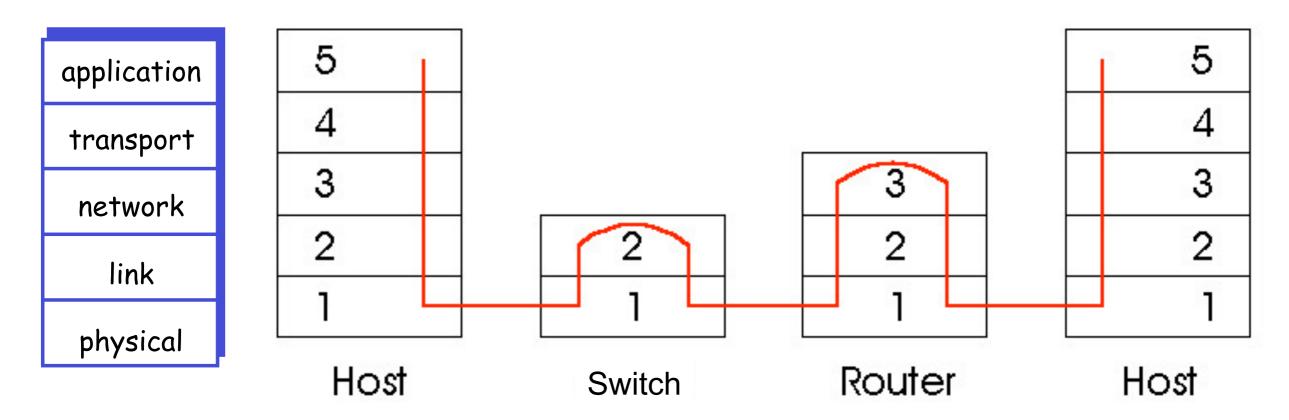
Layered Internet architecture



- □ Network edge, access network, network core
- Circuit switching, packet switching

application

transport

network

link

physical

- Application layer
  - service
  - process, message
  - different application protocols HTTP, SMTP, IMAP, POP3, DNS
  - socket programming

application

transport

network

link

physical

- Transport layer
  - segments
  - multiplexing
  - reliable data transfer

Stop and wait: rdt 1.0 — 3.0

Pipelining: GBN, Selective Repeat

- TCP (rdt, flow control, congestion control, connection management)
- UDP

Mechanisms used to design a RDT protocol TCP

application

transport

network

link

physical

#### Network layer

- datagrams
- forwarding, routing
- IP addressing, DHCP, NAT
- routing algorithms

Dijkstra

Bellman-Ford

Internet routing protocols

Routing computations

application

transport

network

link

physical

- Data link layer
  - frames
  - MAC address, ARP
  - medium access control
  - error detection
  - Ethernet
  - switching
  - WiFi

Multiple access protocols

Computation of channel efficiency

### Final exam

- 6:30-9:30pm Monday May 13, 2024 (3/F, Multi-purpose Zone, Main Library)
  - Candidates are permitted to bring to the examination ONE sheet(s) of A4-sized paper with printed/written notes on both sides
- Question types
  - Analysis and computation (calculator is allowed)
  - No programming questions, no T/F/multiple choice questions
- Consultation in the following weeks
  - make appointments by email

# Remaining assessment tasks

- □ Lab 6 will be due by Wednesday Apr. 24, 2024
- ☐ Assignment 4 will be posted today and due by Wednesday May 8, 2024