bonsai\_phys241 1.0

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# **Todo List**

### **Class tipsy.Stars**

: The "IDs" argument int Stars.save\_figure() is handy, but since Bonsai re-sorts particles at runtime, the IDs become out of order. This causes the save\_figure() funtion to have to sort them before selecting the proper particles. It would be nice if we added a member function that returned the indexes within the tipsy file that match given IDs.

2 Todo List

# Namespace Index

## 2.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all namespaces with brief descriptions:

bonsai		
	The bonsai module provides a set of wrapping functions to the	
	Bonsai tree code (https://github.com/treecode/-	
	Bonsai)	
tipsy		
	The tipsy module provides utilites for managing input and output in	
	.tipsy format for nbody simulations	1

# **Class Index**

## 3.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:	
tipsy.Stars	
The Stars object holds mass, position, velocity, and particle IDs ex-	
tracted from a tipsy file	- 1

6 Class Index

# File Index

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# **Namespace Documentation**

### 5.1 bonsai Namespace Reference

The bonsai module provides a set of wrapping functions to the Bonsai tree code (https://github.com/treecode/Bonsai)

### **Functions**

def run\_tipsy

Runs Bonsai with initial conditions defined by tipsy file.

def run\_mode

Run Bonsai in mode "plummer", "sphere" or "infile".

• def run\_plummer

Run a Bonsai's built in plummer model.

• def run\_sphere

Run a Bonsai's built in plummer model.

### **Variables**

string BONSAI\_BIN = "../Bonsai/runtime/bonsai2\_slowdust"
Path to Bonsai binary.

### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

The bonsai module provides a set of wrapping functions to the Bonsai tree code (https://github.com/treecode/Bonsai)

### 5.1.2 Function Documentation

5.1.2.1 def bonsai.run\_mode ( mode, nPart\_or\_file, snap\_prefix, T, dt, dSnap, eps, bonsai\_bin, mpi\_n, mpi\_log\_file )

Run Bonsai in mode "plummer", "sphere" or "infile".

This is an internal function, use the other interfaces instead.

### **Parameters**

in	mode	"plummer" or "sphere" or "infile"
in	nPart_or_file	number of particles per mpi process, or path to tipsy file for
		"infile" mode
in	snap_prefix	path prefix for snapshot (tipsy) files (simulation time will be
		appended)
in	T	total simulation time
in	dt	internal time step
in	dSnap	interval at which snapshot files are generated
in	bonsai_bin	path to bonsai exe
in	mpi_n	specifies the number of mpi processes (0 = mpi not used)
in	mpi_log_file	single log file for mpi output (when mpi_n > 0)

### Returns

None

### See also

run\_tipsy(), run\_plummer(), run\_sphere()

5.1.2.2 def bonsai.run\_plummer ( nParticles, snap\_prefix, T = 2, dt = 0.0625, dSnap = 0.0625, eps = 0.05, bonsai\_bin = None,  $mpi_n = 0$ ,  $mpi_log_file = "mpiout.log"$ )

Run a Bonsai's built in plummer model.

### **Parameters**

in	nParticles	number of particles (per mpi process)
in	snap_prefix	path prefix for snapshot files (time will be appended)
in	T	total simulation time
in	dt	internal time step
in	dSnap	interval at which snapshot files are generated
in	bonsai_bin	path to bonsai exe
in	mpi_n	specifies the number of mpi processes (0 = mpi not used)
in	mpi_log_file	single log file for mpi output (when mpi_n > 0)

### Returns

None

```
5.1.2.3 def bonsai.run_sphere ( nParticles, snap_prefix, T = 2, dt = 0.0625, dSnap = 0.0625, eps = 0.05, bonsai_bin = None, mpi_n = 0, mpi_log_file = "mpiout.log")
```

Run a Bonsai's built in plummer model.

### **Parameters**

in	nParticles	number of particles (per mpi process)
in	snap_prefix	path prefix for snapshot files (time will be appended)
in	T	total simulation time
in	dt	internal time step
in	dSnap	interval at which snapshot files are generated
in	bonsai_bin	path to bonsai exe
in	mpi_n	specifies the number of mpi processes (0 = mpi not used)
in	mpi_log_file	single log file for mpi output (when mpi_n > 0)

### Returns

None

5.1.2.4 def bonsai.run\_tipsy ( tipsy\_file, snap\_prefix, T, dt, dSnap, eps, bonsai\_bin = None, mpi\_n = 0, mpi\_log\_file = "mpiout.log" )

Runs Bonsai with initial conditions defined by tipsy file.

### Parameters

in	tipsy_file	containing initial conditions
in	snap_prefix	path prefix for snapshot files (time will be appended)
in	T	total simulation time
in	dt	internal time step
in	dSnap	interval at which snapshot files are generated
in	bonsai_bin	path to bonsai exe
in	mpi_n	specifies the number of mpi processes (0 = mpi not used)
in	mpi_log_file	single log file for mpi output (when mpi_n > 0)

### Returns

None

### 5.1.3 Variable Documentation

5.1.3.1 string bonsai::BONSAI\_BIN = "../Bonsai/runtime/bonsai2\_slowdust"

Path to Bonsai binary.

Default path, assuming bonsai\_phys241 and Bonsai share parent folders

### 5.2 tipsy Namespace Reference

The tipsy module provides utilites for managing input and output in .tipsy format for nbody simulations.

### Classes

· class Stars

The Stars object holds mass, position, velocity, and particle IDs extracted from a .tipsy file.

### **Functions**

· def make mp4

Makes an MP4 video from a set of PNG files.

· def read\_tipsy

Reads a set of tipsy files and returns an array of Star objects or plots figures.

· def txt2tipsy

Converts a typical nbody or Aarseth text file to .tipsy format.

### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

The tipsy module provides utilites for managing input and output in .tipsy format for nbody simulations.

#### 5.2.2 Function Documentation

```
5.2.2.1 def tipsy.make_mp4 ( png_prefix, mp4_prefix, frame_rate = 20, bit_rate = '8000k', codec = 'libx264')
```

Makes an MP4 video from a set of PNG files.

Generates "[mp4\_prefix].mp4" video from a set of "[png\_prefix]{number}.png" where {number} is a placeholder for consecutive integers.

### **Parameters**

in	png_prefix	prefix of png files
in	mp4_prefix	name of .mp4 file
in	frame_rate	in frames per second (default: 20)
in	bit_rate	(string) in bits per second, higer rate = higer quality (default:
		'10000k')
in	codec	used to encode video, may require extra libraries on system
		(defaut: 'libx264')

### Returns

None

5.2.2.2 def tipsy.read\_tipsy ( tipsy\_prefix, figures\_prefix = None, lim = .8, pointsize = .1, nRed = None, elevAng = 45, IDs = None )

Reads a set of tipsy files and returns an array of Star objects or plots figures.

Reads a set of "[tipsy\_prefix]{number}" files, where {number} is a placeholder for consecutive dicimal numbers, and returns an array of Star() objects.

Optionally, if figures\_prefix is not None, will generate a set of figures "[figures\_prefix]{index}.png", where {index} is found from sorting {number}, and returns nothing (saves RAM for large set of tipsy files).

### **Parameters**

in	tipsy_prefix	prefix of tipsy files
in	figures	generates figures only, no array returned (default: None)
	prefix	
in	lim	(figure only) limits the range of all axis in view (default: .8)
in	pointsize	(figure only) size of points in figure
in	nRed	(figure only) colors the first nRed particles red and the re-
		maining blue (default: None)
in	elevAng	(figure only) camera view elevation in degrees from x-y
		plane (default: 45).
in	IDs	(figure only) (int array) list of particle IDs to plot (assumes
		ascening order, default:None)

#### **Returns**

an array of Star objects (only if figures\_prefix is None)

5.2.2.3 def tipsy.txt2tipsy ( nbody\_file, tipsy\_file )

Converts a typical nbody or Aarseth text file to .tipsy format.

Header may be in one of two formats:

- [particle\_count] [time\_stamp]
- [particle\_count] [eta] [dt] [tmax] [eps2]

### **Parameters**

in	nbody_file	path to the nbody text formated file
in	tipsy_file	path to the tipsy output file

### Returns

None

## **Class Documentation**

### 6.1 tipsy. Stars Class Reference

The Stars object holds mass, position, velocity, and particle IDs extracted from a .tipsy file.

### **Public Member Functions**

```
def __init__
```

Constructs Stars object from a .tipsy file.

• def add\_star

Add a star to the collection.

def boost

Add a net velocity (3-vector) to all stars.

• def translate

Rigidly displaces all stars.

def rotate\_euler\_deg

```
Rotates all stars using Euler angles in degrees (http://mathworld.-wolfram.com/EulerAngles.html)
```

def rotate\_euler

Rotates all stars using Euler angles in radians (http://mathworld.wolfram.-com/EulerAngles.html)

• def append

Appends stars from a tipsy file into this Stars object.

def save\_tipsy

Saves the Stars object in tipsy format.

• def save\_figure

Generates a figure "[figure\_name].png" for this Star object.

### **Static Public Attributes**

• time = None

Simulation timestamp (carried over from .tipsy file)

• mass = None

Array of star masses.

• pos = None

Array of star positions.

• vel = None

Array of star velocities.

• IDs = None

Array of star id numbers.

• int nStars = 0

Number of stars stored in this object.

### 6.1.1 Detailed Description

The Stars object holds mass, position, velocity, and particle IDs extracted from a .tipsy file

Currently on stars are processed (gas and dark matter ignored). Also, the phi parameter is used as a particle ID (like Bonsai).

**Todo**: The "IDs" argument int Stars.save\_figure() is handy, but since Bonsai re-sorts particles at runtime, the IDs become out of order. This causes the <a href="mailto:save\_figure">save\_figure()</a> funtion to have to sort them before selecting the proper particles. It would be nice if we added a member function that returned the indexes within the tipsy file that match given IDs.

### 6.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
6.1.2.1 def tipsy.Stars.__init__ ( self, tipsyFilePath )
```

Constructs Stars object from a .tipsy file.

Converts from binary .tipsy format to a python object

### **Parameters**

in	tipsyFilePath	path to a single .tipsy file

### Returns

an instance of the Stars object

### 6.1.3 Member Function Documentation

6.1.3.1 def tipsy.Stars.add\_star ( self, mass, pos, vel )

Add a star to the collection.

Appends a star to the Stars object

#### **Parameters**

in	mass	the particle mass
in	pos	(3-tuple) the position of the particle
in	vel	(3-tuple) the velocity of the particle

#### **Returns**

None

6.1.3.2 def tipsy.Stars.append ( self, tipsyFilePath )

Appends stars from a tipsy file into this Stars object.

The particle IDs will continue to increment starting from Stars.nStars

### **Parameters**

Γ	in	tipsyFilePath	path to tipsy file to be appended
		, ,	

### Returns

None

6.1.3.3 def tipsy.Stars.boost ( self, velocity )

Add a net velocity (3-vector) to all stars.

The velocity vector is added to the current volocity of each star

### **Parameters**

in   velocity   a tuple of lenght 3
-------------------------------------

### **Returns**

None

6.1.3.4 def tipsy.Stars.rotate\_euler ( self, phi, theta, psi )

Rotates all stars using Euler angles in radians (http://mathworld.wolfram.-com/EulerAngles.html)

Angles are made negative within this function for "active" rotation of the star position. Rotations are applied in the function argument order.

### **Parameters**

in	phi	(radians) right hand rotation about +Z axis
in	theta	(radians) right hand roation about resultant +X axis
in	psi	(radians) right hand rotation about resultant +Z axis

### Returns

None

6.1.3.5 def tipsy.Stars.rotate\_euler\_deg ( self, phi, theta, psi )

Rotates all stars using Euler angles in degrees (http://mathworld.wolfram.-com/EulerAngles.html)

Angles are made negative within this function for "active" rotation of the star position. Rotations are applied in the function argument order.

#### **Parameters**

in	phi	(degrees) right hand rotation about +Z axis
in	theta	(degrees) right hand roation about resultant +X axis
in	psi	(degrees) right hand rotation about resultant +Z axis

### Returns

None

```
6.1.3.6 def tipsy.Stars.save_figure ( self, figure_name, lim = .8, figsize = 10, pointsize = .1, nRed = None, elevAng = 45, rotAng = 0, lDs = None )
```

Generates a figure "[figure\_name].png" for this Star object.

### **Parameters**

in	figure_name	path where figure is to be saved
in	lim	limits the range of all axis in view (default: .8)
in	figsize	size of final image (.png)
in	pointsize	size of stars
in	nRed	figure colors the first nRed particles red and the remaining
		blue (default: None)
in	elevAng	camera view elevation in degrees from x-y plane.
in	rotAng	camera view rotation in degrees about z-axis.
in	IDs	(int array) list of particle IDs to plot (assumes ascening or-
		der)

Returns

path to file just saved (string)

6.1.3.7 def tipsy.Stars.save\_tipsy ( self, tipsyFilePath )

Saves the Stars object in tipsy format.

Prints saved file path to stdout

#### **Parameters**

In   lipsyrileratii   patri to output lile	in	tipsyFilePath	path to output file
--	----	---------------	---------------------

### Returns

None

6.1.3.8 def tipsy.Stars.translate ( self, displacement )

Rigidly displaces all stars.

The displacement vector is added to each star location.

#### **Parameters**

in	displace-	a vector in the direction of the desired displacement
	ment	

### Returns

None

### 6.1.4 Member Data Documentation

6.1.4.1 tipsy.Stars::IDs = None [static]

Array of star id numbers.

**6.1.4.2 tipsy.Stars::mass = None** [static]

Array of star masses.

6.1.4.3 int tipsy.Stars::nStars = 0 [static]

Number of stars stored in this object.

```
6.1.4.4 tipsy.Stars::pos = None [static]
```

Array of star positions.

```
6.1.4.5 tipsy.Stars::time = None [static]
```

Simulation timestamp (carried over from .tipsy file)

```
6.1.4.6 tipsy.Stars::vel = None [static]
```

Array of star velocities.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

tipsy.py

## **File Documentation**

### 7.1 bonsai.py File Reference

### **Namespaces**

namespace bonsai

The bonsai module provides a set of wrapping functions to the Bonsai tree code (https://github.com/treecode/Bonsai)

### **Functions**

· def bonsai.run\_tipsy

Runs Bonsai with initial conditions defined by tipsy file.

def bonsai.run\_mode

Run Bonsai in mode "plummer", "sphere" or "infile".

• def bonsai.run\_plummer

Run a Bonsai's built in plummer model.

• def bonsai.run\_sphere

Run a Bonsai's built in plummer model.

### **Variables**

string bonsai.BONSAI\_BIN = "../Bonsai/runtime/bonsai2\_slowdust"
Path to Bonsai binary.

### 7.2 tipsy.py File Reference

### Classes

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• class tipsy.Stars

The Stars object holds mass, position, velocity, and particle IDs extracted from a .tipsy file.

### **Namespaces**

namespace tipsy

The tipsy module provides utilites for managing input and output in .tipsy format for nbody simulations.

### **Functions**

• def tipsy.make\_mp4

Makes an MP4 video from a set of PNG files.

def tipsy.read\_tipsy

Reads a set of tipsy files and returns an array of Star objects or plots figures.

· def tipsy.txt2tipsy

Converts a typical nbody or Aarseth text file to .tipsy format.