

## **Written comprehension 2 !**

### **Building Dynamic Websites with HTML, CSS, and PHP**

**Read the following text about HTML, CSS, and PHP, and answer the questions below.**

Creating a dynamic and visually appealing website often involves using a combination of HTML, CSS, and PHP. Each of these technologies plays a crucial role in web development.

HTML (HyperText Markup Language) is the backbone of any website. It structures the content, allowing developers to define elements such as headings, paragraphs, links, images, and more. HTML uses tags to create this structure, making it possible for browsers to interpret and display the content appropriately.

CSS (Cascading Style Sheets) is used to style the HTML content. It controls the layout, colors, fonts, and overall appearance of the website. CSS allows developers to create visually appealing sites that are consistent and responsive across different devices. With CSS, you can define styles for individual elements, entire pages, or even multiple pages at once.

PHP (Hypertext Preprocessor) is a server-side scripting language that enables the creation of dynamic and interactive web pages. Unlike HTML and CSS, which are executed in the browser, PHP is executed on the server. This means PHP can interact with databases, manage sessions, and generate HTML content dynamically based on user input or other factors.

Combining these technologies allows for the creation of powerful web applications. For example, a blog website might use HTML to structure the posts, CSS to style them, and PHP to handle user authentication, comments, and data storage. PHP can retrieve content from a database and display it using HTML, while CSS ensures the content is styled consistently.

A practical example of their integration is an e-commerce site. HTML would structure the product listings, CSS would make the site visually attractive and responsive, and PHP would manage the shopping cart functionality, user accounts, and order processing. By leveraging the strengths of each technology, developers can create rich, interactive websites that provide a seamless user experience.

One of the key advantages of using PHP is its ability to handle forms. When users submit a form on a website, PHP can process the form data, interact with a database if necessary, and return a response to the user. This is essential for functionalities like contact forms, registration pages, and search features.

Another significant aspect of modern web development is the use of CSS frameworks such as Bootstrap or Foundation. These frameworks provide pre-designed components and responsive grid systems, allowing developers to create professional-looking websites quickly and efficiently. Using a CSS framework can also ensure consistency across different projects and simplify the maintenance of large websites.

### **Questions:**

1. What is the primary role of HTML in web development?
2. How does CSS enhance the HTML content of a website?
3. Explain how PHP differs from HTML and CSS in terms of execution.
4. Provide an example of how HTML, CSS, and PHP can be combined in a blog website.
5. Describe a practical use of these technologies in an e-commerce site.
6. Why is it important to use these technologies together in web development?
7. What is one key advantage of using PHP in form handling?
8. How do CSS frameworks benefit modern web development?