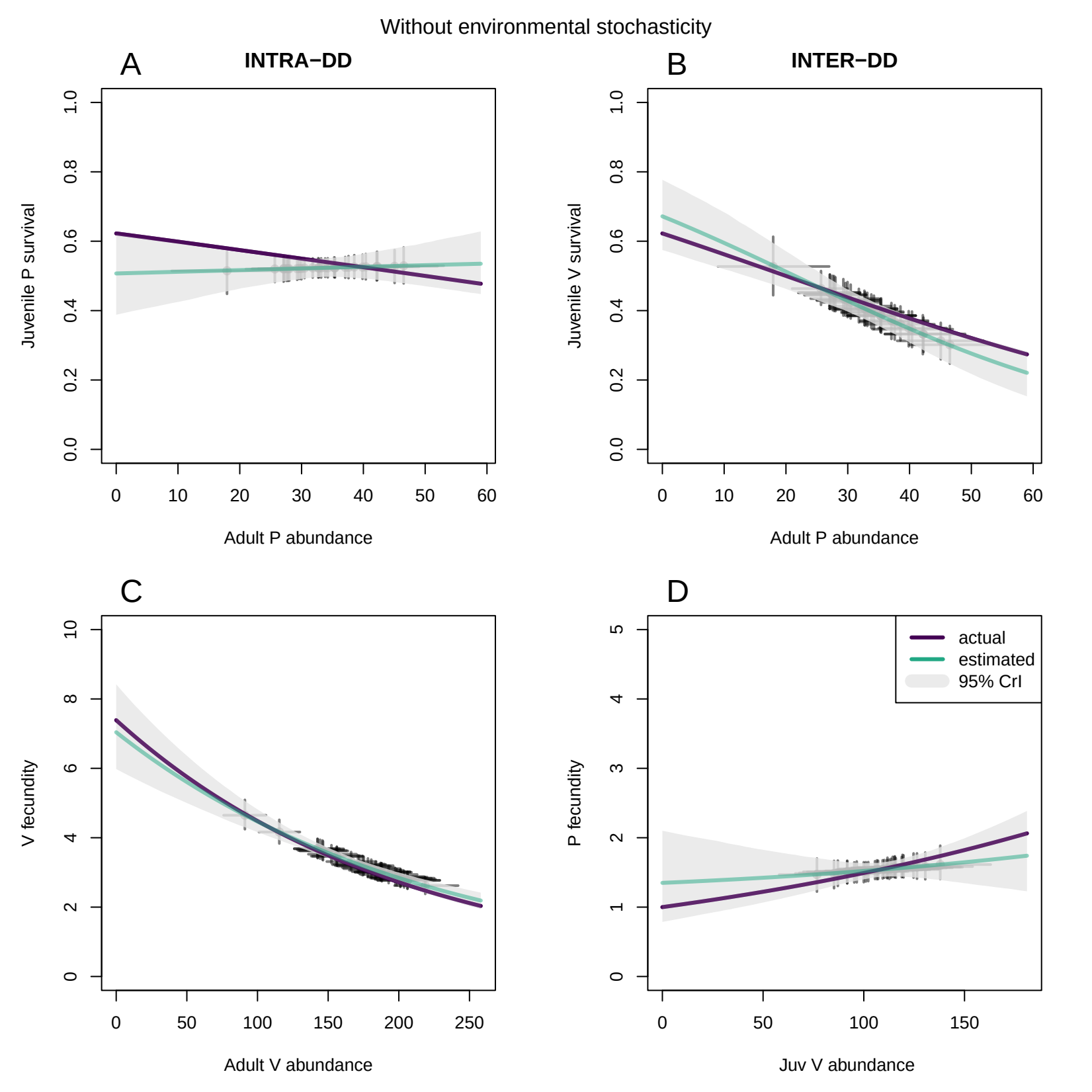
Without environmental stochasticity
A
INTRA−DD
Juvenile P survival
Adult P abundance
B
INTER−DD
Juvenile V survival
Adult P abundance
C
V fecundity
Adult V abundance
D
P fecundity
Juv V abundance
actual
estimated
95% CrI