

tuples  
lists  
dictionaries

tuples

ordered sequence of elements

immutable

represented by parenthesis

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ordered sequence of elements

immutable

represented by parenthesis

**iterable**

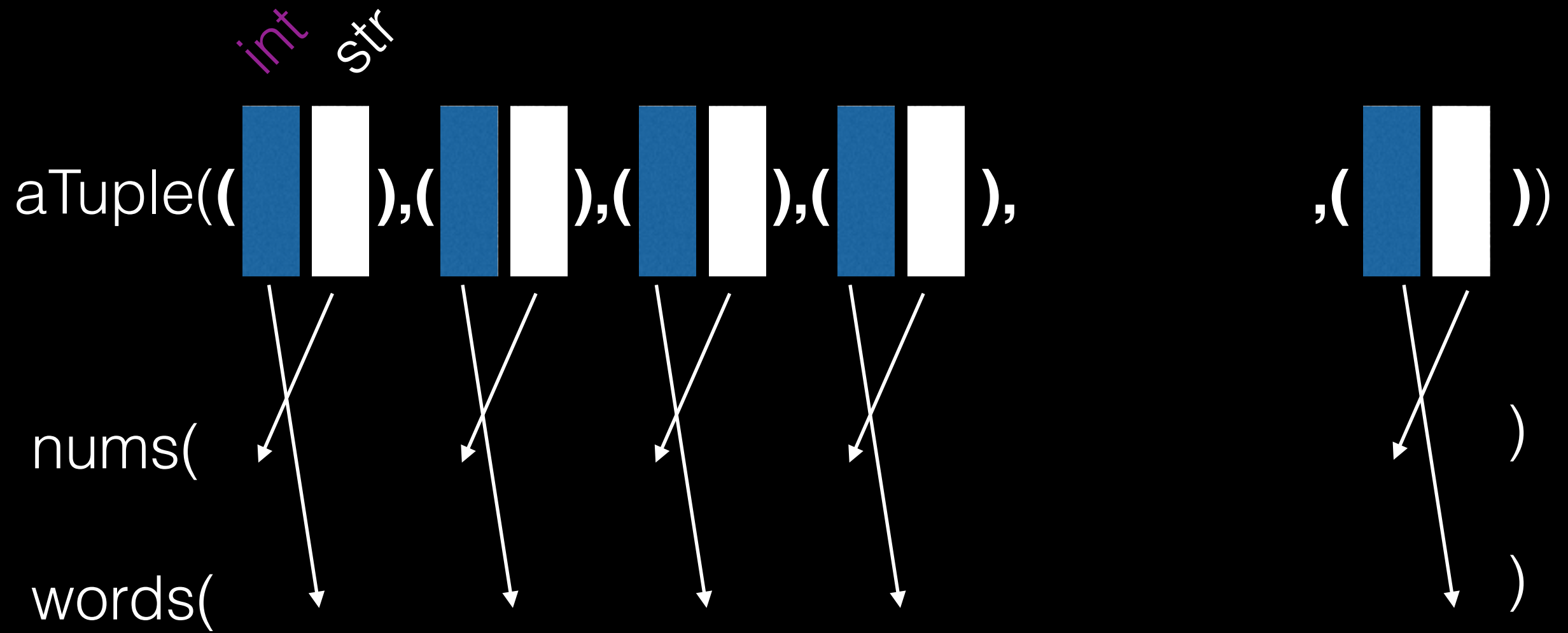
Write a function that returns the quotient and remainder of a division  $x$  by  $y$ . Return a tuple containing the quotient and remainder.

Write a function that returns the minimum and the maximum of the integers and the number of unique words present in the tuples contained in a tuple (see input below). Return a tuple containing the integers of the minimum, maximum and the number of unique words.

Here an example for an input and output:

```
input = ( (1, 'mine'), (3, 'yours'), (5, 'ours'), (7, 'mine') )
```

```
output = (1, 7, 3)
```



list

ordered sequence of elements

mutable

represented by square brackets

memory

|



2,1,3

5,1,3



list

ordered sequence of elements

mutable

represented by square brackets

**iterable**

Write a function that iterates over a list of integers and returns the sum.

# standard operations on lists and tuples

## lists

append

extend

pop

remove

join

sorted

sort

reverse

## standard operations on tuples

`range(5)` - equivalent to tuple `(0,1,2,3,4)`

`range(2, 6)` - equivalent to tuple `(2,3,4,5)`

`range(5, 2, -1)` - equivalent to tuple `(5,4,3)`

```
for i in range(5):  
    <expression>
```

```
for i in (0,1,2,3,4):  
    <expression>
```

# Mutations, Aliasing, Cloning

## lists

are mutable

behave differently than immutable types

is an object in memory

variable name points to object

any variable pointing to that object is effected

keep in mind side effects



Justin Drew Bieber  
Justin Bieber  
JB  
Bieber  
The Bieb  
JBeebs

attributes: singer, rich, troublemaker



cool —————> blue, green, grey

chill —————> blue, green, grey



cool → blue,green,gre

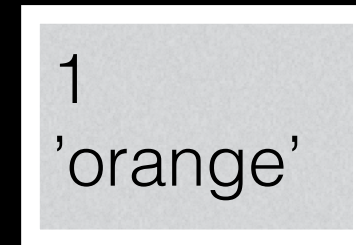
chill → blue,green,gre

# Frames

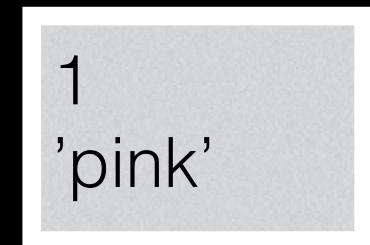
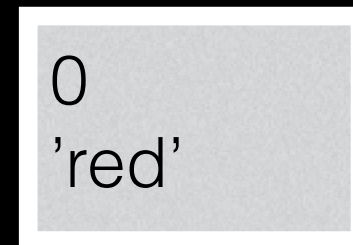


# Objects

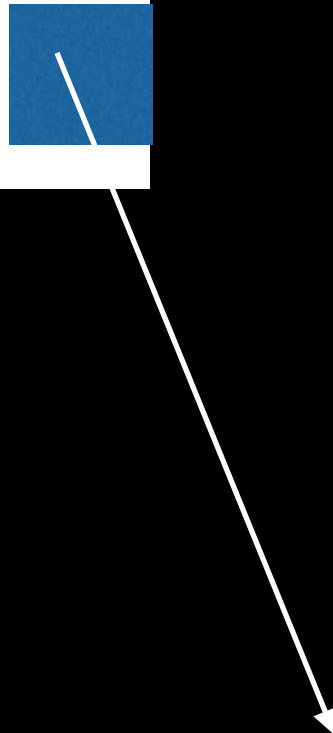
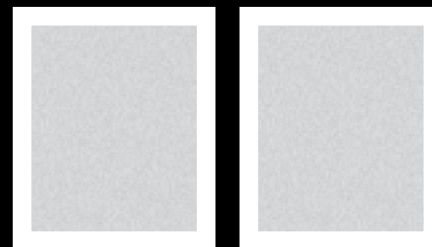
list



list



list



One last topic about mutation before the break. If I'm going to iterate over a list, I really want to avoid mutating that list as I iterate over it.

Write a piece of code that removes duplicates from two lists. The idea is if I've got two lists, I'd like to loop through the first list and then go over the second list and say, if I've already got a copy of that, I'm going to remove it from the first list.

# Mutation and cloning

BREAK