOP gmstmt	{ assignGameSymbol(\$1); }
ID ASSIGNOP dstmt	{ assignDoorSymbol(\$1); }
ID ASSIGNOP estmt	{ assignEnemySymbol(\$1); }
RUN gmstmt	{ runGame(); }

```
;
```



Loomine as a language



```
mapstmt : MAP LPAREN DIGIT COMMA DIGIT COMMA CHARACTER COMMA CHARACTER RPAREN { genMap($3, $5, $7, $9); }
| ID { genIdentifierMap($1); }
| mapstmt ADDD dstmt { addDoor(); }
| mapstmt ADDE estmt { addEnemy(); }
;

plrstmt : PLAYER LPAREN DIGIT COMMA DIGIT COMMA CHARACTER COMMA CHARACTER COMMA CHARACTER COMMA CHARACTER COMMA CHARACTER RPAREN { genPlr($3, $5, $7, $9, $11, $13, $15); }
| ID { genIdentifierPlr($1); }
;

estmt : ENEMY LPAREN DIGIT COMMA DIGIT COMMA CHARACTER COMMA DIGIT RPAREN { genEnemy($3, $5, $7, $9); }
| ID { genIdentifierEnemy($1); }
;

dstmt : DOOR LPAREN DIGIT COMMA DIGIT COMMA CHARACTER RPAREN { genDoor($3, $5, $7); }
| ID { genIdentifierDoor($1); }
;

gmstmt : GAME LPAREN DIGIT RPAREN { genGame($3); }
| ID { genIdentifierGame($1); }
| gmstmt ADDM mapstmt { addMap(); }
| gmstmt ADOP plrstmt { addPlr(); }
;
%%
```





Elements of the language



- {ID}: [a-z][a-z0-9]*
- {CHARACTER}: \".\\"
- End character: \$\$
- Assignment operator: :=
- Parenthesis: [(] and [)]





Data Types





Doors



Allow players to progress from one map to another map in a game



Requires an (x,y) position and a token char

•Syntax:


```
ID := door(DIGIT, DIGIT, "CHARACTER")
```

•Follows the form:

```
ID := door(x , y , "token")
```

•EX:

```
d := door(5,5,"@")
```



Players

Allows a user to play a game

Requires an (x,y) position, token char and 4 directional controls

•Syntax:

```
ID := player(DIGIT, DIGIT, "CHARACTER",  
"CHARACTER", "CHARACTER", "CHARACTER", "CHARACTER")
```

•Follows the form:

```
ID := player(x , y , "token", "up", "right",  
"down", "left")
```

•EX:


```
p := player(19,5,"P","W","D","S","A")
```



Enemies



Automated objects that will chase players around a map



Requires an (x,y) position, token char and speed in milliseconds

•Syntax:

```
ID := enemy(DIGIT, DIGIT, "CHARACTER", DIGIT)
```

•Follows the form:

```
ID := enemy(x , y , "token", speed)
```

•EX:

```
e := enemy(8,3,"M", 20)
```




Maps



Allow players to move around a game space graphically



Requires nxm dimension set, a border char, and an inner map char

•Syntax:

```
ID := map(DIGIT, DIGIT, "CHARACTER", "CHARACTER")
```

•Follows the form:

```
ID := map(rows , columns , "inner character",  
"border character")
```

•EX:

```
m := map(20,25,"-","|")
```



Games



These incorporate maps, doors, players and enemies to make a console-based game



Requires a speed in ms that will operate as the refresh rate

•Syntax:

```
ID := game (DIGIT)
```

•Follows the form:

```
ID := game (speed)
```

•EX:

```
g := game (50)
```



Error Handling



- adding player initial position out of bounds
- adding enemy out of bounds
- initializing a map with 0 dimensions
- adding a door to a map when the next map does not have that location as a valid location
- spawning an enemy on a door
- trying to run a game with no player or map





Our Struggles



- Creating a grammar
- Indexing through our command list
- Developing the game class
- Making edits as we added more data types and features





DEMO





Questions?

