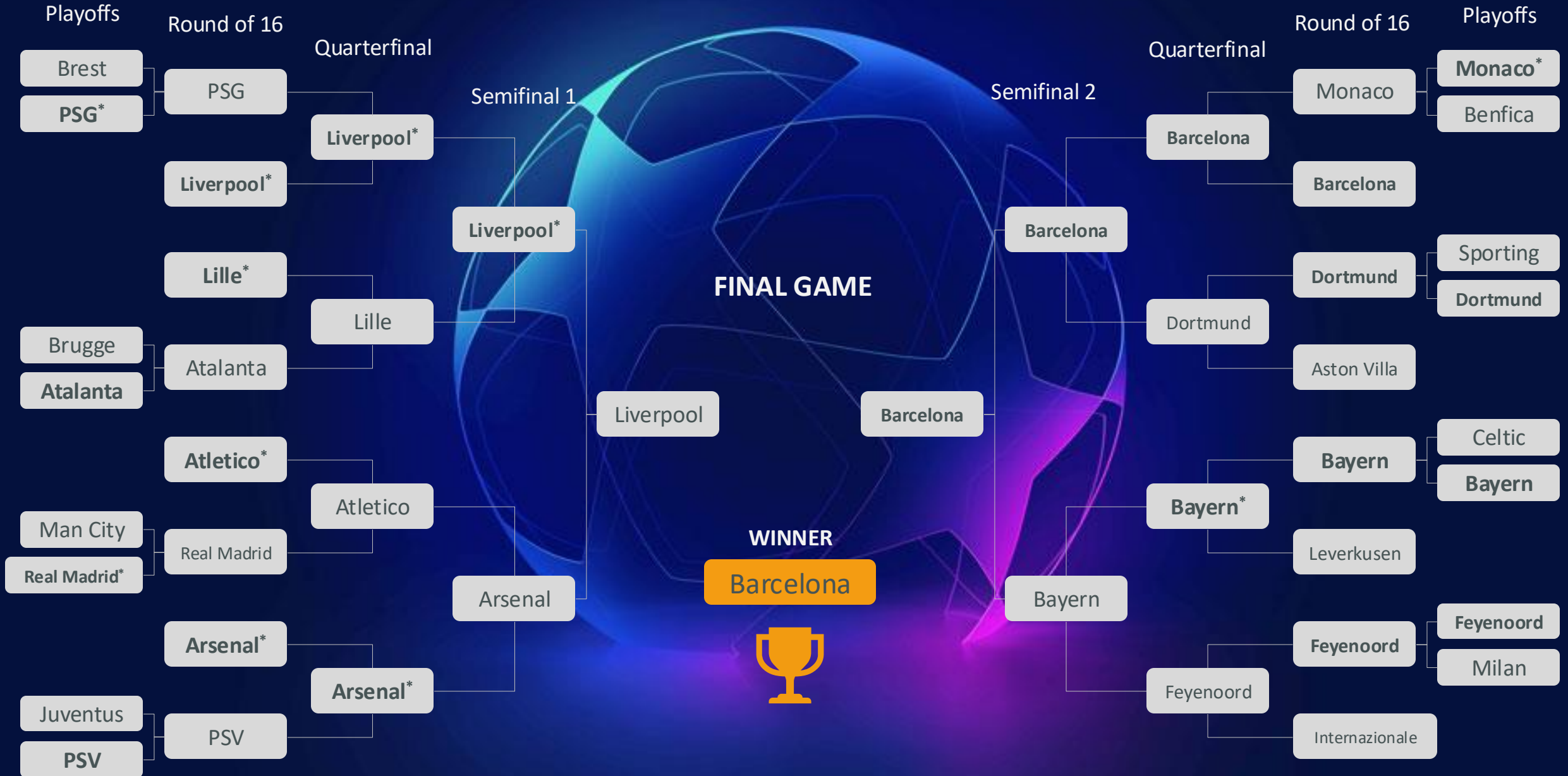


UCL 2025 PREDICTION



* After Penalties