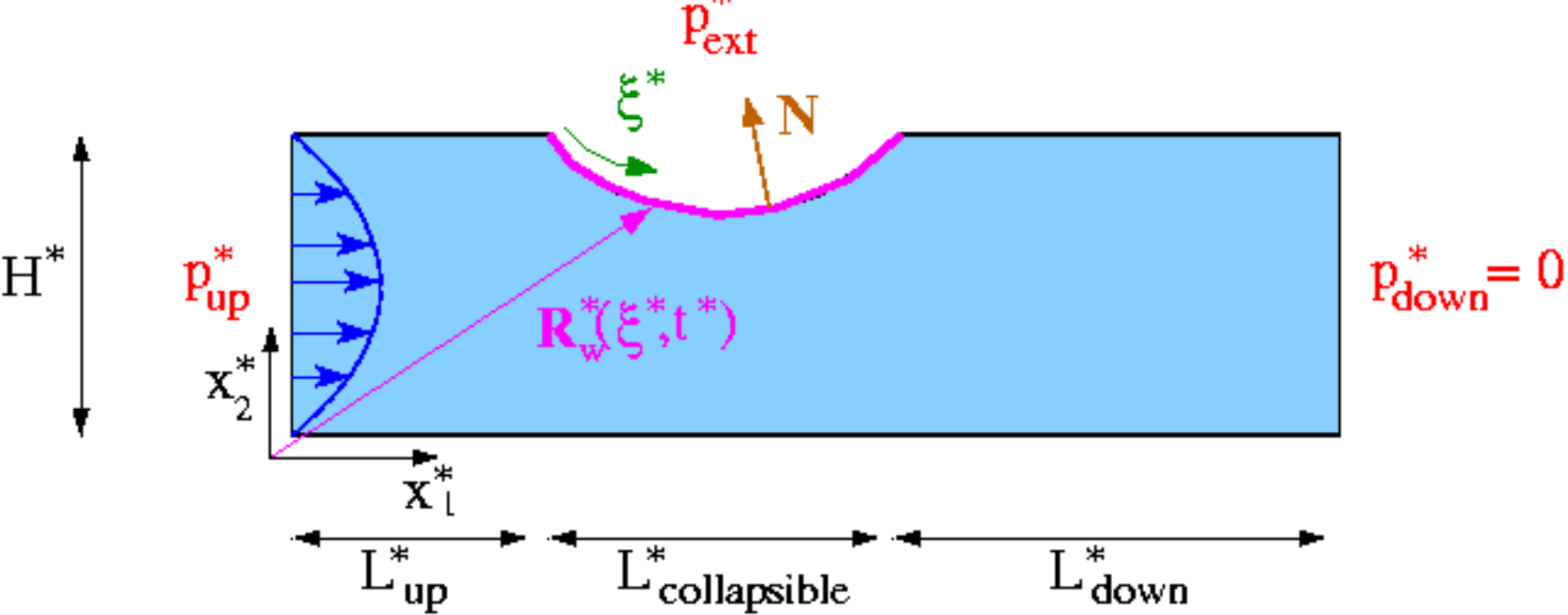
p^*_{ext}
ξ^*
N
H^*
p^*_{up}
$R^*_w(\xi^*,t^*)$
$p^*_{down} = 0$
x^*_2
x^*_1
L^*_{up}
$L^*_{collapsible}$
L^*_{down}