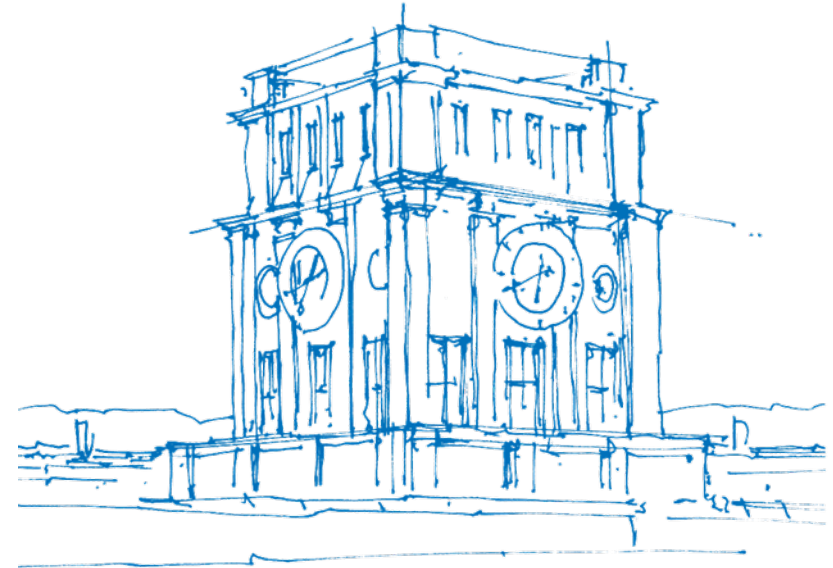


# Tutorial 04 – OpenMP

Parallel Programming 2024  
Tutorial 04



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*TUM Uhrenturm*




## Web Resource

[https://caps-tum.github.io/parprog-visualizations/openmp-schedules/omp\\_schedules.html](https://caps-tum.github.io/parprog-visualizations/openmp-schedules/omp_schedules.html)

## Explicit Sharing

Code	Shared Data	T1 Data	T2 Data
<pre>int data[] = {0, 0};  #pragma omp parallel for shared(data) for(int i = 0 ; i &lt; 2; i++) {     data[i]++; }  outputArray(data);</pre>	<pre>data = [0, 0];  data = [0→1, 0→1];  data = [1, 1];</pre>	<pre>i = 0;</pre>	<pre>i = 1;</pre>



# OpenMP: Data Sharing

## Implicit Sharing

Code	Shared Data	T1 Data	T2 Data
<pre>int data[] = {0, 0};  #pragma omp parallel for for(int i = 0 ; i &lt; 2; i++) {     data[i]++; }  outputArray(data);</pre>	<pre>data = [0, 0];  data = [0→1, 0→1];  data = [1, 1];</pre>	<pre>i = 0;</pre>	<pre>i = 1;</pre>

# OpenMP: Data Sharing

## Data Racing

### Code

```
int data = 0;

#pragma omp parallel for
for(int i = 0 ; i < 2; i++) {
    data++;
}

output(data);
```

### Shared Data

data = 0;

data = 0 → ?;

data = ?;

### T1 Data

i = 0;

### T2 Data

i = 1;

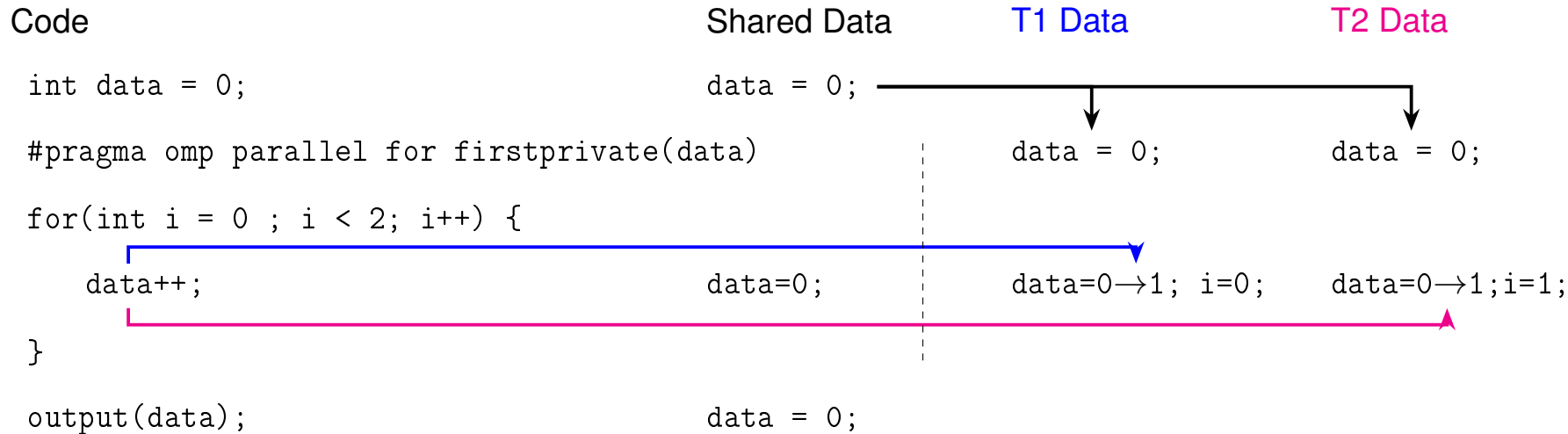
# OpenMP: Data Sharing

## Privatization

Code	Shared Data	T1 Data	T2 Data
<pre>int data = 0;</pre>	<pre>data = 0;</pre>		
<pre>#pragma omp parallel for private(data)</pre>		<pre>data = ?;</pre>	<pre>data = ?;</pre>
<pre>for(int i = 0 ; i &lt; 2; i++) {</pre>			
<pre>    data++;</pre>	<pre>data = 0;</pre>	<pre>data = ? → ?; i=0;</pre>	<pre>data = ? → ?; i=1;</pre>
<pre>}</pre>			
<pre>output(data);</pre>	<pre>data = 0;</pre>		

# OpenMP: Data Sharing

## First Private





# OpenMP: Data Sharing

## First Private + Last Private

Code

```
int data = 0;

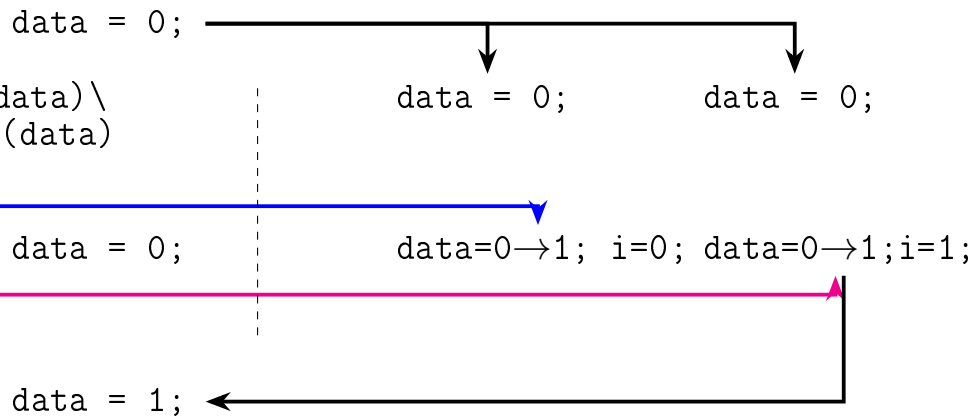
#pragma omp parallel for firstprivate(data)\
                        lastprivate(data)
for(int i = 0 ; i < 2; i++) {
    data++;
}

output(data);
```

Shared Data

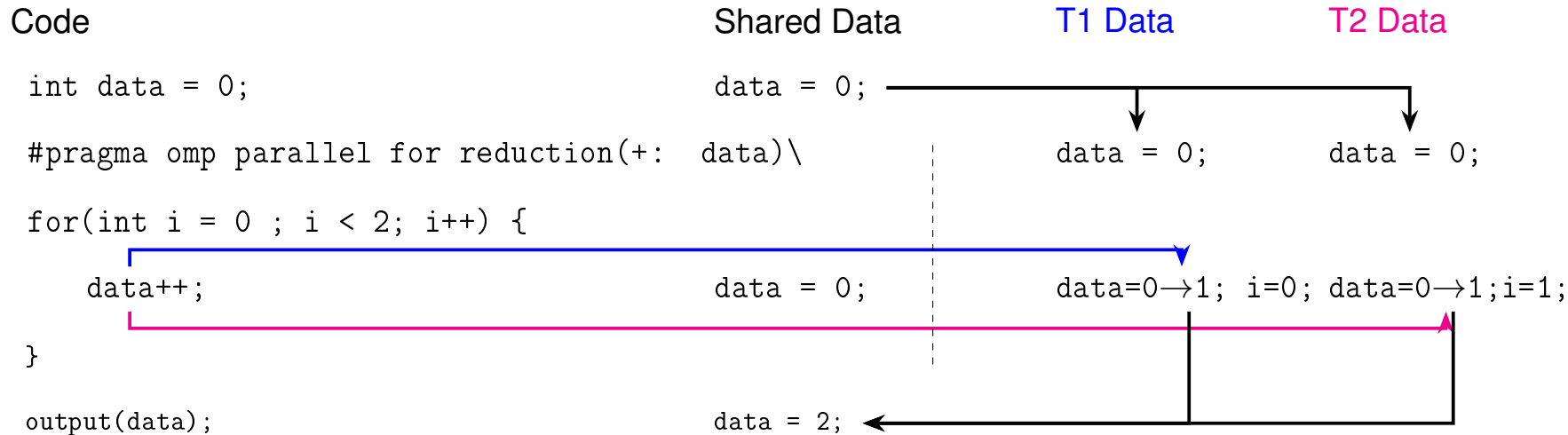
T1 Data

T2 Data



# OpenMP: Data Sharing

## Reduction



# OpenMP: Synchronization

## Critical

```
...  
#pragma omp critical  
{  
    globalVariable++;  
}  
...
```



**Alternatives:** atomic, single, master,  
etc.

**Also available:** omp\_lock\_t

# OpenMP: Synchronization

## Critical

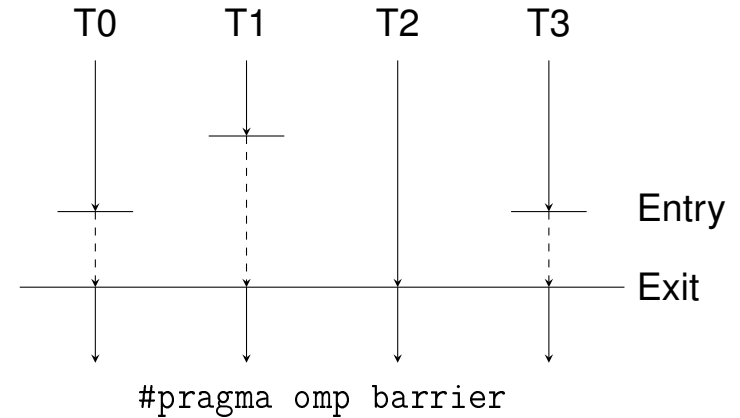
```
...  
#pragma omp critical  
{  
    globalVariable++;  
}  
...
```



**Alternatives:** atomic, single, master, etc.

**Also available:** omp\_lock\_t

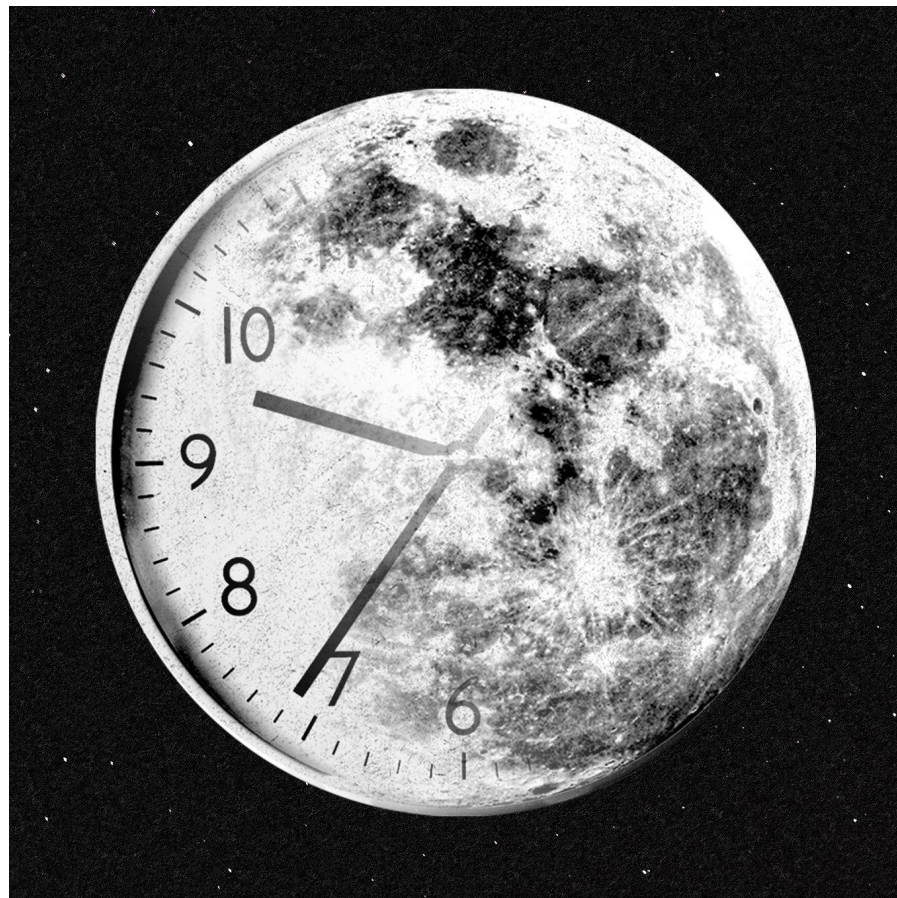
## Barrier



## Moodle Quiz

<https://www.moodle.tum.de/mod/quiz/view.php?id=2976068>

## In-Class Exercise



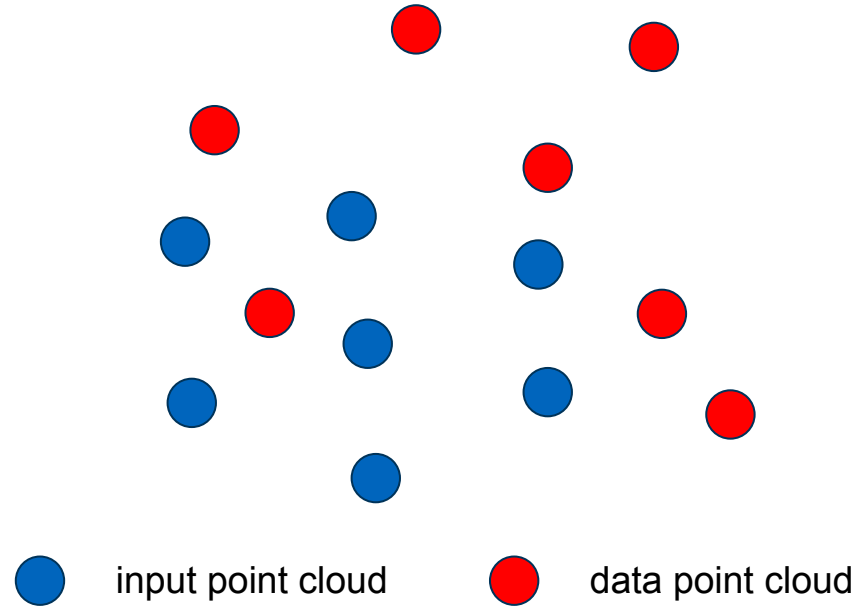


## Facebook Harry Potter House Test



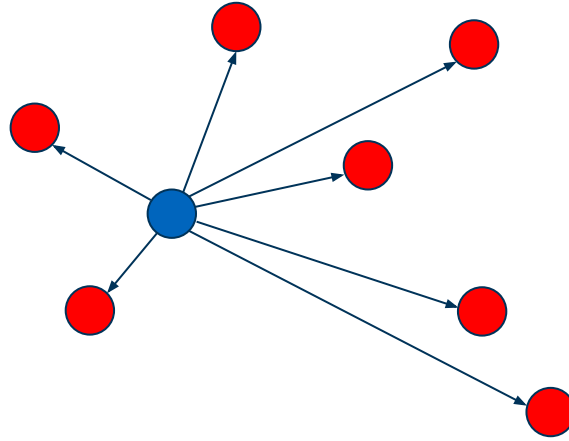


# Parallelize k-Nearest-Neighbors



Each data point has a class label

# Parallelize k-Nearest-Neighbors



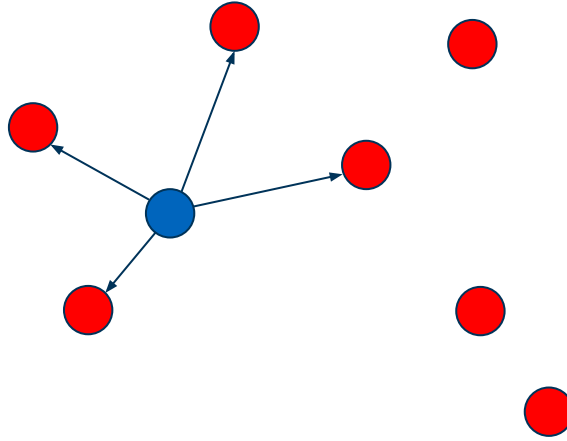
input point cloud



data point cloud

For a point in the input point cloud, find its distance to  
all the points in the data point cloud

# Parallelize k-Nearest-Neighbors



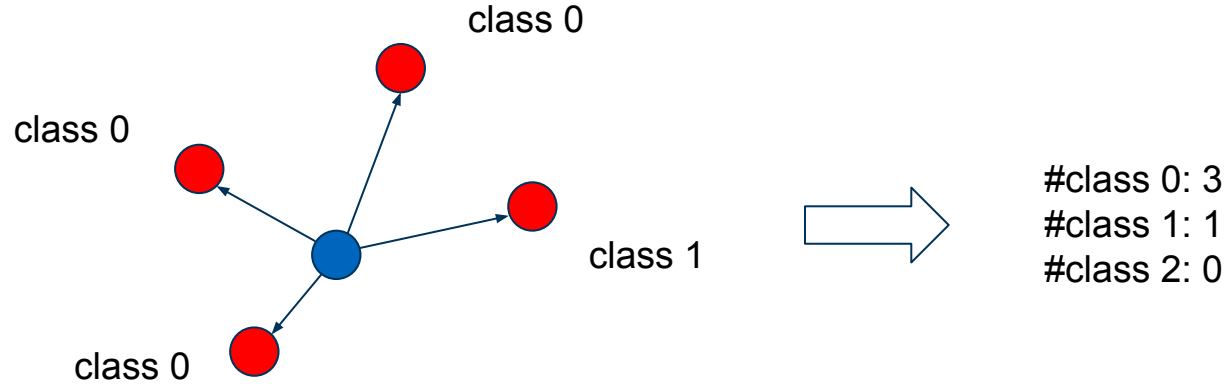
input point cloud



data point cloud

Find the nearest  $k$  points in the data point cloud  
(here  $k=4$ )

# Parallelize k-Nearest-Neighbors



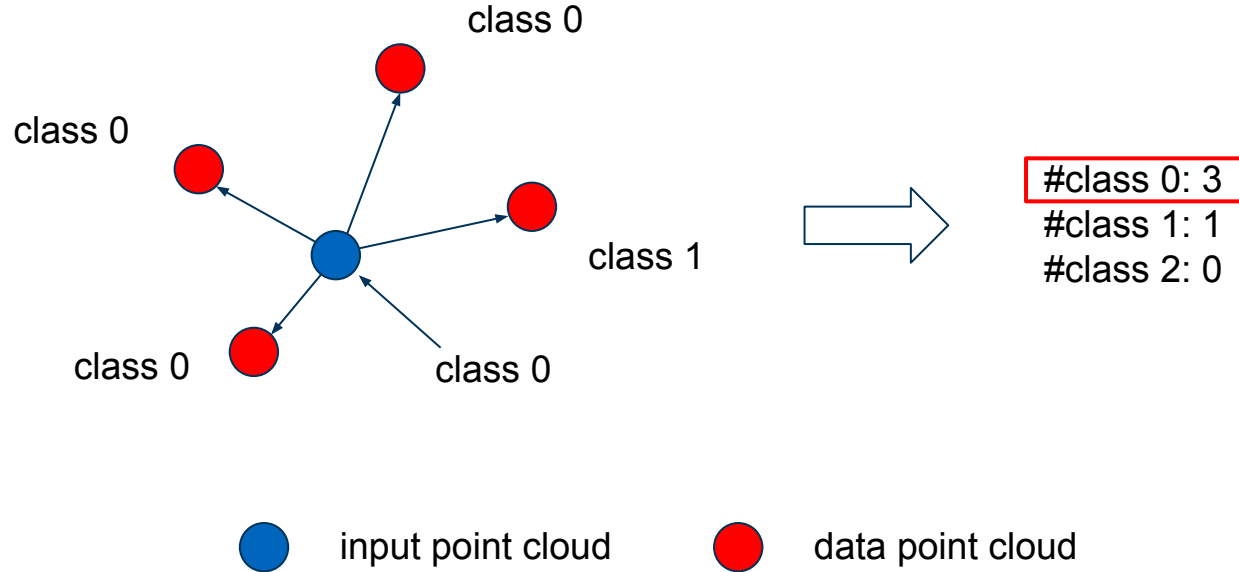
input point cloud



data point cloud

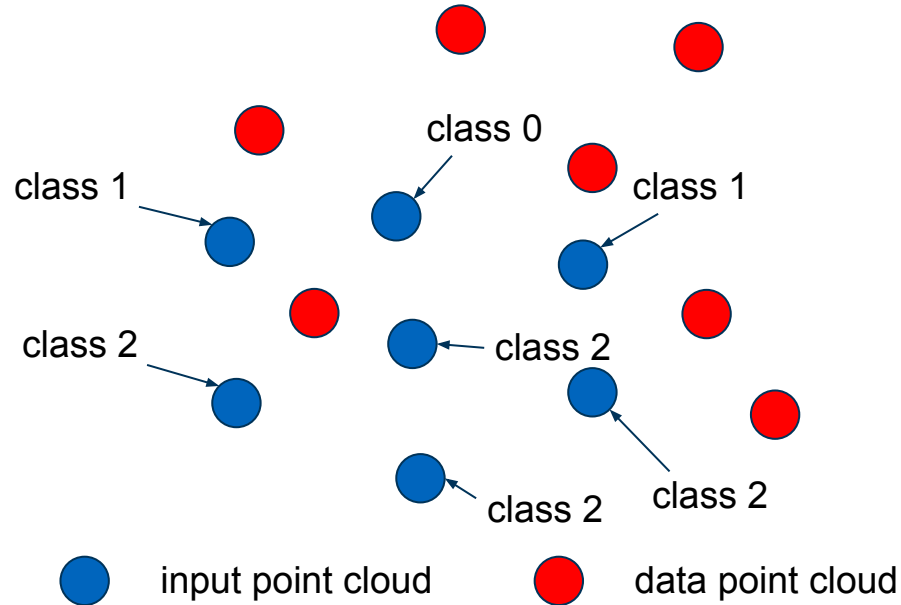
count the number of neighboring points belonging to  
each class (here only consider 3 classes)

# Parallelize k-Nearest-Neighbors



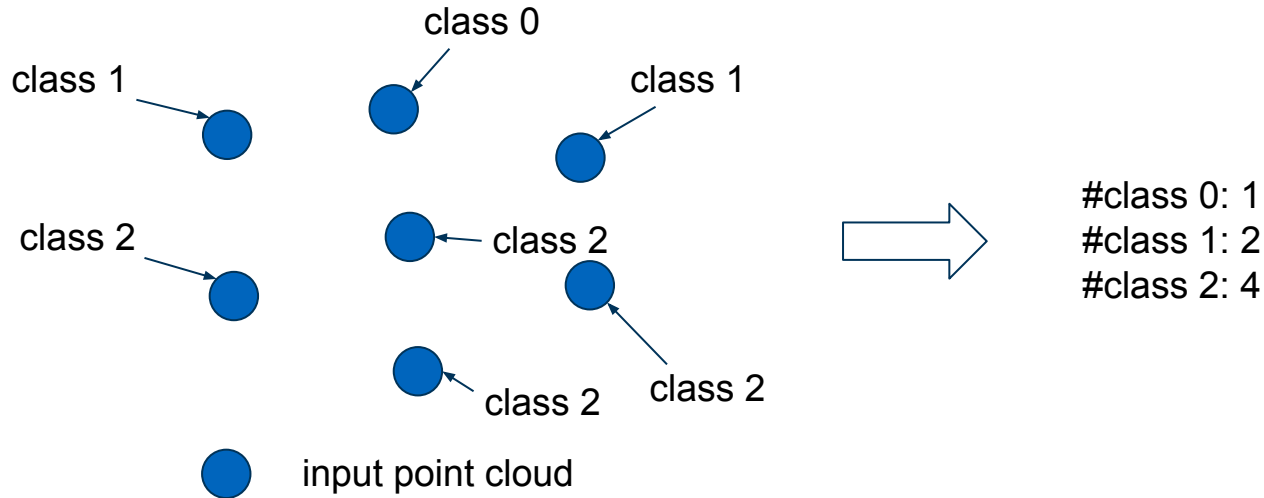
assign the class label that is owned by most  
neighboring points to the input point

# Parallelize k-Nearest-Neighbors



repeat the above process for every point in the input cloud and assign class labels for them

# Parallelize k-Nearest-Neighbors



count the number of points that belong to each class  
and print as output

# Where to find the exercise ?

- Go to the following repository to get the exercise: <https://gitlab.lrz.de/lrr-tum/teaching/parprog/ss2024/published-assignments>
- If you haven't done this before, use git to clone the exercise to your local machine:  

```
cd your_folder  
git clone https://gitlab.lrz.de/lrr-tum/teaching/parprog/ss2024/published-assignments.git
```
- Use git pull to get the repository updated  

```
cd <repository_folder>  
git pull
```
- Go to folder in-class-3 for this week's task, you can also find a README.md there



# In-class exercise 3: use OpenMP

- You will find the sequential code in `student_submission.cpp`
- Your tasks
  - Use the correct OpenMP pragma to parallelize for loop(s)
  - Add the correct arguments to the pragma(s) above
  - Use the correct OpenMP pragma to synchronize shared variable access
- Achieve a speedup of 15 (on the server)
- Our server has 16 cores with 2 way hyperthreading (i.e. 32 threads)

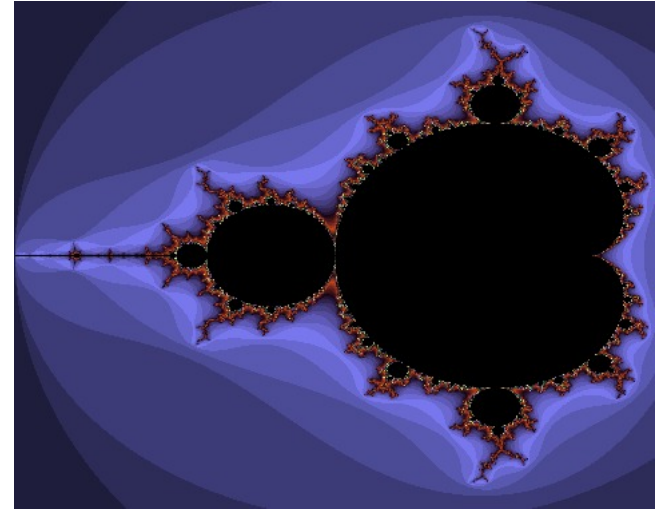
## Homework

# Homework - Mandelbrot

- Use OpenMP to parallelize `mandelbrot_draw()` :  

```
void mandelbrot_draw( ... some args ) {  
    ...  
    for (int i = 0; i < y_resolution; i++){  
        for (int j = 0; j < x_resolution;  
j++){  
            embarrassingly parrallel calculation  
of pixels  
            ...  
        } } }  
}
```
- Problem solved :  $Z_{n+1} = Z_n^2 + C$

More on Mandelbrot Set : <https://mathworld.wolfram.com/MandelbrotSet.html>



## Speed up Requirement :

- Your solution should have a speedup  $\geq 16$

## Build the program

- Makefile:  
make

## Usage of the program

- Sequential:  
`./sequential_implementation -r 480x380 -i 1000 -f mandelbrot.ppm`
- Parallel:  
`./student_submission -r 480x380 -i 1000 -f mandelbrot.ppm`

# Recap & Questions

Covered today:

- `#pragma omp parallel for`
- Schedules
- Sharing
- Synchronization

# Questions

This slide is intentionally left blank.