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> restart;
> with(LinearAlgebra) :
> Dmat := proc(se, pars)
local DDI, i, j;
description "Form the derivative matrix";
with(LinearAlgebra) :
DDI := Matrix(1 .. Dimension(pars), 1 .. Dimension(se)) :
for i from 1 to Dimension(pars) do
for j from 1 to Dimension(se) do
DDI[i, j] := diff(se[j], pars[i])
end do
end do;
DDI;
end proc:
> Estpar := proc(DDI, pars, ret)
local r, d, alphapre, alpha, PDE, FF, i, j, ans;
description "Finds the estimable set of parameters for derivative matrix DDI. If ret = 1 returns
alpha, PDEs, estimable parameter combinations. Otherwise returns estimable parameter
combinations";
with(LinearAlgebra) :
r := Rank(DDI); d := Dimension(pars) - r :
alphapre := NullSpace(Transpose(DDI)) : alpha := Matrix(d, Dimension(pars)) : PDE :=
Vector(d) :
FF := f(seq(pars[i], i = 1 .. Dimension(pars))) :
for i from 1 to d do
alpha[i, 1 .. Dimension(pars)] := alphapre[i] :
PDE[i] := add(diff(FF, pars[j]) · alpha[i, j], j = 1 .. Dimension(pars)) :
end do;
if ret = 1 then
ans := <pdsolve({seq(PDE[i] = 0, i = 1 .. d)}), {alpha}, {PDE}> :
else
ans := pdsolve({seq(PDE[i] = 0, i = 1 .. d)}) :
end if;
ans :
end proc:
> C := << h[t]·r[t]|0|0|0|0|0>, <0| h[t]·r[t]|0|0|0|0>, <0|0| h[t]·r[t]|0|0|0>, <0|0| 0| h[t]·r[t]|0|
|0>, <0|0| 0| 0| h[t]·r[t]|0>, <0| 0|0| 0| 0| h[t]·r[t]>>;

A := <<0|f[t-1]|f[t-1]|f[t-1]|f[t-1]|f[t-1]>, <(1-h[t-1])·s[t-1]|0|0|0|0|0>,
<0|(1-h[t-1])·s[t-1]|0|0|0|0>, <0|0|(1-h[t-1])·s[t-1]|0|0|0>, <0|0|0|(1-h[t-1])·s[t-1]|0|0>, <0|0|0|0|(1-h[t-1])·s[t-1]|0>>; xI := <N[1, 1], N[1, 2], N[1,
3], N[1, 4], N[1, 5], N[1, 6]>;

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$$C := \begin{bmatrix} h_t r_t & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & h_t r_t & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & h_t r_t & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & h_t r_t & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & h_t r_t & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & h_t r_t \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0, f_{t-1}, f_{t-1}, f_{t-1}, f_{t-1}, f_{t-1} \\ (1-h_{t-1}) s_{t-1}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \\ 0, (1-h_{t-1}) s_{t-1}, 0, 0, 0, 0 \\ 0, 0, (1-h_{t-1}) s_{t-1}, 0, 0, 0 \\ 0, 0, 0, (1-h_{t-1}) s_{t-1}, 0, 0 \\ 0, 0, 0, 0, (1-h_{t-1}) s_{t-1}, 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$xI := \begin{bmatrix} N_{1,1} \\ N_{1,2} \\ N_{1,3} \\ N_{1,4} \\ N_{1,5} \\ N_{1,6} \end{bmatrix} \quad (1)$$

$$\text{> } xt := \langle x[t, 1], x[t, 2], x[t, 3], x[t, 4], x[t, 5], x[t, 6] \rangle;$$

$$xt := \begin{bmatrix} x_{t,1} \\ x_{t,2} \\ x_{t,3} \\ x_{t,4} \\ x_{t,5} \\ x_{t,6} \end{bmatrix} \quad (2)$$

> # Starting with 4 age categories:

$$\text{> } C := \langle \langle h[t] \cdot r[t] | 0 | 0 | 0 \rangle, \langle 0 | h[t] \cdot r[t] | 0 | 0 \rangle, \langle 0 | 0 | h[t] \cdot r[t] | 0 \rangle, \langle 0 | 0 | 0 | h[t] \cdot r[t] \rangle \rangle;$$

$$A := \langle \langle 0 | f[t-1] | f[t-1] | f[t-1] \rangle, \langle (1-h[t-1]) \cdot s[t-1] | 0 | 0 | 0 \rangle, \langle 0 | (1-h[t-1]) \cdot s[t-1] | 0 | 0 \rangle, \langle 0 | 0 | (1-h[t-1]) \cdot s[t-1] | 0 \rangle \rangle; xI := \langle N[1, 1], N[1, 2], N[1, 3], N[1, 4] \rangle;$$

$$C := \begin{bmatrix} h_t r_t & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & h_t r_t & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & h_t r_t & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & h_t r_t \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & f_{t-1} & f_{t-1} & f_{t-1} \\ (1-h_{t-1}) s_{t-1} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & (1-h_{t-1}) s_{t-1} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & (1-h_{t-1}) s_{t-1} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x1 := \begin{bmatrix} N_{1,1} \\ N_{1,2} \\ N_{1,3} \\ N_{1,4} \end{bmatrix} \quad (3)$$

> # Components of the exhaustive summary

> #  $C_1 x_1$

>  $\kappa11 := \text{MatrixMatrixMultiply}(\text{eval}(C, t=1), x1);$

$$\kappa11 := \begin{bmatrix} h_1 r_1 N_{1,1} \\ h_1 r_1 N_{1,2} \\ h_1 r_1 N_{1,3} \\ h_1 r_1 N_{1,4} \end{bmatrix} \quad (4)$$

> #  $C_2 A_2 x_1$

>  $\kappa12 := \text{MatrixMatrixMultiply}(\text{eval}(C, t=2), \text{MatrixMatrixMultiply}(\text{eval}(A, t=2), x1));$

$$\kappa12 := \begin{bmatrix} r_2 h_2 (f_1 N_{1,2} + f_1 N_{1,3} + f_1 N_{1,4}) \\ r_2 h_2 (1-h_1) s_1 N_{1,1} \\ r_2 h_2 (1-h_1) s_1 N_{1,2} \\ r_2 h_2 (1-h_1) s_1 N_{1,3} \end{bmatrix} \quad (5)$$

> #  $C_3 A_3 A_2 x_1$

>  $\kappa13 := \text{MatrixMatrixMultiply}(\text{eval}(C, t=3), \text{MatrixMatrixMultiply}(\text{eval}(A, t=3), \text{MatrixMatrixMultiply}(\text{eval}(A, t=2), x1)));$

(6)

$$\kappa l3 := \begin{bmatrix} r_3 h_3 (f_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,1} + f_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,2} + f_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,3}) \\ r_3 h_3 (1 - h_2) s_2 (f_1 N_{1,2} + f_1 N_{1,3} + f_1 N_{1,4}) \\ r_3 h_3 (1 - h_2) s_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,1} \\ r_3 h_3 (1 - h_2) s_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,2} \end{bmatrix} \quad (6)$$

> #C<sub>3</sub>A<sub>4</sub>A<sub>3</sub>A<sub>2</sub>x<sub>1</sub>

> kappa14 := MatrixMatrixMultiply(eval(C, t=4), MatrixMatrixMultiply(eval(A, t=4),  
MatrixMatrixMultiply(eval(A, t=3), MatrixMatrixMultiply(eval(A, t=2), xI))));

$$\kappa l4 := \begin{bmatrix} [r_4 h_4 (f_3 (1 - h_2) s_2 (f_1 N_{1,2} + f_1 N_{1,3} + f_1 N_{1,4}) + f_3 (1 - h_2) s_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,1} \\ + f_3 (1 - h_2) s_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,2})], \\ [r_4 h_4 (1 - h_3) s_3 (f_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,1} + f_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,2} + f_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,3})], \\ [r_4 h_4 (1 - h_3) s_3 (1 - h_2) s_2 (f_1 N_{1,2} + f_1 N_{1,3} + f_1 N_{1,4})], \\ [r_4 h_4 (1 - h_3) s_3 (1 - h_2) s_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,1}] \end{bmatrix} \quad (7)$$

> # Building exhaustive summary up one component at a time

> kappa1 := <kappa11>;

$$\kappa l := \begin{bmatrix} h_1 r_1 N_{1,1} \\ h_1 r_1 N_{1,2} \\ h_1 r_1 N_{1,3} \\ h_1 r_1 N_{1,4} \end{bmatrix} \quad (8)$$

> indets(kappa1)

$$\{N_{1,1}, N_{1,2}, N_{1,3}, N_{1,4}, h_1, r_1\} \quad (9)$$

> pars1 := <h<sub>1</sub>, r<sub>1</sub>>;

$$pars1 := \begin{bmatrix} h_1 \\ r_1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (10)$$

> D1 := Dmat(convert(kappa1, Vector), pars1);

$$D1 := \begin{bmatrix} r_1 N_{1,1} & r_1 N_{1,2} & r_1 N_{1,3} & r_1 N_{1,4} \\ h_1 N_{1,1} & h_1 N_{1,2} & h_1 N_{1,3} & h_1 N_{1,4} \end{bmatrix} \quad (11)$$

> nopars := Dimension(pars1); rr := Rank(D1); d := Dimension(pars1) - rr;

nopars := 2

rr := 1

d := 1

(12)

> Estpar(D1, pars1, 0);

$$\{f(h_1, r_1) = \_FI(r_1 h_1)\} \quad (13)$$

> kappa1 := <kappa11, kappa12>;

$$\kappa l := \begin{bmatrix} h_1 r_1 N_{1,1} \\ h_1 r_1 N_{1,2} \\ h_1 r_1 N_{1,3} \\ h_1 r_1 N_{1,4} \\ r_2 h_2 (f_1 N_{1,2} + f_1 N_{1,3} + f_1 N_{1,4}) \\ r_2 h_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,1} \\ r_2 h_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,2} \\ r_2 h_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,3} \end{bmatrix} \quad (14)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{indets}(\text{kappa}l) \\ &\quad \{N_{1,1}, N_{1,2}, N_{1,3}, N_{1,4}, f_1, h_1, h_2, r_1, r_2, s_1\} \end{aligned} \quad (15)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{pars}l := \langle f_1, h_1, h_2, r_1, r_2, s_1 \rangle; \\ &\quad \text{pars}l := \begin{bmatrix} f_1 \\ h_1 \\ h_2 \\ r_1 \\ r_2 \\ s_1 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned} \quad (16)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> D1 := \text{Dmat}(\text{convert}(\text{kappa}l, \text{Vector}), \text{pars}l); \\ D1 &:= \begin{bmatrix} 0, 0, 0, 0, r_2 h_2 (N_{1,2} + N_{1,3} + N_{1,4}), 0, 0, 0, \\ r_1 N_{1,1}, r_1 N_{1,2}, r_1 N_{1,3}, r_1 N_{1,4}, 0, -r_2 h_2 s_1 N_{1,1}, -r_2 h_2 s_1 N_{1,2}, -r_2 h_2 s_1 N_{1,3}, \\ 0, 0, 0, 0, r_2 (f_1 N_{1,2} + f_1 N_{1,3} + f_1 N_{1,4}), r_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,1}, r_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,2}, r_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,3}, \\ h_1 N_{1,1}, h_1 N_{1,2}, h_1 N_{1,3}, h_1 N_{1,4}, 0, 0, 0, 0, \\ 0, 0, 0, 0, h_2 (f_1 N_{1,2} + f_1 N_{1,3} + f_1 N_{1,4}), h_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,1}, h_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,2}, \\ h_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,3}, \\ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, r_2 h_2 (1 - h_1) N_{1,1}, r_2 h_2 (1 - h_1) N_{1,2}, r_2 h_2 (1 - h_1) N_{1,3} \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned} \quad (17)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{nopars} := \text{Dimension}(\text{pars}l); rr := \text{Rank}(D1); d := \text{Dimension}(\text{pars}l) - rr; \\ &\quad \text{nopars} := 6 \\ &\quad rr := 3 \\ &\quad d := 3 \end{aligned} \quad (18)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{Estpar}(D1, \text{pars}l, 0); \\ &\quad \end{aligned} \quad (19)$$

$$\left\{ f(f_1, h_1, h_2, r_1, r_2, s_1) = -Fl \left( r_1 h_1, r_2 f_1 h_2, \frac{s_1 (h_1 - 1)}{f_1} \right) \right\} \quad (19)$$

> kappa1 := <kappa11, kappa12, kappa13>;

$$\kappa l := \begin{bmatrix} h_1 r_1 N_{1,1} \\ h_1 r_1 N_{1,2} \\ h_1 r_1 N_{1,3} \\ h_1 r_1 N_{1,4} \\ r_2 h_2 (f_1 N_{1,2} + f_1 N_{1,3} + f_1 N_{1,4}) \\ r_2 h_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,1} \\ r_2 h_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,2} \\ r_2 h_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,3} \\ r_3 h_3 (f_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,1} + f_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,2} + f_2 (1 - h_1) s_1 N_{1,3}) \\ r_3 h_3 (1 - h_2) s_2 (f_1 N_{1,2} + f_1 N_{1,3} + f_1 N_{1,4}) \\ \vdots \end{bmatrix} \quad (20)$$

12 × 1 Matrix

> indets(kappa1)

$$\{N_{1,1}, N_{1,2}, N_{1,3}, N_{1,4}, f_1, f_2, h_1, h_2, h_3, r_1, r_2, r_3, s_1, s_2\} \quad (21)$$

> pars1 := <f<sub>1</sub>, f<sub>2</sub>, h<sub>1</sub>, h<sub>2</sub>, h<sub>3</sub>, r<sub>1</sub>, r<sub>2</sub>, r<sub>3</sub>, s<sub>1</sub>, s<sub>2</sub>> :

> D1 := Dmat(convert(kappa1, Vector), pars1) :

> nopars := Dimension(pars1); rr := Rank(D1); d := Dimension(pars1) - rr;

$$\begin{aligned} \text{nopars} &:= 10 \\ rr &:= 5 \\ d &:= 5 \end{aligned} \quad (22)$$

> Estpar(D1, pars1, 0);

$$\left\{ f(f_1, f_2, h_1, h_2, h_3, r_1, r_2, r_3, s_1, s_2) = -Fl \left( r_1 h_1, r_2 f_1 h_2, r_3 h_3 f_2 f_1, \frac{s_1 (h_1 - 1)}{f_1}, \frac{s_2 (-1 + h_2)}{f_2} \right) \right\} \quad (23)$$

> # Clear pattern

> #Estimable parameter combinations are  $r_1 h_1, r_2 h_2 f_1, r_3 h_3 f_1 f_2, \dots, r_n h_n f_1 f_2 \dots f_n, \frac{s_1 (1 - h_1)}{f_1},$

$$\frac{s_2 (1 - h_2)}{f_2}, \dots, \frac{s_{n-1} (1 - h_{n-1})}{f_{n-1}}$$

> pp := 4 · n - 2

$$pp := 4 n - 2 \quad (24)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> rr := 2 \cdot n - 1 \\ &rr := 2n - 1 \end{aligned} \tag{25}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> dd := pp - rr; \\ &dd := 2n - 1 \end{aligned} \tag{26}$$

*# Apply extension Theorem in two directions*  
*# First involves adding extra age classes - this would be a "trivial" application of the extension theorem as you add new exhaustive summary terms, but no new parameters. Note it is not completely straightforward, as model is parameter redundant. Would need to first reparameterise in terms of estimable parameter combinations. You can easily show that each additional terms can be written in terms of the estimable parameter combinations - and rest follows from this fact.*  
*# Second involves adding extra years. This would be more complicated, but still involves reparameterising in terms of the estimable parameter combinations.*

$$\begin{aligned} &> \# \text{ Hunter Survey data} \\ &> kappa2 := \langle r[1] \cdot a[1], r[2] \cdot a[2], r[3] \cdot a[3] \rangle; \\ &\kappa2 := \begin{bmatrix} r_1 a_1 \\ r_2 a_2 \\ r_3 a_3 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned} \tag{27}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> pars2 := \langle r[1], r[2], r[3] \rangle; \\ &pars2 := \begin{bmatrix} r_1 \\ r_2 \\ r_3 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned} \tag{28}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> D2 := Dmat(kappa2, pars2); \\ &D2 := \begin{bmatrix} a_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a_3 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned} \tag{29}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> nopars := Dimension(pars2); rr := Rank(D2); d := Dimension(pars2) - rr; \\ &nopars := 3 \\ &rr := 3 \\ &d := 0 \end{aligned} \tag{30}$$

*# Radio Tracking data*  
*kappa3 := \langle h[1] \cdot v[1], (1 - h[1]) \cdot (1 - s[1]) \cdot v[1], h[2] \cdot v[2], (1 - h[2]) \cdot (1 - s[2]) \cdot v[2], h[3] \cdot v[3], (1 - h[3]) \cdot (1 - s[3]) \cdot v[3] \rangle;*

$$\kappa 3 := \begin{bmatrix} h_1 v_1 \\ (1 - h_1) (1 - s_1) v_1 \\ h_2 v_2 \\ (1 - h_2) (1 - s_2) v_2 \\ h_3 v_3 \\ (1 - h_3) (1 - s_3) v_3 \end{bmatrix} \quad (31)$$

>  $pars3 := \langle h_1, h_2, h_3, s_1, s_2, s_3 \rangle;$

$$pars3 := \begin{bmatrix} h_1 \\ h_2 \\ h_3 \\ s_1 \\ s_2 \\ s_3 \end{bmatrix} \quad (32)$$

>  $D3 := Dmat(\kappa 3, pars3);$

$$D3 := \begin{bmatrix} v_1 & -(1 - s_1) v_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & v_2 & -(1 - s_2) v_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & v_3 & -(1 - s_3) v_3 \\ 0 & -(1 - h_1) v_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -(1 - h_2) v_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -(1 - h_3) v_3 \end{bmatrix} \quad (33)$$

>  $nopars := Dimension(pars3); rr := Rank(D3); d := Dimension(pars3) - rr;$   
 $nopars := 6$   
 $rr := 6$   
 $d := 0$  (34)

>

> # Considering different combinations of data sets:

>  $kappajoin := convert(\langle \kappa 1, \kappa 2 \rangle, Vector) :$

>  $indets(kappajoin)$

$$\{N_{1,1}, N_{1,2}, N_{1,3}, N_{1,4}, a_1, a_2, a_3, f_1, f_2, h_1, h_2, h_3, r_1, r_2, r_3, s_1, s_2\} \quad (35)$$

>  $pars := \langle f_1, f_2, h_1, h_2, h_3, r_1, r_2, r_3, s_1, s_2 \rangle :$

>  $Djoin := Dmat(kappajoin, pars) :$

>  $nopars := Dimension(pars); rr := Rank(Djoin); d := Dimension(pars) - rr;$   
 $nopars := 10$



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rr := 8
d := 2 (36)
> Estpar(Djoin, pars, 0);
{ f(f1, f2, h1, h2, h3, r1, r2, r3, s1, s2) = -FI( h1, f1 h2, f2 h3, f1, r1, r2, r3, s1, s2, s1, s2 ) } (37)
> pp := 4·n - 2
pp := 4 n - 2 (38)
> rr := 3·n - 1
rr := 3 n - 1 (39)
> dd := pp - rr;
dd := n - 1 (40)
> kappajoin := convert(⟨kappa1, kappa3⟩, Vector) :
> indets(kappajoin)
{ N1,1, N1,2, N1,3, N1,4, f1, f2, h1, h2, h3, r1, r2, r3, s1, s2, s3, v1, v2, v3 } (41)
> pars := ⟨f1, f2, h1, h2, h3, r1, r2, r3, s1, s2, s3⟩ :
> Djoin := Dmat(kappajoin, pars) :
> nopars := Dimension(pars); rr := Rank(Djoin); d := Dimension(pars) - rr;
nopars := 11
rr := 11
d := 0 (42)
> kappajoin := convert(⟨kappa2, kappa3⟩, Vector) :
> indets(kappajoin)
{ a1, a2, a3, h1, h2, h3, r1, r2, r3, s1, s2, s3, v1, v2, v3 } (43)
> pars := ⟨h1, h2, h3, r1, r2, r3, s1, s2, s3⟩ :
> Djoin := Dmat(kappajoin, pars) :
> nopars := Dimension(pars); rr := Rank(Djoin); d := Dimension(pars) - rr;
nopars := 9
rr := 9
d := 0 (44)
> kappajoin := convert(⟨kappa1, kappa2, kappa3⟩, Vector) :
> indets(kappajoin)
{ N1,1, N1,2, N1,3, N1,4, a1, a2, a3, f1, f2, h1, h2, h3, r1, r2, r3, s1, s2, s3, v1, v2, v3 } (45)
> pars := ⟨f1, f2, h1, h2, h3, r1, r2, r3, s1, s2, s3⟩ :
> Djoin := Dmat(kappajoin, pars) :
> nopars := Dimension(pars); rr := Rank(Djoin); d := Dimension(pars) - rr;
nopars := 11
rr := 11
d := 0 (46)
>

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