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Projekt anlegen

Projekt anlegen

New Project -> Empty Activity

Android SDK

SDK Oreo 8.0 API 26

Gradle File

Wichtig: Imports im build.gradle (module)

Plugins

```
plugins {  
    id 'com.android.application'  
    id 'kotlin-android'  
    id 'kotlin-android-extensions'  
    id 'kotlin-kapt'  
}
```

Databinding enablen (in Android Tag)

```
dataBinding {  
    enabled true  
}
```

Dependencies (für Corona Test Tracker)

```
dependencies {  
    implementation 'androidx.legacy:legacy-support-v4:1.0.0'  
    def nav_version = "2.3.5"  
    def gradle_version = "7.0.2"  
  
    implementation 'androidx.core:core-ktx:1.7.0'  
    implementation 'androidx.appcompat:appcompat:1.3.1'  
    implementation 'com.google.android.material:material:1.4.0'  
    implementation 'androidx.constraintlayout:constraintlayout:2.1.1'  
  
    implementation "androidx.navigation:navigation-fragment-ktx:$nav_version"  
    implementation "androidx.navigation:navigation-ui-ktx:$nav_version"  
  
    implementation "com.google.android.material:material:1.1.0"  
  
    testImplementation 'junit:junit:4.+'  
    androidTestImplementation 'androidx.test.ext:junit:1.1.3'  
    androidTestImplementation 'androidx.test.espresso:espresso-core:3.4.0'  
  
    kapt "com.android.databinding:compiler:$gradle_version"  
  
    def lifecycle_version = "2.2.0"  
    // ViewModel  
    implementation "androidx.lifecycle:lifecycle-viewmodel-ktx:$lifecycle_version"  
    // LiveData  
    implementation "androidx.lifecycle:lifecycle-livedata-ktx:$lifecycle_version"  
    // Lifecycles only (without ViewModel or LiveData)  
    implementation "androidx.lifecycle:lifecycle-runtime-ktx:$lifecycle_version"  
    implementation "androidx.lifecycle:lifecycle-extensions:$lifecycle_version"  
    // needed for: val viewModel . ... by viewModels()  
    implementation "androidx.activity:activity-ktx:1.1.0"  
}
```

Navigation

Navigation erstellen

```
Rechtsklick res -> New -> Android Resource File
```

```
File name: nav_graph
```

```
Resource Type: navigation
```

... Ordner mit dem Namen navigation wird in res erstellt. Darin befindet sich nav_graph.xml

Navigation einbinden

1. activity_main.xml auswählen
2. NavHostFragment einfügen
3. nav_graph auswählen
4. Constraints setzen

activity_main.xml refactor

```
Vorher: androidx.fragment.app.FragmentContainerView
```

```
Nachher: fragment
```

Fragment erstellen

1. nav_graph.xml auswählen
2. Mobile Icon mit grünem + klicken
3. Fragment (Blank) auswählen
4. Fragment umkonvertieren von FrameLayout in ConstraintLayout
5. ConstraintLayout in DataBinding Layout umwandeln

Action zwischen Fragments

1. Navgraph auswählen
2. Fragments verbinden wuhuu

Beispiel Fragment

```
class TestListFragment : Fragment() {  
  
    private lateinit var binding: FragmentTestListBinding  
  
    private val sharedMainViewModel : MainViewModel by activityViewModels()  
  
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {  
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)  
    }  
}
```

```
override fun onCreateView(  
    inflater: LayoutInflater, container: ViewGroup?,  
    savedInstanceState: Bundle?  
): View? {  
  
    binding = DataBindingUtil.inflate(inflater, R.layout.fragment_test_list,  
container, false)  
  
    sharedMainViewModel.testList.observe(viewLifecycleOwner, Observer {  
entries ->  
        updateTestList(entries)  
    })  
  
    binding.btnNewTest.setOnClickListener { view ->  
  
view.findNavController().navigate(R.id.action_testListFragment_to_inputFragment)  
    }  
  
    binding.btToDaily.setOnClickListener { view ->  
  
view.findNavController().navigate(R.id.action_testListFragment_to_dayFragment)  
    }  
  
    return binding.root  
}  
  
fun updateTestList(entries: MutableList<Test>){  
    val adapter: ArrayAdapter<Test>? = context?.let {  
        ArrayAdapter<Test>(  
            it,  
            android.R.layout.simple_list_item_1, android.R.id.text1, entries  
        )  
    }  
  
    binding.lvTests.adapter = adapter  
  
}  
  
}
```

Die Methode `updateTestList` fügt die Daten in eine `ListView` ein. Zum vertikalen Skalieren kann die `ListView` in ein `LinearLayout` gepackt werden.

Beispiel Activity Main

```
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {

    private val mainViewModel : MainViewModel by viewModels()

    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)

        val binding = DataBindingUtil.setContentView<ActivityMainBinding>(
            this, R.layout.activity_main)
            .apply {
                this.lifecycleOwner = this@MainActivity
                this.viewModel = mainViewModel
            }

        val navController = this.findNavController(R.id.nav_host_fragment)
        NavigationUI.setupActionBarWithNavController(this, navController)
    }

    override fun onSupportNavigateUp(): Boolean {
        val navController = this.findNavController(R.id.nav_host_fragment)
        return navController.navigateUp()
    }
}
```