# **The Python Debugger**

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### **Overview**

- Pdb: The Python Debugger
- Interactive use
  - Examining state of your program
  - Stepping through execution
  - Making changes
- IDE Integration



### **Interactive Use**

Loading and starting the debugger

```
import pdb
pdb.set_trace()
```

| Key | Mnemonic | Function                   |
|-----|----------|----------------------------|
| I   | list     | Shows current line         |
| n   | next     | Execute line, move to next |
| h   | help     | Provides documentation     |

Use up and down arrows for history

### **Advanced Commands**

| Key | Mnemonic   | Function                     |
|-----|------------|------------------------------|
| С   | continue   | Continue normal program flow |
| b   | breakpoint | Set breakpoint               |
| W   | where      | Show stacktrace              |
| S   | step       | Step down into next level    |
| r   | return     | Step out of this level       |

### Resources

- Pdb official documentation (<a href="http://goo.gl/f6zs0g">http://goo.gl/f6zs0g</a>)
  - https://docs.python.org/3/library/pdb.html
- Article about pdb (http://goo.gl/IXEivQ)
  - http://www.onlamp.com/pub/a/python/2005/09/01/debugger.html



## **Summary**

#### Pdb

- Interactive use
- pdb.set\_trace()