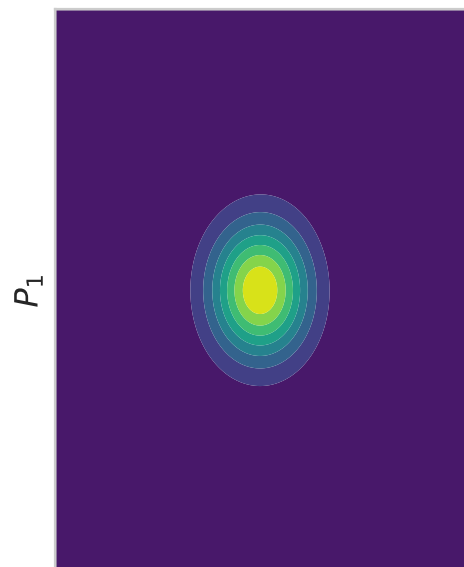
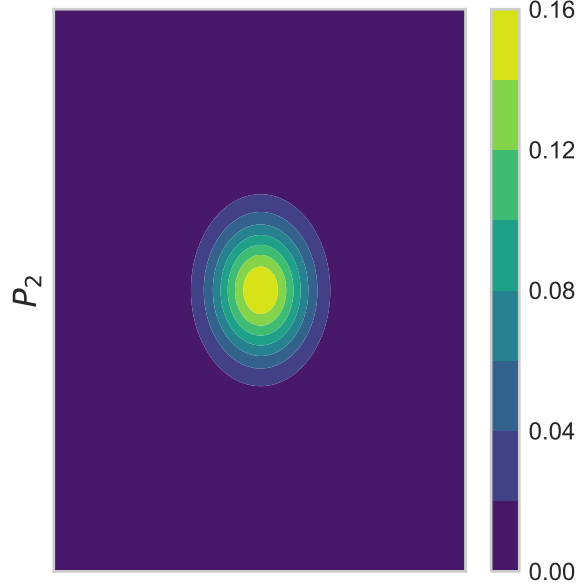
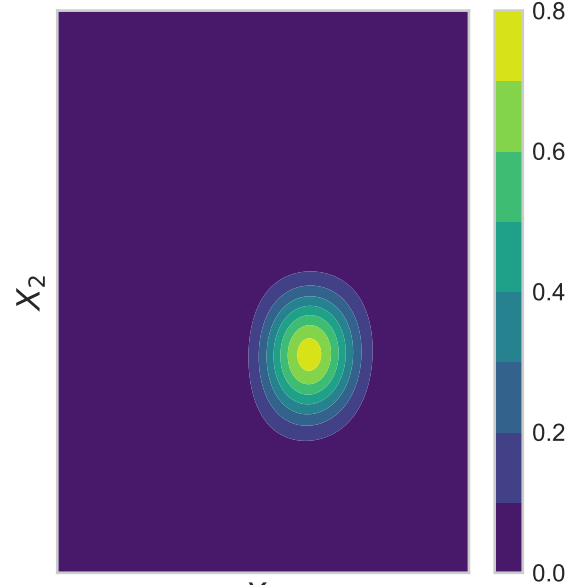
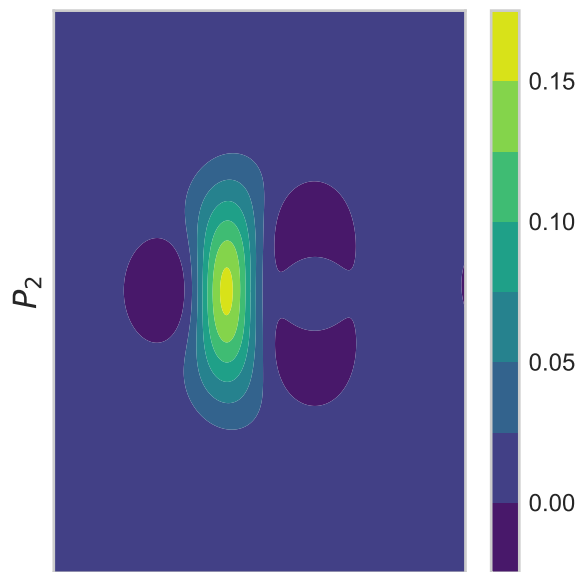
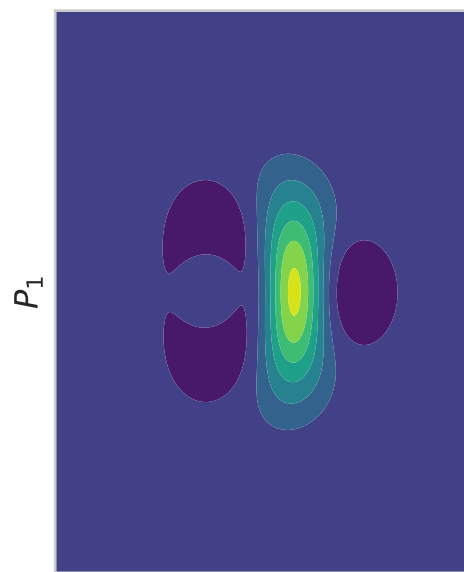
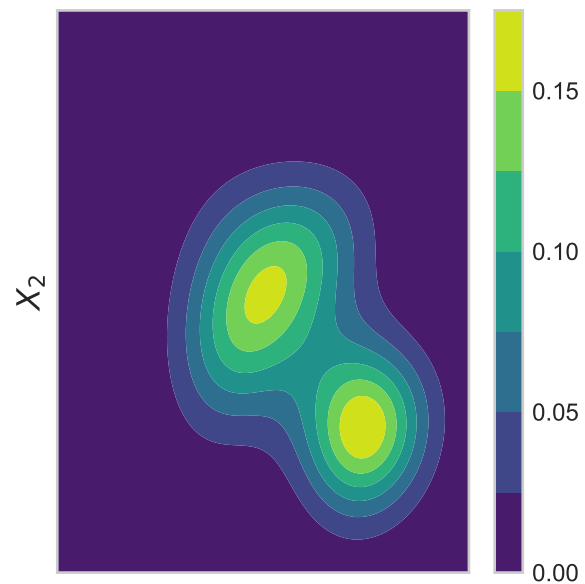
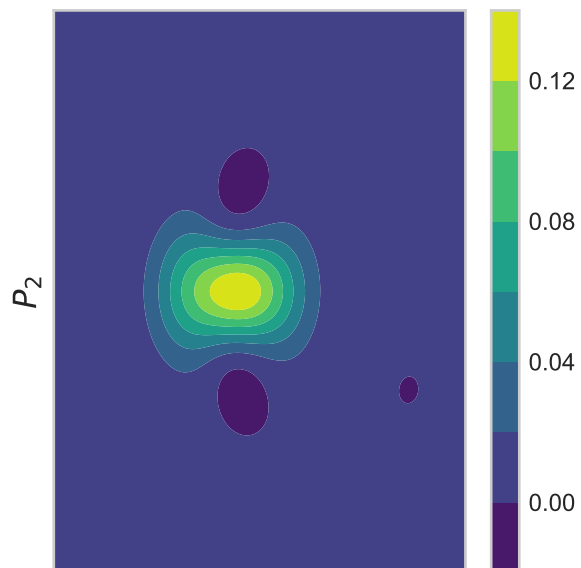
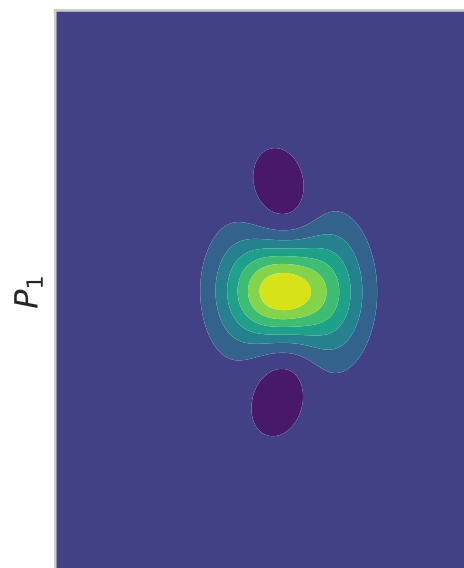
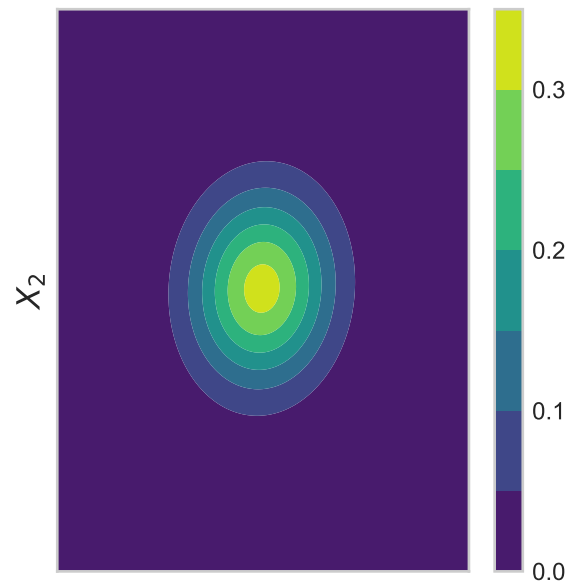


QDO 1



QDO 2

 $\rho(X_1, X_2)$  X_1 X_2 X_1