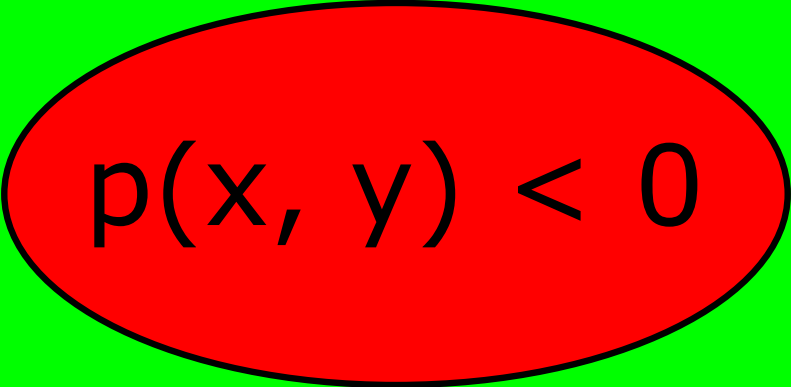


$$p(x, y) > 0$$


$$p(x, y) < 0$$