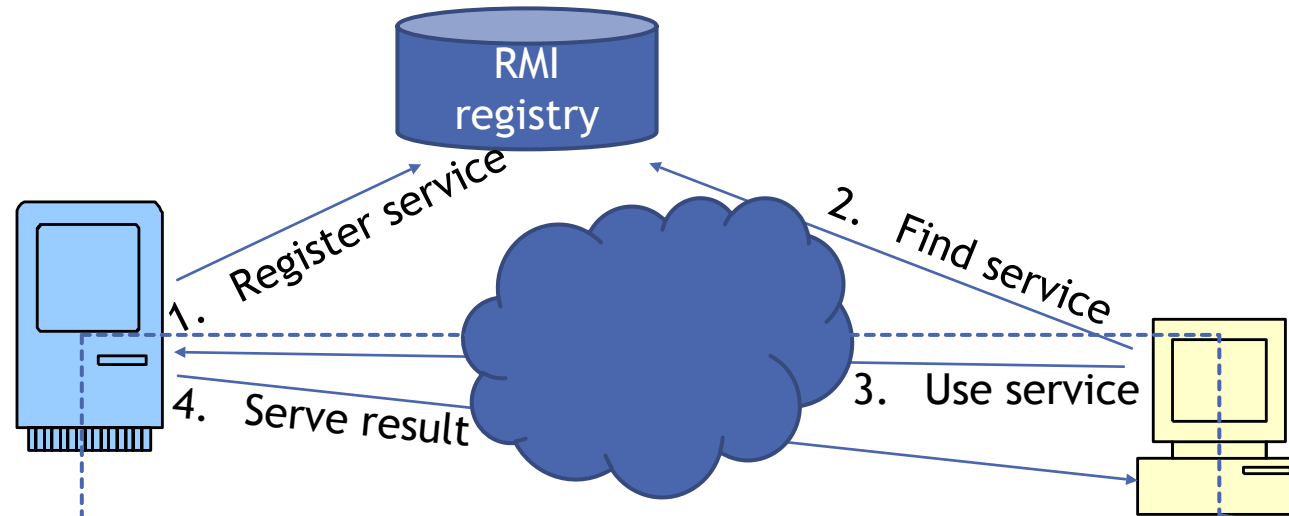


COMP3358: Tutorial 3

RMI

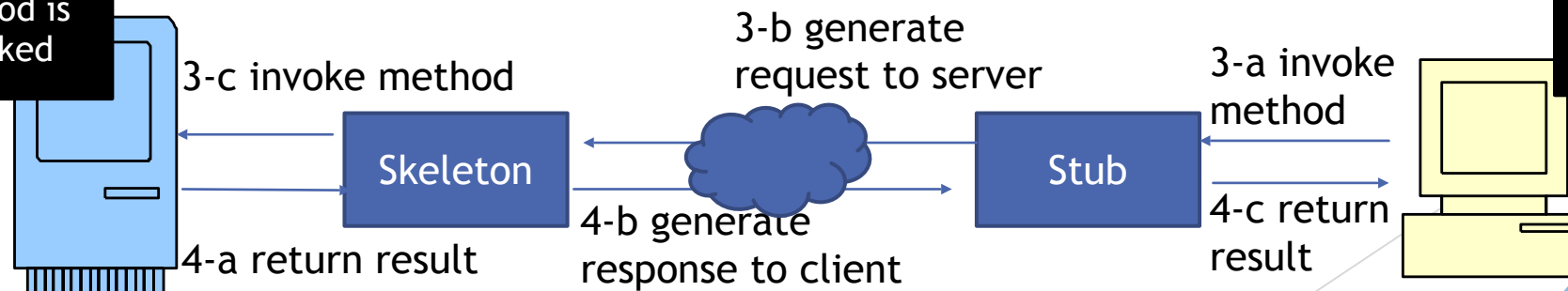
Overview

- ▶ RMI allow clients to invoke a method on the server and collect the result



Server works just like a method is being invoked

Client works like it is just invoking a method



RMI usage

▶ Implementation

- ▶ **Define** service (Remote interface)
- ▶ Server **register** service
- ▶ Server **implement** service
- ▶ Client **find** service
- ▶ Client **use** service

▶ Compilation

- ▶ **Compile** interface, server, client

▶ Execution

- ▶ Start RMI **registry**
- ▶ Start **server**
- ▶ Start **client(s)**

Example: Word counting service

- ▶ We will set up a word counting service
 - ▶ A Basic Code version is provided on Moodle
 - ▶ In this tutorial, we will modify `WordCounter.java` for Server and `MessageBox.java` for Client
 - ▶ The implemented code version is available in the Answer directory.

WordCounter.java

- ▶ Class **WordCounter** provides a method that can be used to count the number of words in a **String**.

```
public class WordCounter {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        WordCounter app = new WordCounter();  
        int count = app.count("The quick brown fox jumps over a lazy dog");  
        System.out.println("There are "+count+" words");  
    }  
  
    public int count(String message) {  
        return message.split(" ").length;  
    }  
}
```

This will be our service

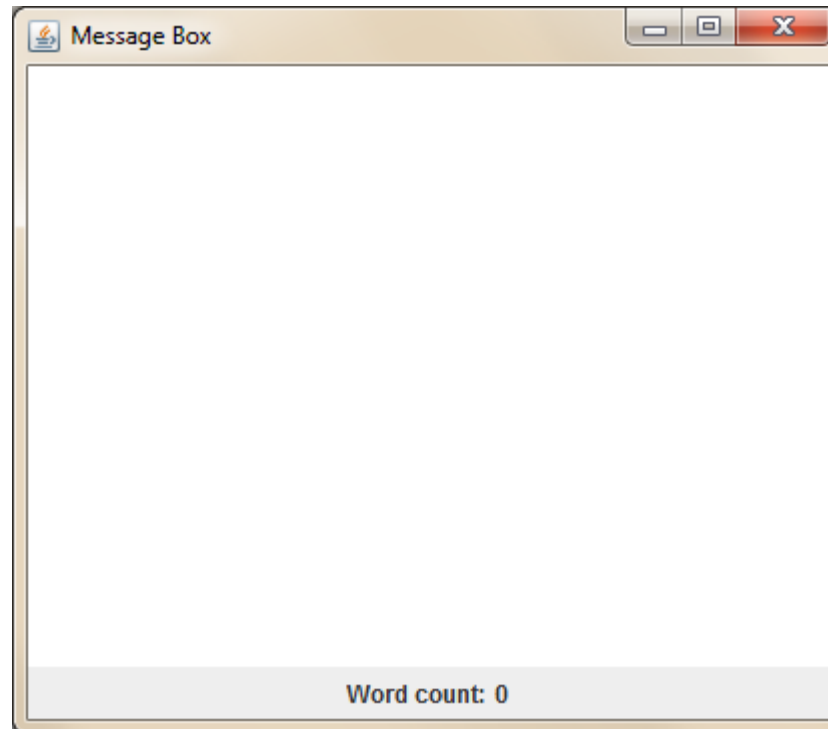
- ▶ Executing the program will print:

```
There are 9 words
```

MessageBox.java

- ▶ Class **MessageBox** is a program with a single message box
 - ▶ Method **updateCount ()** is yet to be implemented

```
public void updateCount() {  
    // TODO: update variable wordCount according to the content in msgBox  
}
```



Interface WordCount

- Create new interface “WordCount”

```
import java.rmi.Remote;  
import java.rmi.RemoteException;  
  
public interface WordCount extends Remote {  
    int count(String message) throws RemoteException;  
}
```

Must throw RemoteException

We are making the `count()` in `WordCounter` class a service

Implementing the server

► Modify `WordCounter.java`:

1. Import RMI packages
2. Extends `UnicastRemoteObject`, Implements `WordCount` interface
3. constructor `WordCounter()` and `count()` should throw `RemoteException`
4. Register the service in `main()`

- And comment out the two lines of code

```
System.setSecurityManager(new SecurityManager());  
Naming.rebind("WordCounter", app);  
System.out.println("Service registered");  
// int count = app.count("The ...  
// System.out.println("There ...
```

Comment out these two lines

```
import java.rmi.*;  
import java.rmi.server.*;
```

```
public class WordCounter extends UnicastRemoteObject  
    implements WordCount
```

```
public WordCounter() throws RemoteException
```

```
public int count(String message) throws RemoteException
```

Define security manager so that a policy can be enforced. This is required in order to register a service to the RMI registry.

Register a service (the `WordCounter` object) to the RMI registry on the same machine.

Implementing the client

Find a service from the RMI registry on the same machine.

► `ModifyMessageBox.java`

1. Import RMI packages
2. Get **WordCount** object from **RMI registry** in constructor
3. Implement **updateCount()**

```
import java.rmi.*;
```

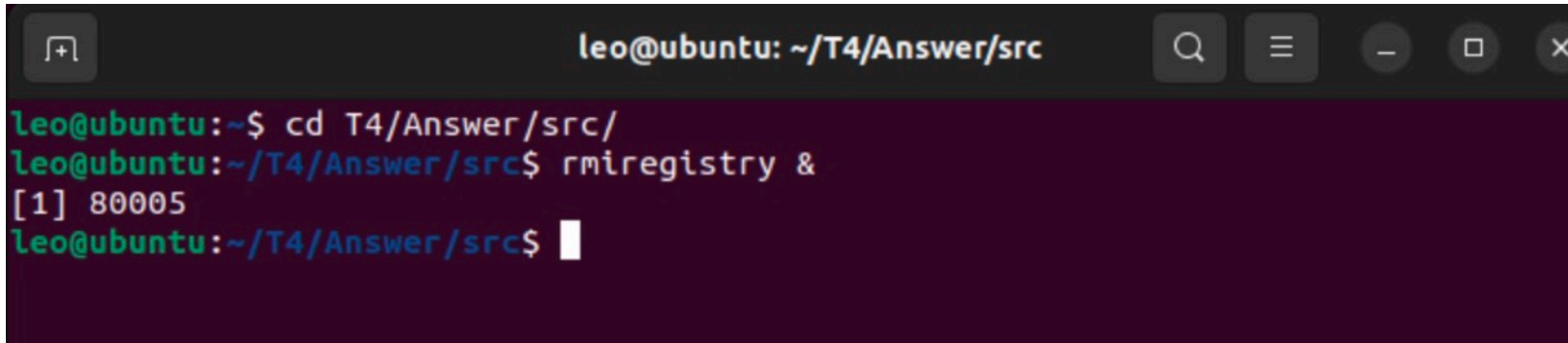
```
private WordCount wordCounter;  
public MessageBox() {  
    try {  
        wordCounter = (WordCount)Naming.lookup("WordCounter");  
    } catch (Exception e) {  
        System.err.println("Failed accessing RMI: "+e);  
    }  
}
```

```
public void updateCount() {  
    if(wordCounter != null) {  
        try {  
            wordCount = wordCounter.count(msgBox.getText());  
        } catch (RemoteException e) {  
            System.err.println("Failed invoking RMI: ");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Using the service

Starting RMI registry

- ▶ In terminal:

A terminal window with a dark background and light text. The title bar shows 'leo@ubuntu: ~/T4/Answer/src'. The terminal content shows the user navigating to the directory and starting the RMI registry in the background.

```
leo@ubuntu:~$ cd T4/Answer/src/  
leo@ubuntu:~/T4/Answer/src$ rmiregistry &  
[1] 80005  
leo@ubuntu:~/T4/Answer/src$
```

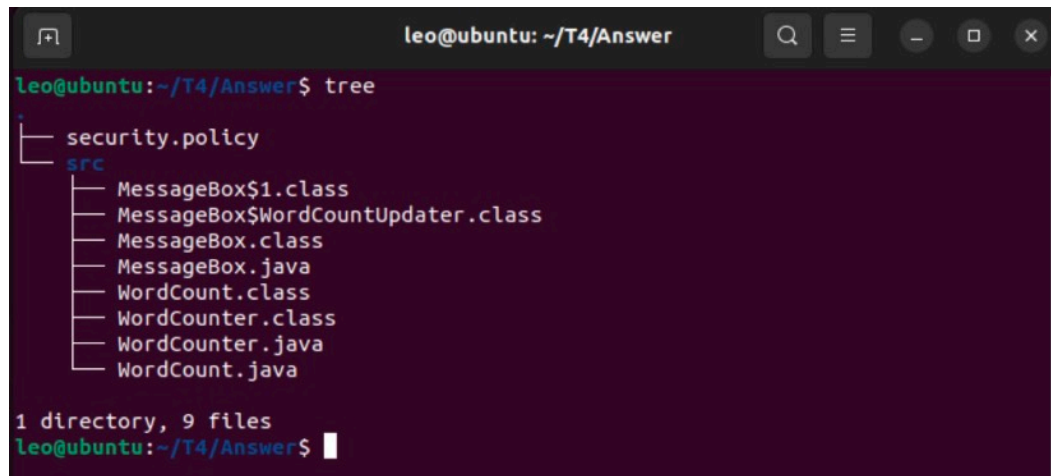
- ▶ Tips: If a command is terminated by the control operator **&**, the shell executes the command in the background in a subshell. The shell does not wait for the command to finish, and the return status is 0.

Security.policy

- ▶ If you run the server now, you will get “AccessControlException” because of the security setting!
- ▶ Create file **security.policy** and put it under the Eclipse project (NOT under src folder)

```
grant {  
    permission java.net.SocketPermission "*:1024-65535", "connect,accept";  
    permission java.net.SocketPermission "*:80", "connect";  
};
```

- ▶ Your project folder should look something like this:

A terminal window titled 'leo@ubuntu: ~/T4/Answer' showing the output of the 'tree' command. The output shows a directory structure with 'security.policy' at the root level and a 'src' subdirectory containing several Java files. The terminal text is as follows:

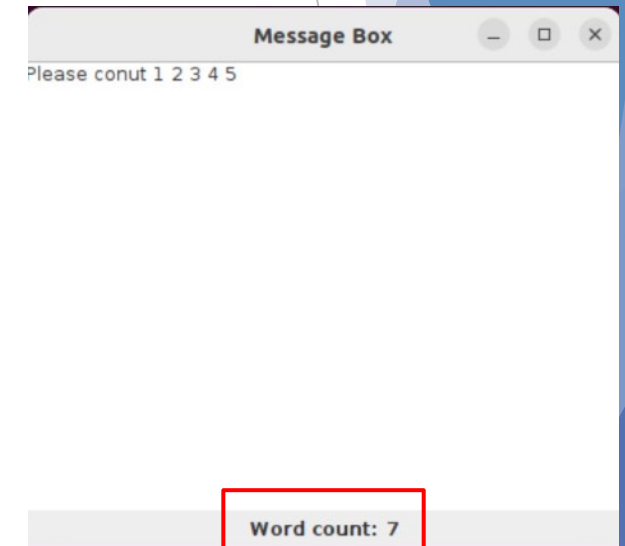
```
leo@ubuntu:~/T4/Answer$ tree  
.  
├── security.policy  
└── src  
    ├── MessageBox$1.class  
    ├── MessageBox$WordCountUpdater.class  
    ├── MessageBox.class  
    ├── MessageBox.java  
    ├── WordCount.class  
    ├── WordCounter.class  
    ├── WordCounter.java  
    └── WordCount.java  
  
1 directory, 9 files  
leo@ubuntu:~/T4/Answer$
```

Execution parameter

- ▶ Execute Server and Client using the configured security policy:

```
leo@ubuntu:~/T4/Answer/src$ java -Djava.security.policy=../security.policy WordCounter
Service registered
```

```
leo@ubuntu:~/T4/Answer/src$ java -Djava.security.policy=../security.policy MessageBox
Proxy[WordCount,RemoteObjectInvocationHandler[UnicastRef [liveRef: [endpoint:[172.16.244.128:37603](remote),objID:[68906881:18d78d47335:-7fff, -8299782462463209809]]]]]
```



Client GUI

Exercise

► Modify `MessageBox.java` so that it can be executed in another machine

1. Use command line argument to determine the location of RMI registry

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    SwingUtilities.invokeLater(new MessageBox(args[0]));  
}
```

Take the first command line argument and pass it to **MessageBox** object

```
public MessageBox(String host) {  
    try {  
        Registry registry = LocateRegistry.getRegistry(host);  
        wordCounter = (WordCount) registry.lookup("WordCounter");  
    } catch (Exception e) {  
        System.err.println("Failed accessing RMI: "+e);  
    }  
}
```

Take the parameter passed in

Access the registry at the specific location

Look up from that registry

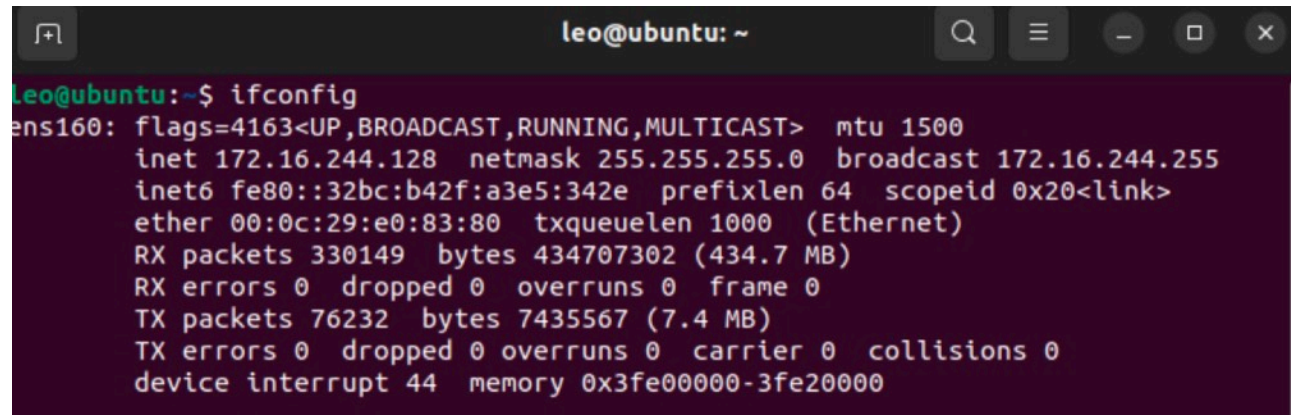
2. Import the **registry** package which is required by the new code

```
import java.rmi.registry.*;
```

Exercise

3. Find out the IP of the server machine

- ▶ Issue command “ifconfig” and look for the IP address of your machine
- ▶ Copy your **class** files and **security.policy** to another machine, place them in the same folder. For simplicity, you can still use the same machine for the exercise but using the public IP, instead of localhost. See an example below.

A terminal window titled 'leo@ubuntu: ~' showing the output of the 'ifconfig' command. The output displays network configuration for 'ens160', including flags, mtu, inet address (172.16.244.128), netmask (255.255.255.0), broadcast (172.16.244.255), inet6 address, prefix length, scope ID, ether address, and statistics for RX and TX packets, errors, and bytes.

```
leo@ubuntu:~$ ifconfig
ens160: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 172.16.244.128 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 172.16.244.255
    inet6 fe80::32bc:b42f:a3e5:342e prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 00:0c:29:e0:83:80 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 330149 bytes 434707302 (434.7 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 76232 bytes 7435567 (7.4 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
    device interrupt 44 memory 0x3fe00000-3fe20000
```

4. Run the command:

```
java -Djava.security.policy=../security.policy MessageBox <ip address>
```

You may need to type the full path to the java executable

Enter the IP address you have found in step 3

Exercise

- ▶ Please do the programming assignments on your virtual machine. Submit the code you have modified (MessageBox.java) and a document to Moodle. The doc should **contain the highlight of the code you modified (part I) and the screen shots of the execution (part II)**.

Backup Slides: Run RMI registry in Eclipse

- ▶ Run → External Tools → External Tools Configurations...

The screenshot shows the 'External Tools Configurations' dialog box in Eclipse. The left sidebar has a tree view with 'Ant Build' and 'Program' expanded, showing an 'RMI' configuration. The main area shows the configuration details for 'RMI'.

1. Right click here to add new configuration

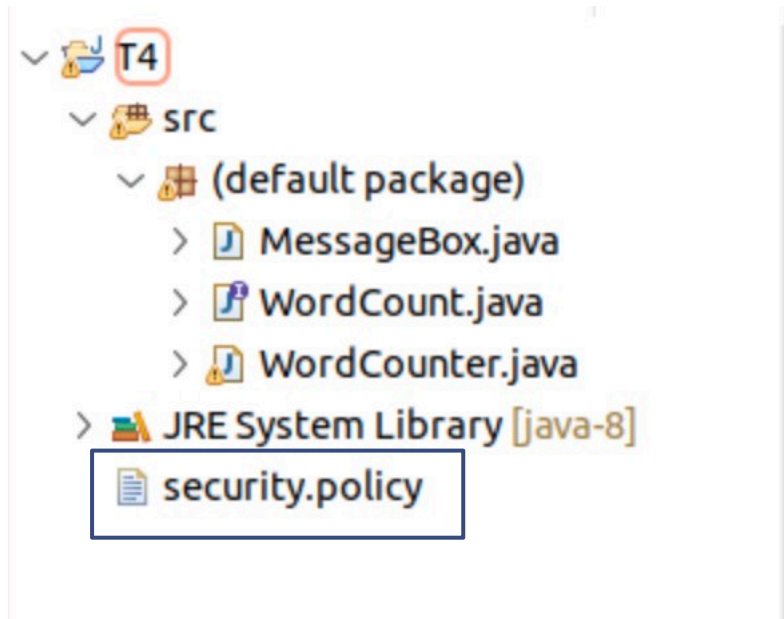
2. Give a name, you need to setup one configuration for each project

3. Pick rmiregistry.exe from the latest JDK/JRE installation

4. Pick the "bin" folder of your current project

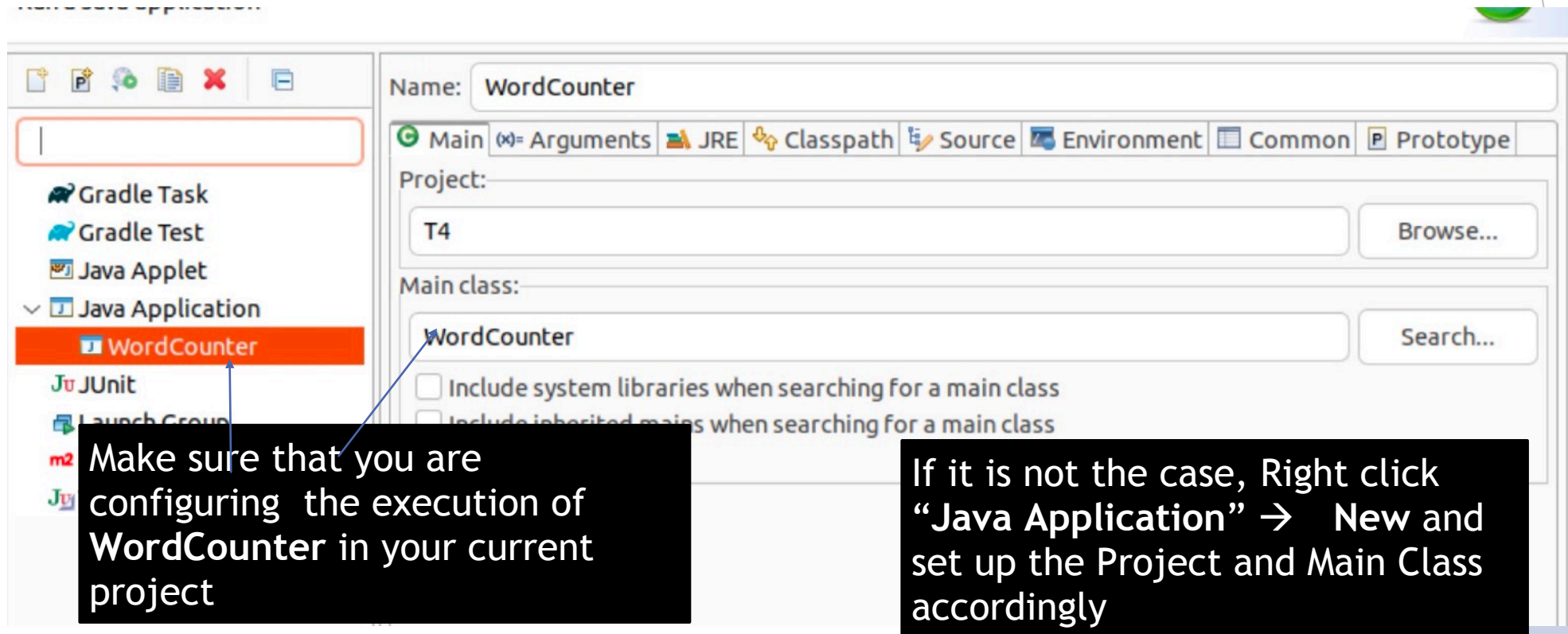
Backup Slides: Security.policy in Eclipse

- ▶ Your project folder should look something like this:



Backup Slides: Configure server execution in Eclipse

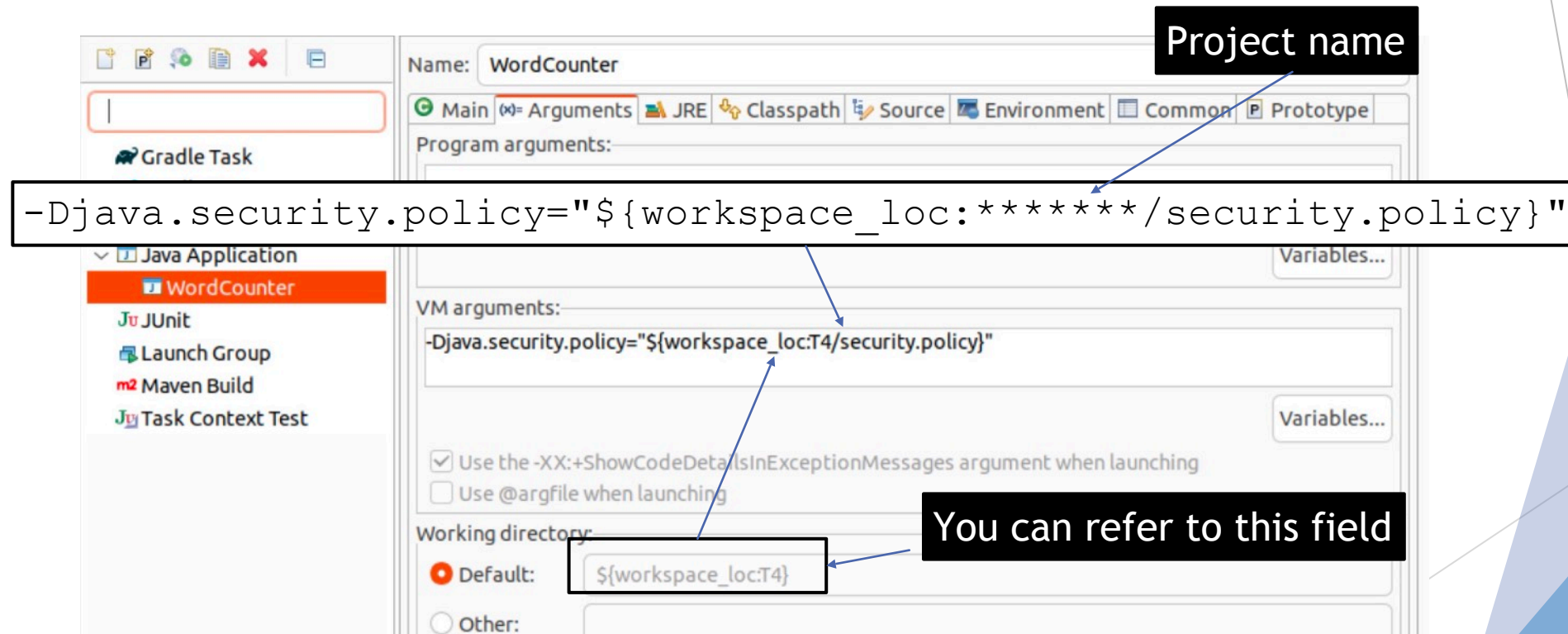
- ▶ Right-click `WordCounter.java` → Run As → Run Configurations...



Backup Slides:

Execution parameter in Eclipse

- ▶ Click on the “Arguments” tab and set up the VM arguments as follow:



Backup Slides: Client configuration

- ▶ You should do the same configuration for the execution of **MessageBox.java**
- ▶ The server and client should be working now