JUNE 06, 2020, NÜRNBERG, GERMANY

A quest for test automation

Testing operating system builds, multiple times a day, in different architectures



openQA



https://open.qa

01 Web UI

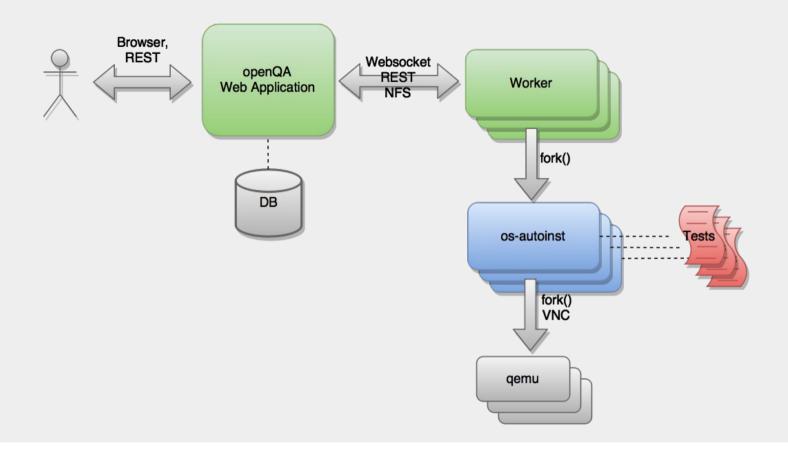
Definitions
Scheduling
Reviews
Asset Provisioning

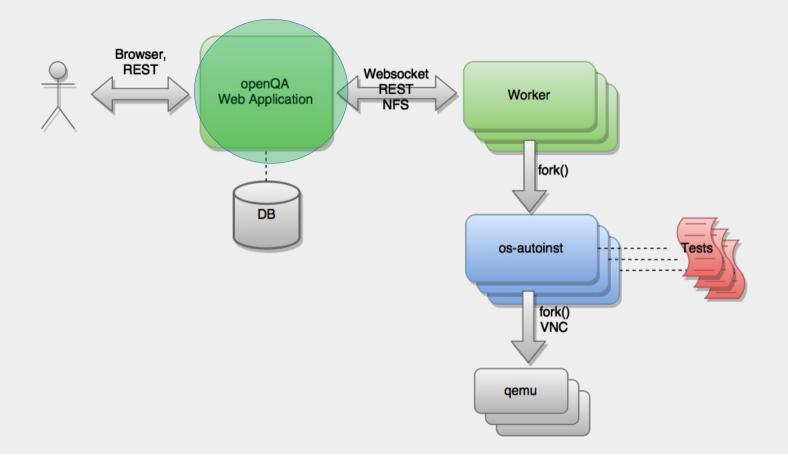
02 Worker

Setup Execution Reporting

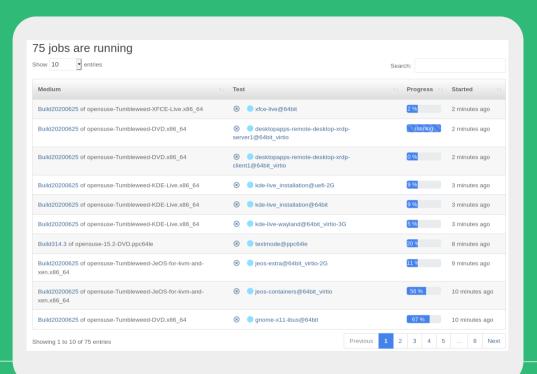
03 Test distribution

DSL Interaction with System under Test Logging

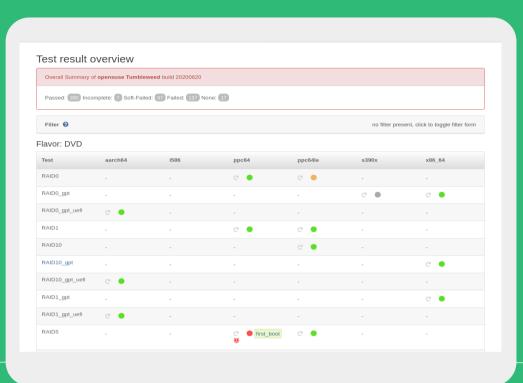


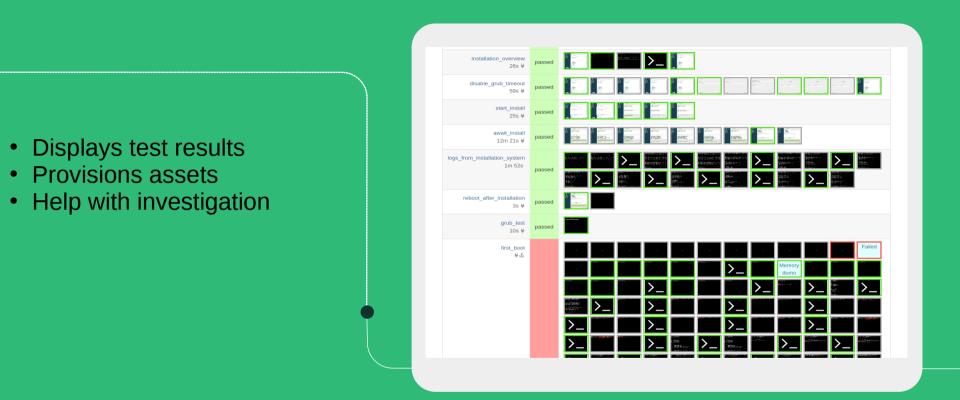


- Written in Perl with Mojolicious
- PostgreSQL as database
- Exposes a REST api
 - Users
 - Workers
 - Thirdparty apps/scripts

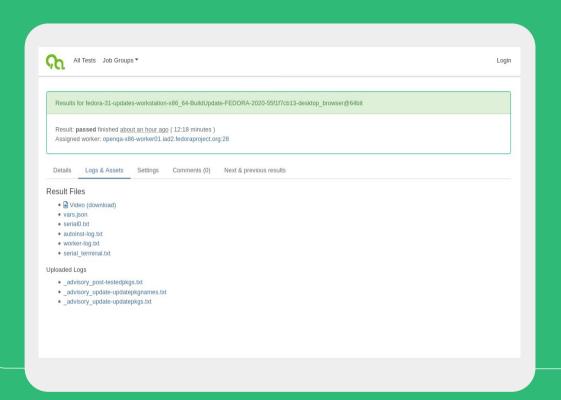


- Test result overview
 - · State of the build
 - Scenarios
 - Failures

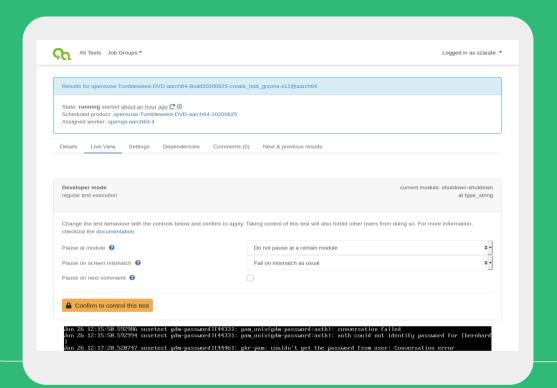




- Displays test results
 - Video
 - Test Data
 - Test driver logs
 - Test logs
- Help with investigation



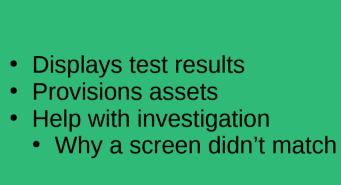
- Displays test results
- Provisions assets
- Help with investigation
 - Control SUT
 - Connect via VNC
 - Stop at screen match
 - Stop at a test module
 - Stop on next command

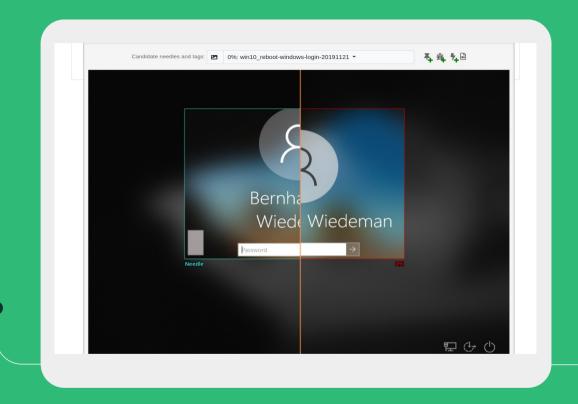


- Displays test results
- Provisions assets
- Help with investigation
 - Test driver live log
 - SUT Serial console log

```
573.0605511 BTRFS info (device vda2): balance: ended with status: 0
   573.0798591 BTBFS info (device vda2): balance: start -dusage=10
   573.0823871 BTRFS info (device vda2): balance: ended with status: 0
   573.1016561 BTRFS info (device vda2): balance: start -musage=0 -susage=0
   573.1053451 BTRFS info (device vda2): balance: ended with status: 0
   573.134286] BTRFS info (device vdaZ): balance: start -musage=3 -susage=3
   573.1371711 BTRFS info (device vda2): relocating block group 22020096 flags system|dup
   573.182157] BTRFS info (device vda2): balance: ended with status: 0 573.987668] BTRFS info (device vda2): scrub: started on devid 1
   583.0632361 BTRFS info (device vda2): ggroup scan completed (inconsistency flag cleared)
   593.0428591 BTRFS info (device vda2): scrub: finished on devid 1 with status: 0
   910.749965] systemd-journald[388]: Received client request to relinguish /var/log/journal/4d93b61014404895a0ecde53abc3b8c7 a
   910.7693311 systemd[1]: Stopping Journal Service...
   910.779535] systemd-journald1388]: Received SIGTERM from PID 1 (systemd).
910.773964] systemd[1]: systemd-journald.service: Succeeded.
   910.774580] sustemd[1]: Stopped Journal Service.
   910.7797931 systemd[1]: Starting Journal Service...
   911.0740681 systemd[1]: Started Journal Service.
   911.1224401 systemd-journald[4363]: Received client request to flush runtime journal.
   913.2566351 rfkill: input handler disabled
   1373.3576701 sysrq: Show Blocked State
1373.3582401 task
                                                 PC stack pid father
   1376.0580001 rfkill: input handler enabled
        st:" # curl --form upload=0/tmp/dmcsq.log --form upname=shutdown-dmcsq.log http://10.0.2.2:20043/adfs5X2rdCwUjZkc/uploadl
Live log
                                                                                                                                  click to toggle
[2020-06-26T18:28:55.977 CEST] [debug] tests/shutdown/shutdown.pm:37 called opensusebasetest::post_fail_hook -> lib/opensusebasetest.pm:1226
called opensusebasetest::export logs -> lib/opensusebasetest.pm:436 called opensusebasetest::export logs basic ->
lib/opensusebasetest.pm:418 called opensusebasetest::save_and_upload_log -> lib/opensusebasetest.pm:81 called testapi::script_run
[2020-06-26T18:28:55.977 CEST] [debug] <<< testapi::wait serial(timeout=30, no regex=0, expect not found=0, buffer size=undef,
record output=undef, quiet=undef, regexp=qr/c7408-\d+-/)
[32m[2020-06-26T18:28:58.106 CEST] [debug] >>> testapi::wait_serial: (?^:c7408-\d+-): ok
[0m[2020-06-26T18:28:58.106 CEST] [debug] tests/shutdown/shutdown.pm:37 called opensusebasetest::post fail hook ->
lib/opensusebasetest.pm:1226 called opensusebasetest::export_logs -> lib/opensusebasetest.pm:436 called opensusebasetest::export_logs_basic
-> lib/opensusebasetest.pm:418 called opensusebasetest::save_and_upload_log -> lib/opensusebasetest.pm:82 called testapi::upload_logs
[2020-06-26T18:28:58.106 CEST] [debuq] <<< testapi::upload logs(file="/tmp/dmesg.log", failok=0, timeout=90)
[2020-06-26T18:28:58:107 CEST] [debug] tests/shutdown/shutdown.pm:37 called opensusebasetest::post_fail_hook -> lib/opensusebasetest.pm:1226
called opensusebasetest::export_logs -> lib/opensusebasetest.pm:436 called opensusebasetest::export_logs_basic ->
lib/opensusebasetest.pm:418 called opensusebasetest::save and upload log -> lib/opensusebasetest.pm:82 called testapi::upload logs
[2020-06-26T18:28:58.107 CEST] [debug] <<< testapi::assert_script_run(cmd="curl --form upload=\@/tmp/dmesg.log --form upname=shutdown-
dmesg log http://ig 0 2 2:20043/adfs5X2rdCwli7kc/uploadlog/dmesg log" guiet=undef fail message="" timeout=90)
```

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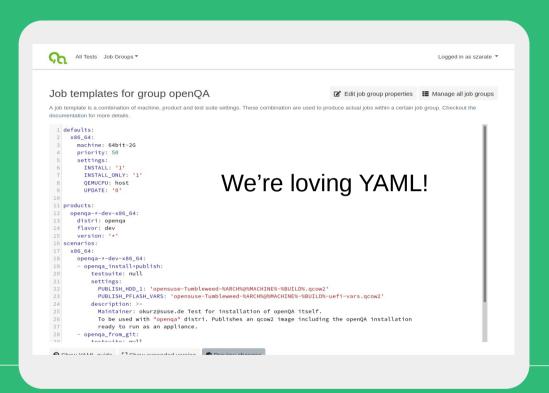
- Displays test results
- Provisions assets
- Help with investigation
 - Why a screen didn't match
 - How did that validate?

```
validate script output got:
                                                                                                           乖气
spawn sqlite3 --list --header sqlite3/movies.db
SOLite version 3.32.2 2020-06-04 12:58:43
Enter ".help" for usage hints.
sqlite> SELECT name, year FROM movie LIMIT 2;
The Dead Don't Diel2019
Night on Earth/1991
sqlite> .quit
Check function (departed code):
   package sqlite3;
          sqlite>\ SELECT\ name,\ year\ FROM\ movie\ LIMIT\ 2;\r\n
          name\lvear\r\n
          The\ Dead\ Don't\ Die\|2019\r\n
          Night\ on\ Earth\|1991\r\n
          salite>\ .auit
```

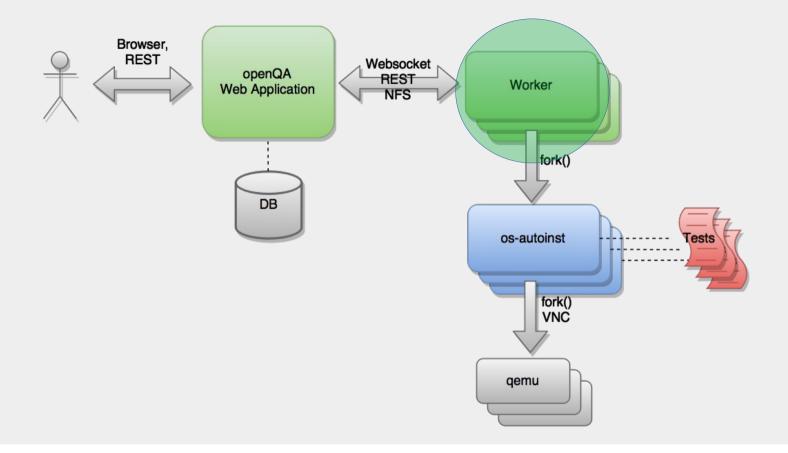
- Products
 - What do we test
- Scenarios
 - How the test should look like
- Machines

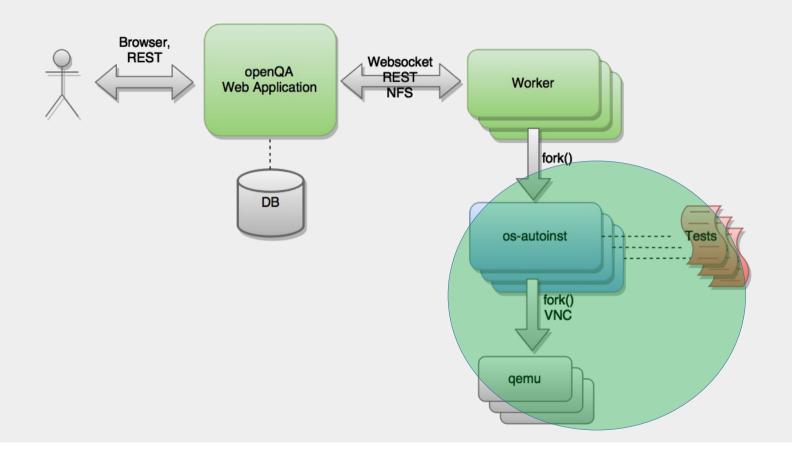
13

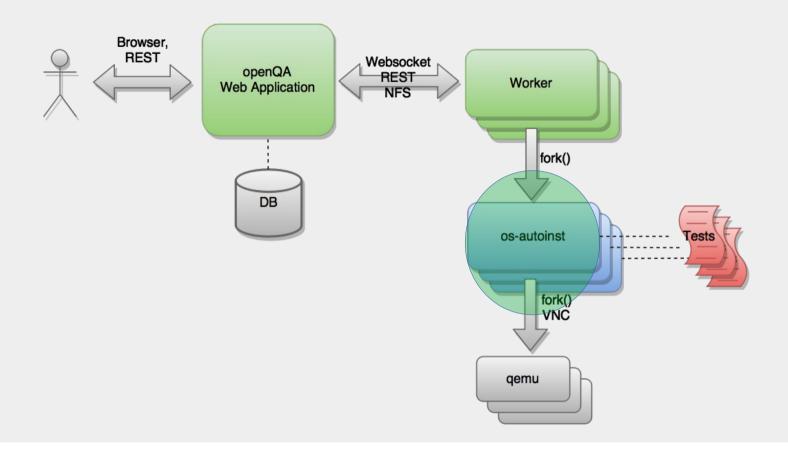
- Where do we test
 - Architectures
 - Worker Classes



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os-autoinst

(aka isotovideo)

Is the test Driver

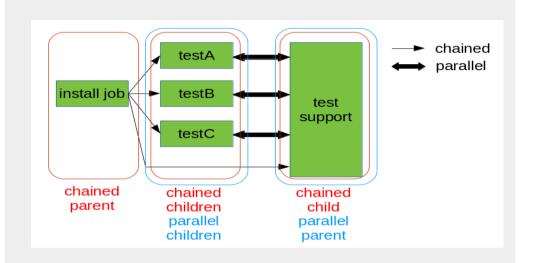
Sets up the environment Reports results back to the Web UI

Written in Perl (naturally)!

A lot of Mojolicious love But also a lot of old code :(

Provides Locking API

Parallel Chained N+1 nodes



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Is the test Driver

Sets up the environment Reports results back to the Web UI

Written in Perl (naturally)!

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Provides Locking API

Parallel Chained N+1 nodes

```
Specify machine
        explicitly
        Implicitly inherit
       machines from
       parent
       Conflicting
       machines prevent
       inheritence from
       Implicitly creating a
       dependency on
       same machine
      Notes regarding
      directly chained
      dependencies
     Worker requirements
       Examples
 Test synchronization and
 locking API
 Support Server based
   Preparing the
   supportserver
   Using the supportserver
 Using text consoles and
 the serial terminal
   Using a serial terminal
   Sending new lines and
   continuation characters
    Sending signals - ctrl-c
    and ctrl-d
   The virtio serial terminal
    implementation
Test Development tricks
 Trigger new tests by
 modifying settings from
 existing test runs
 Packand variables for
```

```
assert screen 'login', 300;
   # unlock by creating the lock
   mutex create 'ftp_service_ready';
   # wait until all children finish
   wait for children:
# On child we wait for ftp server to be ready
   # wait until ftp service is ready
   # performs mutex lock & unlock internally
   mutex wait 'ftp service ready':
   # connect to ftp and start downloading
   script run 'ftp parent.job.ip';
   script run 'get random file':
# Mutexes can be used also for garanting exclusive access to resource
# Example on child when only one job should access ftp at time
sub run {
   # wait until ftp service is readv
   mutex_lock 'ftp_service_ready';
   # Perform operation with exclusive access
   script_run 'ftp parent.job.ip';
   script_run 'put only_i_am_here';
   script_run 'bye';
   # Allow other jobs to connect afterwards
   mutex unlock 'ftp service ready';
```

Sometimes it is useful to wait for a certain action from the child or sibling job rather than the parent. In this

os-autoinst (aka isotovideo)

Provides DSL via testapi.pm

Provides type_string
Provides assert_screen
Provides wait_serial
Provides select_console
... and much more

```
keyboard support
 send_key
 hold_key
                            send kev
 release key
 send_key_until_needlematch
                             send key($key [, wait screen change => $wait screen change]);
 type_string
 type_password
mouse support
                            Send one $key to SUT keyboard input. Waits for the screen to change when $wait screen change is true.
 mouse_set
 mouse click
                            Special characters naming:
 mouse delick
 mouse tclick
                              'esc', 'down', 'right', 'up', 'left', 'equal', 'spc', 'minus', 'shift', 'ctrl'
 mouse hide
                              'caps', 'meta', 'alt', 'ret', 'tab', 'backspace', 'end', 'delete', 'home', 'insert'
multi console support
                              'pgup', 'pgdn', 'svsrg', 'super'
 add console
 select console
                            hold key
 console
 reset consoles
                             hold_key($key);
 current console
audio support
                            Hold one $key until release it
 start audiocapture
 assert recorded sound
                            release_key
 check recorded sound
miscellaneous
                             release_key($key);
 check shutdown
 assert shutdown
                            Release one $key which is kept holding
 elect cd
                            send key until needlematch
 save_memory_dump
 save storage drives
                             send_key_until_needlematch($tag, $key [, $counter, $timeout]);
 freeze vm
 resume_vm
 parse_junit_log
                            Send specific key until needle with $tag is not matched or $counter is 0. $tag can be string or ARRAYREF
 parse_extra_log
                            (['tag1', 'tag2']) Default counter is 20 steps, default timeout is 1s
```

os-autoinst (aka isotovideo)

Provides DSL via testapi.pm

Provides type_string
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wait_still_screen assert_still_screen test variable access get_var

get_required_var set_var check_var get_var_array

check_var_array
script execution helpers
is_serial_terminal
wait_serial
x11_start_program
assert_script_run

record info

```
record_info($title, $output [, result => $result] [, resultname => $resultname]);
```

Example:

```
record_info('workaround', "we know what we are doing");
```

Record a generic step result on the current test modules. This is meant for informational purposes to be interpreted by a displaying system. For example openQA can show a info box as part of the job results details. Use this instead of record_soft_failure for example when you do not want to mark the job as a softfail. The optional value <code>fresult</code> can be 'ok' (default), 'fail', 'softfail'. <code>fresultname</code> can be specified for the additional name tag on the result file.

force_soft_failure

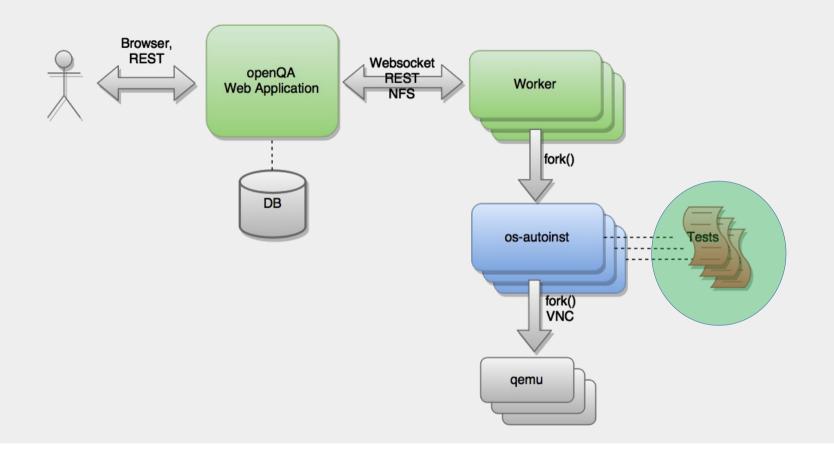
```
force_soft_failure([$reason]);
```

Similar to record_soft_failure but can be used to override the test module status to softfail from a post_fail_hook if the module would be set to fail otherwise. This can be used for easier tracking of known issues without needing to handle failed tests a lot.

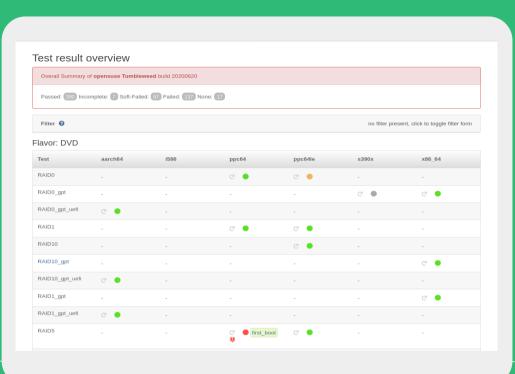
assert_screen

```
assert_screen($mustmatch [, [$timeout] | [timeout => $timeout]] [, no_wait => $no_wait]);
```

Wait for needle with tag \$mustmatch to appear on SUT screen. \$mustmatch can be string or ARRAYREF of string (['tag1', 'tag2']). The maximum waiting time is defined by \$timeout. It is recommended to use a value lower than the default timeout only when explicitly needed. assert_screen is not very suitable for checking performance expectations. Under the normal circumstance of the screen being shown this does not



- X86
- ARM64
- PowerPC
 - PowerKVM
 - PowerVM
- Libvirt
- Mainframe (s390)
- Also Baremetal:)





Talking about Mainframe

```
mv $sequence
                                = << "EO frickin boot parms":
${parmfile_with_Newline_s}
ENTER
ENTER
EO_frickin_boot_parms
   # arbitrary number of retries
    my $max_retries = 7;
    for (1 .. $max_retries) {
           # ensure that we are in cms mode before executing gaboot
            $s3270->sequence_3270("String(\"#cp i cms\")", "ENTER", "ENTER", "ENTER", "ENTER",);
            $r = $s3270->expect 3270(output delim => qr/CMS/, timeout => 20);
            $s3270->sequence 3270("String(\"qaboot $repo host $dir with suse ins\")", "ENTER", "Wait(Inpu
           # wait for gaboot dumping us into xedit. If this fails, probably the
           # download of kernel or initrd timed out and we retry
            $r = $s3270->expect_3270(buffer_ready => qr/X E D I T/, timeout => 60);
       };
        last unless ($@);
        diag "s3270 sequence failed: $@";
        diag "Maybe the network is busy. Retry: $_ of $max_retries";
    die "Download of Kernel or Initrd took too long (with retries)" unless $r;
    $s3270->sequence_3270(qw( String(INPUT) ENTER ));
    $r = $s3270->expect 3270(buffer ready => gr/Input-mode/);
   # can't use qw() because of space in commands...
    $s3270->sequence 3270(split /\n/, $sequence);
```

Say you want interact with Azure

```
sub stop instance
    my ($self, $instance) = @_;
   # We assume that the instance id on azure is actually the name
   # which is equal to the resource group
   # TODO maybe we need to change the azure.tf file to retrieve the id instead of the name
                = $instance->instance_id();
    my $id
    my $attempts = 60;
    die('Outdated instance object') if ($self->get ip from instance($instance) ne $instance->public ip);
    assert script run("az vm stop --ids '$id'", quiet => 1);
    while ($self->get state from instance($instance) ne 'stopped' && $attempts-- > 0) {
        sleep 5;
    die("Failed to stop instance $id") unless ($attempts > 0);
sub start instance
    my ($self, $instance, %args) = @_;
   my $id = $instance->instance_id();
    die("Try to start a running instance") if ($self->get_state_from_instance($instance) ne 'stopped');
    assert script run("az vm start --ids '$id'", quiet => 1);
    $instance->public_ip($self->get_ip_from_instance($instance));
```

Say you want interact with Amazon Cloud

```
sub stop instance
    my ($self, $instance) = @ ;
    my $instance_id = $instance->instance_id();
    my $attempts = 60:
    die("Outdated instance object") if ($instance->public_ip ne $self->get_ip_from_instance($instance));
    assert script run('aws ec2 stop-instances --instance-ids ' . $instance id, quiet => 1);
    while ($self->get state from instance($instance) ne 'stopped' && $attempts-- > 0) {
        sleep 5:
    die("Failed to stop instance $instance id") unless ($attempts > 0);
sub start instance
    my ($self, $instance, %args) = @_;
    mv $attempts = 60;
    my $instance id = $instance->instance id();
   my $i_desc = $self->describe_instance($instance);
   die("Try to start a running instance") if ($i desc->{State}->{Name} ne 'stopped');
    assert_script_run("aws ec2 start-instances --instance-ids $instance_id", quiet => 1);
  sleep 1; # give some time to update public ip
    my $public ip;
    while (!defined($public_ip) && $attempts-- > 0) {
```

Say you have your own test suite

```
use base "basetest";
    use strict:
    use testapi;
   sub run() {
        my $branch = "master";
        my $tests packages = "chromedriver xorg-x11-fonts";
        if (get_var('VERSION') != "Unstable") {
            $branch = get var('VERSION');
            $tests packages = "phantomis" unless get var('VERSION') == "2.10";
        my $ruby_version = "2.5";
        assert_script_run("zypper -vv -n --gpg-auto-import-keys in --force-resolution --no-recommends $tests_
        assert_script_run("git clone --single-branch --branch $branch --depth 1 https://github.com/openSUSE/o
        assert script run("cd /tmp/open-build-service/dist/t");
        assert_script_run("set -o pipefail; prove -v *-check_required_services.ts | tee /tmp/check_required_s
        assert_script_run("bundle.ruby$ruby_version install", 600);
        assert_script_run("set -o pipefail; bundle.ruby$ruby_version exec rspec --format documentation | tee
        save_screenshot;
        upload_logs("/tmp/check_required_services_tests.txt");
        upload_logs("/tmp/rspec_tests.txt");
    sub test_flags() {
        return {important => 1};
30 sub post_fail_hook {
```

I want to run a script and capture the output!

```
# Ketrying workarounus
my $ret:
my $search_conflicts = 'awk \'BEGIN {print "Processing conflicts - ",NR; group=0}
                /Solverrun finished with an ERROR/./statistics/{ print group"|",
                $0: if ($0 ~ /statistics/ ){ print "EOL": group++ }; }\'\
                /var/log/zypper.log
for (1 .. 5) {
    $ret = script run("zypper -n $command $printer; ( exit \${PIPESTATUS[0]} )", $timeout);
    die "zypper did not finish in $timeout seconds" unless defined($ret):
   if ($ret == 4) {
        if (script run('grep "Error code.*502" /var/log/zypper.log') == 0) {
            die 'According to bsc#1070851 zypper should automatically retry internally. Bugfix missin
       } elsif (my $conflicts = script_output($search_conflicts)) {
            record info("Conflict", $conflicts, result => 'fail');
            diag "Package conflicts found, not retrying anymore" if $conflicts;
        next unless get_var('FLAVOR', '') =~ /-(Updates|Incidents)$/;
    if (get_var('FLAVOR', '') =~ /-(Updates|Incidents)/ && ($ret == 4 || $ret == 8 || $ret == 105 ||
        if (script_run('grep "Exiting on SIGPIPE" /var/log/zypper.log') == 0) {
            record soft failure 'Zypper exiting on SIGPIPE received during package download bsc#11455
       }
        else {
            record soft failure 'Retry due to network problems poo#52319';
        next;
```

- · https://open.qa
- · https://openqa.opensuse.org
- https://openqa.fedoraproject.org
- http://openga.debian.net *
- https://github.com/os-autoinst

Check it out!



Thank you.

