

## Tutorial 02 to do in class – Remember to upload the repo link to Teams

### A. Configuring our database

- Open an Anaconda Prompt with your environment activated and run the following command:

```
conda install factory_boy
```

- Execute in Terminal

- In your environment, open VS Code and run the following commands in the Terminal:

```
python manage.py makemigrations  
python manage.py migrate
```

- Execute in Terminal

- The following file should appear in your project folder:

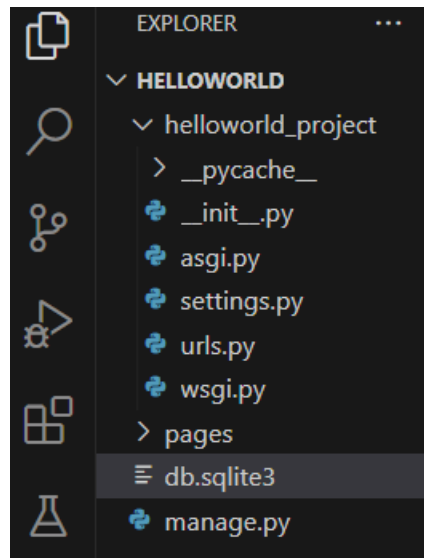


Figure 10-2. Database creation.

## B. A basic product model

### Model

- In your *pages* app got to *models.py* and add the following code:.

Add Code

```
class Product(models.Model):  
  
    name = models.CharField(max_length=255)  
  
    price = models.IntegerField()  
  
    created_at = models.DateTimeField(auto_now_add=True)  
  
    updated_at = models.DateTimeField(auto_now=True)
```

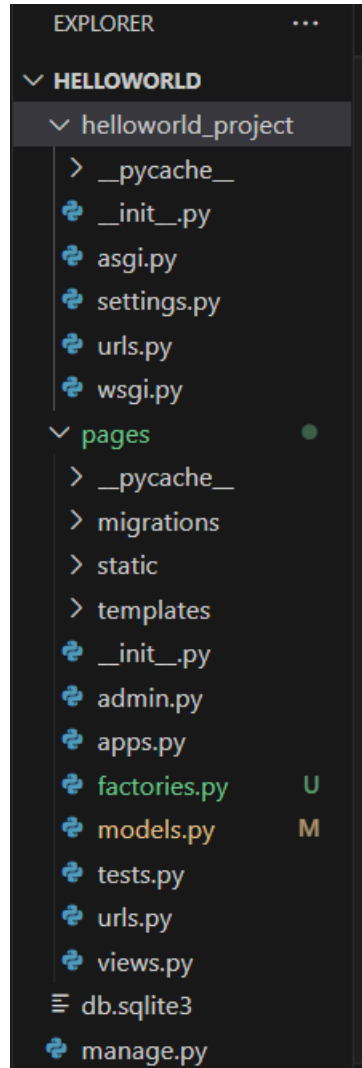
### Factories

- Go to *pages* and create a file *factories.py*, with the following content:

Add Entire Code

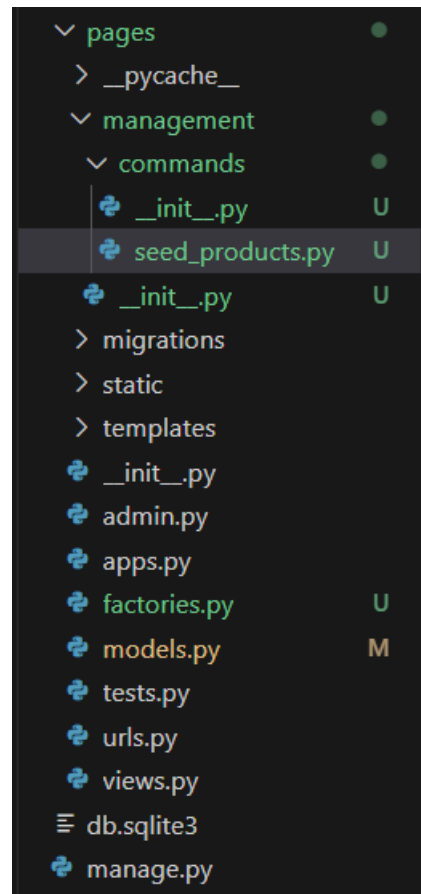
```
import factory  
  
from .models import Product  
  
class ProductFactory(factory.django.DjangoModelFactory):  
  
    class Meta:  
  
        model = Product  
  
    name = factory.Faker('company')  
  
    price = factory.Faker('random_int', min=200, max=9000)
```

- Your project tree should look like this:



## DatabaseSeeder

- In *page* add a *management* directory. Create a file named `__init__.py` inside (leave it empty), then create a *commands* directory inside. In `/management/commands` create two files named `__init__.py` and a `seed_products.py`. Your app tree should look like this:



- Go to `pages/management/commands/seed_products.py` and add the following code:

#### Add Entire Code

```
from django.core.management.base import BaseCommand
from pages.factories import ProductFactory
```

```
class Command(BaseCommand):
    help = 'Seed the database with products'
```

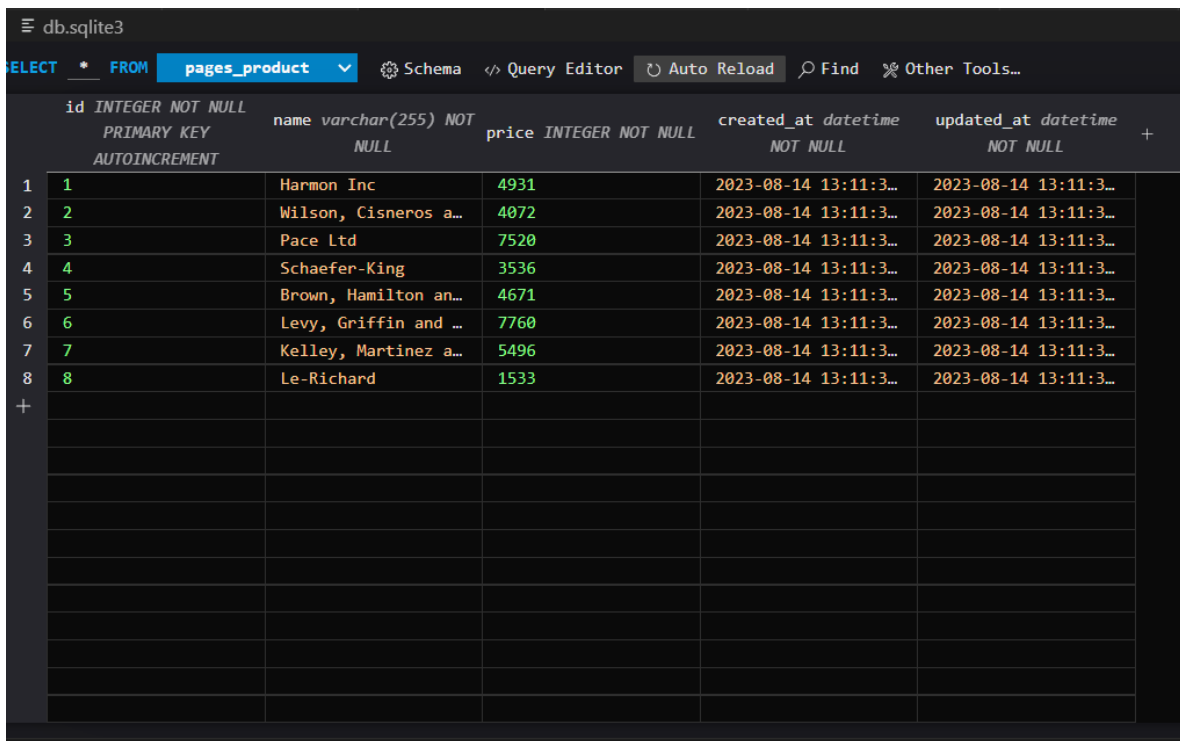
```
def handle(self, *args, **kwargs):
    ProductFactory.create_batch(8)
    self.stdout.write(self.style.SUCCESS('Successfully seeded products'))
```

- In the Terminal, go to the project directory, and execute the following:

### Execute in Terminal

```
python manage.py makemigrations
python manage.py migrate
python manage.py seed_products
```

- You should eight new products added into the database.



The screenshot shows a SQLite3 database viewer interface. The table 'pages\_product' is selected, and its schema and data are displayed. The schema shows columns: id (INTEGER NOT NULL, PRIMARY KEY, AUTOINCREMENT), name (varchar(255) NOT NULL), price (INTEGER NOT NULL), created\_at (datetime NOT NULL), and updated\_at (datetime NOT NULL). The data table contains 8 rows of product information.

	id	name	price	created_at	updated_at
1	1	Harmon Inc	4931	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...
2	2	Wilson, Cisneros a...	4072	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...
3	3	Pace Ltd	7520	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...
4	4	Schaefer-King	3536	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...
5	5	Brown, Hamilton an...	4671	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...
6	6	Levy, Griffin and ...	7760	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...
7	7	Kelley, Martinez a...	5496	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...
8	8	Le-Richard	1533	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...

## C. A basic listing products from database

### View/Controller

- In *pages/views.py*, make the following changes in **bold**.

### Modify Bold Code

```
from django.shortcuts import render, redirect, get_object_or_404
from django.views.generic import TemplateView, ListView
from django.views import View
from django.http import HttpResponseRedirect
from django.urls import reverse
```

```

from django import forms
from django.core.exceptions import ValidationError
from .models import Product

class Product:

    products = [
        {"id": "1", "name": "TV", "description": "Best TV", "price": 50},
        {"id": "2", "name": "iPhone", "description": "Best iPhone", "price": 150},
        {"id": "3", "name": "Chromecast", "description": "Best Chromecast", "price": 80},
        {"id": "4", "name": "Glasses", "description": "Best Glasses", "price": 30}
    ]

...
class ProductIndexView(View):
    template_name = 'products/index.html'

    def get(self, request):
        viewData = {}
        viewData["title"] = "Products - Online Store"
        viewData["subtitle"] = "List of products"
        viewData["products"] = Product.objects.all()

        return render(request, self.template_name, viewData)

class ProductShowView(View):
    template_name = 'products/show.html'

    def get(self, request, id):

        # Check if product id is valid
        try:
            product_id = int(id)
            if product_id < 1:
                raise ValueError("Product id must be 1 or greater")
            product = get_object_or_404(Product, pk=product_id)
        except (ValueError, IndexError):

```

```

        # If the product id is not valid, redirect to the home page
        return HttpResponseRedirect(reverse('home'))

    viewData = {}
    product = get_object_or_404(Product, pk=product_id)
    viewData["title"] = product.name + " - Online Store"
    viewData["subtitle"] = product.name + " - Product information"
    viewData["product"] = product

    return render(request, self.template_name, viewData)

...

class ProductListView(ListView):
    model = Product
    template_name = 'product_list.html'
    context_object_name = 'products' # This will allow you to loop through 'products' in your template

    def get_context_data(self, **kwargs):
        context = super().get_context_data(**kwargs)
        context['title'] = 'Products - Online Store'
        context['subtitle'] = 'List of products'
        return context

...

```

## Template/view

- In *templates/products/show.html*, make the following changes in **bold**.

### Modify Bold Code

```

{% extends 'pages/base.html' %}
{% block title %} {{title}} {% endblock %}
{% block header_title %} {{subtitle}} {% endblock %}

{% block content %}
<div class="card mb-3">
  <div class="row g-0">

```

```

<div class="col-md-4">
  
</div>
<div class="col-md-8">
  <div class="card-body">
    <h5 class="card-title">
      {{product.name}}
    </h5>
<p class="card-text">{{product.description}}</p>
    {% if product.price > 2000 %}
      <p class="card-text" style="color: red;">{{product.price}}</p>
    {% else %}
      <p class="card-text">{{product.price}}</p>
    {% endif %}
  </div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
{% endblock %}

```

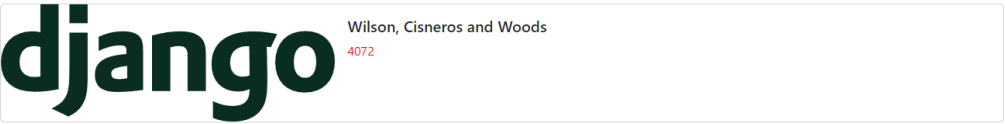
## Execution

Execute in Terminal

```
python manage.py runserver
```

**Go to the (“/products”) route and you should see the application running with information retrieved from the database.**





## D. A basic save product

### View/Controller

- In *pages/views.py*, make the following changes in **bold**.

#### Modify Bold Code

```
...

class ProductForm(forms.ModelForm):
name = forms.CharField(required=True)
price = forms.FloatField(required=True)
    class Meta:
        model = Product
        fields = ['name', 'price']

    def clean_price(self):
        price = self.cleaned_data.get('price')
        if price is not None and price <= 0:
            raise ValidationError('Price must be greater than zero.')
        return price

class ProductCreateView(View):
    template_name = 'products/create.html'

    def get(self, request):
        form = ProductForm()
        viewData = {}
        viewData["title"] = "Create product"
        viewData["form"] = form
        return render(request, self.template_name, viewData)

    def post(self, request):
        form = ProductForm(request.POST)
        if form.is_valid():
            form.save()
            return redirect('product-created')
        else:
```

```
viewData = {}  
viewData["title"] = "Create product"  
viewData["form"] = form  
return render(request, self.template_name, viewData)
```

## Execution

Execute in Terminal

```
python manage.py runserver
```

**Go to the ("/products/create") route and insert a new product. It should be added into the database.**

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "127.0.0.1:8000/products/create". The page has a dark blue header with "Online Store" on the left and "Home About" on the right. Below the header is a green banner with the text "A Laravel EAFIT App". The main content area features a "Create product" form. The form has a title "Create product" and two input fields: the first contains "Tv" and the second contains "213123". A blue "Send" button is located below the second input field. At the bottom of the page is a dark blue footer with the text "Copyright - Daniel Correa".

SELECT * FROM pages_product					
	id	name	price	created_at	updated_at
	INTEGER NOT NULL	varchar(255) NOT NULL	INTEGER NOT NULL	datetime NOT NULL	datetime NOT NULL
	PRIMARY KEY				
	AUTOINCREMENT				
1	1	Harmon Inc	4931	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...
2	2	Wilson, Cisneros a...	4072	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...
3	3	Pace Ltd	7520	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...
4	4	Schaefer-King	3536	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...
5	5	Brown, Hamilton an...	4671	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...
6	6	Levy, Griffin and ...	7760	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...
7	7	Kelley, Martinez a...	5496	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...
8	8	Le-Richard	1533	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...
9	9	TV	500	2023-08-14 14:21:5...	2023-08-14 14:21:5...
+					

## E. A basic comment model and comment relationship

### Model

- Go to `pages/models.py` and add the following code:

Add Entire Code

```
class Comment(models.Model):
```

```
    product = models.ForeignKey(Product, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
```

```
    description = models.TextField()
```

### Executing the migrations

- To run the migrations, in the Terminal:

Execute in Terminal

```
python manage.py makemigrations
```

```
python manage.py migrate
```

### Comments rows

- Open your project's `db.sqlite3` database and find the `pages_comments` table:

db.sqlite3

SELECT \* FROM **pages\_product** Schema Query Editor Auto Reload Find Other Tools...

	id INTEGER NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT	price INTEGER NOT NULL	created_at datetime NOT NULL	updated_at datetime NOT NULL	+
1	1	4931	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	
2	2	4072	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	
3	3	7520	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	
4	4	3536	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	
5	5	4671	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	
6	6	7760	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	
7	7	5496	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	
8	8	1533	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	2023-08-14 13:11:3...	
9	9	500	2023-08-14 14:21:5...	2023-08-14 14:21:5...	
+					

table

- auth\_group
- auth\_group\_permissions
- auth\_permission
- auth\_user
- auth\_user\_groups
- auth\_user\_user\_permissions
- django\_admin\_log
- django\_content\_type
- django\_migrations
- django\_session
- pages\_comment
- pages\_product

- Click on a new row add a comment with comment id, a description and link it to product id 1. Do this process three time and it should look like this in the pages\_comment table:

db.sqlite3

SELECT \* FROM **pages\_comment** Schema Query Editor Auto Reload Find Other Tools...

	id INTEGER NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT	description TEXT NOT NULL	product_id bigint NOT NULL REFERENCES "pages_product"("id")	+
1	1	Best comment	1	
2	2	Bester Comment	1	
3	3	Bestest comment	1	
+				

Product show view

- Go to *pages/templates/products/show.html* and make the following changes to the Template:

#### Modify Bold Code

```
{% extends 'pages/base.html' %}
{% block title %} {{title}} {% endblock %}
{% block header_title %} {{subtitle}} {% endblock %}

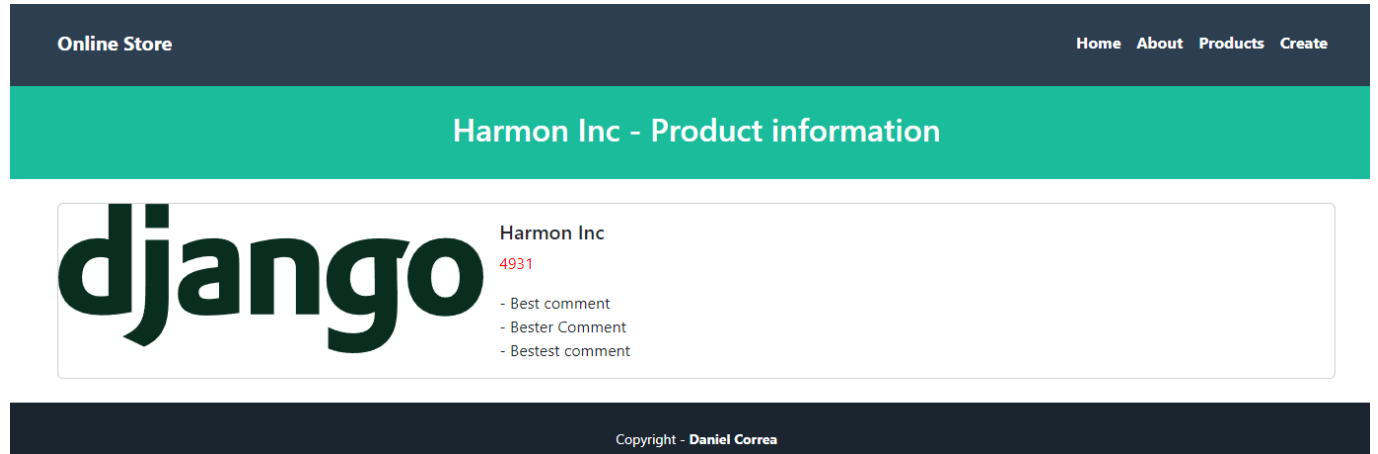
{% block content %}
<div class="card mb-3">
  <div class="row g-0">
    <div class="col-md-4">
      
    </div>
    <div class="col-md-8">
      <div class="card-body">
        <h5 class="card-title">
          {{product.name}}
        </h5>
        {% if product.price > 2000 %}
          <p class="card-text" style="color: red;">{{product.price}}</p>
        {% else %}
          <p class="card-text">{{product.price}}</p>
        {% endif %}
        {% for comment in product.comment_set.all %}
          - {{ comment.description }}<br />
        {% endfor %}
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
{% endblock %}
```

#### Execution

Execute in Terminal

```
python manage.py runserver
```

Go to the ("/products/1") route. You will see the product with id 1 with its comments.



**Congratulations, you have created an app which uses Django Models (including relationships), Fakers, Migrations, Seeds, and many more.**

**Bonus: try one of the Coding Standard Libraries in your code to clean it.**