

# Better Lambdas

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# Overview



Quick intro/refresher on lambdas

Generic lambdas

Init-capture



No name



```
[ ](int a, double b) {  
    // Do something ...  
}
```



Inline implementation

## Lambda: Unnamed Function



```
vector<string> names{  
    "Mike", "John", "Beth", "Austin",  
    "Bob", "Cindy", "Elizabeth", "Connie"  
};
```

Example: Sorting a String Vector

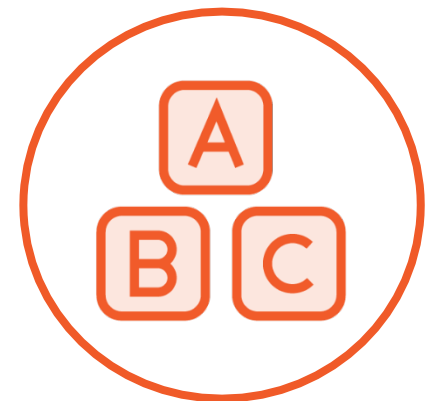


```
vector<string> names{  
    "Mike", "John", "Beth", "Austin",  
    "Bob", "Cindy", "Elizabeth", "Connie"  
};  
  
sort(begin(names), end(names));
```

Iterators and Sorting

[bit.ly/VecSort](https://bit.ly/VecSort)

Example: Sorting a String Vector



```
vector<string> names{  
    "Mike", "John", "Beth", "Austin",  
    "Bob", "Cindy", "Elizabeth", "Connie"  
};
```

CUSTOM RULE



```
sort(begin(names), end(names));
```

## Example: Sorting a String Vector

### Custom Sorting



Invoked by `std::sort`  
to figure out  
which string  
comes first

```
bool compare(string const& a, string const& b) {  
    // Return true if a is ordered before b  
}
```



## Comparison Function


Compares two elements using a custom rule



Observing  
parameters

[bit.ly/ObParam](https://bit.ly/ObParam)

## CONST & : OBSERVING PARAMETERS



```
bool compare(string const& a, string const& b) {  
    // Return true if a is ordered before b  
}
```

## Comparison Function

Compares two elements using a custom rule





```
bool compare(string const& a, string const& b) {  
    // Return true if a is shorter than b  
}
```

Example: Sorting Strings by Length  
Shorter strings first



```
bool compare(string const& a, string const& b) {  
    a.length() < b.length()  
}
```

Example: Sorting Strings by Length  
Shorter strings first



```
bool compare(string const& a, string const& b) {  
    a.length() < b.length()  
}
```

Example: Sorting Strings by Length  
Shorter strings first



```
bool compare(string const& a, string const& b) {  
    return a.length() < b.length();  
}
```

Example: Sorting Strings by Length

Shorter strings first



```
          PLUG IN std::sort  
          sort(begin(names), end(names), compare);  
  
bool compare(string const& a, string const& b) {  
    return a.length() < b.length();  
}
```

Example: Sorting Strings by Length  
Shorter strings first



```
sort(begin(names), end(names),  );
```

## Custom Sorting with Lambdas



```
sort(begin(names), end(names),  
    [](string const& a, string const& b) {  
        return a.length() < b.length();  
    })  
);
```

## Custom Sorting with Lambdas

**Shorter strings first**



```
sort(begin(names), end(names),  
    [](string const& a, string const& b) {  
        return a.length() < b.length();  
    })  
);
```

LAMBDA INTRODUCER

## Custom Sorting with Lambdas

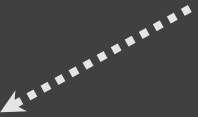
**Shorter strings first**





```
sort(begin(names), end(names),  
    [(string const& a, string const& b) {  
        return a.length() < b.length();  
    }  
);
```

PARAMETER LIST




## Custom Sorting with Lambdas

**Shorter strings first**



```
sort(begin(names), end(names),  
    [](string const& a, string const& b) {  
        return a.length() < b.length();  
    })  
);
```


 BODY

## Custom Sorting with Lambdas

**Shorter strings first**



```
sort(begin(names), end(names),  
    [](string const& a, string const& b) {  
        return a.length() < b.length();  
    }  
);
```

 RETURN TYPE DEDUCED bool

## Custom Sorting with Lambdas

**Shorter strings first**



LAMBDA CODE IN-PLACE

```
sort(begin(names), end(names),  
    [](string const& a, string const& b) {  
        return a.length() < b.length();  
    })  
);
```


## Custom Sorting with Lambdas

**Shorter strings first**



```
sort(begin(names), end(names),  
    [](string const& a, string const& b) {  
        return a.length() < b.length();  
    }  
);
```

STRING VECTOR



## Lambda for Custom Sorting



```
sort(begin(names), end(names),  
    [](string const& a, string const& b) {  
        return a.length() < b.length();  
    })  
);
```

## Generic Lambdas

What if...  
vector<unique\_ptr<MyCoolClass>>  
??



```
sort(begin(names), end(names),  
    [](auto const& a, auto const& b) {  
        return a.length() < b.length();  
    })  
);
```

## Generic Lambdas

Use *auto*!



# Demo




## Generic Lambdas





CAPTURE LIST



```
[ ](auto const& a, auto const& b) {  
    return a.length() < b.length();  
}
```

## Anatomy of a Lambda



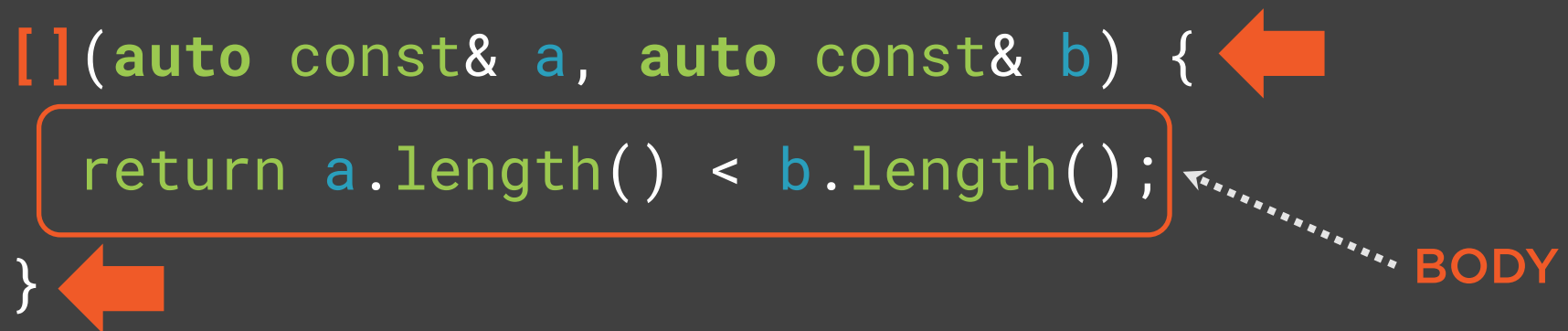
PARAMETER LIST

```
[ ](auto const& a, auto const& b) {  
    return a.length() < b.length();  
}
```

## Anatomy of a Lambda



```
[](auto const& a, auto const& b) {  
    return a.length() < b.length();  
}
```



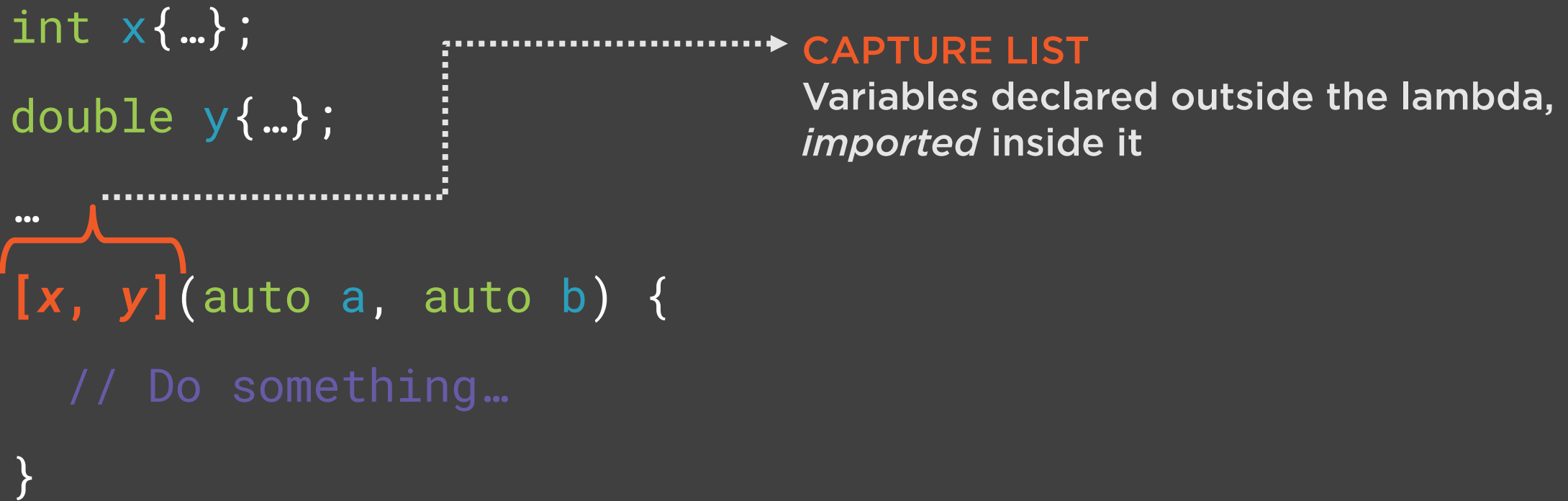
The diagram illustrates the components of a lambda function. A solid orange arrow points to the opening curly brace '{' of the function body. Another solid orange arrow points to the closing curly brace '}' of the function body. A dashed white arrow points from the word 'BODY' to the return statement 'return a.length() < b.length();', which is enclosed in an orange rounded rectangle.

## Anatomy of a Lambda



```
int x{...};  
double y{...};  
...  
[x, y](auto a, auto b) {  
    // Do something...  
}
```

**CAPTURE LIST**  
Variables declared outside the lambda,  
*imported* inside it



## Anatomy of a Lambda

### Capture list



```
int x{...};
```

```
double y{...};
```

### CAPTURE LIST

Variables declared outside the lambda,  
*imported* inside it

```
...  
[x, y](auto a, auto b) {  
    // Do something...  
}
```

x and y captured  
and available here

## Anatomy of a Lambda

### Capture list



```
int x{...};  
double y{...};  
  
...  
[x, y](auto a, auto b) {  
    // Do something...  
}
```

**CAPTURE LIST**  
x and y captured *by value*

**Copies**  
of x and y

## Anatomy of a Lambda

### Capture list

```
int x{...};
```

```
double y{...};
```

**CAPTURE LIST**

*x and y captured by value*

```
...  
[x, y](auto a, auto b) {  
    // Do something...  
}
```

Basic Rules for Parameter Passing in C++

[bit.ly/CppParamRules](https://bit.ly/CppParamRules)

## Anatomy of a Lambda

### Capture list



```
int x{...};  
double y{...};  
  
...  
[x, &y](auto a, auto b) {  
    // Do something...  
}
```

# Anatomy of a Lambda

## Capture list






```
int x{...};  
double y{...};
```

## CAPTURE LIST

x by value

y by *reference*

...

```
  
[x, &y](auto a, auto b) {  
    // Do something...  
}
```

# Anatomy of a Lambda

## Capture list



```
int x{...};
```

```
double y{...};
```

```
...
```

```
[x, &y](auto a, auto b) {
```

```
    // Do something...
```

```
}
```

## CAPTURE LIST

x by value

y by *reference*



Access to the *original* y  
(*not* a copy)

# Anatomy of a Lambda

## Capture list



```
int x{...};  
double y{...};  
  
...  
[x, y, value = 64](auto a, auto b) {  
    // Do something...  
}
```

Init-capture



```
unique_ptr<X> p1 /* initialized to something... */;  
unique_ptr<X> p2;
```

Movable Non-copyable



```
unique_ptr<X> p1 /* initialized to something... */;
```

```
unique_ptr<X> p2;
```

```
p2 = p1;
```

Movable Non-copyable



```
unique_ptr<X> p1 /* initialized to something... */;
```

```
unique_ptr<X> p2;
```

```
p2 = p1;
```



Movable Non-copyable



```
unique_ptr<X> p1 /* initialized to something... */;  
unique_ptr<X> p2;  
  
p2 = std::move(p1);
```

Movable Non-copyable



```
unique_ptr<X> p1 /* initialized to something... */;
```

```
unique_ptr<X> p2;
```

```
p2 = std::move(p1);
```



Movable Non-copyable

**Transfer ownership**





```
unique_ptr<X> p{...};
```


```
[ u{move(p)} ]( /* parameters */ ) {  
    // Do something...  
}
```

# Init-capture

## Capture by *move*



```
unique_ptr<X> p{...};  
  
[ u{move(p)} ]( /* parameters */ ) {  
    // Do something...  
}
```



Init-capture  
Capture by move



```
class Image {
```

```
...
```

```
// Image pixels (R,G,B)
```

```
unique_ptr<Pixel> m_data;
```

```
};
```



# Image Class

## Movable but non-copyable



```
class Image {
```

```
...
```

```
// Image pixels (R,G,B)
```

```
unique_ptr<Pixel> m_data;
```

```
};
```



## Image Class

**Movable but non-copyable**

Init-capture  
with `std::move`



# Demo



## Init-capture



# Summary



Quick lambda intro/refresh

Generic lambdas (auto)

Init-capture

