

# Describing sources

<https://nbviewer.jupyter.org/github/danielfrg/word2vec/blob/master/examples/word2vec.ipynb>  
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<https://github.com/danielfrg/word2vec> (<https://github.com/danielfrg/word2vec>)

## Function testing

```
In [1]: import word2vec
```

### Create text8-phrases file, better for word2vec input according to source

```
In [42]: with open("text8") as myfile:  
         firstNlines=myfile.readlines()[0:5] #put here the interval you want
```

IOPub data rate exceeded.  
The notebook server will temporarily stop sending output  
to the client in order to avoid crashing it.  
To change this limit, set the config variable  
`--NotebookApp.iopub\_data\_rate\_limit`.

Current values:  
NotebookApp.iopub\_data\_rate\_limit=1000000.0 (bytes/sec)  
NotebookApp.rate\_limit\_window=3.0 (secs)

```
In [2]: word2vec.word2phrase('text8', 'text8-phrases', verbose=True)
```

Starting training using file text8  
Words processed: 17000K      Vocab size: 4399K  
Vocab size (unigrams + bigrams): 2419827  
Words in train file: 17005206  
Words written: 17000K

### Train word2vec model -> create word vectors in binary format

```
In [3]: word2vec.word2vec('text8-phrases', 'text8.bin', size=100, verbose=True)
```

Starting training using file text8-phrases

Vocab size: 98331

Words in train file: 15857306

Alpha: 0.000002 Progress: 100.04% Words/thread/sec: 285.58k ec: 26  
0.55k read/sec: 279.33k ords/thread/sec: 280.44k sec: 280.04k : 0.  
023684 Progress: 5.28% Words/thread/sec: 282.78k s/thread/sec: 283.  
70k Words/thread/sec: 283.88k 5 Progress: 7.87% Words/thread/sec:  
283.75k .022819 Progress: 8.74% Words/thread/sec: 283.33k /thread/  
sec: 283.85k ds/thread/sec: 283.81k 73 Progress: 11.32% Words/thre  
ad/sec: 284.11k .021954 Progress: 12.20% Words/thread/sec: 284.82k  
read/sec: 284.00k Progress: 13.91% Words/thread/sec: 283.94k ha:  
0.021304 Progress: 14.80% Words/thread/sec: 284.48k ead/sec: 284.68  
k ress: 17.39% Words/thread/sec: 284.36k k Words/thread/sec: 284.6  
1k 9998 Progress: 20.03% Words/thread/sec: 285.08k 0.019781 Prog  
ress: 20.89% Words/thread/sec: 284.89k .75% Words/thread/sec: 285.0  
5k ds/thread/sec: 284.95k ress: 23.48% Words/thread/sec: 285.13k P  
rogress: 24.37% Words/thread/sec: 285.26k Words/thread/sec: 285.39  
k .018266 Progress: 26.95% Words/thread/sec: 284.95k 5.24k ress:  
28.68% Words/thread/sec: 285.34k s: 29.54% Words/thread/sec: 284.96  
k Words/thread/sec: 284.98k 0.017188 Progress: 31.26% Words/threa  
d/sec: 285.21k k ead/sec: 285.21k : 0.016532 Progress: 33.88% Wor  
ds/thread/sec: 285.08k 34.74% Words/thread/sec: 285.01k 5 Progres  
s: 35.59% Words/thread/sec: 285.20k .015883 Progress: 36.48% Word  
s/thread/sec: 285.17k % Words/thread/sec: 285.26k 85.05k ress: 39.  
97% Words/thread/sec: 285.26k /sec: 285.26k d/sec: 285.36k d/sec:  
285.20k .014148 Progress: 43.42% Words/thread/sec: 285.27k .013712  
Progress: 45.17% Words/thread/sec: 285.38k .03% Words/thread/sec: 2  
85.49k ad/sec: 285.23k 0.012847 Progress: 48.63% Words/thread/sec:  
285.30k ead/sec: 285.35k : 285.34k ress: 51.22% Words/thread/sec:  
285.23k ss: 52.08% Words/thread/sec: 285.31k 5.20k Words/thread/se  
c: 285.31k a: 0.011117 Progress: 55.55% Words/thread/sec: 285.26k  
lpha: 0.010903 Progress: 56.40% Words/thread/sec: 285.15k thread/se  
c: 285.28k 25k 85.33k ad/sec: 285.33k read/sec: 285.31k : 285.36k  
63.38% Words/thread/sec: 285.47k pha: 0.008939 Progress: 64.26% Wo  
rds/thread/sec: 285.38k 5.12% Words/thread/sec: 285.37k ress: 66.8  
4% Words/thread/sec: 285.35k 67.70% Words/thread/sec: 285.42k ea  
d/sec: 285.38k rds/thread/sec: 285.35k /thread/sec: 285.32k s: 71.1  
7% Words/thread/sec: 285.32k 993 Progress: 72.04% Words/thread/se  
c: 285.41k ha: 0.006778 Progress: 72.90% Words/thread/sec: 285.39k  
.34k k 285.33k gress: 78.09% Words/thread/sec: 285.23k ec: 285.3  
8k 80.74% Words/thread/sec: 285.51k .47k d/sec: 285.44k 84.22%  
Words/thread/sec: 285.47k ess: 85.08% Words/thread/sec: 285.46k /th  
read/sec: 285.52k 03298 Progress: 86.82% Words/thread/sec: 285.38k  
k 285.47k % Words/thread/sec: 285.35k 1 Progress: 91.13% Words/t  
hread/sec: 285.35k pha: 0.002003 Progress: 92.00% Words/thread/sec:  
285.31k ess: 92.86% Words/thread/sec: 285.36k 70 Progress: 93.73%  
Words/thread/sec: 285.44k : 0.001352 Progress: 94.61% Words/thread/  
sec: 285.36k rds/thread/sec: 285.29k Progress: 98.06% Words/threa  
d/sec: 285.39k 0319 Progress: 98.75% Words/thread/sec: 285.39k .00  
0159 Progress: 99.38% Words/thread/sec: 285.46k

**Create vector clusters based on trained model**

```
In [4]: word2vec.word2clusters('text8', 'text8-clusters.txt', 100, verbose=True)
```

```
Starting training using file text8
Vocab size: 71291
Words in train file: 16718843
Alpha: 0.000002 Progress: 100.03% Words/thread/sec: 283.28k Progress: 0.85% Words/thread/sec: 268.99k 585 Progress: 1.67% Words/thread/sec: 283.56k a: 0.024387 Progress: 2.46% Words/thread/sec: 272.15k 5k 023763 Progress: 4.96% Words/thread/sec: 279.94k Progress: 5.79% Words/thread/sec: 282.81k read/sec: 282.25k : 281.97k : 9.07% Words/thread/sec: 281.75k 5 Progress: 9.91% Words/thread/sec: 283.11k sec: 282.07k 0% Words/thread/sec: 281.80k ec: 282.71k : 282.42k ha: 0.021513 Progress: 13.96% Words/thread/sec: 282.16k 14.80% Words/thread/sec: 283.07k ress: 16.40% Words/thread/sec: 282.38k /sec: 282.76k ec: 282.60k Progress: 18.86% Words/thread/sec: 282.73k 3.03k ss: 20.53% Words/thread/sec: 283.09k ha: 0.019465 Progress: 22.15% Words/thread/sec: 283.10k 0.019258 Progress: 22.98% Words/thread/sec: 283.13k 23.80% Words/thread/sec: 283.15k 8643 Progress: 25.44% Words/thread/sec: 283.32k : 0.018439 Progress: 26.25% Words/thread/sec: 283.18k % Words/thread/sec: 283.22k ress: 27.89% Words/thread/sec: 283.39k ds/thread/sec: 283.16k : 29.51% Words/thread/sec: 283.33k k 31.95% Words/thread/sec: 283.24k words/thread/sec: 283.34k lpha: 0.016607 Progress: 33.59% Words/thread/sec: 283.01k ogress: 34.42% Words/thread/sec: 283.29k Words/thread/sec: 283.35k lpha: 0.015379 Progress: 38.50% Words/thread/sec: 283.17k ess: 39.32% Words/thread/sec: 283.22k 4967 Progress: 40.14% Words/thread/sec: 283.32k 1.78% Words/thread/sec: 283.50k Words/thread/sec: 283.41k 0.013944 Progress: 44.24% Words/thread/sec: 283.48k 3532 Progress: 45.88% Words/thread/sec: 283.49k ec: 283.61k /thread/sec: 283.45k read/sec: 282.89k s: 56.51% Words/thread/sec: 282.97k ds/thread/sec: 283.06k Progress: 59.80% Words/thread/sec: 283.04k ead/sec: 283.07k .08% Words/thread/sec: 283.14k ds/thread/sec: 283.20k 08625 Progress: 65.51% Words/thread/sec: 283.06k 283.18k ss: 69.61% Words/thread/sec: 283.18k s: 70.42% Words/thread/sec: 283.06k Words/thread/sec: 283.08k rogress: 73.68% Words/thread/sec: 283.04k rogress: 75.33% Words/thread/sec: 282.98k 2k Progress: 77.76% Words/thread/sec: 282.92k 83.17k ec: 283.23k words/thread/sec: 283.12k 2k lpha: 0.004120 Progress: 83.53% Words/thread/sec: 283.04k k 283.06k 3.08k pha: 0.002687 Progress: 89.27% Words/thread/sec: 283.08k 283.07k 02k 0.001875 Progress: 92.51% Words/thread/sec: 283.07k ha: 0.001673 Progress: 93.32% Words/thread/sec: 283.00k ead/sec: 283.07k ha: 0.001058 Progress: 95.78% Words/thread/sec: 283.02k 40% Words/thread/sec: 283.04k ogress: 99.63% Words/thread/sec: 283.18k
```

## Predictions

```
In [5]: %load_ext autoreload
        %autoreload 2
```

```
In [7]: model = word2vec.load('text8.bin')
```

```
In [8]: model.vocab
```

```
Out[8]: array(['</s>', 'the', 'of', ..., 'denishawn', 'tamiris', 'dolophine'],  
             dtype='<U78')
```

```
In [9]: model.vectors.shape
```

```
Out[9]: (98331, 100)
```

```
In [10]: #retrieve vector of individual words  
model['dog'].shape
```

```
Out[10]: (100,)
```

```
In [11]: model['dog'][:10]
```

```
Out[11]: array([-0.15531589, -0.06376425,  0.14083751, -0.1079576 ,  0.1532326  
5,          0.03200457,  0.07057863,  0.16911601, -0.09268221,  0.0911236  
3])
```

```
In [12]: model.distance("dog", "cat", "animal")
```

```
Out[12]: [('dog', 'cat', 0.8733129767728741),  
          ('dog', 'animal', 0.5059533220887221),  
          ('cat', 'animal', 0.6191897081668528)]
```

```
In [13]: # get most similar words from vocab  
indexes, metrics = model.similar("cleaning")
```

```
In [14]: indexes, metrics
```

```
Out[14]: (array([15037, 13633,  4438,  6167, 14544, 15467, 14727,  4541, 14426,  
21367]),  
          array([0.76619445, 0.75956396, 0.75780988, 0.75715287, 0.75610959,  
0.75096562, 0.74635639, 0.74605216, 0.74550337, 0.73501854]))
```

```
In [15]: model.vocab[indexes]
```

```
Out[15]: array(['needles', 'lining', 'cutting', 'smoke', 'drying', 'spray',  
               'washing', 'clean', 'toilet', 'punches'], dtype='<U78')
```

```
In [16]: model.generate_response(indexes, metrics)
```

```
Out[16]: rec.array([('needles', 0.76619445), ('lining', 0.75956396),  
                  ('cutting', 0.75780988), ('smoke', 0.75715287),  
                  ('drying', 0.75610959), ('spray', 0.75096562),  
                  ('washing', 0.74635639), ('clean', 0.74605216),  
                  ('toilet', 0.74550337), ('punches', 0.73501854)],  
                dtype=[('word', '<U78'), ('metric', '<f8')])
```

```
In [17]: model.generate_response(indexes, metrics).tolist()
```

```
Out[17]: [('needles', 0.7661944532619005),  
          ('lining', 0.7595639637267579),  
          ('cutting', 0.757809882995842),  
          ('smoke', 0.7571528712778193),  
          ('drying', 0.7561095863483643),  
          ('spray', 0.75096562260729),  
          ('washing', 0.7463563944841782),  
          ('clean', 0.7460521583237942),  
          ('toilet', 0.745503365818746),  
          ('punches', 0.7350185360787325)]
```

```
In [19]: #Since we trained the model with the output of word2phrase  
#we can ask for similarity of "phrases",  
#basically compained words such as "Los Angeles"
```

```
In [18]: indexes, metrics = model.similar('los_angeles')  
model.generate_response(indexes, metrics).tolist()
```

```
Out[18]: [('san_francisco', 0.8956202717740596),  
          ('san_diego', 0.8720779739303786),  
          ('las_vegas', 0.8479347793641956),  
          ('miami', 0.8441680994381828),  
          ('seattle', 0.8181362149494511),  
          ('dallas', 0.8122959413318805),  
          ('cincinnati', 0.8112546882982246),  
          ('chicago_illinois', 0.8108507423510785),  
          ('chicago', 0.8104461988728474),  
          ('atlanta', 0.8099587971482523)]
```

```
In [ ]: # anapgoes can be used to find most common pairs to vocab defined
```

```
In [25]: # king woman related but not having to do with man
```

```
indexes, metrics = model.analogy(pos=['king', 'woman'] , neg=['man'])  
model.generate_response(indexes, metrics).tolist()
```

```
Out[25]: [('queen', 0.28827208280388067),  
          ('son', 0.27402954107792776),  
          ('prince', 0.27114783997707353),  
          ('empress', 0.2697223148997432),  
          ('wife', 0.26822820479497345),  
          ('emperor', 0.26539679464654614),  
          ('heir', 0.2634333640987522),  
          ('monarch', 0.26227516880664337),  
          ('regent', 0.26159308272388376),  
          ('throne', 0.26158790871345405)]
```

```
In [26]: indexes, metrics = model.analogy(pos=['king', 'woman'] , neg=['girl'])
model.generate_response(indexes, metrics).tolist()
```

```
Out[26]: [('pope', 0.3189770977368626),
('monarch', 0.31452438698331164),
('emperor', 0.3047052064269137),
('crown', 0.29566258002940926),
('throne', 0.294397242488326),
('bishop', 0.2897745200361802),
('ruler', 0.28262608048742144),
('vassal', 0.2804152365788582),
('papacy', 0.27796519502058353),
('sultan', 0.27624097930010416)]
```

## Clusters

```
In [28]: clusters = word2vec.load_clusters('text8-clusters.txt')
```

```
In [29]: clusters.get_words_on_cluster(90).shape
```

```
Out[29]: (265,)
```

```
In [30]: clusters.get_words_on_cluster(90)[:10]
```

```
Out[30]: array(['making', 'complex', 'physical', 'basic', 'simple', 'alternativ
e',
               'techniques', 'internal', 'advanced', 'extensive'], dtype='<U2
9')
```

```
In [31]: model.clusters = clusters
```

```
In [48]: indexes, metrics = model.analogy(pos=["paris", "germany"], neg=["russia
```

```
In [49]: model.generate_response(indexes, metrics).tolist()
```

```
Out[49]: [('vienna', 0.3182190817196321, 82),
('leipzig', 0.3149545361216135, 41),
('berlin', 0.3093381772258632, 20),
('munich', 0.2955701688964713, 2),
('venice', 0.28612706318526654, 23),
('bonn', 0.27919212298639284, 18),
('florence', 0.27428765795728605, 89),
('milan', 0.2724240128320671, 77),
('aachen', 0.2717335462511236, 23),
('prague', 0.27077686954053837, 45)]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

