

Método de Runge-Kutta.

$$h = 0.25$$

$$x = 1$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = x + 1 - y$$

$$y(0) = 1$$

$$x_{n+1} = x_n + h$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + \frac{1}{6} \cdot (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4)$$

$$k_1 = h \cdot f(x_n, y_n)$$

$$k_2 = h \cdot f\left(x_n + \frac{h}{2}, y_n + \frac{k_1}{2}\right)$$

$$k_3 = h \cdot f\left(x_n + \frac{h}{2}, y_n + \frac{k_3}{2}\right)$$

$$k_4 = h \cdot f(x_n + h, y_n + k_3)$$

$$n = 0$$

$$x_0 = 0 \quad y_0 = 1$$

$$n = 1$$

$$x_1 = 0.25 \quad y_1 = y_0 + \frac{1}{6} \cdot (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) = 1.0238$$

$$k_1 = h \cdot f(x_0, y_0) = 0$$

$$k_2 = h \cdot f\left(x_0 + \frac{h}{2}, y_0 + \frac{k_1}{2}\right) = 0.03725$$

$$k_3 = h \cdot f\left(x_0 + \frac{h}{2}, y_0 + \frac{k_2}{2}\right) = 0.02734$$

$$k_4 = h \cdot f(x_0 + h, y_0 + k_3) = 0.05566$$

$$n = 2$$

$$x_2 = 0.5$$

$$y_2 = y_1 + \frac{1}{6} \cdot (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) = 1.1065$$

$$k_1 = h \cdot f(x_1, y_1) = 0.0552$$

$$k_2 = h \cdot f\left(x_1 + \frac{h}{2}, y_1 + \frac{k_1}{2}\right) = 0.0796$$

$$k_3 = h \cdot f\left(x_1 + \frac{h}{2}, y_1 + \frac{k_2}{2}\right) = 0.0765$$

$$k_4 = h \cdot f(x_1 + h, y_1 + k_3) = 0.0986$$



Método de Runge-Kutta

$$n=3 \quad x_3=0.75$$

$$y_3 = y_2 + \frac{1}{6} \cdot (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) = 1.2223$$

$$k_1 = h \cdot f(x_2, y_2) = 0.0980$$

$$k_2 = h \cdot f\left(x_2 + \frac{h}{2}, y_2 + \frac{k_1}{2}\right) = 0.1173$$

$$k_3 = h \cdot f\left(x_2 + \frac{h}{2}, y_2 + \frac{k_2}{2}\right) = 0.1149$$

$$k_4 = h \cdot f(x_2 + h, y_2 + k_3) = 0.1221$$

$$n=4 \quad x_4=1$$

$$y_4 = y_3 + \frac{1}{6} \cdot (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) = 1.3678$$

$$k_1 = h \cdot f(x_3, y_3) = 0.1319$$

$$k_2 = h \cdot f\left(x_3 + \frac{h}{2}, y_3 + \frac{k_1}{2}\right) = 0.1466$$

$$k_3 = h \cdot f\left(x_3 + \frac{h}{2}, y_3 + \frac{k_2}{2}\right) = 0.1448$$

$$k_4 = h \cdot f(x_3 + h, y_3 + k_3) = 0.1581$$

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