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• Explain the difference between the == operator and the === operator.

== simply checks if it value is equal to the value given, for example if x = 5 and you say x == 5 it will return true cause the value of x is equal to 5. === on the other hand doesn't only checks if the value is equal but the type as well. So if x is a string with the value 5 and you would say x === 5, it will return false cause 5 is not a string, if you would say x === 5, it will return true cause now the type is equal as well (a string).

• Explain what a closure is. (Note that JavaScript programs use closures very often.)

A closure gives access to the scope of the outer function from an inner function. In JavaScript, closures are created every time a function is created.

• Explain what higher order functions are.

Higher order functions are, simply put, functions that operate on other functions. These are functions that are used by taking other functions as argument or returning them.

• Explain what a query selector is and give an example line of JavaScript that uses a query selector.

A queryselector scrolls through a html document and selects what is in the ().

Example:

document.querySelector("p.example");

= Get the first element in the document with class="example".